

THE ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS SPOKEN BY CHILDREN IN DANGIN SEMA COMMUNITY

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ABSTRACT

The present study aimed at finding out the forms and functions of the use of swear words uttered by children in Dangin Sema community. The study applied qualitative research design. There were three instruments used in this study, namely the researcher, observation sheet, and interview guide using observing and interviewing techniques. After obtaining the data, the data were then analyzed using Miles and Huberman interactive data analysis. The results of the study showed that there were two main results of the study, namely forms and functions of swear words. It showed that there were three forms of swear words including 30 words, 10 phrases, and 3 clauses. In addition, four functions of swear words used in the conversation including abusive, cathartic, expletive, and idiomatic swearing. The results of the study can give contribution to linguistic field especially on sociolinguistic study in providing real examples of the use of swear words.

Key words: swear words, sociolinguistic study, functions

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bentuk dan fungsi penggunaan kata makian yang diucapkan oleh anak-anak dalam komunitas Dangin Sema. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian kualitatif. Ada tiga instrumen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini, yaitu peneliti, lembar observasi, dan pedoman wawancara dengan menggunakan teknik observasi dan wawancara. Setelah mendapatkan data, data tersebut kemudian dianalisis menggunakan analisis data interaktif Miles dan Huberman. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ada dua hasil utama penelitian, yaitu bentuk dan fungsi kata makian. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa ada tiga bentuk kata makian yang terdiri dari 30 kata, 10 frasa, dan 3 klausa. Selain itu, empat fungsi kata makian yang digunakan dalam percakapan antara lain kata makian abusif, katarsis, ekspletif, dan idiomatik. Hasil penelitian ini dapat memberikan kontribusi bagi bidang kebahasaan khususnya pada kajian sociolinguistik dalam memberikan contoh nyata penggunaan kata makian.

Kata kunci: kata makian, kajian sociolinguistik, fungsi

