



APPENDIXES

APPENDIX 1
DATA TABULATION

No	Comment	Lexical form	Types of Deixis						
			D1			D2	D3	D4	D5
			P1	P2	P3				
1	Admits and chuckle understand it is good to be almost home down the hall anyway thank you all madam speaker, madam vice president	It, you, madam speaker, madam, vice president	✓	✓	✓				✓
2.	No president has ever said those words from this podium, no president has said those word and it's about time.	President, those, it , has			✓	✓	✓		✓
3	First lady, I am her husband.	Lady, I, her, husband	✓		✓				✓
4	Second gentleman chief justice.	Gentleman, chief justice							✓
5	Member of the United States congress and the cabinet distinguished guests, my fellow Americans while the setting tonight is familiar.	Member, united states, guest, my, Americans, tonight	✓			✓	✓		✓
6	This gathering is just a little bit different a	This, we, presidents, nation, world	✓			✓		✓	✓

	<p>reminder of extraordinary times we are in throughout our history presidents have come to this chamber to speak congress to the nation and the world, declare war to celebrate peace to announce new plans and possibilities.</p>								
7	<p>Tonight I come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the future for America.</p>	<p>Tonight, I, future, America</p>	✓			✓	✓		
8	<p>I stand here tonight, one day shy of the 100th day of my administration, a hundred days since I took the oath of office and lifted to my hand off our family bible and inherited a nation we all did that was in crisis.</p>	<p>I, stand here, tonight, one day, hundred days, I, office, my, our, we, that</p>	✓			✓	✓	✓	
9	<p>The worst pandemic in a century, the worst economic crisis since the</p>	<p>Century, our</p>	✓				✓		

	great depression, the worst attack on our democracy since the civil war.								
10	Now, after just 100 days I can report to the nation America is on the move again. Attorney parallel into possibility crisis to opportunity setbacks and the strength.	Now, after 100 days, America				✓	✓		
11	We all know life can knock us down but in America, we never ever stay down.	We, in America ,	✓			✓			
12	Americans always get up today that's what we are doing, America is rising a new, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness.	Americans, today, we, America	✓			✓	✓		✓
13	After 100 hundred days of recuing renewal, America is ready for a takeoff in my view.	100 hundred days, America, my.	✓			✓	✓		
14	We are working again dreaming again, discovering	We, world, we, world, America, America's	✓			✓			

	again and leading the world again, We have shown each other and the world that there's no quit in America , non 100 days ago America's house was on fire.								
15	We had to act and thanks the extraordinary leadership of speaker Pelosi majority the leader schumer and the overwhelming support the American people democrats independents and republicans we did act together, we passed the American rescue plan, one of the most consequential rescue packages in American history.	We, leadership, speaker Pelosi, American, we, we, American.	✓			✓			✓
16	We're already seeing the result, after I promised we'd get 100 million covid 19 vaccine shots into people's arms in 100 days ,	We, I, we, people's arms, 100 days, we.	✓				✓		✓

	we will have provided over 220 million coveted shots in those hundred days.								
17	Thanks to all the help of you, we're marshaling with your help everyone's help, we're marshaling every federal resource, we've gotten vaccines nearly 40,000 pharmacies and over 700 community health centers where to the poorest of the poor can be reached.	You, we, your, everyone's ,	✓	✓					✓
18	We're setting up community vaccination sites, developing mobile units to get hard to reach communities .	We, community, communities.	✓						✓
19	Today 90 percent of Americans now live within five miles of a vaccination site, everyone over the age 16, everyone is now eligible to get vaccinated right now right away ,	Today, Americans, everyone, right now, right away, America, they.				✓	✓		✓

	go get vaccinated America , go and get the vaccination they are available.								
20	You 're eligible now .	You, now		✓			✓		
21	When I was sworn in on January 20 th less than one percent of the seniors in the America are fully vaccinated against covid 19, 100 days later 70 percent of seniors in America over 65 protected, fully protected.	I, America, seniors	✓			✓			✓
22	Senior deaths from cover 19 are down 80 percent since January , down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the adults in America have gotten at least one shot.	Senior, January, adults, America				✓	✓		✓
23	A mass vaccination center in Glendale Arizona .	Glendale Arizona.							✓
24	I asked the nurse , I said what's it like, she looked at me and she	I, the nurse, it, she, me.	✓		✓				✓

	said “it’s like every shot is giving dose a hope” as a phrase a dose of hope.								
25	A dose of hope for an educators in Florida was a child suffering from an autoimmune disease, wrote to me said she ’s was worried about bringing the virus home .	Educators, Florida, child, me, she, home	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
26	She said she then got vaccinated at a large site in her car, she said she sat in her car when she got vaccinated and just cried.	She, her, in her car.			✓	✓			
27	Cried out of joy and cried out a relief parents seeing the smiles on the kids ’ faces for those who are able to go back to school , because the teacher and school bus drivers and cafeteria workers have been vaccinated.	Parents, kids, those,, school, teacher, bus drivers.				✓			✓
28	Grandparents hugging their children and grandchildre n instead of	Grandparents, their, children, grandchildren , those, you,			✓	✓			✓

	pressing hands against the window, to say goodbye means everything, those things mean everything you know they 're still, and you all know it you know better than any group of Americans .	they, you, Americans.							
29	There is still more work to do to beat this virus.	still						✓	
30	We can't let our guard down but tonight I can say because of you , American people our progress these past hundred days against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements, and logistical achievements this county's ever seen.	We, our, tonight, I, American people, these, past hundred days.	✓		✓	✓			✓
31	A single mom in Texas wrote me, she said she couldn't work but she said the relief check, put food on the table and	Mom, she, but, her, son			✓			✓	✓

	saved her and her son from eviction from their apartment.								
32	A grandmother in Virginia who told me , she immediately took her granddaughte r to the eye doctor, something she said, she put off for months because she didn't have the money.	Grandmother, Virginia, me, she, granddaughte r, months	✓			✓	✓		✓
33	One of the defining images at least from my perspective in this crisis has been cars lined up, cars lined up for miles and not people just barely ever start those cars, nice cars lined up for miles waiting for a box of food to be put in their trunk.	My, people, those, their			✓	✓			✓
34	I don't know about you , but I didn't ever think I'd see that in America and all of this is through no fault of their own, these people are in this position.	I, you, but, America, these, people, this.	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓

35	That is why the rescue plan is delivering food and nutrition assistance to millions of Americans facing hunger and hungers down sharply already.	That, Americans						✓	✓
36	We're also providing rental assistance, you all know this but the American people I want to make sure they understand, keeping people from being evicted from their homes.	We, you, American people, I, they, their	✓	✓	✓				✓
37	Providing loans to small business that reopen and keep their employees on the job.	That, their, employees			✓			✓	✓
38	During these hundred days , an additional eight hundred thousand Americans enrolled in the affordable care act when I established a special sign-up period to do that 800.000.	These, hundred days, Americans, I	✓			✓	✓		✓
39	In that period, we're making one of the largest one-	We, to the America, America, this, year	✓				✓	✓	✓

	time ever investment in improving health care for veterans, critical investment to address the opioid crisis and maybe most importantly thanks to the American rescue plan we're on track to cut child poverty in America in half this year .								
40	In the process all this was all going on the economy created more than one million three hundred thousand new jobs in a hundred days .	This, hundred days.				✓	✓		
41	More jobs in the first hundred days than any president on record the international monetary fund.	First hundred days, president				✓			✓
42	The international monetary fund is now estimating our economy will grow at a rate of more than six percent this year that will be the	Now, our, this, in this country, four decades	✓			✓	✓		✓

	fastest pace of economic growth in this country in nearly four decades .								
43	America's moving forward but we can't stop now .	America, but, we , now	✓				✓	✓	✓
44	We're in competition with china and other countries to win the 21st century we're at a great inflection point in history.	We, china, countries, 21 st century, we	✓			✓	✓		✓
45	We have to do more than just build back better, we build back we have to build back better.	We,	✓						
46	We have to compete more strenuously than we have, throughout our history .	We, our, history	✓				✓		
47	We think about it public investment and infrastructure has literally transformed America, our attitudes as well as our opportunities.	We, it, America, our	✓		✓				✓
48	The transcontinental railroad, interstate highways, united two	Two ocean, US America				✓			

	oceans and brought a totally new age of progress to the United States of America.								
49	Universal public schools and college aid open wide the doors of opportunity scientific breakthroughs took us to the moon.	Schools, college, us, to the, moon	✓			✓			✓
50	Now we're on mars discovering vaccines gave us internet and so much more.	We, mars, us, so	✓			✓		✓	
51	These are investment we made together as one country and investment that only government was in a position to make time and again they propel us into the future.	These, we, country, government, they, us, future	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓
52	I propose the American jobs plan a once-in-a-generation investment in America itself.	I, America, itself	✓		✓				✓
53	This is the largest jobs plan since World War II.	this						✓	
54	Creates jobs to upgrade our transportation	Our, bridge, highway,	✓			✓			

	infrastructure, jobs modernizing our roads, bridges highways , jobs building ports and airports rail carters transit lines.								
55	It's clean water and today up to 10 million homes in America and more than 400.000 schools and child care centers have pipes with lead in them including drinking water.	It, today, home, America, schools, child, care centers			✓		✓		✓
56	A clear and present danger to our children's health, American jobs plan creates jobs replacing 100 percent of the nation's lead pipes and service lines.	Children's, americans							✓
57	So every American can drink clean water.	So, american						✓	✓
58	The process will create thousands and thousands of good paying jobs.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	It creates jobs connecting every	It, American, America, still, it			✓	✓		✓	✓

	American with high-speed internet including 35 of the rural America that still doesn't have it .								
60	It's going to help our kids and our businesses succeed in the 21st century economy.	It, our, kids, 21 st century	✓		✓		✓		✓
61	I'm asking the vice president to lead this effort if she would because I know get done.	I, vice president, this, she, I	✓		✓			✓	✓
62	Creates jobs building a modern power grid, our grid are vulnerable to storms hacks catastrophic failures with tight tragic results.	Our	✓						
63	As we saw in Texas and elsewhere during the winter storms.	We, Texas, the winter	✓			✓	✓		
64	American jobs plan will create jobs that lay thousands of miles of transmission lines needed to build a resilient and fully clean grid, we can do that .	American, we, that	✓					✓	✓
65	American jobs plan will	American, people, their.			✓				✓

	help millions of people get back to their jobs and back to their careers.								
66	Two million women have dropped out of workforce during this pandemic.	Women, this						✓	✓
67	If you think it's not important, check out in your own district democrat or republican.	You, it, your, democrat, republican		✓	✓				✓
68	Democrat or republican voters, their great concern almost as much the children is taking care of an elderly loved one who can't be left alone.	Their, children, elderly			✓				✓
69	Medicaid contemplated but this plan is going to help those families and creates jobs for our caregivers, better wages better benefits.	This, those, families , our	✓			✓		✓	✓
70	Continuing to cycle growth for too long, we fail to use the most important word when it comes to meeting the	we	✓						

	climate crisis jobs.								
71	I think jobs American jobs plan will put engineers and construction workers the work building more energy-efficient buildings and homes Electrical.	I, American, worker, building, homes	✓			✓			✓
72	Workers IBEW members installing 500,000 charging stations along our highways .	Workers, members, our, highways	✓			✓			✓
73	We can own so we can all the electric car market farmers .	We, so, we, farmer	✓					✓	✓
74	Farmers planting cover crops so they can reduce the carbon dioxide in the air and get paid for doing it .	Farmers, so, they, it			✓			✓	✓
75	Look think about it there's simply no reason why the blades for wind turbines can't be built in Pittsburgh	It, Pittsburgh			✓	✓			
76	Instead of Beijing no reason none no reason the folks there's no reason why American	Beijing, American, workers, world,				✓			✓

	workers can't lead the world in the production of electric vehicles and batteries								
77	There is no reason leave the boy be stressed change people in the world American job center has a good paying jobs.	Boy, people, world, America				✓			✓
78	Americans can raise a family on and my dad were then say with a little breathing room all the investments in American job plan will be guided by 1 principle by American .	Americans, family, my dad, American	✓						✓
79	I might know parenthetical tractors not at this not violate any trade agreement it's been the law since the thirties by America	I, it, America	✓		✓				✓
80	American tax dollars are going to be used by American products made in America to create American jobs .	American tax, American product, America, American job							✓

81	That's the way it's supposed to be and it will be in this in his crate.	That, it, it, this, his.			✓			✓	
82	I made it clear to all my cabinet people the ability to give exemptions has been strenuously limited.	I, it, my, cabinet people	✓		✓				✓
83	It will be an American product know I know some of you at home or wondering what are these jobs are for you .	It, I, you, home, you	✓	✓	✓	✓			
84	So many of you some of the folks I grew up with Phil Left Behind forgotten in an economy is so rapidly change it , it's frightening.	So, I, Phil, it	✓		✓			✓	✓
85	I want to speak directly to you because you think about it that's what people most worried about, can I fit in independent experts estimate the American jobs.	I, you, it, people, American	✓	✓	✓				✓
86	Channel add Benning's of jobs and	Channel, years, it, 8 years			✓		✓		✓

	trillions of dollars to economic growth in the years to come it is an 8 year program.								
87	You should good paying jobs to camp out sourced nearly 90% of the infrastructure jobs created in American jobs plant do not require a college degree 75%.	You, American.		✓					✓
88	I've always said this chamber in the other good guys and women on Wall Street for Wall Street until this country the middle class filter country and unions built the middle class	I, guys, women, this, country,	✓		✓			✓	✓
89	That's why I'm calling on Congress the price protect the right to organize at the pro act and set it to my desk.	That, it, my	✓		✓			✓	
90	We can support the right to unionize and by the way clear thinking about sending things in my desk.	We, my	✓						

91	Let's raise the minimum wage to \$15 no one working 40 hours a week no one working 40 hours a week should live below the poverty line.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92	We need to ensure greater Equity an opportunity for women while we're doing this list get the paycheck.	We, women	✓						✓
93	Fairness Act to my desk as well as co-pay it's been much too long and then wonder why there's too long with me be quiet.	My, it, too long, me	✓		✓			✓	
94	American jobs find me the biggest increase in non-Defense research and development on record we'll see more technological change and some of you know more about this than I do.	American, we, you, this, I	✓	✓					✓
95	What see more technological change the next 10 years and we saw on the last 50 that's how	The next 10 years, it, we, decades ago	✓		✓			✓	

	rapidly artificial intelligence so much more is change it we're falling behind the competition with the rest of the world decades ago.								
96	We should invest 2% for gross domestic product in America 2% of our gross domestic product the research and development today was she sexually that's less than 1% China and other countries are closing in fast.	We, in America, today, was, she, china	✓			✓	✓		✓
97	We have to develop and dominate the products and Technologies of the future Advance batteries biotechnology computer chips clean energy the sexi ^{est} events can tell you and those you are working.	We, you, those.	✓	✓		✓			
98	National Security issues now the defense department has the agency called darker the	Now, has, agency, people, before, I	✓				✓		✓

	defense Advanced research projects agency the people who set up before I came here.								
99	That's been a long time ago to develop breakthroughs that enhance our national security that's their only job and it's a semi separate agencies .	A long time ago, our, their, it, agencies			✓		✓		✓
100	it's led to everything from discover the internet the GPS and so much more start security the National Institute of Health NIH .	It, so, national institute of health NIH.			✓	✓		✓	
101	I believe should create a similar Advanced research projects Agency for health that was his mother would do we have a singular purpose to do all of the breakthroughs to prevent detect and treat diseases like Alzheimer's diabetes and cancer.	I, was, his, mother, we	✓		✓		✓		✓

102	I'm still never forget when we passed the cancer proposed over the last year as vice president almost 9 million dollars going to NIH leave excuse the point of personal privilege.	I, we, vice president, NIH	✓			✓			✓
103	I forget you standing mention saying a man after my deceased son meant a lot it's so many of us and to see Sons daughters and relatives died of cancer.	I, you, man, my, us, sons, daughters.	✓	✓					✓
104	I can think of no more worth the investment I know of nothing that is more bipartisan so let's and cancer as we know it .	I, that, we, it.	✓		✓			✓	
105	It's within our power is within our power to do it investments in jobs in infrastructure like the ones were talking about have often had bipartisan support in the past vice president .	It, our, it, in the past, vice president	✓				✓		✓

106	Harris and I met regularly in the Oval Office has Democrats and Republicans discuss the jobs plan Publix and discuss the jobs plan.	Harris, I, office, has,	✓		✓	✓		✓
107	I applied a group of Republican Senators to just put forward their own proposal.	I, their	✓	✓				
108	So let's get to work I wanted to lay out before the Congress my plan before we got into the deep discussion.	So, I, before, my, we, into	✓		✓	✓	✓	
109	I like to meet with those who have ideas that are different you think you're better by welcome those idea but the rest of the world is not waiting for us .	I, those, you, those, but, us	✓		✓		✓	
110	I just want to be clear from my perspective doing nothing is not an option.	I, my	✓					
111	We can't be so busy competing with one another ever forget the	We, world, the 21 st century	✓			✓		✓

	competition that we have with the rest of the world to win the 21st century .								
112	Trouble Over 17,000 miles on them spent 8 m / 24 hours in private discussions with him who do you call to congratulate create a two-hour discussion .	Them, him, two-hour			✓		✓		
113	He's deadly earnest am I becoming the most significant consequence, all nation in the world he and others all the cracks thanks it's a micro she can't compete in 21st century was that Socrates cause it takes too long to get consensus win that competition for the future .	He, I, nation, world, he, it, she, 21 st century, was, that, the future	✓		✓		✓		
114	we also need to make a once-in-a-generation investment in our families and our children that's why I've been reduced American families plan	We, our, families, children, American, tonight, 12 years, last century	✓				✓		✓

	<p>tonight which address is for the biggest challenges facing American families and then turn America First is access to good education list station made 12 years of public education Universal in the last century.</p>							
115	<p>It made us the best educated best prepared nation in the world.</p>	It, the world		✓				✓
116	<p>I believe the overwhelming reason to propel us where we got in the 21st in the 20th century the world's caught up or catching up for not waiting.</p>	I, the 21 st century, 20 th century, world	✓			✓		✓
117	<p>I would say parenthetically if we were sitting down instead of bipartisan committee together and said okay we're going to decide what we do in terms of government providing for free education.</p>	I, we, were, government	✓			✓		✓

118	I wonder whether we think as we did in the 20th century that 12 years enough in the 21st century.	I, we, in the 20 th century, 12 years	✓				✓		
119	I doubt it 12 years is no longer enough today to compete with the rest of the world in the 21st century that's why my American families playing guarantees for additional years of public education early.	I, it, 12 years, today, world, 21 st century, my, American, years, public education, early.	✓		✓		✓		✓
120	person in America starting as early as we can great universities is country conducted studies of last 10 years and shows you that in two years of universal high-quality preschool for every 3 year old and 4 year old no matter what background they come from.	Person, America, we, universities, country, 10 years, you, two years, 3 years old, 4 years old , they	✓		✓		✓		✓
121	Put him in a position to be able to compete all	Him, 12 years, their, young child, school.			✓	✓	✓		✓

	the way through 12 years and increases exponentially their Prospect of graduating and going on beyond graduation research shows when a young child goes to school .								
122	not daycare they're far more likely to graduate from high school end go to college or something After High School when you add two years of free.	They, high school, college, you, two years		✓	✓	✓	✓		
123	Community College on top of that you begin to change the dynamic we can do that I'm link re spell grants in investing historical black colleges universities tribal College minority-serving institutions.	Community college, that, you, I, colleges university	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
124	the reason is they don't have the endowments but the students are just as capable of learning about cyber-	They , students, that, those, future			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

	security just as capable of learning about Metallurgy met all the things that are going on to provide those jobs of the future .								
125	Jill was a community college professor who teaches today is first lady she's long said she's gone If I've heard it once I've heard it a thousand times .	Jill, today, she, I, thousand times	✓		✓			✓	✓
126	Joe any country that out educates use it's going to compete us should be deeply involved in leaving this effort thank you Joe second thing we need American family plan will provide access to quality affordable child care guarantee run supposing on legislation to guarantee that low and middle-income.	Joe, country, that, it, us, this, we, American family, child, that,	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
127	families will pay no more	Families, their, children			✓				✓

	than 7% of their income for high quality care for children up to the age of 5 the most hard press.								
128	Working Families won't have to spend a dime American family plan will finally provide up to 12 weeks of paid leave and medically family medical leave.	Families, American family, 12 weeks,					✓		✓
129	You're one of the few industrial countries in the world no one should have to choose between a job and a paycheck for taking care of themselves and their loved ones are parent or spouse or child .	You, countries, themselves, their, parent, spouse, child	✓		✓			✓	
130	American Family Plan puts directly into the pockets of millions of Americans in March we expand a tax credit for every child in a family up to \$3,000 for child .	American family, into, American, child				✓		✓	

131	<p>if you're under 6 years of age MSU meet under over 6 years of age and \$3,600 for children over 6 years of age with two parents to kids at \$7,200 in the pocket to get help take care of your family.</p>	<p>children, parent, your, family</p>		✓					✓
132	<p>That will help more than 65 million children and help cut childcare poverty and hatch.</p>	<p>That, children</p>						✓	✓
133	<p>We can afford it so we did that and the last piece of legislation we pass let's extend that child care tax credit at least through the end of 2025.</p>	<p>We, it, that, child, the end of 2025</p>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
134	<p>American Rescue plan lowered health care premiums 49 million.</p>	<p>American</p>							✓
135	<p>Americans who by their coverage under the Affordable Care Act I know this really popular this side of the aisle but let's make that provision permanent so</p>	<p>Americans, their, I, that , my family</p>	✓	✓			✓	✓	

	their premiums don't go back up location of my family's plan.								
136	I'm going to work with Congress to address this year other critical priorities for American families.	I, congress, this year, American families	✓			✓	✓		✓
137	Affordable Care Act has been a Lifeline for millions of Americans protecting people with pre-existing conditions protecting Women's Health and the pandemic is demonstrated how badly it's needed.	Has, americans, women, it			✓		✓		✓
138	let's lower deductibles for Working Families on the Affordable Care and Affordable Care Act and let's lower prescription drug cost.	Families,							✓
139	We know how to do this the last present have data suggest we all know how outrageously expensive drugs are in America.	We, in America	✓			✓			

140	In fact we pay the highest prescription drug prices of anywhere in the world right here in America what are the countries pay to change that and we can.	We, in the world, here, in America, that.	✓			✓		✓	✓
141	Let's do we talked about for all the years .	We, all the years	✓				✓		
142	I was down here in this party and Congress let's give Medicare the power to hundreds of billions add binder to go Shady lower drug prescription prices.	I, was, here, this, congress	✓			✓	✓		
143	by the way come on just won't just tell people on Medicare prescription drug cost for everyone and the money we save which is billions of dollars can go to strengthen the Affordable Care Act and expand Medicare coverage benefits without costing taxpayers.	People, everyone, we,	✓						✓

144	<p>an additional Penny it's within our power to do it let's do it now you talk about it long enough Democrats Republicans let's get it done this year this is all about a simple premise Health Care should be a right not a privilege in America.</p>	<p>It, you, democrat republican, this year, in America.</p>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
145	<p>I have arguments with my friends in the Democratic party , I think you should be able to become a billionaire in a millionaire at 55 in the nation's biggest corporations paid 0 federal tax last year.</p>	<p>I, my friends, in the democratic party, last year</p>	✓				✓		✓
146	<p>I'm going to reform corporate taxes so they pay their fair share and help pay for the public.</p>	<p>I, so, their</p>	✓		✓			✓	
147	<p>Investments their businesses will benefit from as well we're going to reward work not just well we take the top tax bracket for the wealthiest</p>	<p>Their, we , Americans</p>	✓		✓				✓

	1% of Americans those making over \$400,000.								
148	more back up to where it was when George W Bush was president when he started 39.6% that's how it was when George W was president we're going to get rid of the loopholes allow Americans to make more than a million dollars a year and pay a lower tax rate on their capital gains.	George W, president, he, we, American, a years	✓		✓		✓		✓
149	in Americans who receive a paycheck we're only going to affect 3 tenths of 1% of all Americans by that action 3/10 of 1% and their ass is going to crack down on Millionaires and billionaires who cheat on their taxes is estimated to be billions of dollars by think tanks are left right and Center.	American, we, their,	✓		✓				✓

150	I'm not looking to punish anybody but I will not add attacks burn additional tax burden of the middle class in this country there already paying enough.	I, this, there	✓			✓		✓	
151	I believe what I propose is fair fiscally responsible and it raises Revenue to pay for the plants.	I, it	✓		✓				
152	I proposed and will create millions of jobs that will grow the economy and enhance our financial standing in the country .	I, that, our, in the country	✓			✓		✓	
153	I was full generate vast economic growth instead and added 2 trillion dollars to the deficit it was a huge windfall for Corporate America in fact the pay gap between CEOs and their workers is now one of the largest in history .	I, was, it, America, their, in history	✓		✓	✓		✓	
154	according to one study CEOs make	Ceo, in the corporation, in the below				✓			✓

	320 times what the average worker in the corporation makes used to be in the below 100 the pandemic is only made things worse 20 million.								
155	Americans lost their job in a pandemic working and middle-class Americans at the same time roughly 650 billionaires in America saw their net worth increase by more than one trillion dollars.	American, in a pandemic , their			✓			✓	✓
156	There's a broad consensus of Economist left right and Center and they agree with I'm proposing will help create millions of jobs and generate historic economic growth.	They, I,	✓		✓				
157	these are among the highest Valley's Investments we can make us a nation I've often said our greatest	These, we, us, I, our, my, world leader	✓		✓	✓			✓

	strength is the power of our example not just the example of our power my conversations world leaders not spoken.								
158	3840 of them that I made it home I made it now.	Them, I, it	✓		✓				
159	America's back you know what they say we see America's back but for how long my fellow Americans, we have to show 9 Chester back with her back to stay and then we aren't going to go It Alone.	America, you, they, we, America, her, it	✓	✓	✓	✓			
160	we're going to do it by Leading with our allies no one nation to deal with all the crises of our time from terrorism the nuclear proliferation.	We, it, our	✓		✓				
161	Mass migration cybersecurity climate change as well as experience more experiencing out of pandemics there's no wall High Enough	Out of pandemic, our, we, now, arsenal, other countries.	✓			✓	✓		

	to keep any virus out and our own vaccine supplies it grows to meet our needs and we're meeting now will become an Arsenal for vaccines for other countries .								
162	just as America's Arsenal for democracy for the world in a consequence influence the world .	America, arsenal, world,				✓			
163	Every American will have access to be fully covered by covid-19 for the vaccines.					✓			
164	We have look the climate crisis is not our fight alone its Global fight.	We, our, it	✓		✓				
165	United States account is all of you no less than 50% of carbon emissions the rest of the world accounts for 85% that's why I kept my commitment to rejoin the Paris Accord because if we do everything perfectly it's	United states, the world, that, I, my , the paris	✓			✓		✓	

	not going to be matter.								
166	I kept my commitment to Kavita climate Summit right here in America with all the major economies of the world China Russia Indian European Union.	I, my, here, in America, world china, rusian, indian, European union	✓			✓			
167	we can create millions of jobs an economic growth and opportunity to raise the standard of living almost everyone around the world.	We, everyone, the world,	✓			✓			✓
168	She watched any but you were all busy I'm sure using that much time that's what virtually every nation said even the ones that aren't doing their fair share the Investments.	She, you, I, every nation, their,	✓	✓	✓				✓
169	I proposed tonight also Advanced of foreign policy my view the benefits the middle class that means making sure every nation plays by the	I, tonight, my, the middle class, in the global economy, china	✓			✓	✓		

	same rules in the global economy including China .								
170	My discussions president XI I told him we welcome the competition we're not looking for conflict but I made absolutely clear that we will defend America's interest across the board.	My, president, we, I, that, we, America	✓			✓		✓	✓
171	America will stand up to unfair Trade Practices and undercut American workers and American Industries like subsidies from state-to-state on operations and Enterprises and the theft of American Technology intellectual property.	America, America workers, American, state to state				✓			✓
172	I also told present she will maintain a strong military presence in the end up with sific just as we do with NATO and Europe not to start a conflict but to prevent one.	I, she, we, Europe, NATO	✓		✓	✓			

173	I told him what I said too many world leaders in America will not back away from our commitments.	I, him, world, leader, in America, our	✓		✓	✓			✓
174	Our commitment to Human Rights and fundamental freedoms and our alliances.	Our	✓						
175	I pointed out to him no responsible American president could remain silent when basic human rights are being so blatantly violated.	I, him, American, president, human,	✓		✓				✓
176	American president has to represent the essence of what our country stands for America is an idea the most unique ID in history .	American, president, our, country, America, in history	✓			✓	✓		✓
177	We are created all of us equal it's Who We Are and we cannot walk away from that principle and in fact say we're dealing with the American idea with regard to Russia .	We, us, Russia	✓			✓			

178	I know what concerns Summers you but I made it very clear to Putin so we're not going to see caps Dracula X screws me escalation but their actions will have consequences.	I, you, me, their, summers	✓	✓	✓		✓		
179	They turn out to be true and they turned out to be true Sarasponda directly proportional.	They			✓				
180	The Russians interference in our elections in the cyber-attacks on our government of business they did both of these things and I told him , we would respond and we had we can also operate when it's our mutual interest.	The Russian, our, government, did, these, I, him, we, had	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
181	We did it when we extend the new start treaty on nuclear arms and we're working to do it on climate change but he understands we will respond Iran and North Korea nuclear	We, it, he, iran, north korea, American, the world	✓		✓	✓			

	programs are present serious threats to American Security and the security of the world.								
182	We're going to be working closely with our allies to address the threat posed by both of these countries through diplomacy as well as Stern deterrence American leadership means ending the forever war in Afghanistan.	We, these, American, leadership, in Afghanistan	✓			✓			✓
183	We have we have without hyperbole the greatest fighting force in the history of the world.	We, the history, the world	✓			✓	✓		
184	I'm the first president 40 years and knows what it means to have a son serving in a war zone today we have service members serving in the same war zone.	I, president, 40 years, it, son, today, we, members	✓		✓		✓		✓
185	As their parents did remove service members in Afghanistan who are not yet born on	Parents, Afghanistan,				✓			✓

	9/11 war in Afghanistan.								
186	as we remember the debates here were never meant to be multi-generational undertakings of nation building we went to Afghanistan to get terrorist the terrorists who attacked us on 9/11 and we said we would follow some of been lying to the gates of hell to do it .	We, Afghanistan, us, we, it	✓		✓	✓			
187	if you're going to be a cone are value of kind of seen the gates of hell and we delivered Justice to Bin Laden weed degraded.	You, we,	✓	✓					
188	the terrorist threat of al-Qaeda in Afghanistan and After Twenty Years of value Valor and sacrifice.	Al-qaeda, Afghanistan, twenty years					✓		✓
189	it's time to bring those troops home look even as redo will maintain Over the Horizon capacity to suppress future threats	It, future, homeland, 20 years			✓		✓		

	to the Homeland make no mistake in 20 years								
190	terrorists as terrorism has metastasized the threat has evolved Way Beyond Afghanistan those you in the intelligence committee on Foreign Relations Committee Defence committees.	Terrorist, Afghanistan, you,		✓		✓			✓
191	you know well we have to remain Vigilant against the fresh United States wherever they come from Al-Qaeda and Isis are in Yemen serious Somalia other places in Africa and the Middle East .	You, we, vigilant, united state, al-qaeda, Afghanistan, isi, in yemen , Somalia, Africa , middle east	✓	✓		✓			✓
192	We won't ignore what our intelligence agency have determined to be the most lethal terrorist threat to the Homeland today white supremacy is Terrorism.	We, our, intelligence agency, homeland, today	✓				✓		✓

193	We're not going to ignore that either my fellow Americans look red to come together to heal the soul of this nation .	We, my, americans, this nation	✓		✓			✓
194	It was nearly a year ago before her father's funeral when I spoke with Gianna Floyd George Floyd's young daughter .	It, a year ago, her, father, I, Gianna Floyd George, daughter	✓	✓		✓		✓
195	she's a Little Tikes I was kneeling down and talk to her so I can look her in the eye she looked at me she said my daddy changed the world well after the conviction of George Floyd's murder.	She, I, her , me , she, my, daddy, the world	✓	✓	✓			✓
196	We can see how right she was if we have the courage to act of Congress.	We, was, she	✓	✓		✓		
197	We've all seen the name of Injustice in the neck of black Americans now is our opportunity to make some real progress.	We, American, now, our	✓		✓			✓

198	The vast majority of men and women wearing the uniform and a bad serve our communities and they serve them honorably.	Men, women, our, they, them	✓	✓				✓
199	I know they want, I know we want to help meet this moment as well my fellow Americans we have to come together to rebuild trust between law enforcement of the people they serve true.	I, they, we, my, Americans, they	✓	✓				✓
200	Systemic racism in our criminal justice system and then act police reform in George Floyd's name that passed the house already.	Our, George Floyd, passed, house	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
201	Republicans have their own ideas and are engaged in a very productive discussions with Democrats in the Senate we need to work together to find a consensus but let's get it	Their, we, it, next month, first anniversary, George Floyd	✓	✓		✓		✓

	done next month by the first anniversary of George Floyd's death.								
202	The country supports this reform and Congress should act we have a giant opportunity to bend the Arc of the moral Universe toward Justice real Justice and what's the plans outlined tonight we have a real chance to root out systemic racism that plagues America American lives.	This, we, tonight, America, American	✓				✓	✓	✓
203	in other ways the chance to live a real Equity good jobs good schools affordable housing clean air clean water being able to generate wealth and pass it down to Generations because you have an access to purchase a house real opportunity in the live and more America's black, white,	School, it, down, you, america's, Asian, americans native		✓	✓	✓			✓

	Latino Asian, Americans Native Americans.								
204	I also want to thank the United States Senate 4 voting 94 to 12 pass covid-19 hate crimes act to protect Asian American Pacific Islanders	I, united state, Asian, American pacific	✓			✓			✓
205	She acted decisively you see on television the viciousness of the hate crimes.	She, you,							
206	We've seen over the past year has passed you in for too long .	We, you, too long	✓	✓			✓		
207	I urge the house to do the same and send that legislation to my desk which I will gladly anxiously sign I also hope Congress and get to my desk the equality act to protect lgbt .	I, my, lgbt	✓						✓
208	Americans scroll transgender Americans watching at home especially young people are so brave.	Americans, transgender, American, home, young, people				✓			✓

209	I want to know your present has your back another thing that's authorized the violence against women act which has been law for 27 years .	I, you, has, women , 27 years	✓	✓			✓		
210	I wrote it will close the actor has to be authorized now will close.	I , it,	✓	✓					
211	the boyfriend loophole to keep guns out of the hands of abusers the court order said this is an abuser you can't own a gun is to close that loophole that existed you know it's estimated that 50 women are shot and killed by an intimate partner every month in America .	Boyfriend, this, you, that, women, every month, in America		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
212	I did not tell anyone this but gun violence has become an epidemic in America .	I, has, America	✓		✓	✓			
213	the flag at the White House was still flying at half mast create victims of the mass	In Georgia, their, in Colorado, the week			✓	✓	✓		

	shooting in Georgia when 10 more lies are taking their mass shooting in Colorado end of the week in between.								
214	Those two events 250 other Americans were shot dead in the streets of America 2050 chateau.	Those, American, in the street, America				✓			✓
215	I know how hard it is to make progress on this issue in the nineties we passed Universal background checks a ban on assault weapons and high-capacity magazines that hold 100 round that can be fired off.	I, it, this, we , that	✓		✓			✓	
216	In seconds repeat the NRA mass shootings and gun violence decline check out the report over 10 years but nearly 22,000 below expired receive daily .	10 years, daily					✓		
217	Bloodshed since I'm not saying for long continued we wouldn't see bloodshed more than two	I, for long, two weeks ago, in the Rose Garden, bravest people.	✓			✓	✓		✓

	weeks ago in the Rose Garden surrounded by some of the bravest people.								
218	I know the survivors and families who lost loved ones a gun violence I laid out several of the Department of Justice at actions are being taken to impact in this epidemic one of them is Banning so-called ghost guns.	I, the survivors, families, them	✓	✓					✓
219	these are homemade guns built from a kit that includes directions how to finish the fire on the parts have no serial numbers so they show up at crime scenes and they can't be traced the brassy ghost gun kits aren't required to pass any background check anyone from a criminal or terrorist .	These, that, they, terrorist		✓	✓			✓	✓
220	Constitution is absolute you can't yell fire in a crowded	In a crowded theater, that, Americans			✓			✓	✓

	theater from the very beginning there were certain guns weapons that could not be owned by Americans .								
221	Certain people could not own those weapons ever redo change in the Constitution be reasonable.	People, those, in the Constitution				✓			✓
222	I think this is not a Democrat or Republican issue niggars in American issue here's an else we can do immigration is always been a sense of America let's and are exhausted were immigration for more than 30 years politicians have talked about immigration reform and we've done nothing about it .	I, this, America, here, we, America, 30 years, politicians, it	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
223	I kept my commitments in a comprehensive immigration Bill the United States Congress if you believe we need to	I, my, united states, you, we, it	✓	✓	✓	✓			

	secure the Border pass it because it has a lot of money for High-Tech.								
224	I sent a bill to take a close look at it all set to get at the root problem of why people are fleeing particular this to our Southern border from Guatemala Honduras and El.	I, it, people, this, our, southern, Guatemala Honduras and El.	✓		✓				✓
225	Salvador the violence the crushing the gangs in the political instability hunger hurricanes are natural disasters.	In the political instability							✓
226	when I was president, my present when I was vice president present ask you to focus on providing help needed to address the root causes of migration do help keep people in their own countries instead of being forced to leave the plan was working with the last Administration	I, president, vice president, you, people, their, countries, it	✓		✓	✓			✓

	decided it was not worth it.								
227	I'm restoring the program and asked vice president Harris to lead our diplomatic effort to take care of this I have absolute confidence you get the job.	I, vice president, our, I	✓						✓
228	If you don't like my plan Let's at least pass but we all agree on Congress needs to pass legislation this year to finally secure protection for dreamers the young people the only known America's their home .	You, but, we, congress, this year, young people, home, America's	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
229	Pathway to Citizen require workers to put food on their tables plus immigrants have done so much for America during this pandemic and throughout our history what countries support immigration reform we should act.	Citizen, their, America, this pandemic, our, history, countries			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

230	let's argue over let's debate it must act see we truly response restore so of America we need to protect the sacred right to vote most people more people vote in the last presidential election than any time in American history in the middle of the worst pandemic.	It, we, America, people, in America, history, pandemic	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
231	It should be celebrated instead of being attacked Congress should pass HR 1 in the John Lewis Voting Rights Act and send it to my desk right away the country supports it.	It, congress, john lewis, my, our	✓		✓				✓
232	Capital desecrating our democracy remained Vivid and all our minds lives were lost extraordinary courage is summoned dick.	Capital, Our,	✓			✓			
233	I promise you they're betting we can't they believed were too full of	I, you, they, we, moms, American	✓	✓	✓				✓

	<p>anger and division rage they look at the images of the moms are the salt of the capitalize proof that the Sun is setting out American democracy but they're wrong.</p>								
234	<p>I know it we have to prove them wrong with the proof democracy still works that our government still works and we can deliver or are people cut our first hundred days together we back to restore people's faith in democracy deliver or vaccinations for creating hundreds of thousands of new jobs.</p>	<p>I, it we, them, democracy, our, government, hundred days,</p>	✓		✓		✓		✓
235	<p>You and I not some force in a distant Capital not some powerful force we have no control over its us it's ,We the People in another era when our democracy was tested Franklin Roosevelt</p>	<p>You, I, it, us, we, people, in another world, our, franklin Roosevelt , in America</p>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓

	reminded Us in America.								
236	we do our part we all do our part that's all I'm asking that we do our part all of us if we do that we will meet the center challenge of the age by proving it to mocker is durable and strong autocrats will not win the future we will America will in the future belongs to America.	We, our, us, America, in the future	✓			✓	✓		
237	I stand here tonight before you and a new invite Flower of Life and democracy of our nation and I can say with absolute confidence I have never been more confident or optimistic about America not because I'm president because what's happening with the American people.	I, here, tonight, you, our, I, America, president, American	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓
238	We stared into the abyss of insurrection and I'll talk or pandemic in	We, I, people, French , 21 st century	✓			✓	✓		✓

	<p>pain and we the people did not French Survivor Series were certain we'd Pull-A-Part and fail we came together reunited was light and hope we summon the new Strength new Rizal positioners to win the competition of 21st century.</p>								
239	<p>on our way to Union more perfect prosperous and more just as one people one nation and one America folks I told every world leader I've ever met with over the years it's never ever been a good bet to bet against America and it still isn't where the United States of America.</p>	<p>Our, union , people, nation, America, I, every, world, leader, over the year, America, united stets of America</p>	✓		✓	✓			✓
240	<p>there is not a single thing nothing nothing beyond our capacity we can do whatever we set our mind if we do it</p>	<p>Our, we, it, so, you, god, your</p>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓

	together so let's begin to get together God bless you all and may God protect our troops thank you for your patience.								
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APPENDIX 2
DETAIL DATA

Total Deixis

No	Types of Deixis	Frequency	Percentage (%)
1	Person deixis		
	First person	194	
	Second person	33	
	Third person	27	
2	Place deixis	319	
3	Time deixis	108	
4	Discourse deixis	116	
5	Social deixis	164	
Total		961	100

Person Deixis

First Person	Frequency	Total
I	84	194
We	72	
Our	25	
Us	8	
Me	-	
My	13	
Myself	-	
Ourselves	-	
Second Person		
You	30	33
Your	3	
Yourself	-	
Third Person		
They	12	27
Their	15	
Themselves	-	
Total	254	

Place Deixis

Place Deixis	Frequency
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	319
Total	319

Deictic Words	Frequency
Those	16
These	9
United state	9
America	31
In the world	26
Stand here	1
School	9
College	7
Universities	2
Country	19
This	35
That	59
Here	33
In florida	1
In asean	1
Pittsburgh	1
Afghanistan	6
There	11
virginia	1
China	4
Building	5
Home	11
Total	319

Time Deixis

Time Deixis	Frequency
Total	108

Deictic Words	Frequency
Tonight	8
In 21 st century	11
Today	8
100 days	3
Right now	1
January	2
Years	21
Has	20

Future	8
Now	14
Decades	2
History	10
Total	108

Discourse Deixis

Discourse Deixis	Frequency
Total	116

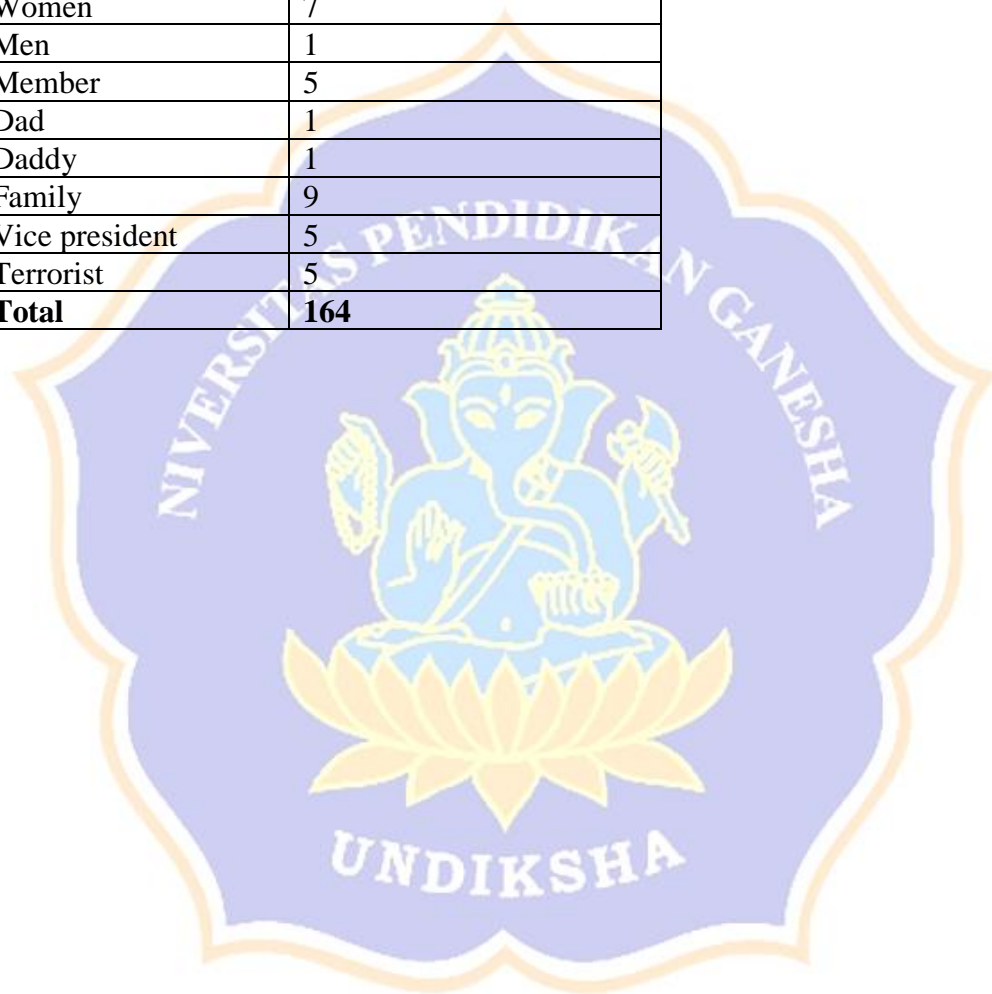
Deictic Words	Frequency
This	9
That	10
But	23
Still	8
So	66
Total	116

Social Deixis

Discourse Deixis	Frequency
Total	164

Deitic Words	Frequency
Americans	26
Husband	1
President	19
Gentlemen	1
Community	4
Communities	2
Adults	1
Nurse	1
Glendale Arizona	1
Senior	3
Seniors	2
Educators	1
Parents	4
Parent	1
Children	7
Grandparents	1
Grandchildren	1
Grandmother	1

Granddaughter	1
Mom	3
People	29
Son	3
Employees	1
Government	4
Child	8
Kids	3
Channel	1
Elderly	1
Women	7
Men	1
Member	5
Dad	1
Daddy	1
Family	9
Vice president	5
Terrorist	5
Total	164



APPENDIX 3

DATA ANALYSIS

1. Person deixis

a. First person deixis

- 1) Tonight I come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the future for America.

The word *I* is belong to the **subject pronouns first person**. The word *I* includes in the **person deixis** for singular pronoun. Any noun performing the main action in the sentence, like these pronouns, is a subject. The word *I* refers to the Joe Biden as the speaker when he delivered his speech to the audiences.

- 2) Member of the United States congress and the cabinet distinguished guests, my fellow Americans while the setting tonight is familiar.

The word *my* belongs to the **first person pronoun I**.

It becomes the possessive determiners to show the sense of possession or belonging. In this case, the speaker uses the word *my* since he wants to start his speech.

- 3) We all know life can knock us down but in America, we never ever stay down.

The word *we* in the statement above refers to the president and the audiences. In this part the speaker which the president assured his listeners and congress members that America would never fall and stand by in the face of a particular problem.

- 4) American people, our progress these past hundred days against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements this county's ever seen.

The word *our* in the statement above is used to when the speaker refers himself as a part of American people. In this case, it points to the president, and congress members.

- 5) Now we are on mars discovering vaccines, gave us internet and so much more.

Here also the word *we* is also use when the speaker wants to refer himself and people as a **subject**. In this case the word *we* is to point the president and American people. While the word *us* also appear in the statement above. Which the word *us* as an object pronoun which is first person plural. It refers also to point the president (speaker) and the people.

- 6) First lady, *I* am her husband.

The word *I* is belong to the **subject pronouns first person**. The word *I* includes in the **person deixis** for singular pronoun. It shows the word *I* refers to the president.

- 7) Member of the United States congress and the cabinet distinguished guests, *my* fellow Americans while the setting tonight is familiar.

The word *my* belongs to the **first person pronoun I**. It becomes the possessive determiners to show the sense of possession or belonging. In this case, the word *my* refers to president as a part of American people.

- 8) This gathering is just a little bit different a reminder of extraordinary times *we* are in throughout *our* history presidents have come to this chamber to speak congress to the nation and the world, declare war to celebrate peace to announce new plans and possibilities.

The word *we* in the statement above refers to the president and the congress. In this case the word *we* means that president,

government and also the audiences should come to the congress. The word *our* refers to himself as a part of American people.

- 9) Tonight *I* come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the future for America.

The word *I* is belong to the **subject pronouns first person**.

The word *I* includes in the **person deixis** for singular pronoun. The word *I* here is refer to the president itself.

- 10) *I* stand here tonight, one day shy of the 100th day of *my* administration, a hundred days since *I* took the oath of office and lifted to my hand off *our* family bible and inherited a nation *we* all did that was in crisis.

In the statement above there are four first person as a person deixis. Those are *I*, *my*, *our* and *my*. First, the word *I* refers to the president. Second the word *my* refers to show the sense of possession or belonging of the administration. Third, the word *our* refers to president and American people. Then the last word *I* refers to president and the congress.

- 11) The worst pandemic in a century, the worst economic crisis since the great depression, the worst attack on our democracy since the civil war.

The word *our*, refers to first person deixis. Which is the word *our* here to point the president as an American, the congress, the government and American people.

- 12) Now, after just 100 days, I can report to the nation America is on the move again. Attorney parallel into possibility crisis to opportunity setbacks and the strength.

The word *I* refers to the first person. Which means here the word *I* refers to the president who gives the report to the nation America.

13) **We** all know life can knock us down but in America, we never ever stay down.

The word *we* belongs to the first person plural. *We* refers to president, congress and the American people who attend the congress. Here, president give support for the people in the congress and community that will never ever stay down.

14) Americans always get up today that's what we are doing, America is rising a new, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness.

The word *we* here also refers to first person plural, which means the word *we* to point the president, government and the congress people who attend to the congress. President give the support to the Americans to always get up, he gives some enlightenment on his speech to the American.

15) After 100 hundred days of rescuing renewal, America is ready for a takeoff in my view.

The word *my* belongs to the **first person pronoun I**. It becomes the possessive determiners to show the sense of possession or belonging. So, in this case the word *my* in the statement to show the president view or opinion related to save the renewal of America.

16) **We** are working again dreaming again, discovering again and leading the **world** again.

The word *we* belongs to the first person deixis. Which refers to the president, congress people and the American people.

17) **We** have shown each other and the world that there's no quit in America, non 100 days ago America's house was on fire.

The word *we* in the statement refers to the president and the congress members.

18) We had to act and thanks the extraordinary leadership of speaker Pelosi majority the leader schumer and the overwhelming support the American people democrat's independents and republicans.

The word *we* refers to the president, government, congress member and also American.

19) We did act together, we passed the American rescue plan, one of the most consequential rescue packages in American history.

There are two word *we* in the statement refers to the president and the congress member.

20) We're already seeing the result, after I promised we'd get 100 million covid 19 vaccine shots into people's arms in 100 days.

In the statement above, there are two first person deixis.

Those are *we* and *I*. the word *we* refers to the president and the government. While the word *I* refers to the president itself.

b. Second person deixis

a) If you think it's not important, check out in your own district democrat or republican.

In the statement above, the word *you* belongs to the type of deixis of **second person for singular pronoun**. The word *you* is used to point the audience which is the member of the congress itself. The president ask them to check something important to the congress.

b) It will be an American product, now I know some of you at home or wondering what are these jobs are for you.

In the statement above, the word *you* belongs to the **second person deixis**. Which the word *you* is refered to point American people.

c) If you're under 6 years of age MSU meet under over 6 years of age and \$3,600 for children over 6 years of age with two parents to kids at \$7,200 in the pocket to get help take care of your family.

In the statement above the word *your* is refered to the second person deixis. *You're* here means that the explanation is about the

assistance obtained for children to the audience and congress members.

c. Third person deixis

- a) I asked the nurse, I said what's it like, she looked at me and she said "it's like every shot is giving dose a hope" as a phrase a dose of hope.

The word *it*, in that statement means the feeling that the nurse feel about something that really hurt her. The word *it* belongs to the **third person deixis**.

- b) A dose of hope for an educators in Florida was a child suffering from an autoimmune disease, wrote to me said she's was worried about bringing the virus home.

In that statement above, the word *she* belongs to **the third person female**, which is the word *she* to point the one of the educators in Florida write a letter to the president and tell the children's condition in Florida.

- c) I made it clear to all my cabinet people the ability to give exemptions has been strenuously limited.

In the statement above the word *it* belongs to **third person deixis**, which is the word *it* here to point something that the president has explain to the cabinet people.

2. Place deixis

- 1) I kept my commitment to Kavita climate Summit right here in America with all the major economies of the world China, Russia, Indian, European Union.

There are five **deictic words** used in that statement by the utterances, such as in America, china, Russian, Indian, and European Union. America is the America country itself, with the other country

such as China, Russian, Indian, and European Union with the president of America dealt and kept the commitment related to the economies of those countries.

- 2) I was down here in this party and Congress let's give Medicare the power to hundreds of billions add binder to go Shady lower drug prescription prices.

The word *here* belongs to the **place deictic**, the word *here* is refer to the place that the president stay when he addressee his first state in the congress.

- 3) I'm not looking to punish anybody but I will not add attacks burn additional tax burden of the middle class in this country there already paying enough.

The words *in this country* are used to describe the location. The location specifically where the utterance is. Most part of the country that exist is United States of America where the speech takes place.

- 4) One of the defining images at least from my perspective in this crisis has been cars lined up, cars lined up for miles and not people just barely ever start those cars, nice cars lined up for miles waiting for a box of food to be put in their trunk.

The word *those* in the statement above is to point where is the exactly the position of the cars.

- 5) Medicaid contemplated but this plan is going to help those families and creates jobs for our caregivers, better wages better benefits.

The word *those* here, refers to the families that being helped. To point the families' position where are they live such as in America, that they will have a job.

- 6) I like to meet with those who have ideas that are different you think you're better by welcome those idea but the rest of the world is not waiting for us.

The word *world* in the statement above refer to wide global place on earth.

- 7) The reason is they don't have the endowments but the students are just as capable of learning about cyber-security just as capable of learning about Metallurgy met all the things that are going on to provide those jobs of the future.

The word *those* in the statement, refer to the place deixis.

Indicate jobs where opportunities will be opened.

- 8) it's time to bring those troops home look even as redo will maintain Over the Horizon capacity to suppress future threats to the Homeland make no mistake in 20 years

The word *to the homeland* here refers to the place deixis. The word *homeland* means your native country.

- 9) Terrorists as terrorism has metastasized the threat has evolved Way beyond Afghanistan those you in the intelligence committee on Foreign Relations Committee Defense committees.

The word *Afghanistan* belong to place deixis. Afghanistan is a

landlocked country located at the crossroads of Central and South Asia

- 10) Certain people could not own those weapons ever redo change in the Constitution be reasonable.

The words *in the constitution* refer to place deixis. Constitution means a body of fundamental principles or established precedents according to which a state or other organization is acknowledged to be governed.

- 11) Those two events 250 other Americans were shot dead in the streets of America 2050 chateau.

The words *in the street of America* refer to the place deixis.

Which means the location of what the incident happened.

- 12) It's time to bring those troops home look even as redo will maintain Over the Horizon capacity to suppress future threats to the Homeland make no mistake in 20 years

The word *to the homeland* here refers to the place deixis. The word *homeland* means your native country.

13) These are investment we made together as one country and investment that only government was in a position to make time and again they propel us into the future.

The word *country* here refer to the place deixis. The word *country* means districts and small settlements outside large towns, cities, or the capital.

14) It will be an American product know I know some of you at home or wondering what are these jobs are for you.

The word *at home* refer to the place deixis, which is, here president mention the people who are *at home* right now who is wondering about jobs.

15) We're going to be working closely with our allies to address the threat posed by both of these countries through diplomacy as well as Stern deterrence American leadership means ending the forever war in Afghanistan.

The words *these countries* refer to the place deixis, to point the America and Afghanistan country. While, the word *in Afghanistan* is to point ending the forever war.

16) I don't know about you, but I didn't ever think I'd see that in America and all of this is through no fault of their own, these people are in this position.

17) **American people** our progress **these past hundred days** against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements,

18) **America** and all of this is through no fault of their own, **these people** are in this position.

19) **Member** of the **United States** congress and the cabinet distinguished **guests, my fellow Americans** while the setting **tonight** is familiar.

20) The transcontinental railroad, interstate highways, united **two oceans** and brought a totally new age of progress to the **United States of America**.

21) **United States** account is all of you no less than 50% of carbon emissions the rest of **the world** accounts for 85%.

22) **you** know well **we** have to remain **Vigilant** against the fresh **United States** wherever they come from **Al-Qaeda** and **Isis** are **in Yemen** serious **Somalia** other places in **Africa** and the **Middle East**.

23) **I** also want to thank the **United States** Senate 4 voting 94 to 12 pass covid-19 hate crimes act to protect **Asian American Pacific** Islanders

- 24) **I** kept **my** commitments in a comprehensive immigration Bill the **United States** Congress if **you** believe **we** need to secure the Border pass **it** because **it** has a lot of money for High-Tech.
- 25) **I** told **every world leader** I've ever met with **over the years** it's never ever been a good bet to bet against **America** and it still isn't where the **United States of America**.
- 26) **I** kept **my** commitments in a comprehensive immigration Bill the **United States** Congress if **you** believe **we** need to secure the Border pass **it**.
- 27) The transcontinental railroad, interstate highways, united **two oceans** and brought a totally new age of progress to the **United States of America**.
- 28) Tonight I come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the future for **America**.
- 29) **Now, after** just **100 days** **I** can report to the nation **America** is on the move again.
- 30) **We** all know life can knock **us** down but **in America**, **we** never ever stay down.
- 31) **America** is rising a new, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness.
- 32) **We** are working again dreaming again, discovering again and leading the **world** again, **We** have shown each other and the **world** that there's no quit in **America**, non 100 days ago **America's** house was on fire.
- 33) **Today** 90 percent of **Americans** now live within five miles of a vaccination site, everyone over the age 16, **everyone** is **now** eligible to get vaccinated **right now right away**, go get vaccinated **America**, go and get the vaccination **they** are available.
- 34) When **I** was sworn in on January 20th less than one percent of the seniors in the **America** are fully vaccinated against covid 19, 100 days later 70 percent of **seniors** in **America** over 65 protected, fully protected.
- 35) **Senior** deaths from cover 19 are down 80 percent since **January**, down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the **adults** in **America** have gotten at least one shot.
- 36) **I** don't know about **you**, **but** I didn't ever think I'd see that in **America** and all of this is through no fault of their own, **these people** are in this position.
- 37) In that period, **we're** making one of the largest one-time ever investment in improving health care for veterans, critical investment **to address** the opioid crisis and maybe most importantly thanks **to the American** rescue plan **we're** on track to cut child poverty in **America** in half **this year**.
- 38) **America's** moving forward **but we** can't stop **now**.
- 39) **We** think about **it** public investment and infrastructure has literally transformed **America**, **our** attitudes as well as **our** opportunities.
- 40) The transcontinental railroad, interstate highways, united **two oceans** and brought a totally new age of progress to the **United States of America**.

- 41) **I** propose the **American** jobs plan a once-in-a-generation investment in **America itself**.
- 42) **It's** clean water and **today** up to 10 million **homes** in **America** and more than 400.000 **schools** and **child care centers** have pipes with lead in them including drinking water.
- 43) **American** jobs plan will create jobs that lay thousands of miles of transmission lines needed to build a resilient and fully clean grid, **we** can do **that**.
- 44) **He's** deadly earnest am **I** becoming the most significant consequence, **all nation in the world**.
- 45) **It** made us the best educated best prepared nation in **the world**.
- 46) **You're** one of the few industrial countries in the world no one should have to choose between a job and a paycheck for taking care of **themselves** and **their** loved ones are **parent** or **spouse** or **child**.
- 47) In fact **we** pay the highest prescription drug prices of anywhere in **the world** right **here in America** what are the countries pay to change **that** and **we** can.
- 48) Just as **America's Arsenal** for democracy for the **world** in a consequence influence **the world**.
- 49) **I** told **every world leader** I've ever met with **over the years** it's never ever been a good bet to bet against **America** and it still isn't where the **United States of America**.
- 50) **I** can look her in the eye she looked at **me, she** said **my daddy** changed **the world** well after the conviction of George Floyd's murder.
- 51) **we** remember the debates here were never meant to be multi-generational undertakings of nation building we went to **Afghanistan**.
- 52) **I stand here tonight, one day** shy of the 100th day of my administration, a **hundred days** since **I** took the oath of **office** and lifted to **my** hand off **our** family bible and inherited a nation **we** all did **that** was in crisis.
- 53) Cried out of joy and cried out a relief **parents** seeing the smiles on the **kids'** faces for **those** who are able to go back to **school**, because the **teacher** and school **bus drivers** and cafeteria workers have been vaccinated.
- 54) **It's** clean water and **today** up to 10 million **homes** in **America** and more than 400.000 **schools** and **child care centers** have pipes with lead in them including drinking water.
- 55) Put **him** in a position to be able to compete all the way through **12 years** and increases exponentially **their** Prospect of graduating and going on beyond graduation research shows when a **young child** goes to **school**.
- 56) Universal public **schools** and **college** aid open wide the doors of opportunity scientific breakthroughs took **us to the moon**.
- 57) not daycare **they're** far more likely to graduate from **high school** end go to **college** or something After High School when **you** add **two years** of free.
- 58) **Community College** on top of **that you** begin to change the dynamic **we** can do that **I'm** link re spell grants in investing historical black **colleges universities** tribal College minority-serving institutions.

- 59) **person** in **America** starting as early as **we** can great **universities** is **country** conducted studies of **last 10 years** and shows **you** that in **two years** of universal high-quality preschool for **every 3 year old** and **4 year old** no matter what background **they** come from.
- 60) **Community College** on top of **that you** begin to change the dynamic **we** can do that **I'm** link re spell grants in investing historical black **colleges universities** tribal College minority-serving institutions.
- 61) The international monetary fund is **now** estimating **our** economy will grow at a rate of more than six percent **this** year that will be the fastest pace of economic growth **in this country** in nearly **four decades**.
- 62) **These** are investment **we** made together as one **country** and investment that only **government** was in a position to make time and again **they** propel **us** into the **future**
- 63) **I'm** not looking to punish anybody but **I** will not add attacks burn additional tax burden of the middle class in **this** country **there** already paying enough.
- 64) **We** are working again dreaming again, discovering again and leading the **world** again, **We** have shown each other and the **world** *that* there's no quit in **America**, non 100 days ago **America's** house was on fire.
- 65) **These** are investment **we** made together as one **country** and investment *that* only **government** was in a position to make time and again **they** propel **us** into the **future**.
- 66) That's been a **long time ago** to develop breakthroughs that enhance **our** national security *that's* **their** only job and **it's** a semi separate **agencies**.
- 67) **Americans** always get up **today** that's what **we** are doing, **America** is rising a new, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness.
- 68) **I stand here tonight**, one day shy of the 100th day of my administration, a **hundred days** since **I** took the oath of **office** and lifted to **my** hand off **our** family bible and inherited a nation **we** all did **that** was in crisis.
- 69) In fact **we** pay the highest prescription drug prices of anywhere **in the world** right **here in America** what are the countries pay to change **that** and **we** can.
- 70) **I was** down **here** in **this** party and **Congress** let's give Medicare the power to hundreds of billions add binder to go Shady lower drug prescription prices.
- 71) as **we** remember the debates here were never meant to be multi-generational undertakings of nation building we went to **Afghanistan**.
- 72) A dose of hope for an **educators** in **Florida** was a **child** suffering from an autoimmune disease, wrote to **me** said **she's** was worried about bringing the virus **home**.
- 73) Look think about **it** there's simply no reason why the blades for wind turbines can't be built in **Pittsburgh**.
- 74) **We're** going to be working closely with our allies to address the threat posed by both of **these** countries through diplomacy as well as Stern

deterrence **American leadership** means ending the forever war in **Afghanistan**.

- 75) As their **parents** did remove service members in **Afghanistan** who are not yet born on 9/11 war in Afghanistan.
- 76) as **we** remember the debates here were never meant to be multi-generational undertakings of nation building we went to **Afghanistan** to get terrorist.
- 77) The terrorist threat of **al-Qaeda** in **Afghanistan** and After **Twenty Years** of value Valor and sacrifice.
- 78) **Terrorists** as terrorism has metastasized the threat has evolved Way Beyond **Afghanistan** those **you** in the intelligence committee on Foreign Relations Committee Defence committees
- 79) There is **still** more work to do to beat this virus.
- 80) Look think about **it** there's simply no reason why the blades for wind turbines can't be built in **Pittsburgh**
- 81) **I'm** not looking to punish anybody but **I** will not add attacks burn additional tax burden of the middle class in **this** country **there** already paying enough.
- 82) Mass migration cybersecurity climate change as well as experience more experiencing **out of pandemics** there's no wall High Enough to keep any virus out
- 83) Constitution is absolute you can't yell fire **in a crowded theater** from the very beginning there were certain guns weapons **that** could not be owned by **Americans**.
- 84) A **grandmother in Virginia** who told **me**, **she** immediately took **her granddaughter** to the eye doctor, something she said, she put off for **months** because she didn't have the money.
- 85) **We're** in competition with **china** and other **countries** to win the **21st century** **we're** at a great inflection point in history.
- 86) **We** should invest 2% for gross domestic product **in America** 2% of our gross domestic product the research and development **today was she** sexually that's less than 1% **China** and other countries are closing in fast.
- 87) **I** kept **my** commitment to Kavita climate Summit right **here in America** with all the major economies of the **world China Russia Indian European Union**.
- 88) **I** proposed **tonight** also Advanced of foreign policy **my** view the benefits **the middle class** that means making sure every nation plays by the same rules **in the global economy** including **China**.
- 89) **I** think jobs **American** jobs plan will put engineers and construction **workers** the work **building** more energy-efficient **buildings** and **homes** Electrical.
- 90) Admits and chuckle understand **it** is good to be almost home down the hall anyway thank you all **madam speaker, madam vice president**
- 91) **We're** also providing rental assistance, **you** all know this but the **American people** **I** want to make sure **they** understand, keeping people from being evicted from **their** homes.

92) **It's** clean water and **today** up to 10 million **homes** in **America** and more than 400.000 **schools** and **child care centers** have pipes with lead in them including drinking water.

93) **It** will be an American product know **I** know some of **you** at **home** or wondering what are these jobs are for **you**.

3. Time deixis

- 1) Member of the United States congress and the cabinet distinguished guests, my fellow Americans while the setting tonight is familiar.

The word *tonight* in the statement above refers to the setting of the time when the speech is held. The word *tonight* is belong to the **time deixis**. In this part the speaker greets the Member of the United States congress and the cabinet in the congress.

- 2) Tonight I come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the future for America.

In this statement there are two **time deixis** appear. Those are the words *tonight* and *the future*. The word *tonight* emphasized that *tonight* the president will talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning *the future* for America. The word *the future* also refers to the **time deixis**.

By using these words, the speaker brings the audience to the speaker's to give a representation of America's future

- 3) Senior deaths from cover 19 are down 80 percent since January, down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the adults in America have gotten at least one shot.

The word *January* in the statement above refers to the day or month when the speaker inform to the member of congress that since *January* adults in America have gotten at least one shot of Vaccine.

- 4) Now, after just one hundred days I can report to the nation America is on the move again.

In the statement above, there are three **deictic words**. Those are *now*, *after* and *100 days*. The word *now* in the statement above refers to the present condition or time. While the word *after* refers to the later condition or time. Meanwhile, the words *one hundred days* refer to the counting days that has passed away.

- 5) America's moving forward but we can't stop now.

The word *now* refers to the present condition or time. In this part, the speaker give the information to the audiences that America has move forward and cannot stop now, means that America cannot give up about something.

- 6) Member of the United States congress and the cabinet distinguished guests, my fellow Americans while the setting tonight is familiar.
- 7) **Tonight I** come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the **future** for **America**.
- 8) **I stand here tonight, one day** shy of the 100th day of my administration, a **hundred days**.
- 9) **We** can't let **our** guard down but **tonight I** can say because of **you, American people** our progress **these past hundred days** against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements, and logistical achievements this county's
- 10) **we** also need to make a once-in-a-generation investment in **our families** and **our children** that's why **I've** been reduced **American families** plan **tonight**
- 11) **I** proposed **tonight** also Advanced of foreign policy **my** view the benefits **the middle class** that means making sure every nation plays by the same rules **in the global economy** including **China**.
- 12) The country supports **this** reform and Congress should act **we** have a giant opportunity to bend the Arc of the moral Universe toward Justice real Justice and what's the plans outlined **tonight**
- 13) **I** stand **here tonight** before **you** and a new invite Flower of Life and democracy of **our** nation.

- 14) The worst pandemic in a **century**, the worst economic crisis since the great depression, the worst attack on **our** democracy since the civil war.
- 15) **We're** in competition with **china** and other **countries** to win the **21st century we're** at a great inflection point in history.
- 16) **It's** going to help **our kids** and **our** businesses succeed in the **21st century** economy.
- 17) **We** can't be so busy competing with one another ever forget the competition that **we** have with the rest of the **world** to win **the 21st century**.
- 18) **He's** deadly earnest am **I** becoming the most significant consequence, **all nation in the world he** and others all the cracks thanks **it's** a micro **she** can't compete in **21st century was that** Socrates cause **it** takes too long to get consensus win that competition
- 19) **I** believe the overwhelming reason to propel us where we got in **the 21st in the 20th century the world's** caught up or catching up for.
- 20) **I** wonder whether **we** think as we did **in the 20th century that 12 years** enough in the 21st century.
- 21) **I** doubt **it 12 years** is no longer enough **today** to compete with the rest of the **world** in the **21st century** that's why **my American** families playing guarantees for additional **years of public education early**.
- 22) **We** stared into the abyss of insurrection and **I'll** talk or pandemic in pain and **we** the **people** did not **French** Survivor Series were certain **we'd** Pull-A-Part and fail we came together reunited was light and hope we summon the new Strength new Rizal positioners to win the competition of **21st century**.
- 23) **Now, after** just **100 days I** can report to the nation **America** is on the move again. Attorney parallel into possibility crisis to opportunity setbacks and the strength.
- 24) **We** are working again dreaming again, discovering again and leading the **world** again, **We** have shown each other and the **world** that there's no quit in **America**, non 100 days ago **America's** house was on fire.
- 25) **We're** already seeing the result, after **I** promised **we'd** get 100 million covid 19 vaccine shots into **people's arms** in **100 days, we** will have provided over 220 million coveted shots in **those** hundred days.
- 26) When **I** was sworn in on January 20th less than one percent of the seniors in the **America** are fully vaccinated against covid.
- 27) **Senior** deaths from cover 19 are down 80 percent since **January**, down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the **adults** in **America** have gotten at least one shot.
- 28) **Channel** add Benning's of jobs and trillions of dollars to economic growth in the **years** to come **it** is an **8 year** program.
- 29) What see more technological change **the next 10 years** and **we** saw on the last 50 that's how rapidly artificial intelligence so much more is change **it** **we're** falling behind the competition with the rest of the world **decades ago**.
- 30) **I** wonder whether **we** think as we did **in the 20th century that 12 years** enough in the 21st century.

- 31) **I** doubt **it 12 years** is no longer enough **today** to compete with the rest of the **world**.
- 32) **I** doubt **it 12 years** is no longer enough **today** to compete with the rest of the **world** in the **21st century** that's why **my American** families playing guarantees for additional **years of public education early**.
- 33) No **president has** ever said those words from this podium, no president **has said** those word and **it's** about time.
- 34) **We** can't let **our** guard down but **tonight I** can say because of **you, American people** our progress **these past hundred days** against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements, and logistical achievements this county's ever seen.
- 35) One of the defining images at least from **my** perspective in this crisis has been cars lined up, cars lined up for miles.
- 36) **We** think about **it** public investment and infrastructure has literally transformed **America, our** attitudes as well as **our** opportunities.
- 37) There is no reason leave the **boy** be stressed change **people** in the **world American** job center has a good paying jobs.
- 38) **I** made **it** clear to all **my cabinet people** the ability to give exemptions has been strenuously limited.
- 39) Affordable Care Act **has** been a Lifeline for millions of **Americans** protecting people with pre-existing conditions protecting **Women's Health** and the pandemic is demonstrated how badly **it's** needed.
- 40) **Terrorists** as terrorism has metastasized the threat has evolved Way Beyond **Afghanistan** those **you** in the intelligence committee on Foreign Relations Committee Defence committees.
- 41) **Tonight I** come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the **future** for **America**.
- 42) **These** are investment **we** made together as one **country** and investment that only **government** was in a position to make time and again **they** propel **us** into the **future**.
- 43) **We** have to develop and dominate the products and Technologies of the future.
- 44) **we** do **our** part **we** all do our part that's all I'm asking that we do our part all of **us** if we do that **we** will meet the center challenge of the age by proving it to mocker is durable and strong autocrats will not win the future we will **America** will **in the future** belongs to **America**.
- 45) **Now, after** just **100 days I** can report to the nation **America** is on the move again. Attorney parallel into possibility crisis to opportunity setbacks and the strength.
- 46) **Today** 90 percent of **Americans** now live within five miles of a vaccination site, everyone over the age 16, **everyone** is **now** eligible to get vaccinated **right now right away**, go get vaccinated **America**, go and get the vaccination **they** are available.
- 47) The international monetary fund is **now** estimating **our** economy will grow at a rate of more than six percent **this** year that will be the fastest pace of economic growth **in this country** in nearly **four decades**.

- 48) The international monetary fund is **now** estimating **our** economy will grow at a rate of more than six percent **this** year that will be the fastest pace of economic growth **in this country** in nearly **four decades**.
- 49) What see more technological change **the next 10 years** and **we** saw on the last 50 that's how rapidly artificial intelligence so much more is change **it we're** falling behind the competition with the rest of the world **decades ago**
- 50) This gathering is just a little bit different a reminder of extraordinary times **we** are in throughout **our** history.
- 51) **we** passed the **American** rescue plan, one of the most consequential rescue packages in **American** history.
- 52) **American people** our progress **these past hundred days** against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements.
- 53) **I was** full generate vast economic growth instead and added 2 trillion dollars to the deficit **it was** a huge windfall for Corporate **America** in fact the pay gap between CEOs and **their** workers is now one of the largest **in history**.
- 54) **We** have we have without hyperbole the greatest fighting force in **the history of the world**.
- 55) Pathway to **Citizen** require workers to put food on **their** tables plus immigrants have done so much for **America** during **this pandemic** and throughout **our history** what **countries** support immigration reform we should act.

4. Discourse deixis

- 1) I did not tell anyone this but gun violence has become an epidemic in America.

The word *this* refers to the demonstrative pronoun. It is used to point or refer to the something secret that the president could not tell to the audiences. In this speech, Joe Biden (President) tells that gun violence has become an epidemic for American that is happening in America.

- 2) I'm still never forget when we passed the cancer proposed over the last year as vice president.

The word *still* in the statement above is refer to emphasize that something is continuing. Which the speaker mention *I'm still never forget...* means that speaker will not forget about what the speakers has experienced about the cancer

- 3) So let's get to work I wanted to lay out before the Congress my plan before we got into the deep discussion.

The word *so* here is used to link between the cause, reason, and result. Joe Biden here invites his subordinates or members to start working by presenting the president's (Joe Biden) plan in front of the congress.

- 4) I'm going to reform corporate taxes so they pay their fair share and help pay for the public.

So is used to link between cause, reason, and results. In this case, the president is going to reform corporate taxes in order that they pay their fair share and help pay for the public.

- 5) That is why the rescue plan is delivering food and nutrition assistance to millions of Americans facing hunger and hungers down sharply already.

In the statement above, the word *that* refers to the reason plan about delivering food and nutrition to the million Americans facing hunger.

- 6) I don't know about **you**, **but** I didn't ever think I'd see that in **America** and all of this is through no fault of their own, **these people** are in this position.
- 7) **We're** also providing rental assistance, **you** all know this but the **American people I** want to make sure **they** understand, keeping people from being evicted from **their** homes.
- 8) In the process all **this** was all going on the economy created more than one million three hundred thousand new jobs in a **hundred days**.
- 9) In the process all **this** was all going on the economy created more than one million three hundred thousand new jobs in a **hundred days**.
- 10) **This** is the largest jobs plan since World War II.
- 11) Two million **women** have dropped out of workforce during **this** pandemic.
- 12) **I** might know parenthetical tractors not at this not violate any trade agreement **it's** been the law since the thirties by America.
- 13) **I stand here tonight, one day** shy of the 100th day of my administration, a **hundred days** since **I** took the oath of **office** and lifted to **my** hand off **our** family bible and inherited a nation **we** all did **that** was in crisis.

- 14) **Americans** always get up **today** that's what **we** are doing, **America** is rising a new, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness.
- 15) **That** is why the rescue plan is delivering food and nutrition assistance to millions of **Americans** facing hunger and hungers down sharply already.
- 16) **We** all know life can knock **us** down but **in America**, **we** never ever stay down.
- 17) A single **mom** in Texas wrote me, **she** said she couldn't work **but** she said the relief check, put food on the table and saved **her** and her **son** from eviction from their apartment.
- 18) **We're** also providing rental assistance, **you** all know this but the **American people I** want to make sure **they** understand, keeping people from being evicted from **their** homes.
- 19) There is **still** more work to do to beat this virus.
- 20) the flag at the White House was still flying at half mast create victims of the mass shooting **in Georgia** when 10 more lies are taking **their** mass shooting in **Colorado** end of **the week** in between.
- 21) **I** know **it we** have to prove **them** wrong with the proof **democracy** still works that **our government** still works and **we** can deliver or are people cut **our first hundred days** together
- 22) **I** told **every world leader** I've ever met with **over the years** it's never ever been a good bet to bet against **America** and it still isn't where the **United States**.
- 23) **So** every **American** can drink clean water.
- 24) **We** can own **so we** can all the electric car market **farmers**.
- 25) **Farmers** planting cover crops **so they** can reduce the carbon dioxide in the air and get paid for doing **it**.

5. Social deixis

- 1) No president has ever said those words from this podium, no president has said those word and it's about time.

The word *President* in the statement above refers to the elected head of a republic. The role of President is both the head of state and head of government of the United States of America, and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces. The President is responsible for the execution and enforcement of the laws created by Congress.

- 2) I'm asking the vice president to lead this effort if she would because I know get done.

The words *vice president* in the statement above refer to the official or executive ranking below and deputizing for a president. The *Vice President* is also part of the Executive Branch, ready to assume the Presidency should the need arise. The two formal duties of the *Vice President* are - 1) To cast a tie-breaking vote when the senate is in deadlock. 2) To preside over and certify the official vote count of the U.S. Electoral College.

- 3) American jobs plan will help millions of people get back to their jobs and back to their careers.

There are two social deictic words are found in the statement above. Those are *American* and *people*. The word *American* refers to the people or community of America country, they are called *American*. *American* also called a native or citizen of the United States. While the word *people* refer to the human beings in general or considered collectively. Then the word *people* also refer to the American people of the American country.

- 4) That will help more than 65 million children and help cut childcare poverty and hatch.

The word *Children* in the statement above refers to a young human being below the age of puberty or below the legal age of majority. *Children* also can describe as a human being between the stages of birth and puberty, or between the developmental period of infancy and puberty.

- 5) Two million women have dropped out of workforce during this pandemic.

The word *women* in the statement above refers to the adult female human being. The term *woman* is usually reserved for an adult, with the term *girl* being the usual term for a female child or adolescent. However, the term *woman* is also sometimes used to identify a female human, regardless of age, as in phrases such as "Women's rights".

- 6) These are investment we made together as one country and investment that only government was in a position to make time and again they propel us into the future.

The word *government* in the statement above refers to the governing body of a nation, state, or community. The word *government* refers to a governing body that makes decisions and gets things done for the welfare of its citizens. The government provides equal supports to its citizens against any discrimination and injustice. It maintains peace and so keeps society in order. It controls crime.

- 7) **we** also need to make a once-in-a-generation investment in **our families** and **our children** that's why **I've** been reduced **American families** plan.
- 8) **Member** of the **United States** congress and the cabinet distinguished **guests, my** fellow **Americans** while the setting **tonight** is familiar.
- 9) **Americans** always get up **today** that's what **we** are doing, **America** is rising a new, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness.
- 10) **Today** 90 percent of **Americans** now live within five miles of a vaccination site, everyone over the age 16, **everyone** is **now** eligible to get vaccinated **right now right away**, go get vaccinated **America**, go and get the vaccination **they** are available.
- 11) **First lady, I** am **her husband**.
- 12) No **president has** ever said those words from this podium, no president **has said** those word and **it's** about time.
- 13) More jobs in the **first hundred days** than any **president** on record the international monetary fund.
- 14) More back up to where it was when **George W Bush** was **president** when **he** started 39.6% that's how it was when George W was president.

- 15) **My** discussions **president XI I** told him we welcome the competition **we're** not looking for conflict but **I** made absolutely clear **that we** will defend **America's** interest across the board.
- 16) **I** pointed out to **him** no responsible **American president** could remain silent when basic **human** rights are being so blatantly violated.
- 17) **American president** has to represent the essence of what **our country** stands for **America** is an idea the most unique **ID in history**.
- 18) Second **gentleman chief justice**.
- 19) **We're** setting up **community** vaccination sites, developing mobile units to get hard to reach **communities**.
- 20) **Community College** on top of **that you** begin to change the dynamic we can do that **I'm** link re spell grants in investing historical black **colleges universities** tribal College minority-serving institutions.
- 21) **Jill** was a community college professor who teaches **today** is first lady **she's** long said **she's** gone If **I've** heard it once **I've** heard it a **thousand times**.
- 22) **Senior** deaths from cover 19 are down 80 percent since **January**, down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the **adults** in **America** have gotten at least one shot.
- 23) **I** asked **the nurse**, **I** said what's **it** like, **she** looked at **me** and **she** said "it's like every shot is giving dose a hope" as a phrase a dose of hope.
- 24) When **I** was sworn in on January 20th less than one percent of the seniors in the **America** are fully vaccinated against covid 19, 100 days later 70 percent of **seniors** in **America** over 65 protected, fully protected.
- 25) **Senior** deaths from cover 19 are down 80 percent since **January**, down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the **adults** in **America** have gotten at least one shot.
- 26) A dose of hope for an **educators** in **Florida** was a **child** suffering from an autoimmune disease, wrote to **me** said **she's** was worried about bringing the virus **home**.
- 27) Cried out of joy and cried out a relief **parents** seeing the smiles on the **kids'** faces for **those** who are able to go back to **school**, because the **teacher** and school **bus drivers** and cafeteria workers have been vaccinated.
- 28) **Grandparents** hugging **their children** and **grandchildren** instead of pressing hands against the window, to say goodbye means everything, **those** things mean everything **you** know **they're** still, and **you** all know it you know better than any group of **Americans**.
- 29) A clear and present danger to our **children's** health, **American** jobs plan creates jobs replacing 100 percent of the nation's lead pipes and service lines.
- 30) republican voters, their great concern almost as much the children is taking care of an elderly loved one who can't be left alone.
In that statement, there are three social deixis. Those are republican voters, children, and elderly. The words republican voter's means

APPENDIX 4

JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH SCRIPT

FIRST STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESS

Admits and chuckle understand it's good to be almost home down the hall anyway thank you all madam speaker, madam vice president. No president has ever said those words from this podium, no president has said those word and it's about time.

First lady, I am her husband. Second gentleman chief justice. Member of the United States congress and the cabinet distinguished guests, my fellow Americans while the setting tonight is familiar. This gathering is just a little bit different a reminder of extraordinary times we're in throughout our history presidents have come to this chamber to speak congress to the nation and the world, declare war to celebrate peace to announce new plans and possibilities. Tonight I come to talk about crisis and opportunity about rebuilding the nation revitalizing our democracy and winning the future for America. I stand here tonight, one-day shy of the 100th day of my administration, a hundred days since I took the oath of office and lifted to my hand off our family bible and inherited a nation we all did that was in crisis. The worst pandemic in a century, the worst economic crisis since the great depression, the worst attack on our democracy since the civil war. Now, after just 100 days I can report to the nation America is on the move again. Attorney parallel into possibility crisis to opportunity setbacks and the strength. We all know life can knock us down but in America, we never ever stay down.

Americans always get up today that's what we're doing America is rising anew, choosing hope over fear, truth over lies and light over darkness. After 100 hundred days of recuing renewal, America is ready for a takeoff in my view. We're working again dreaming again, discovering again and leading the world again. We have shown each other and the world that there's no quit in America, non 100 days ago America's house was on fire. We had to act and thanks the extraordinary leadership of speaker Pelosi majority the leader Schumer and the overwhelming support the American people democrat's independents and republicans we did act together, we passed the American rescue plan, one of the most consequential rescue packages in

American history. We're already seeing the result, after I promised we'd get 100 million covid 19 vaccine shots into people's arms in 100 days, we will have provided over 220 million coveted shots in those hundred days.

Thanks to all the help of you, we're marshaling with your help everyone's help, we're marshaling every federal resource, we've gotten vaccines nearly 40,000 pharmacies and over 700 community health centers where to the poorest of the poor can be reached. We're setting up community vaccination sites, developing mobile units to get hard to reach communities. Today 90 percent of Americans now live within five miles of a vaccination site, everyone over the age 16, everyone is now eligible to get vaccinated right now right away, go get vaccinated America, go and get the vaccination they are available. You're eligible now. When I was sworn in on January 20th less than one percent of the seniors in the America are fully vaccinated against covid 19. 100 days later 70 percent of seniors in America over 65 protected, fully protected. Senior deaths from covid 19 are down 80 percent since January, down 80 percent because of all of you and more than half of all the adults in America have gotten at least one shot. A mass vaccination center in Glendale Arizona. I asked the nurse I said what's it like, she looked at me and she said "it's like every shot is giving dose a hope" as a phrase a dose of hope, a dose of hope for an educator in Florida was a child suffering from an autoimmune disease, wrote to me said she's worried that she was worried about bringing the virus home, she said she then got vaccinated at a large site in her car, she said she sat in her car when she got vaccinated and just cried. Cried out of joy and cried out a relief parents seeing the smiles on the kids' faces for those who are able to go back to school, because the teacher and school bus drivers and cafeteria workers have been vaccinated. Grandparents hugging their children and grandchildren instead of pressing hands against the window, to say goodbye means everything, those things mean everything you know they're still, you all know it you know better than any group of Americans.

There is still more work to do to beat this virus. We can't let our guard down but tonight I can say because of you, American people our progress these past hundred days against one of the worst pandemic in history has been one of the greatest logistical achievements, and logistical achievements this country's ever seen. What

else have we done in those first hundred days, we kept our commitment democrats and republicans of sending 1400 rescue checks to 85 percent of American households, we already sent more than once 160 million checks out the door, it's making the difference you all know, when you go home for many people it's making all the difference in the world. A single mom in Texas wrote me, she said she couldn't work but she said the relief check, put food on the table and saved her and her son from eviction from their apartment. A grandmother in Virginia who told me, she immediately took her granddaughter to the eye doctor, something she said, she put off for months because she didn't have the money. One of the defining images at least from my perspective in this crisis has been cars lined up, cars lined up for miles and not people just barely ever start those cars, nice cars lined up for miles waiting for a box of food to be put in their trunk. I don't know about you, but I didn't ever think I'd see that in America and all of this is through no fault of their own, these people are in this position.

That's why the rescue plan is delivering food and nutrition assistance to millions of Americans facing hunger and hungers down sharply already. We're also providing rental assistance, you all know this but the American people I want to make sure they understand, keeping people from being evicted from their homes. Providing loans to small business that reopen and keep their employees on the job. During these hundred days, an additional eight hundred thousand Americans enrolled in the affordable care act when I established a special sign-up period to do that 800.000. In that period, we're making one of the largest one-time ever investment in improving health care for veterans, critical investment to address the opioid crisis and maybe most importantly thanks to the American rescue plan we're on track to cut child poverty in American in half this year, and in the process all this was all going on the economy created more than one million three hundred thousand new jobs in a hundred days. More jobs and further. More jobs in the first hundred days than any president on record the international monetary fund. The international monetary fund is now estimating our economy will grow at a rate of more than six percent this year, that will be the fastest pace of economic growth in this country in nearly four decades.

America's moving forward but we can't stop now. We're in competition with China and other countries to win the 21st century we're at a great inflection point in history. We have to do more than just build back better, we build back we have to build back better. We have to compete more strenuously than we have, throughout our history. We think about it public investment and infrastructure has literally transformed America, our attitudes as well as our opportunities. The transcontinental railroad, interstate highways, united two oceans and brought a totally new age of progress to the United States of America. Universal public schools and college aid open wide the doors of opportunity scientific breakthroughs took us to the moon. Now we're on Mars discovering vaccines gave us internet and so much more. These are investments we made together as one country and investment that only government was in a position to make time and again they propel us into the future, that's why I propose the American jobs plan a once-in-a-generation investment in America itself. This is the largest jobs plan since World War II. Creates jobs to upgrade our transportation infrastructure, jobs modernizing our roads, bridges highways, jobs building ports and airports rail carts transit lines. It's clean water and today up to 10 million homes in America and more than 400,000 schools and child care centers have pipes with lead in them including drinking water.

A clear and present danger to our children's health, American jobs plan creates jobs replacing 100 percent of the nation's lead pipes and service lines. So every American can drink clean water. And the process will create thousands and thousands of good paying jobs. It creates jobs connecting every American with high-speed internet including 35 of the rural America that still doesn't have it. It's going to help our kids and our businesses succeed in the 21st century economy. And I'm asking the vice president to lead this effort if she would because I know get done. Creates jobs building a modern power grid, our grid are vulnerable to storms hacks catastrophic failures with tight tragic results. As we saw in Texas and elsewhere during the winter storms. American jobs plan will create jobs that lay thousands of miles of transmission lines needed to build a resilient and fully clean grid, we can do that. Look, American jobs plan will help millions of people get back to their jobs and back to their careers. Two million women have dropped out of

workforce during this pandemic, two million and too often because they couldn't get the care they needed to care for their child or care for an elderly parent who needs help. 800,000 families are on the Medicare waiting list right now to get home care for their aging parent or loved one with disability. If you think it's not important, check out in your own district democrat or republican. Democrat or republican voters, their great concern almost as much the children is taking care of an elderly loved one who can't be left alone. Medicaid contemplated but this plan is going to help those families and creates jobs for our caregivers, better wages better benefits. Continuing to cycle growth for too long, we fail to use the most important word when it comes to meeting the climate crisis jobs, jobs

I think jobs American jobs plan will put engineers and construction workers the work building more energy-efficient buildings and homes Electrical. Workers IBEW members installing 500,000 charging stations along our highways. so we can own so we can all the electric car market farmers Farmers planting cover crops so they can reduce the carbon dioxide in the air and get paid for doing it. look think about it there's simply no reason why the blades for wind turbines can't be built in Pittsburgh. instead of Beijing no reason none no reason the folks there's no reason why American workers can't lead the world in the production of electric vehicles and batteries. There is no reason leave the boy be stressed change people in the world American job center has a good paying jobs jobs. Americans can raise a family on and my dad were then say with a little breathing room all the investments in American job plan will be guided by 1 principle by American by America I might know parenthetical tractors not at this not violate any trade agreement it's been the law since the thirties by America. American tax dollars are going to be used by American products made in America to create American jobs. that's the way it's supposed to be and it will be in this in his crate I made it clear to all my cabinet people the ability to give exemptions has been strenuously limited. it will be an American product know I know some of you at home or wondering what are these jobs are for you. so many of you some of the folks I grew up with Phil Left Behind forgotten in an economy is so rapidly change it it's frightening. I want to speak directly to you because you think about it that's what people most worried about can I fit in independent experts estimate the American Jobs Channel add Benning's

of jobs and trillions of dollars to economic growth in the years to come it is an 8-year program. You should good paying jobs to camp out sourced nearly 90% of the infrastructure jobs created in American jobs plant do not require a college degree 75% don't require energy Color blue print to build America that's what it is and it recognizes something. I've always said this chamber in the other good guys and women on Wall Street for Wall Street until this country the middle class filter country and unions built the middle class. that's why I'm calling on Congress the price protects the right to organize at the proact and set it to my desk.

So we can support the right to unionize and by the way clear thinking about sending things in my desk. let's raise the minimum wage to \$15 no one no one working 40 hours a week no one working 40 hours a week should live below the poverty line. we need to ensure greater Equity an opportunity for women while we're doing this list get the paycheck. Fairness Act to my desk as well as co-pay it's been much too long and then wonder why there's too long with me be quiet American jobs find me the biggest increase in non-Defense research and development on record we'll see more technological change and some of you know more about this than I do. what see more technological change the next 10 years and we saw on the last 50 that's how rapidly artificial intelligence so much more is change it we're falling behind the competition with the rest of the world decades ago. we should invest 2% for gross domestic product in America 2% of our gross domestic product the research and development today was she sexually that's less than 1% China and other countries are closing in fast. we have to develop and dominate the products and Technologies of the future Advance batteries biotechnology computer chips clean energy the sexiast events can tell you and those you are working. National Security issues now the defense department has the agency called darker the defense Advanced research projects agency the people who set up before I came here and that's been a long time ago to develop breakthroughs that enhance our national security that's their only job and it's a semi separate agencies. it's led to everything from discover the internet the GPS and so much more start security the National Institute of Health NIH. I believe should create a similar Advanced research projects Agency for health that was his mother would do we have a singular purpose to do all of the breakthroughs to prevent detect and treat diseases like Alzheimer's

diabetes and cancer. I'm still never forget when we passed the cancer proposed over the last year as vice president almost 9 million dollars going to NIH leave excuse the point of personal privilege. and I forget you standing mention saying a man after my deceased son meant a lot it's so many of us and to see Sons daughters and relatives died of cancer. I can think of no more worth the investment I know of nothing that is more bipartisan so let's and cancer as we know it. it's within our power is within our power to do it investments in jobs in infrastructure like the ones were talking about have often had bipartisan support in the past vice president. Harris and I met regularly in the Oval Office has Democrats and Republicans discuss the jobs plan Publix and discuss the jobs plan. and I applied a group of Republican Senators to just put forward their own proposal. so let's get to work I wanted to lay out before the Congress my plan before we got into the deep discussion. I like to meet with those who have ideas that are different you think you're better by welcome those ideas but the rest of the world is not waiting for us. I just want to be clear from my perspective doing nothing is not an option look we can't be so busy competing with one another ever forget the competition that we have with the rest of the world to win the 21st century. Trouble Over 17,000 miles on them spent 8 m / 24 hours in private discussions with him who do you call to congratulate create a two-hour discussion. he's deadly earnest am I becoming the most significant consequence. all nation in the world he and others all the cracks thanks it's a micro she can't compete in 21st century was that Socrates cuz it takes too long to get consensus win that competition for the future. and live you we also need to make a once-in-a-generation investment in our families and our children that's why I've been reduced American families plan tonight which address is for the biggest challenges facing American families and then turn America First is access to good education list station made 12 years of public education Universal in the last century. It made us the best educated best prepared nation in the world it's I believe the overwhelming reason to propelled us where we got in the 21st in the 20th century the world's caught up or catching up for not waiting I would say parenthetically if we were sitting down instead of bipartisan committee together and said okay we're going to decide what we do in terms of government providing for free education. I wonder whether we think as we did in the 20th century that 12

years enough in the 21st century. I doubt it 12 years is no longer enough today to compete with the rest of the world in the 21st century that's why my American families playing guarantees for additional years of public education early. person in America starting as early as we can great universities is country conducted studies of last 10 years and shows you that in two years of universal high-quality preschool for every 3 year old and 4 year old no matter what background they come from. put him in a position to be able to compete all the way through 12 years and increases exponentially their Prospect of graduating and going on beyond graduation research shows when a young child goes to school. not daycare they're far more likely to graduate from high school end go to college or something After High School when you add two years of free.

Community College on top of that you begin to change the dynamic we can do that I'm link re spell grants in investing historical black colleges universities tribal College minority-serving institutions. the reason is they don't have the endowments but the students are just as capable of learning about cyber-security just as capable of learning about Metallurgy met all the things that are going on to provide those jobs of the future. Jill was a community college professor who teaches today is first lady she's long said she's gone If I've heard it once I've heard it a thousand times. Joe any country that out educates us it's going to compete us should be deeply involved in leaving this effort thank you Joe second thing we need American family plan will provide access to quality affordable child care guarantee run supposing on legislation to guarantee that low and middle-income. families will pay no more than 7% of their income for high quality care for children up to the age of 5 the hardest press. Working Families won't have to spend a dime American family plan will finally provide up to 12 weeks of paid leave and medically family medical leave. you're one of the few industrial countries in the world no one should have to choose between a job and a paycheck for taking care of themselves and their loved ones are parent or spouse or child. and 4th American Family Plan puts directly into the pockets of millions of Americans in March we expand a tax credit for every child in a family up to \$3,000 for child. If you're under 6 years of age MSU meet under over 6 years of age and \$3,600 for children over 6 years of age with two parents to kids at \$7,200 in the pocket to get help take care of your family and that will help

more than 65 million children and help cut childcare poverty and hatch we can afford it so we did that and the last piece of legislation we pass let's extend that child care tax credit at least through the end of 2025. American Rescue plan lowered health care premiums 49 million. Americans who by their coverage under the Affordable Care Act I know this really popular this side of the aisle but let's make that provision permanent so their premiums don't go back up location of my family's plan. I'm going to work with Congress to address this year other critical priorities for American families. Affordable Care Act has been a Lifeline for millions of Americans protecting people with pre-existing conditions protecting Women's Health and the pandemic is demonstrated how badly it's needed. let's lower deductibles for Working Families on the Affordable Care and Affordable Care Act and let's lower prescription drug cost.

We know how to do this the last present have data suggest we all know how outrageously expensive drugs are in America. In fact, we pay the highest prescription drug prices of anywhere in the world right here in America what are the countries pay to change that and we can. let's do we talked about for all the years. I was down here in this in this party and Congress let's give Medicare the power to hundreds of billions add binder to go Shady lower drug prescription prices by the way come on just won't just tell people on Medicare prescription drug cost for everyone and the money we save which is billions of dollars can go to strengthen the Affordable Care Act and expand Medicare coverage benefits without costing taxpayers. an additional Penny it's within our power to do it let's do it now you talk about it long enough Democrats Republicans let's get it done this year this is all about a simple premise Health Care should be a right not a privilege in America. So how do we pay for my jobs and family plan I made it clear we can do without increasing the deficit let's start with what I will not 2 I will not impose any tax increase on people making less than \$400,000 but it's time for Corporate America and the wealthiest 1% of Americans have just begun to pay their fair share search for fresh air sometimes I have arguments with my friends in the Democratic party I think you should be able to become a billionaire in a millionaire at 55 in the nation's biggest corporations paid 0 federal tax last year those 55 corporations made in excess of 40 billion dollars in profit lot of companies also evade taxes through tax

Havens and Switzerland are Bermuda and the Cayman Islands any benefit from tax loopholes and deductions for offshoring jobs and shifting profits overseas it's not right I'm going to reform corporate taxes so they pay their fair share and help pay for the public Investments their businesses will benefit from as well we're going to reward work not just well we take the top tax bracket for the wealthiest 1% of Americans those making over \$400,000 in more back up to where it was when George W Bush was president when he started 39.6% that's how it was when George W was president we're going to get rid of the loopholes allow Americans to make more than a million dollars a year and pay a lower tax rate on their capital gains. in Americans who receive a paycheck we're only going to affect 3 tenths of 1% of all Americans by that action 3/10 of 1% and their ass is going to crack down on Millionaires and billionaires who cheat on their taxes is estimated to be billions of dollars by think tanks are left right and Center. I'm not looking to punish anybody but I will not add attacks burn additional tax burden of the middle class in this country there already paying enough. I believe what I propose is fair fiscally responsible and it raises Revenue to pay for the plants.

I proposed and will create millions of jobs that will grow the economy and enhance our financial standing in the country when you hear someone say they don't want to raise taxes on the wealthiest 1% or Corporate America ask him who taxes you want to race instead who's you're going to cut look a big tax cut a 2017 remember supposed to pay for itself that was I was full generate vast economic growth instead and added 2 trillion dollars to the deficit it was a huge windfall for Corporate America in fact the pay gap between CEOs and their workers is now one of the largest in history. according to one study CEOs make 320 times what the average worker in the corporation makes used to be in the below 100 the pandemic is only made things worse 20 million. Americans lost their job in a pandemic working and middle-class Americans at the same time roughly 650 billionaires in America saw their net worth increase by more than one trillion dollars. the same exact date again 650 people increase their wealth by more than one trillion dollars during this pandemic and they're now worth more than 4 trillion dollars my fellow Americans trickle down trickle-down economics is never work this time to grow the There's a broad consensus of Economist left right and Center and they agree with I'm

proposing will help create millions of jobs and generate historic economic growth. these are among the highest Valley's Investments we can make us a nation I've often said our greatest strength is the power of our example not just the example of our power my conversations world leaders not spoken. / 3840 of them that I made it home I made it now. America's back you know what they say they say we see America's back but for how long but for how long my fellow Americans we have to show 9 Chester back with her back to stay and then we aren't going to go It Alone. we're going to do it by Leading with our allies' no one nation to deal with all the crises of our time from terrorism the nuclear proliferation.

Mass migration cybersecurity climate change as well as experience more experiencing out of pandemics there's no wall High Enough to keep any virus out and our own vaccine supplies it grows to meet our needs and we're meeting now will become an Arsenal for vaccines for other countries. just as America's Arsenal for democracy for the world in a consequence influence the world Every American will have access before that occur every American have access to be fully covered by covid-19 for the vaccines. we have look the climate crisis is not our fight alone its Global fight. United States account is all of you no less than 50% of carbon emissions the rest of the world accounts for 85% that's why I kept my commitment to rejoin the Paris Accord because if we do everything perfectly it's not going to be matter. I kept my commitment to Kavita climate Summit right here in America with all the major economies of the world China Russia Indian European Union. I said I do in my first time today I want to be very blunt about it I had Mike 10 + 2 make sure that the world could see there was a consensus that we are at an inflection point in history and catches consensus is if we act to save the planet. we can create millions of jobs an economic growth and opportunity to raise the standard of living almost everyone around the world. she watched any but you were all busy I'm sure using that much time that's what virtually every nation said even the ones that aren't doing their fair share the Investments.

I proposed tonight also Advanced of foreign policy my view the benefits the middle class that means making sure every nation plays by the same rules in the global economy including China. my discussions president XI I told him we welcome the competition we're not looking for conflict but I made absolutely clear that we will

defend America's interest across the board. America will stand up to unfair Trade Practices and undercut American workers and American Industries like subsidies from state-to-state on operations and Enterprises and the theft of American Technology intellectual property. I also told present she will maintain a strong military presence in the end up with sific just as we do with NATO and Europe not to start a conflict but to prevent one. I told him what I said too many world leaders in America will not back away from our commitments our commitment to Human Rights and fundamental freedoms and our alliances. I pointed out to him no responsible American president could remain silent when basic human rights are being so blatantly violated. American president has to represent the essence of what our country stands for America is an idea the most unique ID in history. we are created all of us equal it's Who We Are and we cannot walk away from that principle and in fact say we're dealing with the American idea with regard to Russia. I know what concerns Summers you but I made it very clear to Putin so we're not going to see caps Dracula X screws me escalation but their actions will have consequences. they turn out to be true and they turned out to be true Sarasponda directly proportional.

The Russians interference in our elections in the cyber-attacks on our government of business they did both of these things and I told him we would respond and we had we can also operate when it's our mutual interest. we did it when we extend the new start treaty on nuclear arms and we're working to do it on climate change but he understands we will respond Iran and North Korea nuclear programs are present serious threats to American Security and the security of the world. we're going to be working closely with our allies to address the threat posed by both of these countries through diplomacy as well as Stern Deterrence American leadership means ending the forever war in Afghanistan. we have we have without hyperbole the greatest fighting force in the history of the world. I'm the first president 40 years and knows what it means to have a son serving in a war zone today we have service members serving in the same war zone. as their parents did remove service members in Afghanistan who are not yet born on 9/11 war in Afghanistan. as we remember the debates here were never meant to be multi-generational undertakings of nation building we went to Afghanistan to get terrorist the terrorists who attacked us on

9/11 and we said we would follow some of been lying to the gates of hell to do it. if you're going to be a cone are value of kind of seen the gates of hell and we delivered Justice to Bin Laden weed degraded. the terrorist threat of al-Qaeda in Afghanistan and After Twenty Years of value Valor and sacrifice. it's time to bring those troops home look even as redo will maintain Over the Horizon capacity to suppress future threats to the Homeland make no mistake in 20 years. terrorists as terrorism has metastasized the threat has evolved Way Beyond Afghanistan those you in the intelligence committee on Foreign Relations Committee Defence committees. you know well we have to remain Vigilant against the fresh United States wherever they come from Al-Qaeda and Isis are in Yemen serious Somalia other places in Africa and the Middle East. and Beyond and we won't ignore what our intelligence agency have determined to be the most lethal terrorist threat to the Homeland today white supremacy is Terrorism.

We're not going to ignore that either my fellow Americans look red to come together to heal the soul of this nation it was nearly a year ago before her father's funeral when I spoke with Gianna Floyd George Floyd's young daughter. she's a Little Tikes I was kneeling down and talk to her so I can look her in the eye she looked at me she said my daddy changed the world well after the conviction of George Floyd's murder. we can see how right she was if we have the courage to act of Congress. We've all seen the name of Injustice in the neck of black Americans now is our opportunity to make some real progress. the vast majority of men and women wearing the uniform and a bad serve our communities and they serve them honorably. I know who I know they want I know we want to help meet this moment as well my fellow Americans we have to come together to rebuild trust between law enforcement of the people they serve true. Systemic racism in our criminal justice system and then act police reform in George Floyd's name that passed the house already why do Republicans have their own ideas and are engaged in a very productive discussion with Democrats in the Senate we need to work together to find a consensus but let's get it done next month by the first anniversary of George Floyd's death.

The country supports this reform and Congress should act we have a giant opportunity to bend the Arc of the moral Universe toward Justice Real Justice and

what's the plans outlined tonight we have a real chance to root out systemic racism that plagues America American lives. in other ways the chance to live a real Equity good jobs good schools affordable housing clean air clean water being able to generate wealth and pass it down to Generations because you have an access to purchase a house real opportunity in the lives and more America's black white Latino Asian Americans Native Americans. I also want to thank the United States Senate 4 voting 94 to 12 pass covid-19 hate crimes act to protect Asian American Pacific Islanders. she acted decisively you see on television the viciousness of the hate crimes. we've seen over the past year has passed you in for too long. I urge the house to do the same and send that legislation to my desk which I will gladly anxiously sign I also hope Congress and get to my desk the equality act to protect LGBT. Americans scroll transgender Americans watching at home especially young people are so brave.

I want to know your present has your back another thing that's authorized the violence against women act which has been law for 27 years ago. I wrote it will close the actor has to be authorized now will close. the boyfriend loophole to keep guns out of the hands of abusers the court order said this is an abuser you can't own a gun is to close that loophole that existed you know it's estimated that 50 women are shot and killed by an intimate partner every month in America. 50 a month escape it and save some lives my nagged. I did not tell anyone this but gun violence has become an epidemic in America. the flag at the White House was still flying at half-mast create victims of the mass shooting in Georgia when 10 more lies are taking their mass shooting in Colorado end of the week in between. those two events 250 other Americans were shot dead in the streets of America 2050 chateau. I know how hard it is to make progress on this issue in the nineties we passed Universal background checks a ban on assault weapons and high-capacity magazines that hold 100 round that can be fired off. In seconds repeat the NRA mass shootings and gun violence decline check out the report over 10 years but nearly 22,000 below expired receive daily. Bloodshed since I'm not saying for log continued we wouldn't see bloodshed more than two weeks ago in the Rose Garden surrounded by some of the bravest people.

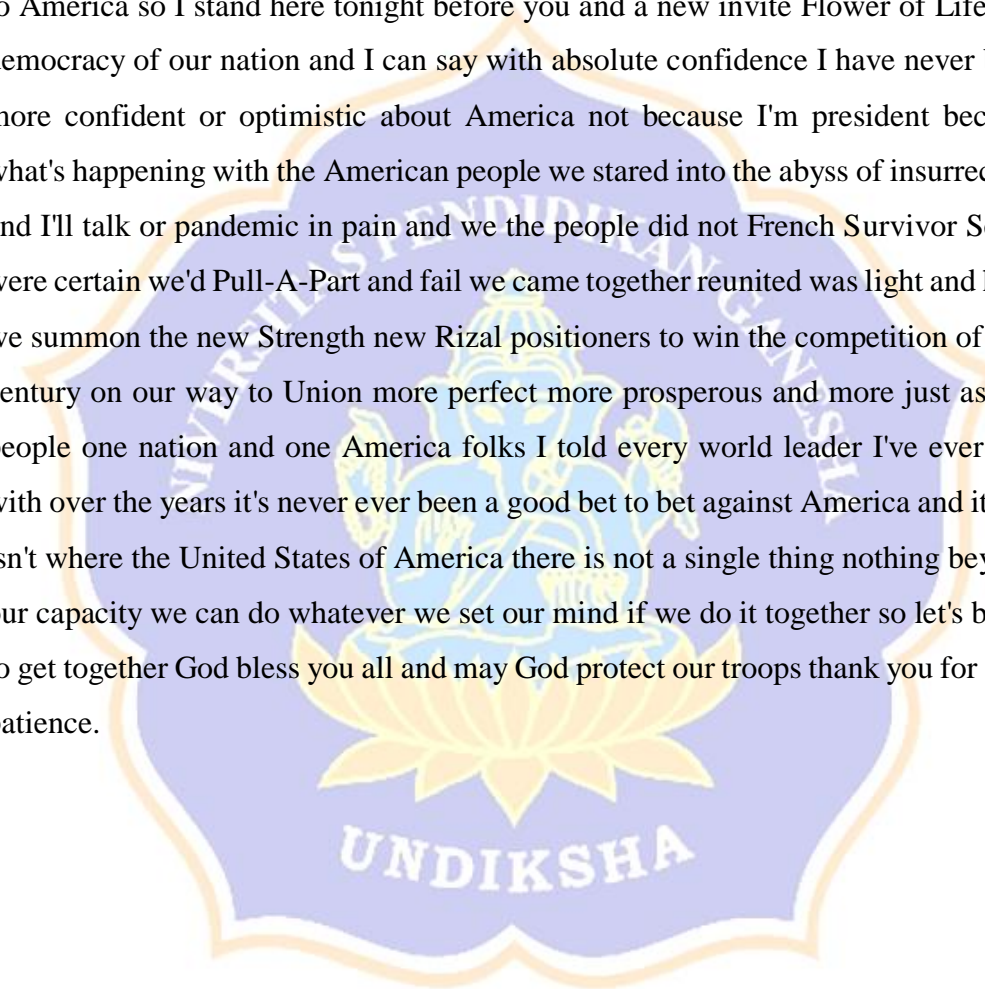
I know the survivors and families who lost loved ones a gun violence I laid out several of the Department of Justice at actions are being taken to impact in this epidemic one of them is Banning so-called ghost guns these are homemade guns built from a kit that includes directions how to finish the fire on the parts have no serial numbers so they show up at crime scenes and they can't be traced the brassy ghost gun kits aren't required to pass any background check anyone from a criminal or terrorist could buy this kid. I was in 30 minutes have a weapon that's lethal but no more I'll do everything in my power to protect the American people of this epidemic of gun violence but it's time for Congress to act as well look A red and blue issue and no amendment. to the Constitution is absolute you can't yell fire in a crowded theater from the very beginning there were certain guns' weapons that could not be owned by Americans. certain people could not own those weapons ever redo change in the Constitution be reasonable. I think this is not a Democrat or Republican issue niggers in American issue here's an else we can do immigration is always being a sense of America let's and are exhausted were immigration for more than 30 years' politicians have talked about immigration reform and we've done nothing about it. it's time to fix it Hyundai one of my presidency I kept my commitments in a comprehensive immigration Bill the United States Congress if you believe we need to secure the Border pass it because it has a lot of money for High-Tech border security if you believe in a pathway this is to pass it over 11 million undocumented folks the vast majority of here overstaying visas we can actually if you actually want to solve a problem I sent a bill to take a close look at it all set to get at the root problem of why people are fleeing particular this to our Southern border from Guatemala Honduras and El Salvador the violence the crushing the gangs in the political instability hunger hurricanes are natural disasters. when I was president my present when I was vice president present ask you to focus on providing help needed to address the root causes of migration do help keep people in their own countries instead of being forced to leave the plan was working with the last Administration decided it was not worth it.

I'm restoring the program and asked vice president Harris to lead our diplomatic effort to take care of this I have absolute confidence you get the job if you don't like my plan Let's at least pass but we all agree on Congress needs to pass legislation

this year to finally secure protection for dreamers the young people the only known America's their home and permanent protection for immigrants were here on temporary protected status and came from countries beset by man-made and natural made violence and disaster rows of Pathway to Citizen require workers to put food on their tables plus immigrants have done so much for America during this pandemic and throughout our history what countries support immigration reform we should act. let's argue over let's debate it must act see we truly response restore so of America we need to protect the sacred right to vote most people more people vote in the last presidential election than any time in American history in the middle of the worst pandemic ever it should be celebrated instead of being attacked Congress should pass HR 1 in the John Lewis Voting Rights Act and send it to my desk right away the country supports it and Congress should act now Morkie supposed to last tonight image of a violent mob assaulting his Capital desecrating our democracy remained Vivid and all our minds lives were lost extraordinary courage is summoned dick Insurrection was an existential crisis a test on whether our democracy could survive and it did but the struggle is far from Over the question of whether our democracy will long indoors both ancient and urging as old as our Republic still wide of the day in our democracy deliver on his promise to all of us created equal image of God had a chance to lead lives of dignity and respect and possibility of our democracy deliver the most to the most pressing needs of our people, our democracy overcome the lies and your hate and fears for the pull us apart as adversaries the autocrat of the world are betting we can't and I promise you they're betting we can't they believed were too full of anger and division rage they look at the images of the moms are the salt of the capitalize proof that the Sun is setting out American democracy but they're wrong you know what I know it we have to prove them wrong with the proof democracy still works that our government still works and we can deliver or are people cut our first hundred days together we back to restore people's faith in democracy deliver or vaccinations for creating hundreds of thousands of new jobs were delivering Real Results to people they can see it feeling their own lies opening doors of opportunity guarantee some more fairness and Justice that's the essence of America that's democracy in action our constitution opens with the words as trite as it sounds We the People was time

remember that we the people are the government you and I not some force in a distant Capital not some powerful force.

we have no control over its us it's We the People in another era when our democracy was tested Franklin Roosevelt reminded Us in America we do our part we all do our part that's all I'm asking that we do our part all of us if we do that we will meet the center challenge of the age by proving it to mock C is durable and strong autocrats will not win the future we will America will in the future belongs to America so I stand here tonight before you and a new invite Flower of Life and democracy of our nation and I can say with absolute confidence I have never been more confident or optimistic about America not because I'm president because what's happening with the American people we stared into the abyss of insurrection and I'll talk or pandemic in pain and we the people did not French Survivor Series were certain we'd Pull-A-Part and fail we came together reunited was light and hope we summon the new Strength new Rizal positioners to win the competition of 21st century on our way to Union more perfect more prosperous and more just as one people one nation and one America folks I told every world leader I've ever met with over the years it's never ever been a good bet to bet against America and it still isn't where the United States of America there is not a single thing nothing beyond our capacity we can do whatever we set our mind if we do it together so let's begin to get together God bless you all and may God protect our troops thank you for your patience.



APPENDIX 5

JOE BIDEN'S BIOGRAPHY



Joseph Robinette Biden, Jr. was born in Scranton, Pennsylvania, the first of four children of Catherine Eugenia Finnegan Biden and Joseph Robinette Biden, Sr. In 1953, the Biden family moved to Claymont, Delaware. President Biden graduated from the University of Delaware and Syracuse Law School and served on the New Castle County Council.

He was elected to the New Castle County Council in 1970 and became the sixth-youngest senator in U.S. history after he was elected to the United States Senate from Delaware in 1972, at age 29. Biden was the chair or ranking member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee for 12 years and was influential in foreign affairs during Obama's presidency. He also chaired the Senate Judiciary Committee from 1987 to 1995, dealing with drug policy, crime prevention, and civil liberties issues; led the effort to pass the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act and the Violence Against Women Act; and oversaw six U.S. Supreme Court confirmation hearings, including the contentious hearings for

Robert Bork and Clarence Thomas. He ran unsuccessfully for the Democratic presidential nomination in 1988 and 2008. Biden was reelected to the Senate six times and was the fourth-most senior sitting senator at the time when he became Obama's vice president after they won the 2008 presidential election, defeating John McCain and his running mate Sarah Palin. Obama and Biden were reelected in 2012, defeating Mitt Romney and his running mate Paul Ryan.

During eight years as vice president, Biden leaned on his Senate experience and frequently represented the administration in negotiations with congressional Republicans, including on the Budget Control Act of 2011, which resolved a debt ceiling crisis, and the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, which addressed the impending "fiscal cliff". He also oversaw infrastructure spending in 2009 to counteract the Great Recession. On foreign policy, Biden was a close counselor to the president and took a leading role in designing the withdrawal of U.S. troops from Iraq in 2011. In 2017, Obama awarded Biden the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction.

Biden and his running mate Kamala Harris defeated incumbent president Donald Trump and vice president Mike Pence in the 2020 presidential election. Biden is the oldest president, the first to have a female vice president, the first from Delaware, and the second Catholic after John F. Kennedy. His early presidential activity centered around proposing, lobbying for, and signing into law the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 to help the United States recover from the COVID-19 pandemic and the ongoing recession, as well as a series of executive orders. Biden's orders addressed the pandemic and reversed several Trump administration policies, including rejoining the Paris Agreement on climate

change and accepting new applications for Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients, although a federal judge blocked the latter. Biden completed the withdrawal of all U.S. troops from Afghanistan by September 2021; during this, the Afghan government fell and the Taliban seized control, causing Biden to face criticism over the manner of withdrawal, with allegations of poor planning. Biden proposed the Build Back Better Plan, aspects of which were incorporated into the bipartisan Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, which Biden signed into law in November 2021.



RIWAYAT HIDUP



Penulis dikenal dengan nama lengkap Putu Dita Marantika. Penulis lahir di Dompu pada tanggal 26 Maret 1997 dari pasangan suami istri Bapak Putu Artawan dan Ibu Made Ayu Astrin. Penulis berkebangsaan Indonesia dan memeluk Agama Hindu. Saat ini, penulis beralamat tinggal di Banjar Dinas Kubu Anyar Menyali, Kecamatan Buleleng, Kabupaten Buleleng. Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan sekolah dasar di SD 2 Banyuning pada tahun 2008. Kemudian pada tahun 2009 penulis bersekolah di SMPN 3 Singaraja dan menyelesaikan Pendidikan SMP pada tahun 2012. Penulis kemudian melanjutkan Pendidikan di tingkat Sekolah Menengah Atas di SMAN 3 Singaraja dengan mengambil konsentrasi Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam ketika berada di kelas 11 dan 12. Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan Sekolah Menengah Atas pada tahun 2015. Kemudian melanjutkan Pendidikan di tingkat Diploma pada tahun 2016 di Sun Lingua College (S/L/C). Pada tahun yang sama 2016 penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan di Program Sarjana di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha, tepatnya di Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni dengan mengambil program Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris yang kini menjadi program Bahasa Asing. Penulis menerima beasiswa PPA untuk menyelesaikan study. Pada Pendidikan sarjana penulis menyelesaikan skripsi dengan judul “An Analysis of Jagon Used by The Human Resources Department at the Lovina Bali”. Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan Sarjana pada tahun 2020. Ditahun yang sama penulis kembali melanjutkan Pendidikan di Program Megister di Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha. Untuk menyelesaikan program ini, penulis menulis sebuah tesis dengan judul “Deixis analysis in Joe Biden’s First State of the Union address” dan menyelesaikan program Megister di tahun 2022.