

**PHONOLOGICAL SYSTEM OF DONGGO DIALECT SPOKEN IN BIMA
REGENCY, WEST NUSA TENGGARA**



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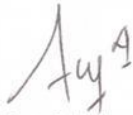
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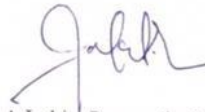
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SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "PHONOLOGICAL SYSTEM OF DONGGO DIALECT SPOKEN IN BIMA REGENCY, WEST NUSA TENGGARA" beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila dikemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, 24 Januari 2022

Pembuat Pernyataan,



Komang Ria Widyastuti



This Thesis is Proudly dedicated to:

MY FAMILY ALSO MY HUSBAND AND MY LOVELY SON

Thank you very much for the love, care, patient, and support

ALL OF MY FRIENDS

Thank you for the experiences that we have shared together

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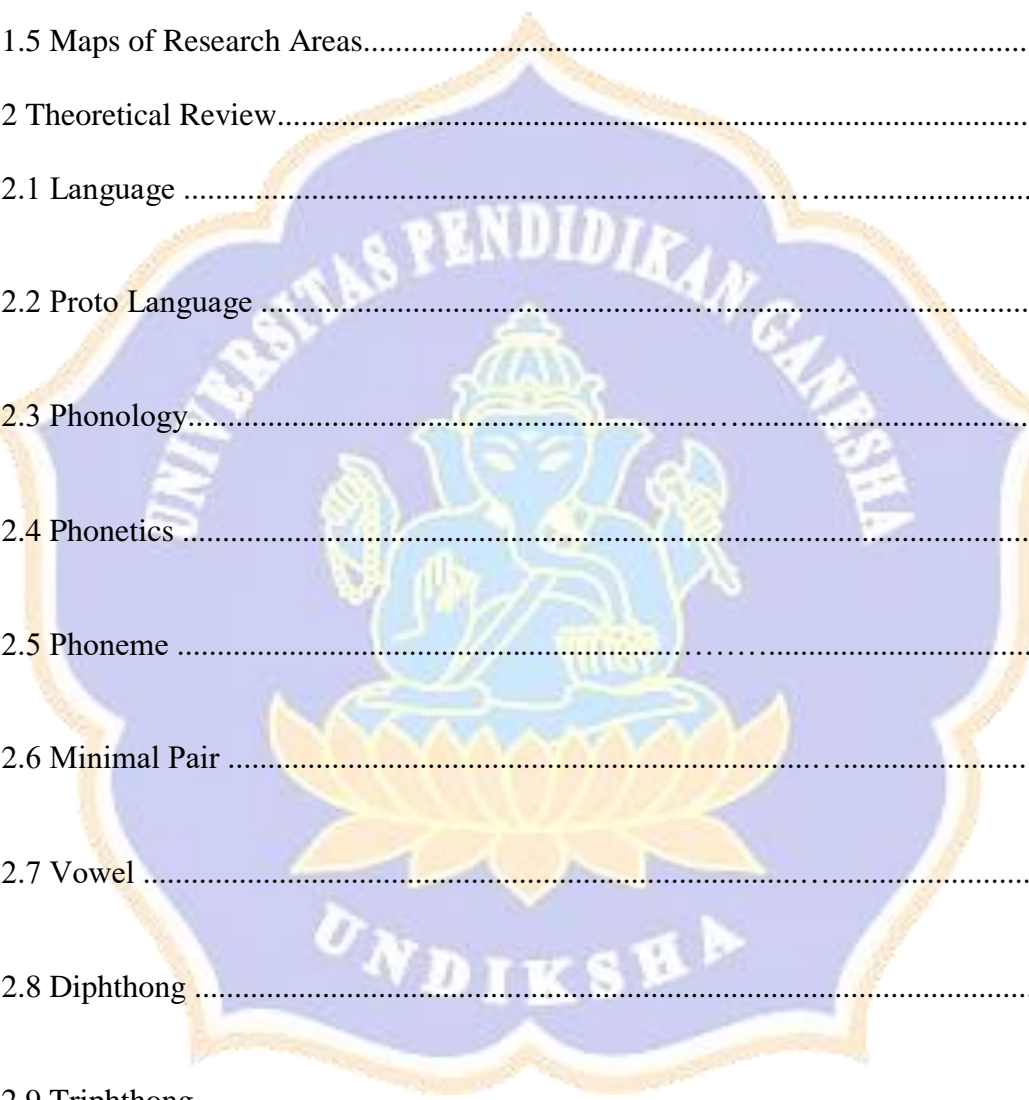
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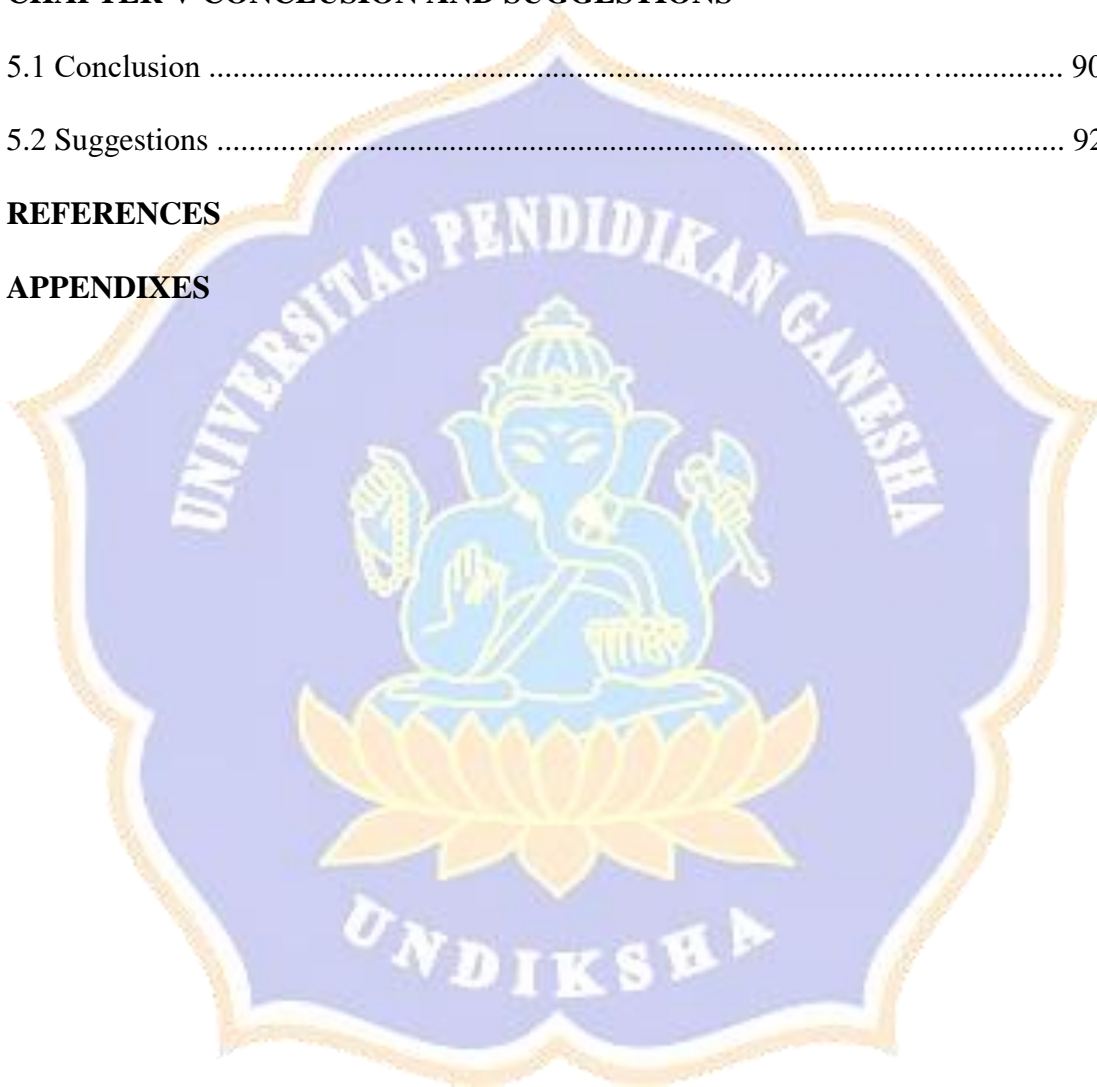
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LIST OF SYMBOLS

Signs Symbols

/.../ : Phonemic

[...] : Phonetic

‘...’ : Meaning

>< : Opposite

* : Protolanguage (Proto Sambori-Teta)

Phonetic Symbols

[ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid

[ɑ:] : back, open, neutral vocoid

[ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid

[i:] : front, close, spread vocoid

[ʊ] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid

[u:] : back, close, rounded vocoid

[e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid

[e:] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid

[ɔ] : back, open, rounded vocoid

[ɔ:] : back, open-mid, rounded vocoid

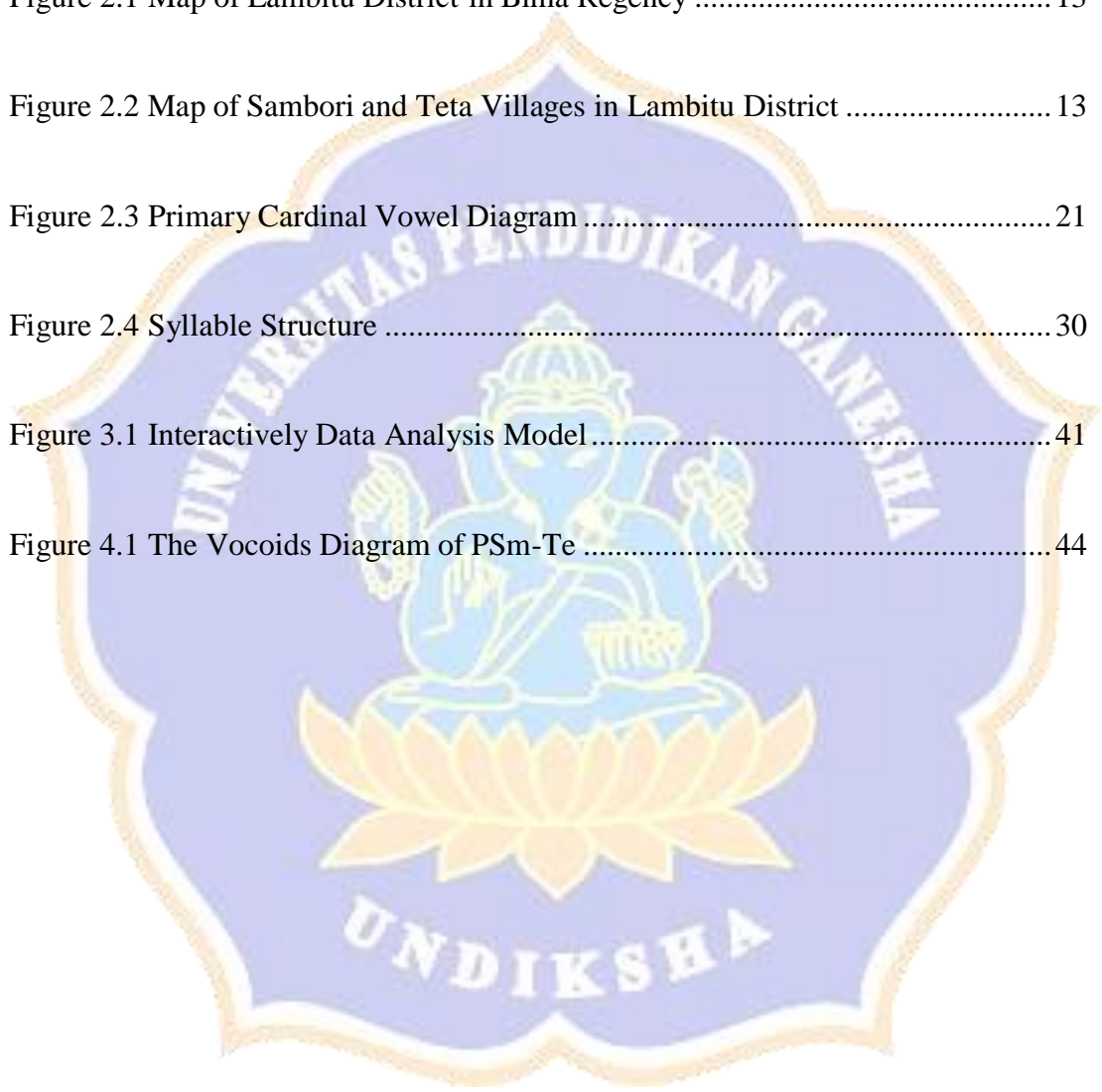
[p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant

[b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant

- [b] : voiced, bilabial, implosive consonant
- [t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
- [f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant
- [d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant
- [ɖ] : voiced, alveolar, implosive consonant
- [h] : voiceless, glottal, fricative consonant
- [ç] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant
- [j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant
- [l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant
- [m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant
- [n] : voiced, alveolar, nasal consonant
- [ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [k] : voiceless, velar, stop/plosive consonant
- [g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant
- [ʔ] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant
- [r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant
- [s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant
- [w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant
- [y] : voiced, palatal, approximant consonant

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