

**THE LINGUISTIC FEATURES WHICH UNITE AND  
DIFFERENTIATE PROTOLANGUAGE OF BIMA-  
SAMBORI AND KOLO LANGUAGES**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION  
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THE LINGUISTIC FEATURES WHICH UNITE  
AND DIFFERENTIATE PROTOLANGUAGE  
OF BIMA-SAMBORI AND KOLO  
LANGUAGES



SKRIPSI  
DIAJUKAN KEPADA  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA  
UNTUK MEMENUHI SALAH SATU PERSYARATAN  
DALAM MENYELESAIKAN PROGRAM  
SARJANA PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

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## SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul “THE LINGUISTIC FEATURES WHICH UNITE AND DIFFERENTIATE PROTOLANGUAGE OF BIMA-SAMBORI AND KOLO LANGUAGES” beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila dikemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.



**MOTTO**

**"NO SELFISH, HIGH RELATIONSHIP"**

**(Agnes, 2022)**





**This Thesis is Proudly Dedicated to:**

**MY FAMILY**

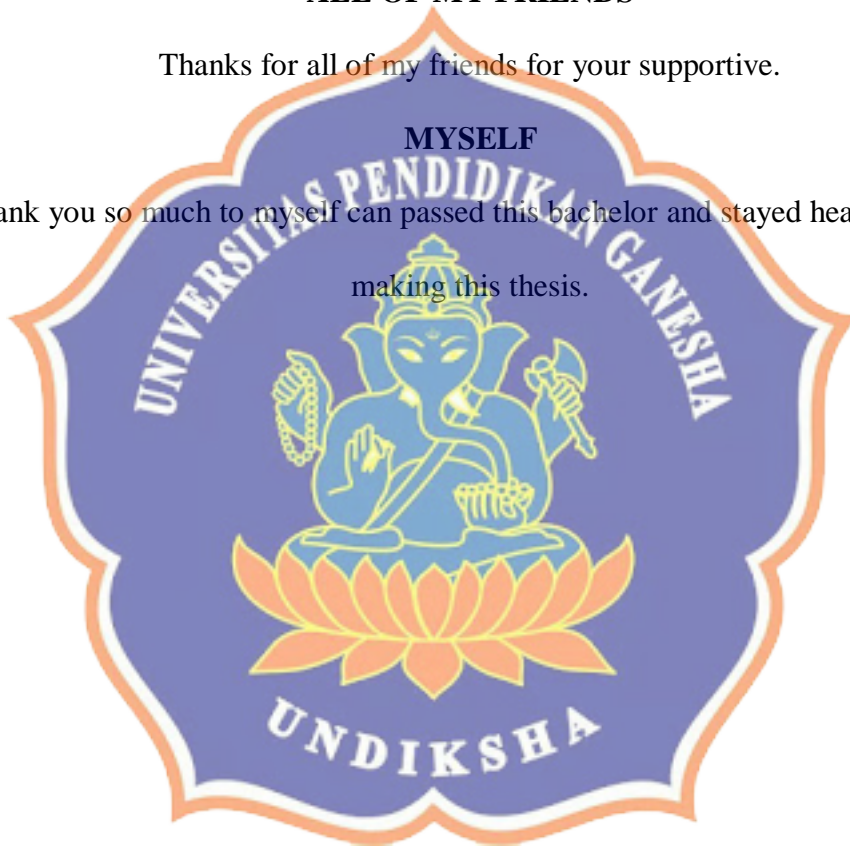
Thank You for your amazing support and motivation.

**ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

Thanks for all of my friends for your supportive.

**MYSELF**

Thank you so much to myself can passed this bachelor and stayed healthy while making this thesis.



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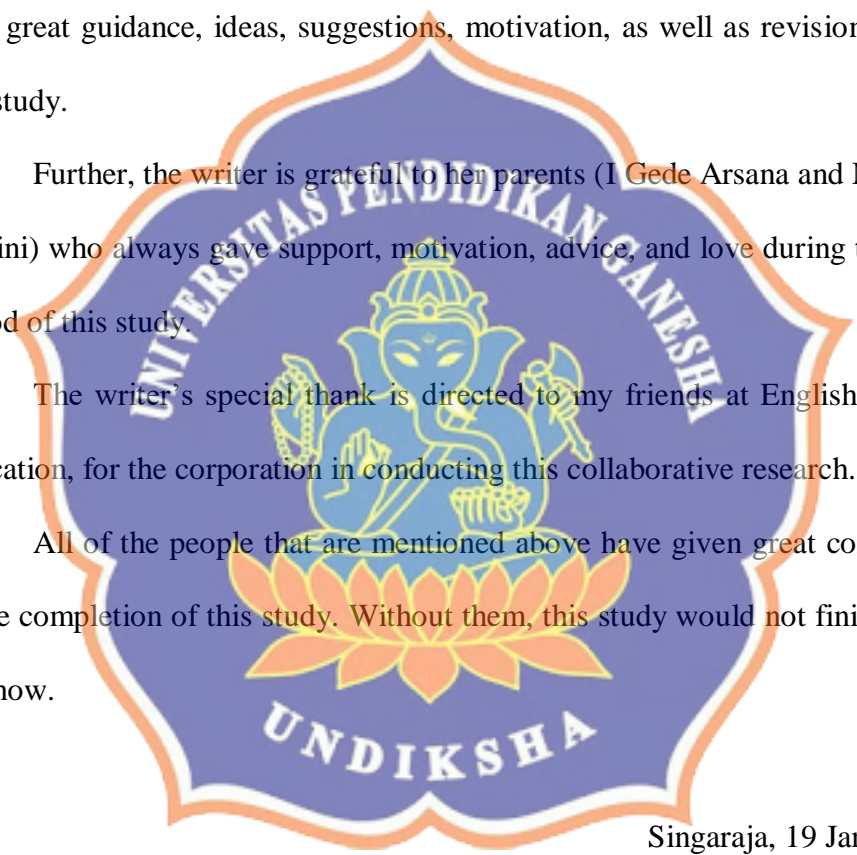
The writer would like to express her sincere gratitude to the God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa, for His blessing in writing this study in time.

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Singaraja, 19 January 2022

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ketut Lia Agneshthine', written in a cursive style.

Ketut Lia Agneshthine

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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

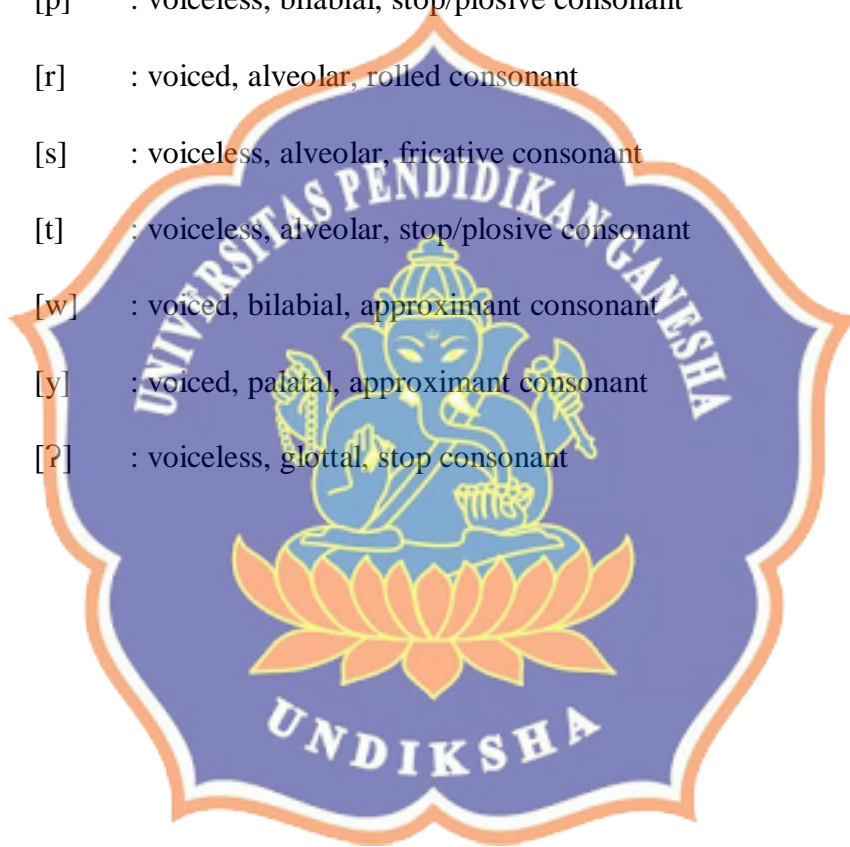
### Signs Symbols

- /.../ : Phonemic  
[...] : Phonetic  
'...' : Meaning  
>< : Against  
\* : Protolanguage (Proto Bima-Sambori)

### Phonetic Symbols

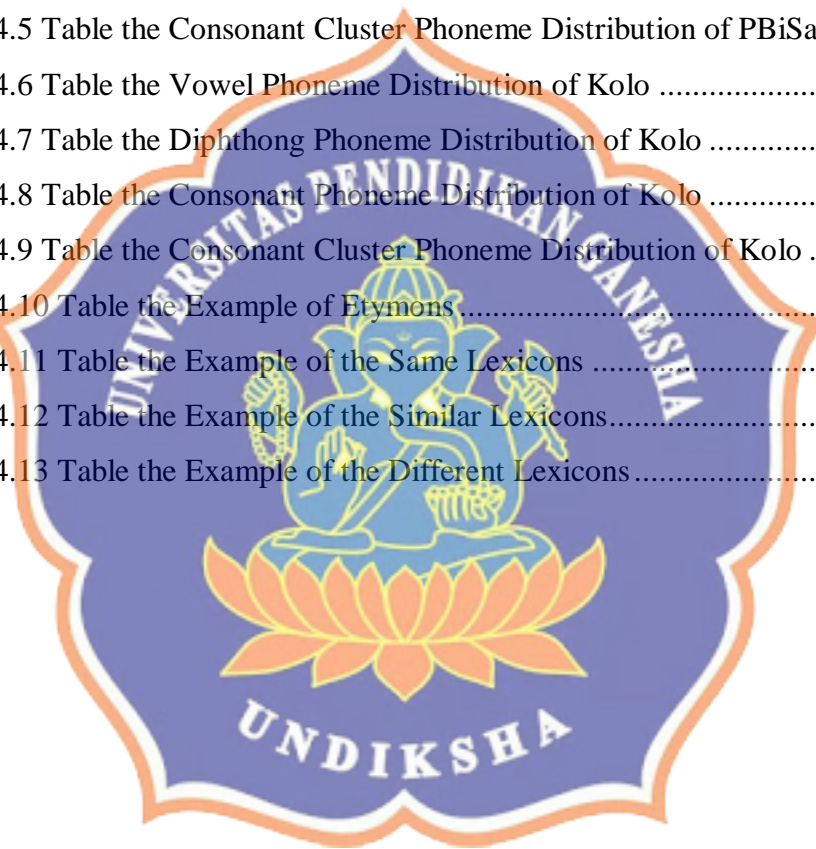
- 
- [ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid  
[ɑ:] : back, open, neutral vocoid  
[ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid  
[ɔ] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid  
[e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid  
[ɒ] : back, open, rounded vocoid  
[b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant  
[c] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant  
[d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant  
[f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant  
[g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant  
[h] : voiceless, glottal, fricative consonant  
[j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant

- [k] : voiceless, velar, stop consonant
- [l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant
- [m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant
- [n] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
- [r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant
- [s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant
- [t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
- [w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant
- [y] : voiced, palatal, approximant consonant
- [ʔ] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant



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