

**PHONOLOGICAL SYSTEM OF SANGGAR  
LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN BIMA REGENCY,  
WEST NUSA TENGGARA**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION  
LANGUAGE AND ART FACULTY  
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SINGARAJA  
2022**

**PHONOLOGICAL SYSTEM OF SANGGAR LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN  
BIMA REGENCY, WEST NUSA TENGGARA**

**SKRIPSI**



**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS**  
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**MOTTO**

"SUCCESS IS CHOICE. EVERYONE HAS EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES"

(Krisna, 2022)



**This Thesis is Proudly Dedicated to:**

**MY FAMILY**

Thank you very much for the love, care, patient, and support

**ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

Thank you for the experiences that we have shared together



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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

### **Signs Symbols**

/.../ : Phonemic

[...] : Phonetic

‘...’ : Meaning

>< : Opposite

### **Phonetic Symbols**

[ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid

[ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid

[ʊ] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid

[e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid

[ɔ] : back, open, rounded vocoid

[p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant

[b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant

[t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant

[f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant

[d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant

[h] : voiceless, glottal, fricative consonant

[c] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant

[j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant

[l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant

[m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant

[n] : voiced, alveolar, nasal consonant

[ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant

[k] : voiceless, velar, stop/plosive consonant

[g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant

[?] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant

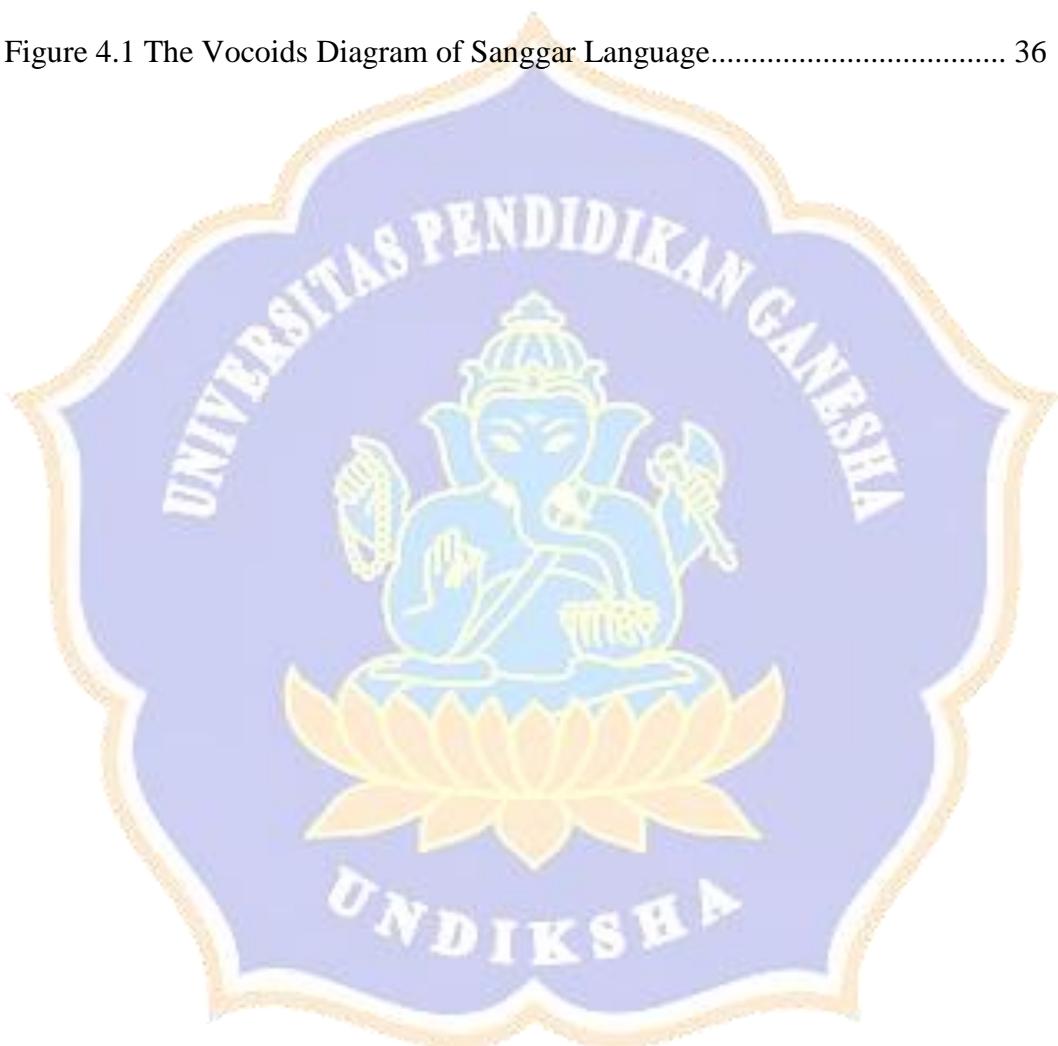
[r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant

[s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant

[w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant

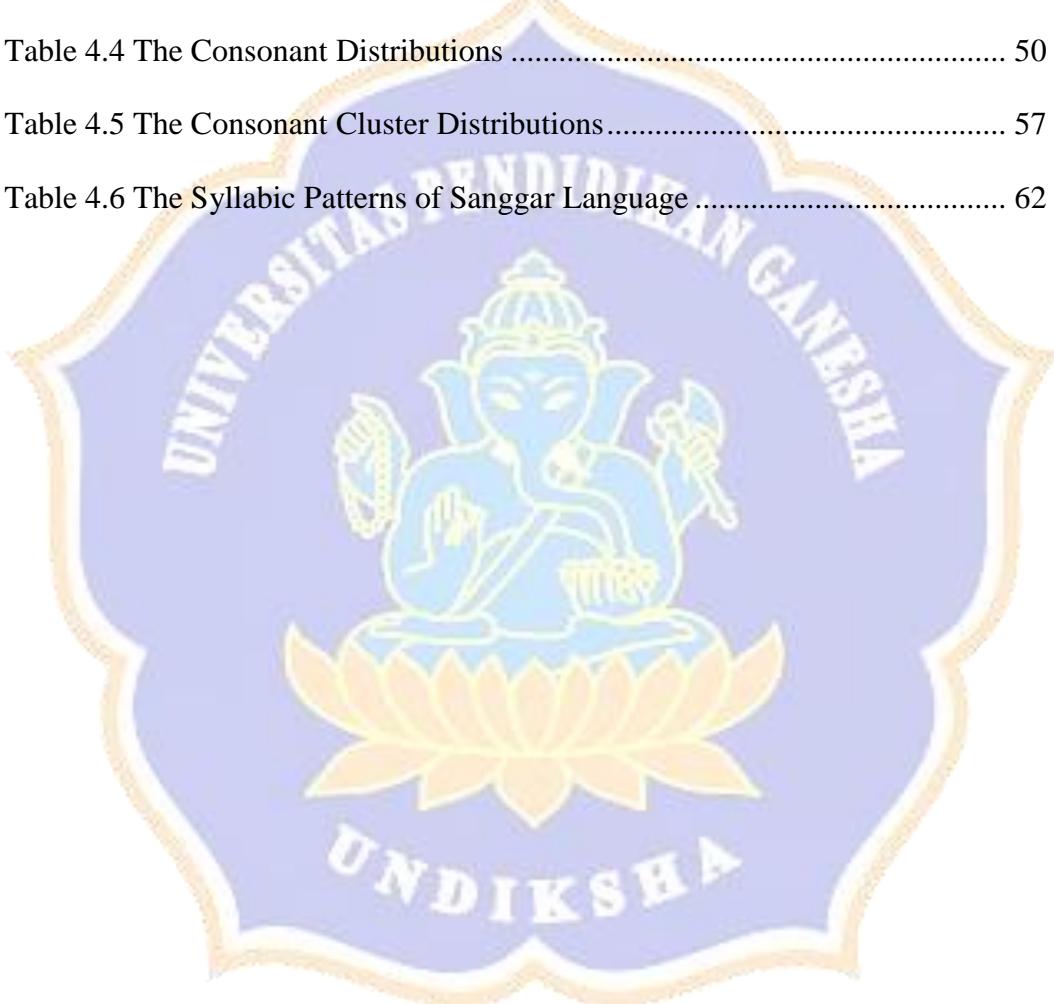
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