

**THE UNITING AND DIFFERENTIATING
LINGUISTIC FEATURES BETWEEN PROTO BIMA-
TOLOWERI AND MBOJO DIALECT SPOKEN IN
BIMA REGENCY**



**BY
PUTU NADIA PARWATI
1812021116**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FOREIGN LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ART
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION**

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SKRIPSI

**Diajukan kepada
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha
Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan dalam Menyelesaikan
Program Sarjana Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris**



**By
Putu Nadia Parwati
1812021116**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FOREIGN LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ART
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION
SINGARAJA**

2022

SKRIPSI

**DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS
DAN MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK
MENCAPAI GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

Menyetujui,

Pembimbing I,



Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed
NIP. 195812311985031022

Pembimbing II,



Nyoman Karina Wedhanti, S.Pd, M.Pd
NIP. 198204212008122003

Skripsi oleh Putu Nadia Parwati ini
telah dipertahankan di depan dewan penguji
pada tanggal 24 Januari 2022

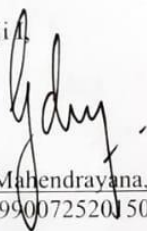
Dewan Penguji,



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Ketua)

Penguji I,



Gede Mahendrayana, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 199007252015041002

(Anggota)

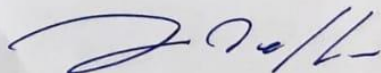
Penguji II,



Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed.
NIP. 195812311985031022

(Anggota)

Penguji III,



Nyoman Karina Wedhanti, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198204212008122003

(Anggota)

Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha
Guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Kamis

Tanggal : 27 Januari 2022

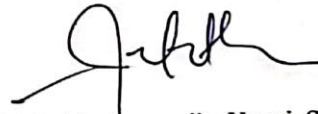
Mengetahui,

Ketua Ujian.



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

Sekretaris Ujian.



Dr. I G A Lokita Rurnamika Utami, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198304022006042001

Mengesahkan,

Dean Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni



Prof. Dr. Made Sutarna, M.Pd.
NIP. 196004241986031002

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "THE UNITING AND DIFFERENTIATING LINGUISTIC FEATURES BETWEEN PROTO BIMA-TOLOWERI AND MBOJO DIALECT SPOKEN IN BIMA REGENCY" beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila dikemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, 24 Januari 2022

Pembuat Pernyataan,



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MOTTO

“Work hard, play hard”

(Nadia, 2022)



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LIST OF SYMBOLS

Signs Symbols

- /.../ : Phonemic
[...] : Phonetic
'...' : Meaning
>< : Opposite
* : Proto-Language (Proto Bima-Toloweri)

Phonetic Symbols

- [ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid
[ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid
[ʊ] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid
[e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid
[ɔ] : back, open, rounded vocoid
[p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
[b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
[t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
[f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant
[d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
[h] : voiceless, glottal, fricative consonant
[ç] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant
[j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant
[l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant
[m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant
[n] : voiced, alveolar, nasal consonant

- [ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [k] : voiceless, velar, stop/plosive consonant
- [g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant
- [ʔ] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant
- [r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant
- [s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant
- [w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant



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