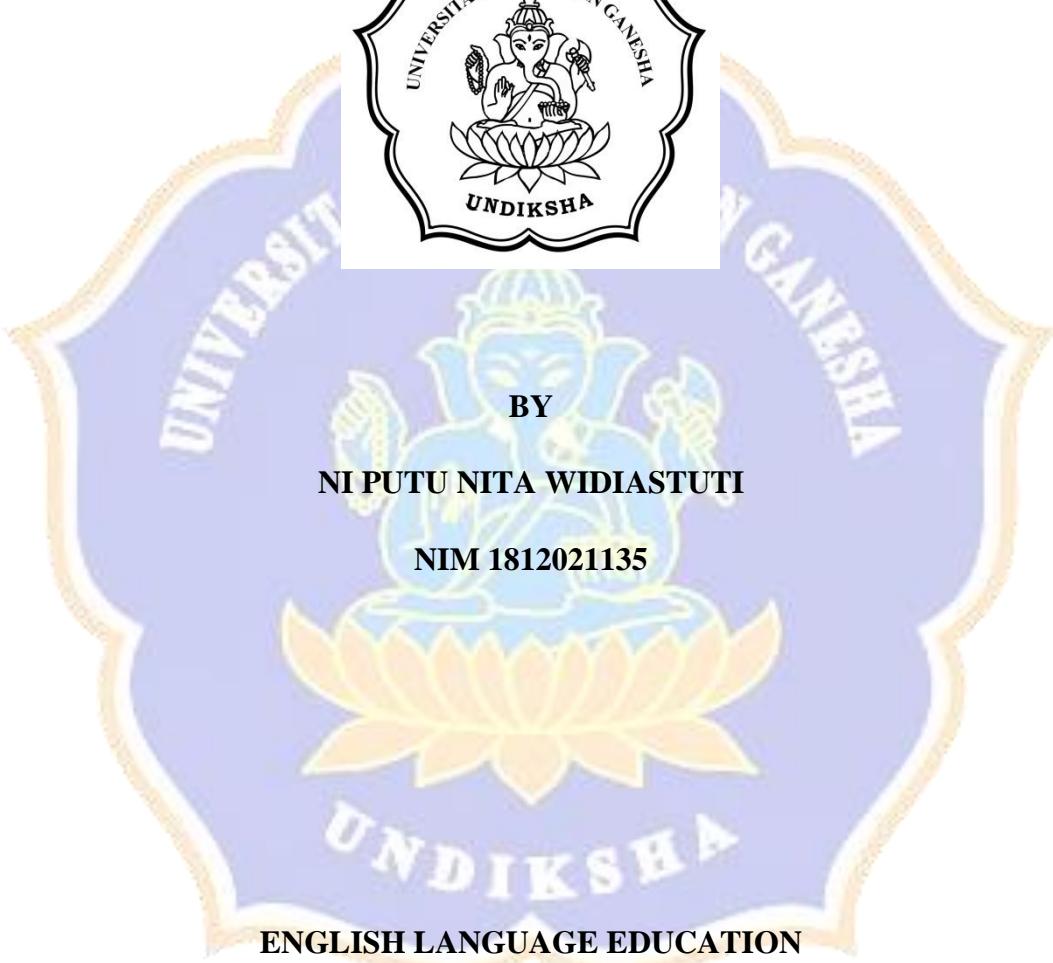


**THE UNITING AND DIFFERENTIATING  
LINGUISTIC FEATURES BETWEEN PROTO BIMA  
AND SANGGAR LANGUAGE:  
A DESCRIPTIVE QUALITATIVE STUDY**



**SINGARAJA**

**2022**

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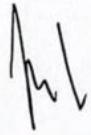


## SKRIPSI

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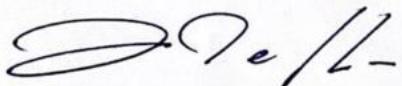
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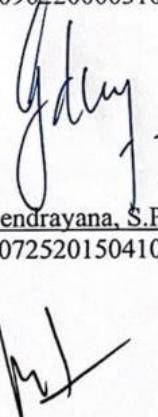
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## PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "*The Uniting and Differentiating Linguistic Features Between Proto Bima and Sanggar Language: A Descriptive Qualitative Study*" beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar-benar karya sendiri dan saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan pengutipan dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung risiko/sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila kemudian ditemukan adanya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya saya ini.

Singaraja, 27 Januari 2022

Yang membuat pernyataan,



Ni Putu Nita Widiastuti



This Thesis is proudly dedicated to:

**MY FAMILY**

Thank you for always being supportive in my every move.

**ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

Thank you for the good moment we have spent



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The Writer

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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

### **Signs Symbols**

- /.../ : Phonemic
- [...] : Phonetic
- ‘...’ : Meaning
- >< : Against
- \* : Protolanguage (Proto Bima)

### **Phonetic Symbols**

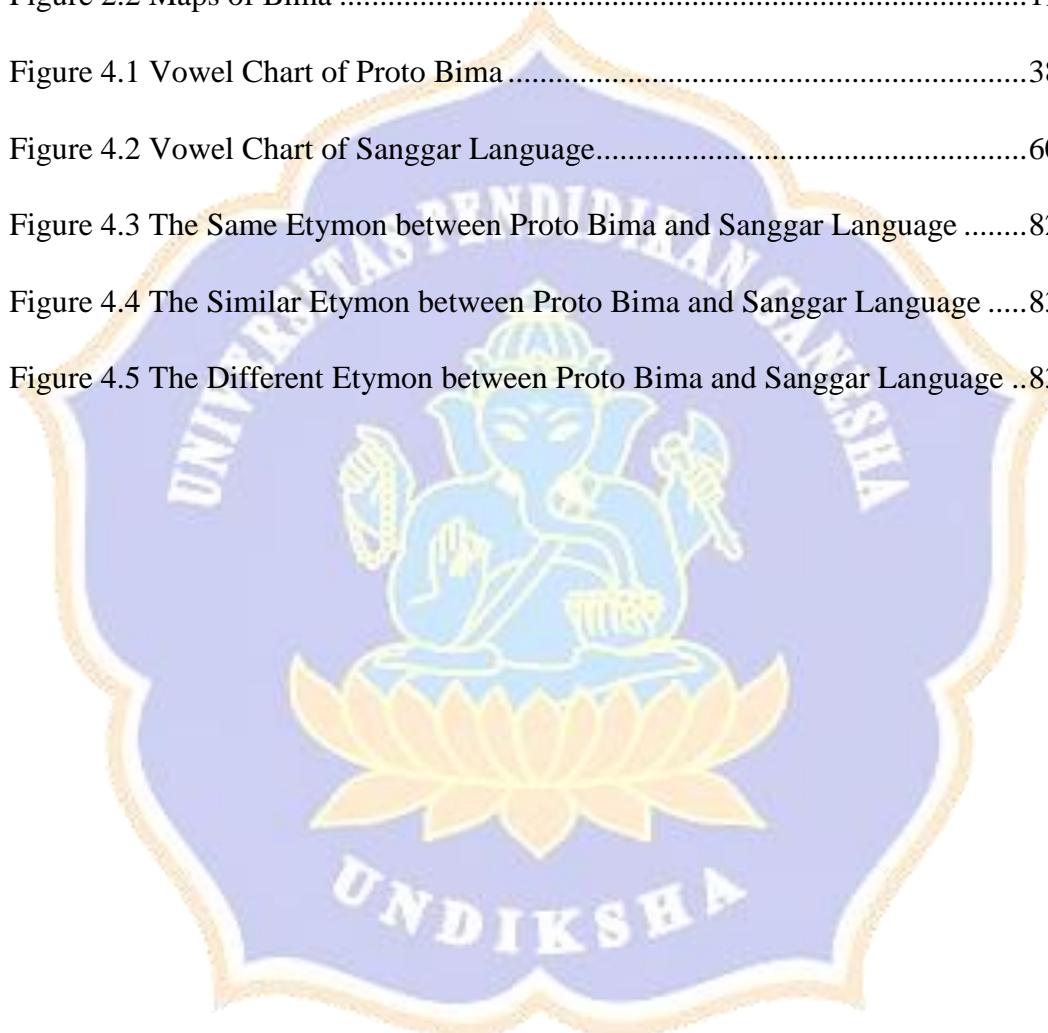
- [ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid
- [ɑ:] : back, open, neutral vocoid
- [ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid
- [ʊ] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid
- [e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid
- [ɔ] : back, open, rounded vocoid
- [b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
- [c] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant
- [d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
- [f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant
- [g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant
- [h] : voiceless, glottal, fricative consonant
- [j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant
- [k] : voiceless, velar, stop consonant
- [l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant

- [m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant
- [n] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
- [r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant
- [s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant
- [t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
- [w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant
- [y] : voiced, palatal, approximant consonant
- [?] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant



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