

**THE UNITING AND DIFFERENTIATING LINGUISTIC FEATURES
BETWEEN PROTO KOLO-SAMBORI-BIMA AND SANGGAR
LANGUAGE**



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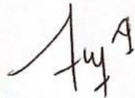
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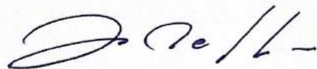
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PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "*The Uniting and Differentiating Linguistic Features Between Proto Kolo-Sambori-Bima and Sanggar Language*" beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar-benar karya sendiri dan saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan pengutipan dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung risiko/sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila kemudian ditemukan adanya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya saya ini.

Singaraja, 27 Januari 2022

Yang membuat pernyataan,



I Dewa Ayu Made Meilani Pramesti



MOTTO

“NOTHING IS IMPOSSIBLE”

(MEILANI, 2022)



This Thesis is proudly dedicated to:

MY FAMILY

Thank you very much for the support, endless love, care, and patient.

MY BELOVED BOYFRIEND

Thank you very much for the endless love, kindness, and support.

ALL OF MY FRIENDS

Thank you so much for the experiences that we have shared together

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The Writer



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LIST OF SYMBOLS

Signs Symbols

- /.../ : Phonemic
[...] : Phonetic
'...' : Meaning
>< : Opposite
* : Protolanguage (Proto Kolo-Sambori-Bima)

Phonetic Symbols

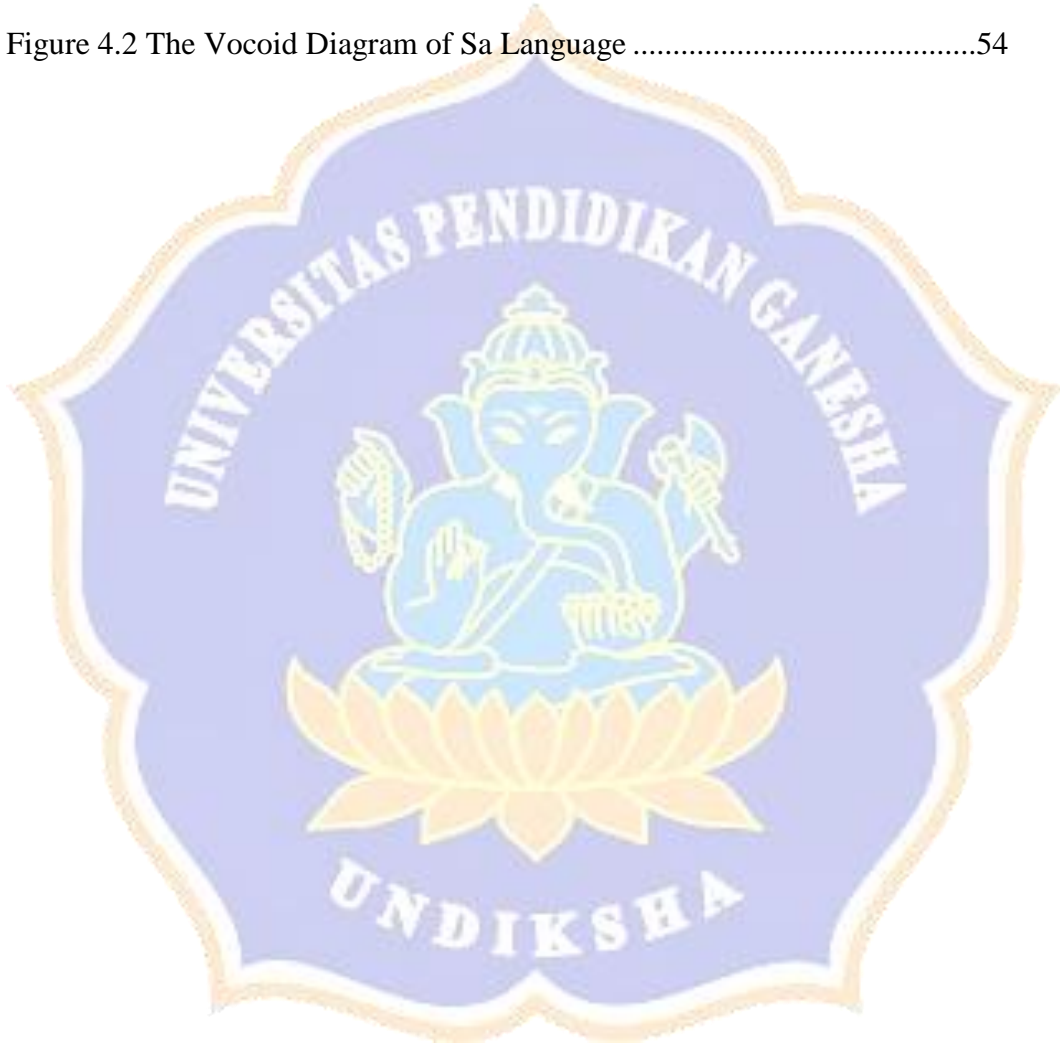
- [ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid
[ɑ:] : back, open, neutral vocoid
[ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid
[i:] : front, close, spread vocoid
[o] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid
[u:] : back, close, rounded vocoid
[e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid
[e:] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid
[ɔ] : back, open, rounded vocoid
[ɔ:] : back, open-mid, rounded vocoid
[p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
[b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant
[t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
[f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant
[d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant

- [c] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant
- [j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant
- [l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant
- [m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant
- [n] : voiced, alveolar, nasal consonant
- [ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [k] : voiceless, velar, stop/plosive consonant
- [g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant
- [ʔ] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonants
- [r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant
- [s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant
- [w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant
- [y] : voiced, palatal, approximant consonant



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