

APPENDICES

APPENDIX I

THE RETENTION WITHOUT CHANGE

| No | Indonesian | English | Code/Year | PAN | Protolanguage of Bima, Sambori, Kolo, and Sanggar |
|----|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|--------|--|
| 1 | istri kakak laki-laki dari ayah | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | ua, dua, ina jua |
| 2 | istri kakak laki-laki dari ibu | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | ua, dua, kawalu |
| 3 | kakak perempuan dari ayah | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | dua, ua, manca, ina jua |
| 4 | kakak perempuan dari ibu | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | dua, ua, ina jua |
| 5 | lengan | arm | PEOPAWS (1969) | *li ma | ancu, lima |
| 6 | pisang | banana | PMPCH (1973) | *punti | kalo, punti |
| 7 | nipah | palm | PANDLO (n.d) | *nibuN | nibun, kolang kaling, nipah, nipa |
| 8 | ini | this | PAND (1938) | *ini' | ake , nde, ini |

| | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|--|
| 9 | duduk | sit | PMLS 1969 | *to'o | doho, too, toho, ntokon |
| 10 | mengosok | rubbing | PCPPAW 1969 | *udu | sanca, huku |
| 11 | membalas | reply | PANPR 1974 | *bales | bala, bali rawi/cola rima, balas |
| 12 | guru | teacher | PPHZA | *guru | guru |
| 13 | dacin (+/- 1 kuintal) | balance | PPHZD | *Daci | daci |
| 14 | bapak | father | PTSL (1972) | *ama | ama |
| 15 | ibu | mother | PTSL (1972) | *Ina | ina |
| 16 | dia/ia | he/she | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *ia | name, sia, re, ia, sarantan |
| 17 | tangan | hand | PEOLESM (1970) | *lima | rima', rima, lima, nima |
| 18 | hati | liver | PPNDF (1929) | **'ate | ade, ate |
| 19 | susu | milk | POCGR (1969) | *susu | susu, buton |
| 20 | mata | eye | PMBOE (1974) | *Mata | mada, poromu, mata, lino |
| 21 | anjing | dog | PAMS (1927) | *asu | lako, asu |
| 22 | laba-laba | spider | POCGR (OC) (1969) | *lawa | kangka, gaga, *lawa |

| | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|
| 23 | telur | egg | PEOPAWS (1969a) | *tolu | <i>tolu, dolu, tolu</i> manu, ntelo |
| 24 | kayu | wood | PAND (1938) | *Kaju | hadu, haju, hai, kaju |
| 25 | bunga | flower | PANB (1972) | *buŋa | wunta, mbunga, bunga |
| 26 | api | fire | PEOOLCA (1969) | *api | api, afi |
| 27 | datang | come | PANBLAA (1973) | *mai | mai, wontu, maet |
| 28 | bernapas/nya wa | soul | PANC (1943) | *n'awa | nawa, sasi nawa, sasi panawa |
| 29 | tertawa | laugh | PAMS (1927) | *mali | hari, kari, mali, male |
| 30 | duduk | sit | PMLS (1969) | *to'o | doho, to'o, toho, ntakon |
| 31 | menumbuk | pound | PAND (1938) | *tutu' | tutu, mbaju, mabadu, katupu, kamori |
| 32 | meniup | blow | PEOOLCA (1969) | *upi | upi, ufi, maupi |
| 33 | mati | die | PNCHA (1971) | *Mate | made, mate |

| | | | | | |
|----|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|--|
| 34 | ini | this | PANB (1972) | *ini | ede, ake, nde, ini, iko |
| 35 | pusat | naval | PAMS(1927) | *puse- | woke, boke, puse, pusa |
| 36 | kura-kura | turtle | PPNBIWO 1970 | *fonu | fonu, ponu, sisi |
| 37 | mengeram | growled | POCBLAA 1973 | *nguru | wota, nguru, ibi, kanggica, ngio |
| 38 | penyu | turtle | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *fonu | fonu, vonu |
| 39 | rayap | termite | PPNBIWO (1970) | *ane | ane , ane/(mosu) |
| 40 | tuma | human head lice | PPNBIWO (TO) (1970) | *kutu | tuma, genda, hudu |
| 41 | cangkir | cup | NFD | * | cangki, ongge, canggi, gela, mo |
| 42 | panggang | grilled | PNCHA (1971) | *tunu | puru, puru(sanggapi), sanggapi, tunu, sanggapi/tunu, mpaka |
| 43 | air susu | milk | POCGR (1969) | *susu | oi susu, susu |

| | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|---|
| 44 | bajak | plow | (PPN)BITER (1966) | *mafi | mafia, maco/rawi, nggara, prampo, ngali |
| 45 | benang | yarn | PPNDF (1929) | *ka f a | ero, kafa, lalu/kafa, lolu |
| 46 | besi | iron | PANPR (1974) | *(bB) esi | 6esi, besi |
| 47 | kumparan benang | yarn bobbins | PPNDF (1929) | *kafa | kafa, hidi kafa, mbuku, uma kafa, mbuhu, nare mbuhu kappa |
| 48 | manik-manik | beads | PAND (1938) | *manik | kantika kai, manik-manik, kamonde kai |
| 49 | pedang | sword | PAND (1938) | *pedang | cila, dompo, peda/sondi, pedang |
| 50 | pertanda | sign | PANDYPMPL (1953a) | *tanda | ma pantada, tanda, tanda kai, ncie |

| | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|---|
| 51 | peti | chest | PAND (1938) | *peti' | (kula) / peti, peti, parabo |
| 52 | rawa | swamp | PEOBIROLI (1965) | *(n)dano) | ndano, kawindan/ndan o, rawa, kwinda, winga |
| 53 | ruh | spirit | PANS (1927) | *nawa | ro, panawa, roh |
| 54 | ruh baik | good spirit | PANS (1927) | *nawa | ro taho, ro ma taho, panawa kadike, roh ncuo |
| 55 | ruh jahat | evil spirit | PANS (1927) | *nawa | ro iha, ro ma iha, panawa tarabae, roh dabae |
| 56 | sinar | rays | PPHZD (1971) | *sinar | kalea, kancilo, sinar, kalea/kancilo |
| 57 | suluh | torch | POCMI (1961) | *sulu | sulu, obo slu, obo sulu |
| 58 | sumpitan | blowpipe | PAND (1938) | *su(m)pi t | sumpi, subi |
| 59 | teluk | bay | PANDLO (n.d) | *teluk | sonco, teluk, so |

| | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|--|
| 60 | api, memadamkan | fire, extinguish | PPNBIWO (1970) | *mate | hade afi, pa mate api, pahate api, mate api |
| 61 | api, memadamkan (dgn air) | extinguishe d | PPNBIWO (1970) | *mate | hade afi kani oi, bouwi oine dika/ pamate kai api, api wui kai oi, api mate ba ei |
| 62 | meniup api | blow fire | PMLS (1969) | *ufi | ufi afi, upi api, upi afi, ufi api |
| 63 | bersila | cross- legged | PANBLWO (1971) | *sila | doho barsila, doho bersila, to'o barsila, toho wiku wisi, ntoko bersila |
| 64 | memasuki | enter | PANDF(1929) | *tama | luu, lu'u, tama kai |
| 65 | kematian | dead | PEOLESM (1970) | *mate | made, mate, haba dikamate, mawin |

APPENDIX II

PARTIAL LEXICAL INNOVATION

| No. | Indonesian | English | Code/Year | PAN | Protolanguage of Bima, Sambori, Kolo, and Sanggar |
|-----|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---|
| 1 | Anak Kandung | Biological Child | PANDYPMPL (1953a) | *anak | ana kandu, ana sabua loko, ana baeng, enda kaku |
| 2 | kakak laki-laki dari ayah | uncle | POCBLAA (1973) | *mama | amantoi, dua, amatoi, ama nto'i, ama juu |
| 3 | kakak laki-laki dari ibu | uncle | PANDYPMPL (1953a) | *mama | amantoi, dua, ama ntoi, ori, kawalu |
| 4 | adik laki-laki dari ayah | uncle | POCBLAA (1973) | *mama | ori, ama nto'i, hera, dua, ama ntoi |
| 5 | ayah dari kakek | Great-grandfather | POCGR (1969) | *t umpu | waro, ompu, ompu waro, wao |
| 6 | suami dari saudara orang tua | uncle | POCBLAA (1973) | *mama | dua, ama nto'i, ama nto'i |
| 7 | istri dari saudara orang tua | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | dua, ina nto'i |
| 8 | ayah tiri | step father | PAND (1938) | *ama | ina cempe, ama cempe |

| | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------|---|
| 9 | Saya | me/i | PTSL (1972) | *aku | nahu, mada, rae, hau, kaku |
| 10 | kamu sekalian | you all | PCPPAW (1969) | *g om i | ngomi d'oho, ngomi doho, nggomi doho sara'a, emera pampoi, hendoho, komi wia |
| 11 | bulu romo | goose | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere bar'u, kere deri, kere bo'u, kere sarumbu, rambi ilu, kere ancu, bulu ancu |
| 12 | bulu kuduk | nape hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere deri, kere rima, rambi doru, bulu deri |
| 13 | bulu ketiak | underarm hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere saliri, kere koi, rambi sadili, bulu sliri |
| 14 | bulu dada | chest hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere lawili, rambi wolo, kere hada/ lawili, bulu dada |
| 15 | bulu dibawah pusar | hair under the navel | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | wuru, ker wuru, kere wuru, bulu woke |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|---|
| 16 | bulu kemaluan | hair under the navel | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere wuru, rambi wuru, bulu sawe |
| 17 | bulu tangan | hand hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere rima, rambi lima, kere lima, bulu lima |
| 18 | bulu yang tumbuh di jari kaki | toe hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere kangge, kere kangge edi, kere ina edi, rambi kangge, bulu kangge |
| 19 | Lalat | flies | PANDLO | *lalej | karoku, kroku, kanini, lalu |
| 20 | Nyamuk | mosquito | PPNDF (1929) | *lamu | karoku, karoku tongga, kroku toka, kanini, lalu |
| 21 | ratu rayap | termite queen | PPNBIWO (1970) | *ane | ina ane, ina mosu |
| 22 | Keluang | bat | PPHZD | *pan i k i- | panihi, pani'i, kalere kalo |
| 23 | ayam jantan muda | cockerel | PANDYTV (1949) | *manuk | janga rangga, janga ndara, jangga mone ndara, janga sawi, manu rangga sawu, manu rangga |

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|----|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|--|
| 24 | ayam betina muda | young hen | PANDYTV (1949) | *manuk | janga siwe, janga ndara, jangga siwe ndara, manu wilo sawu, manu lampo, manu deke |
| 25 | ayam jantan dewasa | adult roosters | PANDYTV (1949) | *manuk | janga rangga nae, janga sawu, ama janggi, janga sawi tua. manu rangga na'e, lahi manu, manu rangga tua |
| 26 | ayam betina dewasa | adult hens | PANDYTV (1949) | *manuk | janga siwe nae, janga siwe, ina janggi, janga ndara tua, ina manu, ina manu tua |
| 27 | Dara | pigeon | PANDLO | *da/ r/a h | dara, kampodu |
| 28 | anak dara | dove | PANDLO | *da/ r/a h | ana dara, ana kampodu, enda dara |
| 29 | anak harimau | cub | PANDYPMPL (1953) | *harimaw | ana harimau, enda harimau |
| 30 | Cakar | claw | PANBIROLI(19 65) | *kuku | kamu, garo, kaduku, caka/ kambi, karo |

| | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--|
| 31 | Ketimun | cucumber | PAND (1938) | *timun | dimu, timu |
| 32 | Tepung | flour | PAND (1938) | *tepung | mu&bu, mubu, hempa, tepu |
| 33 | Getah | sap | PAND (1938) | *pulut | nana, puru |
| 34 | Buluh | reed | PANDYPMPL (1953) | *ra(ho)ut | rawu, kere, rambi |
| 35 | buah kelapa | coconut | PPNBIWO (1970) | *niu | wua niu, wua ni'u, wua tupu, bua niu |
| 36 | angin rebut | windstorm | PANBLWO (1971) | *barius | fode, bara, angi fode |
| 37 | bara (orang yang masih berapi) | ember | PPHZA (1971) | *kamaña | kamaa, mbuip mbani, kama'a, mbuipu mbani |
| 38 | Batu | stone | PEOLESM (1970) | *vatu | wadu, watu, watuwatu |
| 39 | Garam | salt | PANDLO (n.d) | *sira/q/ | sia, sadak |
| 40 | Kabut | fog | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kapua | kalu&bu, apu, obu, apu mbembe, (londu)/ apu |
| 41 | Lantai | floor | PANDYMC (1970) | *lantay | lante, tehe, sari, lira/ kataba |
| 42 | Dinding/wa ll | | PANDYMC (1970) | *dindin | dindi, sarinci |
| 43 | dinding tembok | wall | PANDYMC (1970) | *dindin | dindi, tembo, dindi sme, sarinci tembe |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| 44 | dinding papan | wallboard | PANDYMC (1970) | *dindin | dindi haju, ka penta, dindi hadu, sarinci kapenta, dindi kapenta |
| 45 | dinding bamboo | bamboo wall | PANDYMC (1970) | *dindin | dindi oo, jarimpi, dindi o'o, dindi kaou, sarinci keu |
| 46 | Wc | toilet | PAND (1938) | *d'amban | wese, wc, jamba |
| 47 | Karat | rust | PANBLAA (1973) | *kara(ct) | roka, kara |
| 48 | Keranjang | basket | PANDLO (n.d) | *ka/ranzan | kranja, karanja |
| 49 | Buta | blind | PAND (1938) | *buta' | mbuda, mbuta, mbisu |
| 50 | Gampang | easy | PAND (1938) | *mudah | moda |
| 51 | Penakut | coward | PEOLESM (1970) | *matayu | ma dahu, dou ma dahu, dahu, mantau, mantahu, mpodok |
| 52 | Pembeli | buyer | PAND (1938) | *beli' | cola, doum weli, ma weli, woli, mbeweli |
| 53 | Keruh | turbid | POCBLA (1972) | *(ko)kopu | kobu, kobu, kabu, koru, kara |
| 54 | Jernih | limpid | PPNDF (1929) | *na'a | noa, raso, ne |

| | | | | | |
|----|---------------------|------------------|--------------|----------|--|
| 55 | Getir | bitter | PAND (1938) | *pahit | getir, pa'i, pai |
| 56 | Berubah | change | PAND (1938) | *ubah | bruba, rungka weki, rungka |
| 57 | Bersiul | whistle | PPNBIWO 1970 | *fio | kafui, fifi fofi, kafu'i, ka fui |
| 58 | Merumputi | grope | PANPR 1974 | *raba | kajao, dula, ngoho mpori, rama |
| 59 | Pulang | return | POCGR 1969 | *poki | poku mbali, dula, mbali, mbali poku, mpalen |
| 60 | Memasak | cook | POCGR 1969 | *nansu | mbako, kabua ngaha, manasu, kalendo, ngoka |
| 61 | Makan | eat | PPHZC 1971 | *ma-kan | ngaha, ngha, manga,ngukoh |
| 62 | Mengigit | bite | POCGR 1969 | *kala | ngenge, ha'a, maaka, kaka |
| 63 | Bernafas | breathe | PPHCH 1973 | *hinawa | sasi nawa, sasinawa |
| 64 | berkelahi (kata) | fight (words) | BITTER 1966 | *tamaki | taji tele, cence, ncao, rancaki nima |
| 65 | mengelupas kulit | flaking skin | PPNBIWO 1970 | *koolepe | loke, roco huri, loke rope, kaluki, loke huri |
| 66 | Berbisik | whisper | PPNBIWO 1970 | *fio | ngoa kanari, nuntu kanari, |

| | | | | | |
|----|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | marumiki, ngoa fiko |
| 67 | Tertawa | laugh | PAMS 1927 | *mali | hari, kari, mari, malen |
| 68 | Bergerak | move | PPNBIWO 1970 | *keu | ruku |
| 69 | Menggali | dig | POCGR 1969 | *kali | ngari,mangari, nggali, he'e |
| 70 | Kencing | pee | PAMS 1927 | *tiri | tarii, tari'i, srii, teli |
| 71 | Menguburk an | bury | PPNBIWO 1970 | *tanu | umbu |
| 72 | Tidur | sleep | POCGR 1969 | *matudu | oto, maru, out, masu, mado |
| 73 | jatuh (orang) | fall down | PAND 1938 | *dabuh | mabu, mañu, mbo'o, mamou, nggole, timbon |
| 74 | Berdiang | cheer up | PPNDF 1929 | *fali | ndau, nuru afi sanggawo afi, palana, karana harumbu |
| 75 | Minum | drink | POCGR 1969 | *inu | nono, lowi, ngino |
| 76 | Merebus | boil | POCGR 1969 | *nansu | manasu, lowi, pandaha, mpowi |
| 77 | Pedagang | trader | PANDLRD 1925 | *da(n)gan | dou ma amba, ma amba, maamba, doum daga, atam mpawele |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|---|
| 78 | Senja | dusk | PEOLESM 1970 | *malu | |
| 79 | Kunyit | turmeric | PAND (1938) | *kunig | huni, kuni |
| 80 | Mengosok | rubbing | PCPPAW 1969 | *udu | sanca, huku |
| 81 | orang | person | POCGR (OC) (1969) | *cau | dou, dika, ata |
| 82 | laki-laki | male | POCGR (OGC) (1969) | *nmane | mone |
| 83 | perempuan | female | PCPPAW (1969b) | *vavine | siwe, wine, pawa'i, winem |
| 84 | isteri | wife | POCGR (OMO) (1969) | *ansawa | wei, lawoi, sawa |
| 85 | anak | child | PANDYPMPL (1973a) | *anak | ana, enda |
| 86 | nama | name | PANC (1943) | *(ŋ)aran | ngara, nganta, ngarkan |
| 87 | siapa | who | POCGR (OMB, OC) (1969) | *nsai | cou, se, (dikamboi)/sei, sei |
| 88 | saya | I | PTSL (1972) | *aku | ngomi, nuh/(mada), nuh, rae, hau, kaku |
| 89 | kamu (tunggal) | you | PCPPAW (1969b) | *gomi | sia, ngomi/(ita), ngomi, nggomi, ooe, heu, komi |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-------------------|------------------------|------------|---|
| 90 | mereka | they | PFPAWF (1971) | *ra | ngomi, sa doho, sadoho, sia doho aka, *re-ra, hendoho, wian |
| 91 | kaki | foot | PMLS (1969) | * 'ae | ed'i, edi, e'di, langge, wisi, ae |
| 92 | kulit | skin | PEOOLCA (1969) | *kuli | huri, *kaluki |
| 93 | perut | stomach/bel ly | POCGR (OC) (1969) | *tia(n) | loko, tia, lembon |
| 94 | darah | blood | PCPPAW (1969b) | *rara | ra'a, kamea, ran |
| 95 | hidung | nose | PANC (1943) | *iruŋ | ilu, iru, nyirok |
| 96 | lidah | tongue | PAMS (1927) | *lila- | rera, lera, nale, nela |
| 97 | telinga | ear | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *talinga | fiko, wiro, kalinga, tolek |
| 98 | cacing | worm | PTSL (1972) | *kulai | kali loli, koli |
| 99 | kutu | flea | PPNDF (1929) | *kutu-fiti | utu_, hudu, utu, kutok |
| 100 | bulu | feather | PAMS (1927) | *vulu- | rambi, kere, wulu |
| 101 | daun | leaf | PWFPAWF (1971) | *rau | ro'o, reu, rook |
| 102 | akar | root | PCPPAW (1969b) | *ramu | amu, amun, karama, ami |
| 103 | buah | fruit | PEOLESM (1970) | *vua | wua |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|--------|----------------------|---------|--|
| 104 | menanak | cook | POCGR (NM) (1969) | *nansu | manasu, (danda)/mbako , mbako, kalendo, ngoka |
| 105 | makan | eat | POCGR (EB) (1969) | *paŋa | manga, ngaha, (ngaka)/ngeke |
| 106 | mengisap | suck | POCBLA (1973) | *soso | noso, hinti |
| 107 | rumah | house | PANDYMC (1970) | *rumah | uma, huma |
| 108 | debu | dust | PAND (1938) | *lebu' | kalubu, kalubu |
| 109 | abu | ash | PAND (1938) | *abu' | kalubu diha, kalubu, obu, rawu |
| 110 | batu | stone | PANPR (1974) | *batu | watu, wadu |
| 111 | danau | lake | PMBOE (1974) | *danaw | _ibo, ndano, diwu, danau, meti |
| 112 | minyak/lem ak | oil | PANDLO (n.d) | *minak | mina, mpore, ola |
| 113 | hutan | forest | PMLS (1969) | *tolo | toro, wuba, _aara, doro |
| 114 | langit | sky | PMBOE (1974) | *langit | langi |
| 115 | awan | cloud | PCPPAW (1969b) | *avu | apu, ta'i bara, _apu, riru |
| 116 | kabut | mist | POACOALBL (1972a) | *rapu | sena, apu, obu, _apu, londu |
| 117 | bulan | moon | PMBOE (1974) | *bulan | wura, kala, wula |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| 118 | kilat | flash | PAND (1938) | *kilap | kila, kaki la ai, kakila ai, ka kila ai, ka(kila) ai |
| 119 | angin | wind | PAND (1938) | *aŋin | angi, bara, lampuru, angeng |
| 120 | menangis | cry | PANC (1943) | *tanis | nangi, hanangi, ncio |
| 121 | melihat | see | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *kite | tio, tio/(eda), eta, hetamu/ntanda , ngite |
| 122 | menguap | evaporate | PAMS (1927), PANDLO (n.d) | *mawa tidur | mawa |
| 123 | tidur | sleep | PMBOE (1974) | *ma'aru | maru, otu, masu, mado |
| 124 | bermimpi | dream | POCGR (OC) (1969) | *nipi | nifi, panipi |
| 125 | berdiri | stand | PAMS (1927) | *kede | kidi, kodo, horum ntendi |
| 126 | memeras | squeeze | PMLS (1969) | *losi | posi, (ranu)/pici, pua, sosa, pici, ranu |
| 127 | menggali | dig | PANC (1943) | *kali | ngari, mangari, nggali, he'e |
| 128 | membeli | buy | PANDLO (n.d) | *belih | weli, macola, woli, pambeli |
| 129 | membakar | grill | PPNBIWO (1970) | *ka kaha | ka'a, maka'a, pakaha, |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|---|
| | | | | | pandea |
| 130 | takut | afraid | PEOOLCA (1969) | *mataku | dahu, manta'u, mantahu, mpodo |
| 131 | hidup | alive | PEOOLCA (1969) | *moquri | mori |
| 132 | jatuh | fall | PAND (1938) | *dabuh | mou, mabu, mabu/(mbo'o), nggole, timbon |
| 133 | busuk | rotten | PAND (1938) | *bayiv | mbai |
| 134 | dekat | close | PMBOE (1974) | *dani | deni, dei, kadempi |
| 135 | jauh | far | PCPPAW (1969b) | *dau | do'o, ndo'o, ka deu, doo |
| 136 | kecil | small | PAMS (1927) | *doi | to'i, mpida, toi, boi, deke |
| 137 | pendek | short | PPNBIWO (1970) | *poto | poro, boto, kapa'da |
| 138 | tipis | thin | PAND (1938) | *nipay' | nipi, tipi |
| 139 | tebal | thick | PAND (1938) | *təbəl | tebe, mpine, kalue, teba |
| 140 | tua | old | PAND (1938) | *tuha' | tua, katua |
| 141 | baru | new | PAND (1938) | *bayu | bou, mbou, kabeu, wau |
| 142 | satu | one | PANB (1972) | *esa | sabua, ica, osa |
| 143 | dua | two | PANC (1943) | *duwa | dua, ndua, mbua, (ndua) |
| 144 | tiga | three | PANCH (1973) | *telu | tolu, tolu mbua, ntelu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---|
| 145 | empat | four | PANS (1927) | *pat | upa, opa, mpapa |
| 146 | putih | white | PAND (1938) | *bulaj | bura, (lanta)/bura, hala/lanta, bara |
| 147 | merah | red | PEOOLCA (1969) | *kula | kala, mera |
| 148 | tahun | year | PPNDF (1929) | *ta'u | mba'a, mba'an mbaa'a, wa'a, teu |
| 149 | kiri | left | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kaui (i) | ku'i, nggu'i |
| 150 | kanan | right | PANL (1972) | *wanan | wana |
| 151 | di | in | PANDLO (n.d) | *dih | ta, di, ne, leu |
| 152 | apa | what | (PPN) BITER (1966) | *afa | a:u, au, anabe, apa, ape |
| 153 | lain | other | PINBRL (1915) | *lain | <i>ruana</i> , <i>laina</i> , <i>makalai</i> , <i>rua</i> <i>na</i> , <i>suana</i> , <i>lae</i> |
| 154 | anak bungsu | youngest child | PAND (1938) | *b u (n) t 'u | ana cumpu kaina, ana cumpu kain, ana cumpu kai, ana sumpukai, enda sino |
| 155 | cucu | grandchild | PANDYMC (1970) | *?epu | wai, ompu |
| 156 | hakim | judge | PPHZA | *hukum | hakim, kuasa, jaksa |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--|
| 157 | menantu | son-in-low/daughter-in-law | PAND (1938) | *b/in/nantu' | rido, amanantu |
| 158 | menantu laki-laki | son-in-law | PAND (1938) | *b/in/nantu' | rido mone, (manantu) mone |
| 159 | musuh | enemy | PANDYMC (1970) | *mu(n)suq | dou da taho labo, musu |
| 160 | kakek | grandfather | POCGR (OGC) (1969) | *(m p u)mpu | inantua, ama ompu, ompu |
| 161 | engkau | you | PPNBIWO (1970) | *koe | ita, ita (ngomi), nggomi, ooe, heu, komi |
| 162 | kata gt. milik : ibuku | my mother | PANC (1943) | *-ŋku | ina mada, (ina nahu)/ ina mada, inanggu, ina baem, ina kaku |
| 163 | alis | eyebrow | PAND (1938) | *kənij | gendi, keni |
| 164 | bibir (jamak) | lips | PAND (1938) | *bibiy | wiwi |
| 165 | bibir (tunggal) | lip | PAND (1938) | *bibiy | wiwi |
| 166 | dubur | rectum | POCGR (1969) | *mputo | ponto, lolo |
| 167 | kelingking (tangan) | pinkie | PPHZA(1971) | *k-iŋkiŋ | kinggi rima, kinggi, kinggi (lima) |
| 168 | limpa | spleen | PANDLO (n.d.) | *limpah | limpa, dimpa, hodo |
| 169 | paha | thigh | PANDYMC | *paqa[?h] | wangga, paka, |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|---|
| | | | (1970) | | pa |
| 170 | payudara | breast | PANDYMC (1970) | *susu?] | susu, butok |
| 171 | pergelangan kaki | ankle | PPHZ (1971)(SC) | *buku | duru, edi pake edi, duru, wangga, peke duru |
| 172 | putting susu | nipple | PPNBIWO (1970) | *huhu | wua susu, sia susu |
| 173 | siku | elbow | PANS (1972) | *siku | cihu, si'u |
| 174 | urat | vein | PPNBIWO (1970) | *uuaa | ka ua, ka u'a, ka u,a, kaua, ka'u'a |
| 175 | anak ayam | chick | PANDYMC (1970) | *manuk | ana janga, ana manu, enda manu |
| 176 | anak binatang | cub | PANS (1972) | *anak | ana binata, ana binate, ana mbe'e, ana hewa, ana binatang |
| 177 | ayam | chiken | PANDYMC (1970) | *manuk | ana janga, ana, janga, manu |
| 178 | ayam betina | hen | PANDYMC (1970) | *manuk | janga ndara, janga siwe, manu wilo, ina manu, manu winem |
| 179 | ayam, anak | chick | PANDYMC (1970) | *manuk | ana janga, ana manu, enda manu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 180 | induk ayam | hen | PANDYMC (1970) | *manuk | ina janga, ina manu |
| 181 | beruang | bear | PANPR (1974) | *beruwan | bruang, beruang, baruang |
| 182 | binatang | animal | PANBLWO(197 1) | *bi(nn)a(ŋ)(ct)aj | binata, hewa , binate, binatang |
| 183 | binatang, anak | whelp | PANS (1972) | *anak | ana binata, ana binate, ana hewa |
| 184 | bulu (binatang) | fur | PANPR(1974) | *bulu | kere binata, kee, rambi binata, kere, bulu endo |
| 185 | burung bayan /kakatua | cockatoo | PPNBITER(196 6) | *kakaa | karii kakatua, garaha, nasi kakatua, keka |
| 186 | burung kasuari | cassowary | PAMS (1927) | *kasawari | nasi kasuari, panasi kasuari |
| 187 | burung merpati | dove/pigeo n | PANDLO (n.d) | *da/r/ah | dara |
| 188 | harimau | tiger | PANDYPMPL (1953) | *harimaw | harimau, harmau |
| 189 | ikan hiu | shark | PANDYMC (1970) | *ki[y]u | uta hiu, uta kiu, kiwa hiu |
| 190 | induk ayam | hen | PANDYMC (1970) | *manuk | ina manu, ina janga |
| 191 | kalong | bat | PANS (1972) | *paniki | panihi, panggi, kalere kalo, panihi |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------|---|
| 192 | kancil | mouse deer | PAND(1938) | *kaŋk'il | maju, kancil, manyo |
| 193 | kelelawar | bat | PANS (1972) | *paniki | keu, karere kalo, panihi, panii |
| 194 | kerang | shell/clam | PPHZ 1971 | *sisi | umpu, umpu moti, kasi'i, upu, taka, sii |
| 195 | kerbau betina | female buffao | PPHZ 1971 | *karabaw | sahe siwe, sahe ndara, kambau wilo, kambau mone, mbau wine |
| 196 | kerbau jantan | male buffalo | PPHZ 1971 | *karabaw | sahe rangga, sa'e rangga, kambau rangga, kambau mangau, mbau mone |
| 197 | kucing | cat | PTSL 1972 | *ngiau | ngao, ngeo |
| 198 | kuku binatang | animal hooves | PAND 1938 | *kuku | uhu binata, uhu binate, kuku binate |
| 199 | kulit kerang | clamshell | PAND 1938 | *kima | kaluki, rope umpu, rope kasi'i, rope hima, klowo kasii |
| 200 | kupu-kupu | butterfly | PEOOLCA 1969 | *mpempe | kupu-kupu, ka pempe, kapempe, ka |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|
| | | | | | kebe, baru babaa |
| 201 | lalat | fly | PPNDF 1929 | *lano | kangento, karoku, kanini, lalu |
| 202 | lebah | bee | PANDYPMPL 1953 | *tabuan | linta, bisa/tabua, niwa, niwa/ (ani) |
| 203 | lintah | leech | PANS 1927 | *lintah | lipa, linta |
| 204 | lipan | centipede | PAMS 1927 | *lipan | lipas, riva, klipa, linta |
| 205 | mengeong | meowing | PANBLAA 1973 | *ngiaw | ibi, ka ngao, eli eli ngao, obo, eli, kngeo |
| 206 | trenggiling | pangolin | PAND (1938) | *tangiliŋ | trenggili, tringgili, gili |
| 207 | tupai | squirrel | PANDLO (n.d) | */t/upay | tupai, nggalu, kosi, asu |
| 208 | ular sawah | rice field snake | PANS (1972) | *sawa | rae tolo, kamau, sawa tolo, sawa bangga, sawa moro, sawa endo |
| 209 | bawang | onion | PANDYMPT (1947a) | *bawaj | ɓawa , bawa |
| 210 | kapuk | kapok | PAND 1938 | *kapuk | kapu, ringi, jara |
| 211 | ketimun | cucumber | POACOALBL 1972a | *t i m (ou) | dimu, timu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|---|
| 212 | nagka | jackfruit | PANBLWO 1971 | *(nn)aka(nn) | nangga |
| 213 | pohon | tree | PMBOE 1974 | *kayu | fuu, fu'u, fu'u haju, wua kalo, pu, pukon |
| 214 | tunas | shoot | PPNDF (1929) | *suli | suri, dumu, tumu/ suri, ncuri |
| 215 | lapar | hungry | PANS (1927) | *lapay | hid'o loko, hido loko, hido, ncoro, lempu, lappe |
| 216 | pakan | feed | PANBIROLI (1965) | *faja | bama, pani, ruwu/kanda |
| 217 | pinggan (piring makan) | dish | PANDLO (n.d) | *pingan | pingga oha, winga |
| 218 | pinggan kecil | small dish | PANDLO (n.d) | *pingan | pingga toi, pingga to'i, piri, pingga boki, winga deke |
| 219 | pinggan besar | large dish | PANDLO (n.d) | *pingan | pingga nae, pingga na'e, piri nae, piri na'e, winga maa |
| 220 | piring | plate | PANDLO (n.d) | *pingan | pingga, pinggang ra piri, poci, winga |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|---|
| 221 | sendok | spoon | PAMS (1927) | *sidu(-t) | ciru, siru, sendo |
| 222 | dinding (bilik) | room | PANDYMC (1920) | *diŋdiŋ | jarimpi, dindi, dindi jarimpi, sarinci, tembo |
| 223 | dinding (papan) | wall | PANDYMC (1920) | *diŋdiŋ | dindi haju, dindi kapenta, dindi hadu, sarinci kapenta, lempo |
| 224 | huma | house | PEOOLCA (1920) | *ruma | uma, hidi nguda kai, puma |
| 225 | para-para | loft/rack | PANBLWO (1971) | *para | pria |
| 226 | rumah laki-laki | men's house | PANDYMC (1920) | *rumaq | uma mone, uma dou mone, uma dika mone, puma mone |
| 227 | rumah mana | which house | PANDYMC (1920) | *rumaq | uma ɓe, uma be, uma ma be, uma mboi |
| 228 | rumah perempuan | women's house | PANDYMC (1920) | *rumaq | uma dou siwe, uma siwe, uma dou wina, uma dika pawa'i, uma wine |
| 229 | air mata | tear | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *loqimata | oi mada, oi mata, ei mata |
| 230 | alu | pestle | PANS (1972) | *halu | kaju |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| 231 | balai kota | town hall | PANDLO (n.d) | *balay | balai kota |
| 232 | batu asah | sharpening stone | PANDYTV (1949) | *batu | wadu huku, ramba, watu huku, batu goso |
| 233 | bedil (senapan) | gun | PAND (1938) | *bədil | bedi, ncalo |
| 234 | bekal | provision | POCGR(1969)(SC) | *oso | o:su, osu, wini |
| 235 | belerang | sulfur | PANDLO (n.d) | *baliran | blera, blear |
| 236 | busur | arc | PANDLO (n.d) | *pana/h/ | ana fana, fana |
| 237 | cincin | ring | PANDLO (n.d) | *cincin | sinci, kara, since |
| 238 | dammar | resin | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) (SC) | *qut a | dupa, nana haju,tupa |
| 239 | darat | land | PAMS(1927) | *sila | darat,nisa,pusa |
| 240 | dosa | sin | PANDLO (n.d) | *dusah | dosa |
| 241 | dunia atas | the world above | PEOLESM (1970) | *laŋi | langi |
| 242 | garu | rake | POCGR (1969) | *seu | rake, ngala, cau nggala |
| 243 | gasing | top | PPHCH (1973) | *kasiŋ | kasin, kawongga |
| 244 | gelombang | wave | | *galumban | galomba, balumba, belumba, balumbaepu |
| 245 | genderang | drum | PAND (1938) | *gendaŋ | genda,kangaha |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|---|
| 246 | getah | sap | PEOBIROLI (1965) | *(m)pulu | nana, puru, nanah |
| 247 | golok | machete | PAND (1938) | *guluk | dompo, cila, golo, somi, mpapak |
| 248 | gula | sugar | PAND (1938) | *gula' | gola, cila, saka, sakak |
| 249 | gunung | mountain | PEPPAW (1969b) | *goro | doro, ntina |
| 250 | hukum adat | customary law | PPHZA | *batas-an | rawi rasa, tabe'a, pagawe endo |
| 251 | impian | dream | POCGR (1969) | *nipi | ate, kane'e, ra ne'e, nifi, nipe mado |
| 252 | jiwa | soul | PANC (1943) | *n'awa | jiwa, pnawa, rupa |
| 253 | kain | fabric | PANBLWO (1971) | *kai(nn) | kaen, tobe, tempa, kaneva, kaen |
| 254 | kain wol | wool cloth | PANBLWO (1971) | *kai(nn) | kaen wo, tempa wol, kanewa ringi, kaen wol |
| 255 | kanon kecil | small canon | PAMS (1927) | *doi | lopi toi/lopi, lopi boi, meti deke |
| 256 | kapak | ax | PPNBIWO (1970) | *toki | pongo, ponggo,toka, pongga |
| 257 | kapur | chalk | PANDLO (n.d) | *kapur | kapu, afu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| 258 | karang | coral | PANDYMC (1970) | *karanj | wadu moti, kasi'i, kara, ranggo, taka |
| 259 | kehidupan setelah mati | life after death | PEOLESM (1970) | *ma?uri | mori sawau 6a made, mori sawa'u made, aherat, mori sawa'u ba made, mori wouka made, ahera, mori wau mate |
| 260 | kencing | pee | PAMS (1927) | *tiri | tarii, tari'i, oi tari'i, ta ri'i/seremaneo, kapa o6u, oi teli |
| 261 | keranjang | basket | PANDLO (n.d.) | *ka/r/anzan | kranja, karanja, kara |
| 262 | lembah | valley | PANBLWO (1971) | *le(ng)bak | wuba, lembah, so, sonco ara |
| 263 | meriam | cannon | PAND (1938) | *bədil | bedi, meriam, wije |
| 264 | minyak | oil | PANDLO (n.d.) | *minak | mina, ola |
| 265 | musim | season | PPNBITER (1966) | *taru | oru, mabaa |
| 266 | ombak | waves | PAND (1938) | *galumbang | balumba, blumba |
| 267 | pagar | fence | PMLS (1969) | *rara | raba, kuta, oro |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------|---|
| 268 | patung nenek moyang | statue of an ancestor | PANDLO (n.d.) | *pa/t/un | patu do ma ntoi, pari waro ra suri, patu doum toi, patu tu pamai, patu ata tua |
| 269 | patung pemujaan | idolatrous statue | PANDLO (n.d.) | *pa/t/un | patu raho kai, pravu, patu ngale kai |
| 270 | pelangi | rainbow | PMLS (1969) | *fula | sawalo, sanggolu, lafi ala, teja, afi ala |
| 271 | pelupuh bambu | bamboo relief | PAND (1938) | *ha'u | kalombo haju, kalombo o'o, klomobo kaou |
| 272 | pemberian | giving | PANDYPMPL (1953a) | *berey | ma mbei, ra bei, rambei, mbei, ma wea, rawea, ra mbeke |
| 273 | perahu | boat | PAND 1938 | *sampan | sampa, lopi |
| 274 | perak | silver | PANDLO (n.d) | *pirak | pera, perak |
| 275 | perangkap | trap | PPHZD (1971) | *zeret | tee kai, te'e kai, sarenente, jolo |
| 276 | perisai | shield | PMLS (1969) | *talo | taha kai, tapa kai, d'aha, teta kai/ parise, mpaka kai |
| 277 | pisau | knife | PANDLO (n.d) | *pisaw | piso, tiso, somi |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|--|
| 278 | pisau rumput | blade of grass | PANDLO (n.d) | *daramih | piso mpori, rombe, somi rata |
| 279 | pulau | island | PAND (1938) | *pulaw | pulau, nisa, pulo |
| 280 | rakit | raft | PPHZD (1971) | *rakit | ngana, raki, rangki |
| 281 | rimba raya | the jungle | PPNBIWO (1970) | *wao | wua hara, wuba ntuma |
| 282 | rotan | rattan | PANDYPMPL (1953a) | *tabuq | taa, miro, soko, moiro |
| 283 | sisir | comb | POCGR (1969) | *sa(dr)u | cau, tise |
| 284 | sisir kutu | comb lice | POCGR (1969) | *sa(dr)u | cau hudu, cau rubi, cau utu, tise kutu |
| 285 | sisir tenun | weaving comb | POCGR (1969) | *sa(dr)u | cau muna, cau, caumuna, tise muna |
| 286 | suling | flute | PAND (1938) | *tuling | jlitu, saruli, seruli, saluri, sluri |
| 287 | surat | letter | PPHZD (1971) | *surat | sura, sura ro'o |
| 288 | syaraf | nerves | PPNBIWO (1970) | *uaua | ka ua, ka u a, ka u'a. kaua, iti kappa, ka ua |
| 289 | tahi telinga | earwax | POCGR (1969) | *talinga | tai fiko, tapi fiko, ta'i fiko, poa roo wiro, ta' klinga, poja taleh |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
| 290 | tanjung | cape | PANDLO (n.d.) | *tanzung | tanjo, toro, tanjung |
| 291 | tas (dari tali) | bag | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tanga | ta ai, tas ngana, tas ai, ta |
| 292 | terompet dari keong | trumpet from a snail | PPNBIWO (1970) | *puu | fu, trompe umpu, pabende, kapuu, trope |
| 293 | timah | tin | PAND (1938) | *timah | tima, tmbigu |
| 294 | timah hitam | lead | PPHCH (1973) | *timeraq | tima mee, tima me'e, tmbinga, tima mee |
| 295 | berteriak | scream | PAND (1938) | *ijak | kanggica, ora, nngao |
| 296 | kirim (mengirim) | send | PAMS (1927) | *penakatu | lao mbei, nggadu, patu, pahatu, nggatok |
| 297 | mandi | bath | POCGR (1969) | *ndanu | ndeu, diu, riu, ndiu |
| 298 | meludah | spit | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tufa | katufe |
| 299 | melukai | hurt | PAND (1938) | *lu(ng)ka | ka iha, ka ncuwu, ta ka ihha |
| 300 | memandika n | bathe | POCGR (1969) | *ndanu | kandeu, ma iu, pariu, ndiu |
| 301 | memanjat | climb | PPNBIWO(1970) | *piki | nee fuu, ne'e, ma ne'e, ne'e/ (teda), nengge |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | puku |
| 302 | membawa | bring | PANB (1972) | *baba | waa, wa'a, wa, tewe, mbawe |
| 303 | memotong | cut | POCBLA 1972 | *tapa | dompo, loto, kompo, tampa |
| 304 | menambah | add | NFD | *tambah | tamba, ka tamba |
| 305 | mengaku | confess | PPHZC/A 1971 | *aku | ngaku, kaho |
| 306 | mengangkat (pergi) | lift | PPHZD, F 1971 | *ankat | hanta, janga lao, tewe ra waa, angka |
| 307 | menggiling | grind | PANDLO | *gilin | gili |
| 308 | megggoto ng | carry | PMLS 1969 | *kwale | kalei |
| 309 | mengikat | binding | NFD | *pintai | d'iki, diki, ra diki, do'a, pete, nggrampo |
| 310 | mengisi | fill | POCGR 1969 | *kua | isi, sama kai |
| 311 | menyembah | worship | PINBRG 1911 | *sembah | nemba, tohop dore |
| 312 | merebus | boil | POCGR 1969 | *nansu | lowi, masu, pandaha, mpowi |
| 313 | telan | swallow | POCGR 1969 | *tono | oke, ono, nono |
| 314 | hangat | warm | PANDLO (N.D) | *panas | rana, ma rana, mpana |
| 315 | kena | hit | PANDYPMPL (1953) | *kena | hina, kana, hona |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| 316 | lupa | forget | PAND (1938) | *lupa' | nefa, sanepa, halupa, ngglupoko |
|-----|------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------------------------------|



APPENDIX III
FULL LEXICAL INNOVATION

| No | Indonesian | English | Code/Year | PAN | Protolanguage of Bima, Sambori, Kolo, and Sanggar |
|----|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|---|
| 1 | anak yang termuda | younger biological child | PCPPAW (1969b) | *tadi | ana cumpu kai, ana cumpu kain, ana mbaru, ana paling muda, ana sumpu kain, enda kompe |
| 2 | kakak laki-laki | brother | PCPPAW (1969b) | *kaka | ana mone, sa'e mome, sae mone, sa'e mone, enda mone |
| 3 | adik laki-laki dari ibu | uncle | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *mama | ori, dua |
| 4 | istri adik laki-laki dari ayah | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | manca, ina nto'i, kawalu, ina nto'i |
| 5 | istri adik laki-laki dari ibu | aunt | PAMS (1927) | *ua | manca, ori siwe, ina nto'i, kawalu |
| 6 | suami kakak perempuan dari ayah | uncle | POCBLAA (1973) | *mama | dua, ua, hera |
| 7 | suami kakak perempuan | uncle | PANDYP MPL | *mama | dua, ua, hera |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---|
| | dari ibu | | (1953a) | | |
| 8 | suami adik perempuan dari ibu | uncle | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *mama | ori, hera, dua |
| 9 | anak dari saudara ayah | cousin | PPHZD (1971) | *p + i s a +n | spupu, cina, sepupu |
| 10 | anak dari saudara ibu | cousin | PPHZD (1971) | *p + i s a +n | spupu, cina, sepupu |
| 11 | beliau | he/she | PNPNPAW C (1970) | *na ia | re ne, sia, doum sasa'e, sia ede, hemi, weke ape |
| 12 | ubun-ubun | fontanel | PANBLW O (1971) | *bun bun | kabusu, kabusu, kalisu |
| 13 | pelupuk mata | eyelids | PMLS (1969) | *f e ru | kalopa mada, kalo pa mada, rope mada, klopa poro, rope mata |
| 14 | gigi taring | canine tooth | PPMPCH (1973) | *tar i ng | woi leme, woi ha'a, woi lako, woi |
| 15 | gigi rusak berwarna hitam | black caries tooth | PPHZA (1971) | *bu i) i q | iha woi, woi me'e, karangga, woi roka, woi kesa |
| 16 | geraham | molar | PPHCH (1973) | *baraqal) | woi sahe, graha, woi nae, woi sanota, woi kmbau, sanggada |

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|----|---|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
| 17 | tulang rahang | jaw bone | PANC (1943) | *aj ay | kalakati, peke sanggada |
| 18 | pipi | cheek | PAND (1938) | *pip i ' | rawe, lawe |
| 19 | lesung pipi | dimples | PPNBIWO (1970) | *po i ii | mosu rawe, moso rawe, kanonco rawe, mosu lawe, kada'u rawe |
| 20 | daerah kepala yang tidak tumbuh rambut | forehead | PANDF | *dahi | kola kabusu, kola kabusu, kantingga, kola kbusu |
| 21 | pundak | shoulder | PANDYM C (1970) | *q a bara? | d'inca, dinca, dunja, bela |
| 22 | pingang | waist | PMLS (1969) | *d a l uma | roka |
| 23 | jari | finger | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *dizi | kangge |
| 24 | jari manis | ring finger | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *dizi | kangge sinci, sae kingi, turu dika |
| 25 | tinju | boxing | PANPR (1974) | *buku | jagu, pake |
| 26 | empedu | bile | PANC (1943) | *paru | folu, sampa'i, volu |
| 27 | isi tulang | marrow | PPNDF (1929) | *lolo | isi peke, sampadi, isi kadui, sambadi |

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|----|--|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| 28 | dubur | rectum | PPNBIWO (1970) | *lemu | karombo ponto, ponto, karongga loki, krombo ponto, sulbi |
| 29 | jampang | whiskers | PPHZA (1971) | *benget | ntudu, ntundu, (brewo)/ lampifi, lampifi |
| 30 | bulu yang tumbuh di tahi lalat | mole hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | nggambi, kere tai laru, jenggo |
| 31 | bulu kaki | leg hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | kere ed'i, kere edi, rambi langge, kere wisi |
| 32 | rambut ikal | curly hair | PPHZC (1971) | *ku i ut | honggo galomba, honggo glomba, honggo gangga, honggo tariku, rambi ponto, ngana rifa, poo kribo |
| 33 | rambut lurus | straight hair | PANBL (1969) | *bulu | honggo rombo, kapo rombo, poo rombo |
| 34 | tahi lalat | mole | PMPCCH (1973) | *(oq) i i a | ta'i laru ,tuki daru, ta'i laru |
| 35 | warna hitam pada kulit sejak lahir | birthmark | PMPCCH (1973) | *(oq) i i a | tanda, ka tanda |
| 36 | ulat | caterpillar | PPNDF (1929) | *ilo | kako, loli |

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|----|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|--|
| 37 | cecak | house gecko | PANDLO | *cecak | sarempa, srempa |
| 38 | yuyu | crab | PPHCH (1973) | *yuyu | kongo, konggu, sampu'u oi |
| 39 | itik jantan muda | young male duck | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *it i k | sarati rangga, ngara ndara, ngara mone ndara, sarati sawi, srati boki, rahi ngara, srati mone deke |
| 40 | itik betina muda | young female duck | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *it i k | srati siwe, ngara ndara, ngara siwe ndara, sarati ndara, srati wilo boki, ngara tenggo hanggapi, srati wine |
| 41 | itik jantan dewasa | adult male duck | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *it i k | sarati rangga nae, ngara rangga, ama ngara, sarati sawi tua, srati rangga na'e, rahi ngara, srati mone maa |
| 42 | itik betina dewasa | adult female duck | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *it i k | sarati siwe nae, ngara siwe, ina ngara, sarati ndara tua, srati wilo na'e, manu wine |

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|----|--------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---|
| 43 | katak besar | large frog | PPHH (1974) | *bakbak | karefa nae, karefa (gusdu), karefa na'e, depa na'e, karefa, krefa ma'a |
| 44 | katak kecil | frogling | PPHH (1974) | *bakbak | karefa toi, karefa to'i (gusdu), depa boki, katii, krefa deke |
| 45 | kambing | goat | PAND (1938) | *kambin g | mbee, mbe'e |
| 46 | anak babi hutan | child boar | PANC (1943) | *babuy | ana wawi ncuwu, ana wawi, enda mbawi |
| 47 | tanduk | horn | PAND (1938) | *tan(d) uk | wanga |
| 48 | sisik | scale | PANDLO (N.D.) | *qunap | sarui, rofa, fenta, srufi, sisi |
| 49 | santan | coconut milk | PANDLO (N.D.) | *santaen | santa, santa ni'u |
| 50 | minyak kelapa | coconut oil | PANDLO (N.D.) | *t`antaen | mina ni'u, mona niu, mina niu, mina tub, ola tupa |
| 51 | gabah | grain | PPHZD (1971) | *zawa | gaba, fare, pare |
| 52 | pria | male | POCGR (1969) | *ngkala | pria, paria |

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|----|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------|---|
| 53 | Jahe | ginger | PPHZD (1971) | *luqya | ntomu, rea |
| 54 | bawang putih | garlic | PPHZD (1971) | *lansuna q | ncuna |
| 55 | dedak | bran | PANDLO (n.d) | *dedak | kau, ku'u, kuu |
| 56 | kulit kayu | tree bark | PTSL (1972) | *lapatu | rope haju, rope hadu, rope hai, huri kaju |
| 57 | setandan | bunches | POCGR (1969) | *njor(i) | sawuri, samburi, sanda'a |
| 58 | sabut | fiber | PANDLO (n.d) | *kawad | kaбunu, kabunu |
| 59 | tempurung | shell | PANDLO (n.d) | *karaq | koa, koha, koha tupa |
| 60 | tebu | cane | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *ta(m)bu q | doбu, dobu, toбu, towo, do'bu |
| 61 | beringin | banyan | PPNBIWO (1970) | *qaoa | due, duwe, ringgi, rangi |
| 62 | meletus (gunung) | erupt | PPHZF (1971) | *letaw | wotu, wotu doro |
| 63 | pagar | fence | PANDLO (n.d) | *page/r/ | kuta, oro, ranggat |
| 64 | tenun | weaving | PANDLO (n.d) | *tenun | muna, manonu |
| 65 | golok | machete | PAND (1938) | *guluk | balati, cila, golo, blati |
| 66 | mabok | drunk | PPHZC | *(la)lanu | mawu, mawok |
| 67 | Bekas luka | scar | PANDF (1929) | *nuka | kope, mbaa |

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|----|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| 68 | letih | tired | PAND (1938) | *lelah | maki, nggengo, hiro, mpaka kaku |
| 69 | rasa mau muntah | feeling like vomiting | PANBLW O (1971) | *(q)u(ae) l | ka oe, ne'e lohi, ne'e ka oe, ka ko'e, osui kaoe, kaliwore iu |
| 70 | barat | west | PPNBIWO (1970) | *laki | ndili, ta di, tani, leu, di |
| 71 | barat daya | southwest | PPNBIWO (1970) | *laki | tari, ta di, sabae wela di, tolo bae, taleu, barat daya |
| 72 | lama | long | PANDLRD (1925) | *labu | ntoi, ntoin, toi, ndende, onok |
| 73 | bersih | clean | PANDLO (n.d) | */r/esiq | raso, barak |
| 74 | hangat | warm | PANDLO (n.d) | *ga/r/an | rana, marana |
| 75 | terkenal | famous | PPHZA | *fou | mbou, mbou ngara, mbou nganta |
| 76 | baik | good | PAND(C) (1943) | *baik | taho, kadike, monde |
| 77 | ada | exist | PAND (1938) | *vada' | wara.rai. ena |
| 78 | banyak | lots | PPNBIWO (PN) | *mano | mboto, ore, repa, bane |
| 79 | gelap | dark | PANDLO (n.d) | *si/r/un | rindi, rundu, mbani, lundok |
| 80 | terang | light | PMLS (1969) | *fola | taroa, taroa raso |

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|----|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|
| 81 | harum | fragrant | PPNDF (1929) | *m-anon-i | ngolo, mengi, oncom |
| 82 | hambar | tasteless | PANDLO (n.d) | *da(m)p ar | саба, caba, саба, caba kacoa , ledi |
| 83 | tak ada rasanya lagi | no taste anymore | PANDLO (n.d) | *da(m)p ar | cab'a, wati ra wara rasa na, tiwara rasa, ti wara iu wali, саба, tai rai iyu , caba |
| 84 | pedas | spicy | PPHZD | *pedes | nata, ngali, rera |
| 85 | enak | delicious | PPHZD | *labar | caru, rere |
| 86 | haus | thirsty | PPHZA | *uhaw | mango woo, mango wo'o, mango kalongge |
| 87 | lapar | hungry | PMLS (1969) | *fi'olo | mancoro, hidо, hidо loko, lempu , lapeh |
| 88 | membersihka n | clean up | PANDLO (n.d) | */r/esiq | karaso, parasol,mprabar ak |
| 89 | mengotorkan | pollute | POCGR (1969) | *somo(d r) | kasamu, panggolo, kasake, kasaki |
| 90 | mengulangi | repeat | PPHZA | *sub/liq | mbali, karawi mboda, kembali, mbali mpula |
| 91 | tumbuh | grow | PAND (1938) | *tu(m)bu h | woko, mbunci |
| 92 | meniru | imitate | PANDLO (n.d) | *ti/r/uh | batu, imba, batu lata, batu, imba, batu lata |

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|-----|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---|
| 93 | tambah | plus | PAND (1938) | *tambah | slai, salai, tau puli |
| 94 | sendawa | burp | PAN 1938 | *teyab | kantea, ntie |
| 95 | menebas pohon | cut down trees | PANPR 1974 | *bantay | fati haju, bo'o haju, toga hadu, ntopak pohon |
| 96 | pilih | select | PAN 1938 | *pilih | kad'ale, kadale, kadae |
| 97 | memejamkan mata | closing eyes | PANBLAA 1973 | *kezzem | kapu mada, kamu mada, taroa poro, kambuta mata, kabu mata |
| 98 | nyanyi | sing | PMLS 1969 | *gana | rawa, lawa |
| 99 | berjongkok | squat down | PEOBORO LI 1965 | *tiko | oko, sanggoōo |
| 100 | berbaring | lying down | PAMS 1927 | *ine | ndore, mandore,mado |
| 101 | berkelahi (tangan) | fight (hands) | PPHZ 1971 | *away | mancao, ncao, lewa |
| 102 | mendorong | pushes | PPHZA | *tulud | d'ungi, runggi, dunggi, madunggi |
| 103 | menarik | interesting | PPNBIWO 1970 | *naakau | hinti (rabi), mahinti, rabi, hinti |
| 104 | melempar | throw | PTSL 1972 | *matapu nu | tōba, bale, lo'o, matoba |
| 105 | potong (kaki) | cut | POCBLA 1972 | *kolo | loto, dompo edi, dompo, kompo, mpaka |

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|-----|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---|
| 106 | membelah | splitting | PANPR 1974 | *iqak | ɓia, bi'a, mbia, bia |
| 107 | putar | rotate it | PPHZ 1971 | *balin | ole, kamiri |
| 108 | memeras | squeeze | POCBLAA 1973 | *komø | raho ncau, pua, posi, kamblingu, ranu |
| 109 | mengaruk kepala | scratching the head | PCPPAW 1969 | *garo | kao tuta, kao poo, kao kapo, kao tuta, kao poo, kao kapo |
| 110 | mengosok gigi | brushing teeth | PANBLW O 1971 | *sugi | anca woi, sika woi, huku woi |
| 111 | mengusap | rub | PPNBIWO 1970 | *amo | osa, maosa |
| 112 | berbicara | speak | PAMS 1927 | *padepa | nuntu, paresa, hanuntu |
| 113 | kembali | back | PCPPAW 1969 | *muri | dula, dula mbali, mbali, bali, mambali, wea. mpolen |
| 114 | ikut | join | PPHZ 1971 | *sankut | ɓatu, batu, ɓatu |
| 115 | menginjak | step on | PPHZ 1971 | *inzak | ngge, tonda, ngge,i |
| 116 | berenang | swimming | PTSL 1972 | *makana nulu | liwa, karewa, maliwa |
| 117 | terbang | fly | PMBOE 1974 | *langaw | ngemo, nggemblo |
| 118 | mengatur | arrange | POCMI 1961 | *osi | ato, maato |
| 119 | mengalir | flowing | POCMI 1961 | *ufu | rai ɓatu, kalapa oi, rai kai, rai, solo |

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|-----|--------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|--|
| 120 | memburu | hunt | PANBLAA 1973 | *qanup | manggilo, nggalo, nggilo, manggaloo, lao nako |
| 121 | berhitung | count | PMLS 1969 | *idu | reke |
| 122 | pemberian | giving | PANDF 1929 | *beyaj | ra mbei, ra mbein, ra bei, mbei, mawea, wea |
| 123 | cuci pakaian | wash clothes | PMBOE 1974 | *pipi | manu&a, dua kani, duba kani, ngosi kani plombo, mbasu manong |
| 124 | cuci tangan | wash hand | PPNBIWO 1970 | *fanofan o | osa rima, waca rima, osi lima, ngosi lima, mbasu nima |
| 125 | menjemur | dry in the sun | PPHCH 1973 | *kajkaj | lete, anda |
| 126 | bekerja | work | PPNBITER 1966 | *mafi | karawi, krawi, mpagawe |
| 127 | ganti | over | PPHZC 1971 | *qurtu | sepe, cepe, selu |
| 128 | jatuh (buah) | fall | PPHZC 1971 | *tipuq | mou, mabu, nggole wua hai |
| 129 | bertemu | meet | POCBLAA 1973 | *sua | eda angi, eta inge, heta angi |
| 130 | mengidupkan api | turn on the fire | PPHZ 1971 | *deket | kamori afi, kalea afi, pamori api, kamori api |

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|-----|-------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--|
| 131 | ingat | remember | PPNBIWO 1970 | *manatu | kawara, pawara, karae |
| 132 | menyebur | splash out | PANDLO | *bur | cepe, sampuru, simi, babu, li'i, lii |
| 133 | menyuruh | ordered | PPNBIWO 1970 | *fekau | poke, kakai, ka kai, kau, pataka, mpasuek |
| 134 | petik | pick | PPHZ 1971 | *sunkit | poke, karana weki, epu, ntaka |
| 135 | menjahit | sewing | PMBOE 1974 | *tahi | nono, nda'u, mandau, nempa, mparaok |
| 136 | kantong | bag | PPHZ 1971 | *kabilaq | kad'u'du, ka dudu |
| 137 | dukun | shaman | PANPR 1974 | *liyan | sando |
| 138 | penjual | seller | PAND 1938 | *d'u'al | ma landa, dou ma amba, maleko, dika ma kamoli, mpawele |
| 139 | pertama | first | PPHCH 1973 | *() una | saramba, haramba |
| 140 | terakhir | lastly | PMLS 1969 | *isi | cumpu kai, kacumpu kain, sumpu kaina |
| 141 | musim hujan | rainy season | PPHZC 1971 | *ren(d)e ŋ | aro ura, oru ura, musim ura, oru unde, oru ura |

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|-----|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 142 | kemarin dulu | day before yesterday | POOLMI 1969 | *wari(z) a | awin, awin ma ntoi, awi didin, aim sene, awin |
| 143 | tiga hari yang lalu | three days ago | PMLS 1969 | *kwalita | d'od'o, awi didin, tolu nai ma ulu, tolu nai ra, d'od'o, tolu nai te, tolu nai |
| 144 | sore | afternoon | PMBOE 1974 | *hapun | ama mbia, mbia, mbia ai |
| 145 | suami | husband | POCGR (OGC) (1969) | *nmane | rahi, la'i, lahi, rahem |
| 146 | kami | we | POCGR (OMB, OC) (1969) | *kita | ndai, nami, yinta, handoho, skaran |
| 147 | kita | we | POCGR (OMB, OC) (1969) | *kita | ndai, ame, hau, skar'an |
| 148 | kamu (jamak) | you | PCPPAW (1969b) | *gomi | sia d'oho, ngomi doho, ngomi, sia doho, oene, heu, komi |
| 149 | punggung | back | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *tuqa | roka, kontu |
| 150 | tulang | bone | PAND (1938) | *[t] ulan̊ | peke, kodui |
| 151 | usus | intestine | PANB (1972) | *keŋpuŋ | ade ra loko, loko, *loko ndari ate, ate- atena, lembon |

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|-----|--------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| | | | | | ma'a |
| 152 | bahu | shoulder | PANDLO (n.d) | *bara/h/ | d'inca, dinca, d'unce, bela |
| 153 | kepala | head | (PPN) BITER (1966) | *?ulu | tuta, po'o, kapoo, po'on |
| 154 | leher | neck | PAMS (1927) | *wadu- | wo'o, kalongge, wokon |
| 155 | rambut | hair | PNCHA (1971) | *pulu | hongga, honggo, kapoo, wu'un |
| 156 | mulut | mouth | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *ŋputu | asa, nggou, toto |
| 157 | gigi | tooth | PANDYM C (1970) | *ŋipen | woi, ngi |
| 158 | tikus | mouse | PANS (1927) | *labaw | karawo, lawo, kalawo, kacoci |
| 159 | ular | snake | PMBOE (1974) | *?uled | sawa, rae, plae, somba |
| 160 | nyamuk | mosquito | PPNDF (1929) | *lamu | karoku, kroku, karoku tongga, kenini, lalu |
| 161 | ikan | fish | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *ika | uta, kiwa |
| 162 | burung | bird | (PPN) BITER (1966) | *manu | pnavi, kari'i, nasi, kampotu |
| 163 | sayap | wing | PEOOLCA (1969) | *kapa | leta, galete, kalete |

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|-----|---------|--------|---------------------------|----------------|--|
| 164 | terbang | fly | PMBOE (1974) | *langaw | ngemo, nggemblo |
| 165 | ekor | tail | PMBOE (1974) | *?ikug | keto |
| 166 | rumput | grass | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *mahuku | rata, mpori, saki, ruhu |
| 167 | dahan | limb | PPMPCH (1973) | *ruwas | tako, sangan, sanga, dumu |
| 168 | tanam | plant | POCGR (OC) (1969) | *tanom | tie, ngguda, nggud'a, pantaru, masu |
| 169 | tumbuh | grow | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *tupu | woko |
| 170 | minum | drink | PEOLESM (1970) | *inu | noro, nono, ngino |
| 171 | gigit | bite | PMBOE (1974) | *kagat | ngenge, ha'a, kaka |
| 172 | kunyah | chew | PPHCH (1973) | *kunyaq | ware, pana'a, isa/mama |
| 173 | atap | roof | PANDYTV (1949) | *buŋ | gente, mbetu, butu |
| 174 | jalan | road | PMBOE (1974) | *dalan | dangga, ncai, lampa, ncai/lampa, nampa, ndalo |
| 175 | jarum | needle | PANDF (1929) | *(n)d'ayu m | landau, nda'u, rao |
| 176 | tali | rope | POCGR (1969) | *waro | wa'u, ai, au, eko |

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|-----|----------|---------|--------------------------|------------------|---|
| 177 | asap | smoke | PCPPAW (1969b) | *k(a,o)v u | _obu, obu, rongko, howu |
| 178 | garam | salt | PANDLO (n.d) | *sira/q/ | sia, ssia, sada |
| 179 | tanah | soil | PANDLO (n.d) | *tanaq | dana, pusa, rau |
| 180 | pasir | sand | PANC (1943) | *henay | saraee, sarae, halae |
| 181 | air | water | PANDYP MPL (1973a) | *wa(ho)i r | oi, ei |
| 182 | laut | sea | PPNPAWS (1969a) | *moano | moti, kuna |
| 183 | hujan | rain | PMBOE (1974) | *?udan | _ura, ura, unde, sena |
| 184 | ludah | saliva | PAND (1938) | *ludah | oi fela, katufe, pela, oi katufe, oi (fela) |
| 185 | bintang | star | PANB (1972) | *(tt)ala(q)) | ntara, bombo, ntra |
| 186 | guntur | thunder | PANC (1943) | *gu(n)du h | eli ai, karece ai, kakila ai, ramba mbu |
| 187 | berjalan | walk | PTSL (1972) | *mua- jajala | lampa, dangga, lampando, tandalo |
| 188 | belok | turn | PANBLAA (1973) | *pikul | poku, peko, wari |
| 189 | berenang | swim | PANDLO (n.d) | *lannuy | liwa, karewa, simi |

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|-----|-----------|---------|--------------------|----------|---|
| 190 | mencium | smell | PPNBIWO (1970) | *namu | nu, (kangufi)/sanguf i, sangolo, (ngilu)/nu, sangufi, ngoro |
| 191 | mendengar | hear | PPNBIWO (1970) | *fanojo | ringa, kade'e, palinga, mplinge |
| 192 | berbaring | lie | PPHZF, A (1971) | *lubug | mpa'a maru, ndore, sambanta |
| 193 | berkata | speak | PAMS (1927) | *padepa | nuntu, (nggahi)/nuntu, nggahi, paresa, nuntu/(nanga pae'li), ngguan |
| 194 | berburu | hunt | PINBRL (1915) | *buru | nggilo, nggalo, manggalo, dei |
| 195 | menembak | shoot | PCPPAW (1969b) | *pidi | bedi, mabedi |
| 196 | menikam | stab | PANDLO (n.d) | *tusuk | tuba, matuba |
| 197 | memukul | hit | PAMS (1927) | *tovo | boe, pala, (kancoki)/boe, nduku |
| 198 | membunuh | kill | PMBOE (1974) | *himatay | hade, *pa (mate), pahate, (hade) |
| 199 | menggaruk | scratch | POCGR (1969) | *ka(dr)u | kao, makao |
| 200 | memotong | cut | POCBLA (1973) | *kolo | dompo, maloto, kompo, motok |

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|-----|-------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------|---|
| 201 | membelah | split | PAND (1938) | *bijak | bi'a, mabi'a, wika, mbi'a |
| 202 | memilih | choose | PMLS (1969) | *piliq | kadale |
| 203 | memegang | hold | PANDYTA GD (1947b) | *dakep | nenti, *dama, honti, nganti |
| 204 | membuka | open | PEOOLCA (1969) | *wa(ŋ)ka | hengga, mahengga, wingga, buka |
| 205 | melempar | throw | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tolo | lo'o, bale, (toba)/bale, matoba |
| 206 | bersembunyi | hide | PANBLO WO (1971) | *salipu (dj) | cili weki, cili, sa umu, hambuni |
| 207 | tahu | know | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kite | bade, bate, mpek |
| 208 | tajam | sharp | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kohi | leme, leme/(ngaha), roko |
| 209 | tumpul | blunt | PAND (1938) | *pu(n)du l | dudu, dampा, ngku |
| 210 | alir | flow | PAND (1938) | *aliy | oi marahai, kalapa, rai, oi ma rai, *bali, klaru |
| 211 | dingin | cold | PAND (1938) | *djin | busi |
| 212 | kering | dry | PANDLRD (1925) | *mag'av | mango |
| 213 | basah | wet | PANDYP MPL | *basaq | mbeca, mpisa |

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| | | | (1973a) | | |
| 214 | berat | weight | PANDLO (n.d) | *berat | tani, bie, mbu |
| 215 | naik | up | PAND (1938) | *na'ik | ne'e, teka, nee |
| 216 | besar | big | PPHCH (1973) | *dakei | nae, na'e, ma'a |
| 217 | panjang | long | PANDLRD (1925) | *labu | naru, (dese)/naru |
| 218 | sempit | narrow | PAND (1938) | *t'u(m)pi t | tuka, deke |
| 219 | lebar | wide | PANDYP MPL (1973a) | *ruqar | na'e paja, paja, na'e, lalo |
| 220 | malu | shy | PANDLRD (1925) | *lijay | maja, maja ade, mantahu, mahoja, nggaje |
| 221 | jahat | evil | PPNBIWO (1970) | *lilia | dabae, iha |
| 222 | benar | right | PANDB (1972) | *bener | ncihi, tano/kodu |
| 223 | sakit | sick | PANC (1943) | *ma + sakit | supu, hengge, ndindi, sdenga |
| 224 | hitung | count | PAND (1938) | *hitunj | reke |
| 225 | hitam | black | PAMS (1927) | *ma-ite | me'e, motok |
| 226 | kuning | yellow | PAND (1938) | *kunij | monca |
| 227 | hijau | green | PAND (1938) | *hid'av | jao |

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|-----|----------|-------|---------------------------|---------|--|
| 228 | malam | night | PEOOLCA (1969) | *mpoŋji | aima mgadi, ai ma ngadi amangadi, ama ngadi, rundu, aim kamete, mundo |
| 229 | hari | day | PCPPAW (1969b) | *dina | oru naina, ai nain, ai nai, ai, hanai |
| 230 | bulan | month | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *malama | tando, *wura, nongo |
| 231 | di dalam | in | PANDLO (n.d) | *dih | tadei, ta dei, ndari ate, tadei tarowa/talaru, tanuha |
| 232 | di atas | above | POCGR (OC) (1969) | *atas | ta ese, ne ndese, ta nggresek |
| 233 | di bawah | below | PMLS (1969) | *orofa | tu awa, ta awa, ne mba, tarowa, tawawa |
| 234 | di mana | where | POCGR (EG) (1969) | *tei | tabe, ta be, ta'be, *kaibe, tamboi |
| 235 | semua | all | (PPN) BITER (1966) | *katoa | saraa, sara'an, sara'a, hakali, swowongas |
| 236 | dan | and | PSOPNPA WC (1970) | *ma | labo, la'bo, inge, ero |

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| 237 | jikalau | if | PSOPNPA WC (1970) | *kana | cepe kai, minca kain, cepekai, one nde, marakai, nggara |
| 238 | bagaimana | how | POACOAL BL (1972a) | *kua | kabune, bune, ba bune na, unu be, mara |
| 239 | adik laki-laki (kandung) | brother | PCPPAW (1969b) | *tadi | ari mone, ari mone/(ama nia), ari mone/(sabua loko), ari mone (rae), enda mone nta nganeh |
| 240 | adik perempuan (kandung) | sister | PCPPAW (1969b) | *a b adua | ari siwe, ari siwe/(ama ncawa), ari siwe/(sabua loko), (ari wine saloko), pei pawa'i, enda wine nta nganeh |
| 241 | anak kembar | twin | POACOAL BL (1972a) | *pasan | ana ndua, enda ndua |
| 242 | anak laki-laki | boy | PANDYTV (TR) (1949) | *qaj i | ana mone, enda mone |
| 243 | anak perempuan | girl | PAND (1938) | *daj a n | ari wine, ana pawa'i, enda wine |

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| 244 | anak pungut | adoptee | PANBLW O (1971) | *(q)ilu | ana kane, ana kana'e, ana kanae, ana (oro ka kini), enda atau |
| 245 | bajak laut | pirate | PPHZC | *mana nayaw | dou ma aka moti, dou ma prampo aka moti, prampo mati, prampo kapa moti, dou ma prampo kai moti, dika belu, enda ngondo kameti |
| 246 | besan | in-law | PANBLW O (1971) | *(ctt) uran | ari ama, wae, sadue, wa'i bae |
| 247 | bibi dari bapak | aunt | PANDYP MPL (TG) (1953A) | *a j i (h) | bibi, dua atau ama nto'i, wai, manca |
| 248 | bibi dari ibu | aunt | PANDYP MPL (TG) (1953A) | *a j i (h) | bibi, dua/ori , wai, dua, ina nto'i, ina ntoi |
| 249 | budak | slave | PMBOE (1974) | *?ud 1 pen | buru, dou di ada /kakai, di kakai, ka ada, oru, dika kakai, ela |
| 250 | gadis | girl | PAND (1938) | *9 end i t | siwe , sampela, hampola pawa'i, sampola |

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| 251 | gadis penari | dancer | PANDLO (n.d) | */t/arih | biduan, siwe ma tari, sampela ole weki, wine ma tari, hampola malenggo, enda wine ma joge |
| 252 | ipar laki-laki dari bapak | brother in law | POCGR (OMO , OC) (1969) | *i p ar | hera |
| 253 | ipar perempuan | sister in law | PANDYP MPL (TG) (1953A) | *hipar | kawalu |
| 254 | ipar perempuan dari ibu | sister in law | PANDYP MPL (TG) (1953A) | *hipar | kawalu, wua, *ipe |
| 255 | kakak laki- laki (kandung) | brother | PANBLW O (1971) | *ab(ae)n | sae mone, sa'e mone/(sabua loko), (a'a) mone saloko, aba |
| 256 | kakak perempuan (kandung) | sister | PWPPAW (1969b) | *a b adua | sae siwe,sa'e siwe/(sabua loko), a'a wine saloko, sae |
| 257 | keluarga | family | PANDLO (n.d) | *h a (n) j ih | weki ndai, angi ndai, iwa, angi bae, jambun limbi |

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| 258 | kemenakan (laki-laki) | nephew | PPHZA | *m+anak -en | ana boki mone, ari toto'i mone , ana toima mone, ana tato'i mone, ana toto'i mmone, ana kawalu mone |
| 259 | kemenakan (perempuan) | niece | PPHZA | *m+anak -en | ana boke siwe, ari , ana toi ma siwe, ana tato'i siwe, ana (bokiwine), ana kawalu wine |
| 260 | laki-laki tua | oldman | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) (SC) | *ku i | dou mone tua, dou ma tua, mone tua, ata mone tua |
| 261 | leluhur | ancestor | PANDYM C (1970) | *[t t]um pu[q ? h] | waro, waro ra suri , doum ntoi, waro, tu'u pamai, suri babende |
| 262 | manusia | human | PMBOE (1974) | *e taw | manusia, dou, dika |
| 263 | menantu perempuan | daughter-in law | POCGR (NM) (1969) (SC) | *(d r)awa | rido siwe, (manantu) wine, rido pawa'i, rido wine |
| 264 | moyang | ancestor | PANDYM C (1970) | *[t t]um pu[q ? h] | dou ma ntoi, waro ra suri, dou mantoii, waro, ata jaman |

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| | | | | | kuno |
| 265 | nenek moyang | ancestor | PANDYM C (1970) | *[t t]um pu[q ? h] | waro, waro ra suri, wa'i ro waro, waro wasuri, suri, suri babende |
| 266 | nenek | grandmother | POCGR (OGC) (1969) | *(m p u)mpu | inantua, ina wa'i , wa,i |
| 267 | orang asing | stranger | PAND (1938) | *d a gan | dou makalai, dou tipata, dou dakatanda, dikalai saru, ata ta ka l'u |
| 268 | orang laki-laki | man | PANBLW O (1971) | *wanay | dou mone, dika mone, ata mone |
| 269 | orang mati | deadman | PAND (1938) | *mataj | dou ma made, doum made, dou made, dou mate, dika mamote, ata mate |
| 270 | orang perempuan | woman | PANS (1972) | *binay | dou siwe, dou wine, dika pawa'i, ata wine |
| 271 | orang tua-tua | old people | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) (SC) | *ku i | dou ma tua mena, doum tua-tua, doum tua tua, dou matua-tua, dika tua, ata tua de |

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| 272 | paman dari bapak | uncle | PPHZC (1971) | *pa+ki+a maq-an | ama nto'i, dua/ama nto'i, ompu, ama ompu |
| 273 | paman dari ibu | uncle | PPHZC (1971) | *pa+ki+a maq-an | ama nto'i, dua/ori, ompu, ori, ina wa'i |
| 274 | pandai besi | blacksmith | PANBLW O (1971) | *s a rsa r | pande, nde'e, pande nde'de |
| 275 | pengecut | coward | PPHZF ,A | *tala w | tiara d'i imbi, doum dahu, ti ra imbi, ara kamau kaimbi, kacoa, ata mbenguse |
| 276 | pengikut | follower | PPNBIWO (1970) | *qalu | dou batumu, ana mori, dou ma batu, ana mori/ (batu), ata takancaro |
| 277 | perajin | craftsman | PAND | *tu(n)ka n | dou ma ndawi, doum karawi, dou mandawi, dika macaha, ata taka pagawe |
| 278 | perawan | virgin | PAND (1938) | *g a y a ' | dou watipu ka iha, dou watip ka iha, sampela pu, dou arapo kaihana, pawa'i makadike, ata wine |

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| 279 | perempuan tua | oldwoman | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) (SC) | *ku i | dou siwe ma tua, dou siwe tua, siwe tua, dou wine tua, pawa'i tua, ata wine tua |
| 280 | raja | king | PAMS (1927) | *datu | dou ma kuasa, douma kuasa, dou ma kuasa, ruma, rato |
| 281 | rakyat | people | PMBOE (1974) | *e taw | dou rasa, dou di rasa, dou ta rasa, dou kai rasa, dika, ata taka endo |
| 282 | sahabat | friend | PPHZD,A (1971) | *ka(wb)a n | lenga, inge, ombe, erut |
| 283 | saudara laki-laki | brother | PANS (1927) | *wag ' i | a'a mone, amania, amania, sa'e mone, cina mone, aba |
| 284 | saudara perempuan | sister | PANDYP MPL (1953a) (SC) | *ka ka | a'a wine, aman cawa, sae siwe, cina pawa'i, sae wine |
| 285 | saudara sepupu perempuan | cousin | PPHZD | *p + i s a +n | sapupu siwe, ama ncawa, cina siwe, sepupu siwe, spupu wine, amancawa, campo wai |

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| 286 | saudara sepupu laki- laki | cousin | PPHZD | *p + i s a +n | sapupu mone, cina , cina mone, sepupu mone, spupu mone, campo wai |
| 287 | tamu | guest | PAND (1938) | *t am u ' | dou ma rongga uma,dou ma rongga ta uma, dou ma mai, dou marongga di uma, dou ma rongga uma, dika malongga, ata taka mai |
| 288 | teman | friend | PPHZD,A (1971) | *ka(wb)a n | lenga, inge, ombe, erut |
| 289 | tukang | handyman | PAND (1938) | *tu(ŋ)ka ŋ | tuka, tukang, dou maloa, dou makarawi, pande, panggita |
| 290 | tukang besi | blacksmith | PANBLW O (1971) | *s a rsa r | dou mandawi besi, pande, tuka besi dou, maloa, pande besi, pande nde'de |
| 291 | ia (laki-laki) | he | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *ia(h) | sia mone, sia ma mone, iyow mone, re (mone), ia mone, sarantan |

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| | | | | | taka mone |
| 292 | ia (perempuan) | she | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *ia(h) | sia siwe, sia ma siwe, iyow siwe, re (wine), roi ra wadi, sarantan taka wine |
| 293 | mereka (laki-laki) | they | PEFPAWF (1971) | *ra | sia d'oho mone, sia doho mone , sadoho mone, emora mone, handoho mone, komi wai mone |
| 294 | mereka (perempuan) | they | PEFPAWF (1971) | *ra | sia d'oho siwe, sia doho siwe, sadoho siwe, sia doho siwe, emora wine, handoho pawa'i, komi wia wine |
| 295 | (pe) lipatan lutut | knee crease | PANC (1943) | *tuhud | lipa tatuu, tuku ta tu'u, lipa ta tu,u, wiku ta tu'u, taku/ barsila, wombo ae |
| 296 | badan | body | PMBOE (1974) | *l a wa | sarumbu, harumbu |
| 297 | belakang | back | PANDYM C (1970) | *i i kude | kontu, ta ari, tina, kiku mesan |

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| 298 | betis | calf | PANPR (1974) | *(b b)e n t i i | wisi, wisi ae |
| 299 | buah pelir | testicle | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kala | kadabe, kadabe/ (dolube),dolu be, wua roka, lawutu, isi lolo |
| 300 | dada | chest | PMBOE (1974) | *ka gpa | lawili, lawolo, hada |
| 301 | dada (laki- laki) | man's chest | PMBOE (1974) | *ka gpa | lawili dou mone, lawolo dou mone, hada dika mone, lawili mone |
| 302 | dada (perempuan) | woman's chest | PMBOE (1974) | *ka gpa | susu dou siwe, la wolo dou wine, hada dika wa'i, lawili wine |
| 303 | dagu | chin | PMBOE (1974) | *ba ka | teme, temu, mpawelek |
| 304 | dahi | forehead | POCGR (1969) | *nta(dr)a | tantangga, kantangga, ntatangga, pahu |
| 305 | empedu | bile | PANDYM C (1970) | *peju | sambadi, folu , volu, sampai'i, _podu, (ate)/ volu, talehi |
| 306 | geraham | molar | PANDLRD -1925 | *bayaha m | woi garaha, woi , ina woi, woi sanota, woi kambau, wo'i laru |

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| 307 | gusi | gum | PANDLO (n.d) | *gus/ih/ | ngii, ngi'i, kesa, nge'e |
| 308 | janggut | beard | PANDYM C (1970) | *g u ml[? h] | jengge, jenggo |
| 309 | jantung | heart | PAND (1938) | *d'antuŋ | ade, kowo, hodo, ate |
| 310 | jari tangan (jamak) | fingers | PANDYM PL (1953) | *zari | jari rima, kangge/rima, kangge rima, kae lima, kangge lima, kangge rima |
| 311 | jari tangan | finger | PANDYM PL (1953) | *zari | jari rima, kangge/ (rima), kangge, kangge rima, lima |
| 312 | ketiak | armpit | PANB (1972) | *kili | saliri, koi, sadili, (haliri)/ koi, kawae |
| 313 | kuku | nail | PAND (1938) | *kuku' | uhu, huu, kuha |
| 314 | lambung | intestine | PPNBITER (1966) | ?alo | loko, loko toi, lembon |
| 315 | liang peranakan | vagina | PANBLAA (1973) | *pukak | pono, (omba)/ pono, mao, sawe |
| 316 | lubang pantat | anus | GRACE (1969) (SCI) | *emputo | karombo ponto,(karonga)/karom bo ponto , karongga loki, karonga ponto, sanga panto, |

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| | | | | | krumbun lolok |
| 317 | lutut | knee | PAND (1938) | *[t]u'ud | tatu'u, tatu'u, tatu'u, tatuu, limong |
| 318 | muka | face | PAMS(192 7) | *upa- | pahu, pahu/ (nara), ruwan |
| 319 | otak | brain | PANS (1972) | *utet | iti, iti iti, iti, ite, iti kapoo, iti poo |
| 320 | pantat | butt/ass | PPHCH (1973) | *pudit | ponto, ponto/ (loki), lolok |
| 321 | pelir | testicle | BITER (1966) | *lle | ree, ka pe/ kadabe, kudu be, lee, wutu/ tolu be, dolu be |
| 322 | batang pelir | penis | PPNBITER (1966) | *ule | wudu, wudu /(re'e), karonga wudu, tako lee, kabee |
| 323 | pipi | chick | PPHCH (1973) | *siwsiw | rawe, lawe, raw, wowo |
| 324 | pukang (daging paha) | crotch | POCGR (1969) | *saja | rawe ponto, rawe ponto, rawe ponto ia, (lawe) ponto, ana wangga |
| 325 | puki | vagina | PANBLAA (1973) | *pukak | kamunti, ombo pono, kamunti, pono, sawe |

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| 326 | rambut | hair | PPNBIWO (1970) | *makaw e | honggo, karonga honggo, kapoo, wu'un |
| 327 | tapak kaki | footprints | PPHZD (1971) | *tapak | ko'a langge, kopa, ra'a kopa, ate langge, kopa ae |
| 328 | telapak kaki | sole | PCPPAW (1969b) | *(g)age- pala- pana | kopa langge, kopa edi , kopa, kopa wisi,kopa ae |
| 329 | telapak tangan | palm | PANDLRD (1925) | *kidaj | kopa rima, koha rima, kopa lima, koha lima |
| 330 | telunjuk | index finger | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *tuzuq | turu dou, turu dika, turu dou |
| 331 | tembuni | placenta | PANDYM C(1970) | *[tt]amb uni | kabusu, ka busu |
| 332 | tubuh | body | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *tumbuq | sarumbu, harumbu |
| 333 | tulang belakang | spine | PAMS(192 7) | *duri | kadui kontu, peke roka, doro kontu |
| 334 | tulang belikat | scapula | PANDLO (n.d) | *balikat | kadui blika, peke blika |
| 335 | tulang ekor | tailbone | PAMS(192 7) | *duri | kadui ponto, peke keto, keto kumpu, sulbi |
| 336 | tulang rusuk | rib | PANCH(19 73) | *rusuk | peke sanggere, peke sangere, |

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| | | | | | saranggo |
| 337 | tumit | heel | PPHCH(19 73)(SC) | *ti(n)ke(j d) | tini, tine |
| 338 | wajah | face | PAMS(192 7) | *upa- | pahu, nara, ruwan |
| 339 | anak kerbau | calf | PANDLRD (1925) | *kalabav | ana sahe, ana kambau, enda mbau |
| 340 | ayam jantan | cock | PPHCH(19 73) | *sabuŋ | janga rangga, janga mone, manu sawu, lahi manu |
| 341 | babi | pig | PANPR (1974) | *ba(bb)u y | wawi, mado |
| 342 | babi hutan | wild boar | PINBRL(1 915) | *babuy | wawi doro, wawi, wawi ara, wawi ntalo, gondong |
| 343 | belalang | grasshopper | PANPR(19 74) | *bllalaŋ | kasanto, kamoa, kaloi |
| 344 | belut | eel | PPNDF(19 29) | *silu | lindu, umpu, loli |
| 345 | betina | female | PANS (1972) | *binay | ndara, siwe, wilo, wine |
| 346 | biawak | lizard | PPHZA(19 71) | *beyawa k | udi, unti, sawa |
| 347 | buaya | crocodile | PANPR (1974) | *(bb)uqa ya(h) | mba'i, mbai |
| 348 | bulu burung | plumage/indum entum | PANPR(19 74) | *bulu | kere karii, kere kari'i, rambi panasi, kere |

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| | | | | | kampotu |
| 349 | burung bangau | crane | PAND (1938) | *baŋav | bango, kodo |
| 350 | burung gagak | crow | PPHH(197 4) | *wakwa k | karii graha, graha, graham, graha |
| 351 | burung layang- layang | martin/martlet/s wallow | PANDYM C (1970) | *[tt]elen | nasi wele, tobe lampa, panasi wele, kampotu, karii wele |
| 352 | burung pipit | sparrows | PPNBLWO (1971) | *pipi(ct) | karii, kari'i ma ngaha fare, kri'i jompa, karii fare |
| 353 | burung puyuh | quail | PAND(193 8) | *puyuh | kawubu, kahoro, kawudu, jagutu |
| 354 | burung rajawali | eagle | PPHZA(19 71) | *banug | keka, nasi keke, graha, jariwu, bangga mbaru, bangga |
| 355 | ikan pari | stingray | PANS (1972) | *payi | uta pari, fai, kiwi fai |
| 356 | jaŋgut kambing | goatee | PAND(193 8) | *kambinj | jenggo mbee, jenggo mbe'e, jonggo mbe'e, bulu mbee |
| 357 | jantan | male | PANBLW O(1971) | *wanay | mone, rangga |
| 358 | kadal | lizard | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *moko | sawa doro, sarodo, srodo, utik |

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| 359 | kaki binatang | leg | PHLPAW(1969b) | *gage | ed'i binata, edi binata, edi binate, langge binata, edi hewa, ae binate |
| 360 | kambing | goat | PAND(1938) | *kambij | mbee, mbe'e, mbeng/ be mbeng |
| 361 | katak | frog | PPHH(1974) | *bakbak | karefa, gusdu/karefa, karefa, kati/kareva, depa, kareva, kreفا |
| 362 | kepiting | crab | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *paka | bote, kada/keu, konggu, keu |
| 363 | kera | ape/monkey | PMBOE 1974 | *?ubai | karefa, bote, laba, bei |
| 364 | kijang | deer | PMBOE 1974 | *saladen g | maju, madu, manyong |
| 365 | kuda | horse | PANBLW O 1971 | *kudja | jara, janak |
| 366 | kumbang | beetle | PMLS 1969 | *oro | niwa, kbu, canga tai, ani |
| 367 | kunang-kunang | firefly | PMLS 1969 | *bulu | afi ndaru, bombo, api ndaru |
| 368 | la ⁿ dak | porcupine | PANDLRD 1925 | *lavdak | niwa, dudu, kutu ero |
| 369 | lipas | cockroach/roach | PPNBIWO 1970 | *kakalu | aue, samba riki, ouu, loli |

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| 370 | mengaum | roar | PANBLAA 1973 | *erang | ngeo, nggao, mbowo, kangao, kagou |
| 371 | moncong | snout | PANDYP MPL 1953 | *qinus | silu, gun, asa, _nggu, monco/ wanga, jilu |
| 372 | monyet | monkey | PMBOE 1974 | *?ubai | bote, bote, _bote, laba, bei |
| 373 | musang | weasel | PPHZD,F (1971) | *musalŋ | nggalu, rahu, kie |
| 374 | paruh | beak | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *ŋutu | nggu, asa kari'i, asa nasi, woi nasi, toto karii |
| 375 | rusa | deer | PTSL (1972) | *vutunu | madu, maju, mangong |
| 376 | sapi (betina) | cows | PAND (1938) | *ləmbu ' | capi siwe, capi ndara, capi wilo, capi, capi wine |
| 377 | sarang | nest | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *punaja | sobu, sobu |
| 378 | semut (jenis) | ant | POCGR (OGC) (1969) | *kalo | kanggia, kanggie, kaluwu, suru |
| 379 | siput | snail | PPNBIWO (1970) | *ŋata | umpu, upu, hima |
| 380 | ta ⁿ duk | horn | PAND (1938) | *ta(n)du k | wanga, endu |
| 381 | udang | shrimp | PANBLAA (1973) | *si(ŋ)pu(nn) | kapanto, kapanto (karondo), pato |

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|-----|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---|
| 382 | ulat | caterpillar | PANDF (1929) | *uləd | kako, loli |
| 383 | air (buah, pohon) | water (fruit, tree) | PANDYP MPL (1959) | *wa(ho)i r | oi (wua fuu haju), oi (wura haju), oi wua fu'u, oi wua haju, oi (wua puu hadu), oi wua, ei (wua poo kaju) |
| 384 | akar serabut | fibrous roots | PANDLO (n.d) | *sabut | amu, amu hai, amu deke |
| 385 | ampas kelapa | coconut pulp | POCGR (OMB) (1969) | *kosa | tai niu, ta'i ni'u, ta'i niu, saropa niu, tai tupu, poja tupu |
| 386 | aren, pohon | segar palm | PAND (1938) | *hanav | fuu niu, fu'u ta'a, puu taa, pu ta'a, poo taa |
| 387 | bamboo | bamboo | PPHZD (1971) | *bentuj | oo, o'o, kaou, keu, ou |
| 388 | benih | seed | PAND (1938) | *bənih | bibit, dei, bibi, empa |
| 389 | biji | seed | PPHCH 1973 | *linsar | isi, sicken |
| 390 | bulir | grain | PPHZA/D 1971 | *but ir | isi wua, isi, isi wua boki |
| 391 | cabang | branch | PANPR 1974 | *caban | tako, tako (sanga), sanga, (ncanga)/ sanga |
| 392 | cendawan | fungus | PPHCH 1973 | *ke dep | cendawa |

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|-----|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 393 | daging buah | pulp | POCGR(O C,EB) 1969 | *mpu l u (t) | hi wuana, hi'i wua haju, hi' i haju, hi'i wua, na'i wua hadu, hi, i wua, nai wua |
| 394 | damar : pohon | resin | PPHZA 1971 | *dagt aq | fu'u haju, pu'u hadu, poo kaju |
| 395 | duri | thorn | PMBOE 1974 | *dug i | rui, riu, ara, kadui, sabi |
| 396 | jagung | corn | PAND 1938 | *bid i [i i] | jago, latu, jangon |
| 397 | jahe | ginger | PPHH 1974 | *l a qya | rea |
| 398 | jamur | mushroom | PPHCH 1973 | *(q)u: huŋ | cicoro, kacoro, kariko, sasoro, cacoro |
| 399 | jeruk | orange | PTSL 1972 | *vuwa kt | dungga, tungga, katungga, munte |
| 400 | juwawut | foxtail millet | | * | woto, witi |
| 401 | kacang | bean | PPHZA 1971 | *baq t a w | kaca |
| 402 | kacang tanah | peanut | PPHZA 1971 | *mani | kaca dana, kaca, kaca tana |
| 403 | kacang- kacangan | nuts | PEOOLCA 1969 | *niu | isi kaca, bue |
| 404 | kapas | cotton | PMBOE 1974 | *gapas | wolo, wunta |
| 405 | kelapa | coconut | MPCH 1973 | *lanya | niu, ni'u, tupa |

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|-----|---------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------|--|
| 406 | kelapa, buah | coconut | PMPCH 1973 | *lanya | wua niu, sia ni'u, wua ni'u, wua tupu, wua pau |
| 407 | ketela | yam | PNCHA 1971 | *qupiq | bojo, ubi kayu |
| 408 | kulit buah | rind | PPHZD ,F 1971 | *unpak | rope wuana, rope wua, rop wuan, klowo wua |
| 409 | kulit kayu | bark | PTSL 1972 | *i a p atu | huri haju, rope haju, rope dahu, rope hai, klowo kaju |
| 410 | kunyit | turmeric | PPNBIWO (PN) 1970 | *reja | huni, kuni, kunyi |
| 411 | labu kendi | pumpkin | PAND 1938 | *baluh | hala, ponda wila, ponda, hala, ponda landu |
| 412 | labu manis | gourd | PTSL 1972 | *tavu | ponda, hala, ponda masi, klowo |
| 413 | lada | pepper | PPHZA 1971 | *kat unb ar | lada, sahe jawa, saha jawa, sabia, wua jara |
| 414 | lontar, pohon | palm tree | PPHZD 1971 | *zan bay | fuu taa, fu'u ta'a, ta'a, puu taa, reu soko, puku taa |
| 415 | lumut | moss | PANDYM C 1970 | *i ímut | ramu |

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|-----|------------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| 416 | luwe (keladi) | taro | PPHCH 1973 | *su i i q | kaladi, kladi, kanti/engga |
| 417 | mangga | mango | PPHZD ,F 1971 | *ma nga | foo, fo'o, pou, pau |
| 418 | padi | rice | PANCH 1973 | *pa : jey | fare, soo, pare, paret |
| 419 | padi (yang sudah di ketam) | rice | PANPR 1974 | *(b b)e ra s | bongi, bongi, gaba, fare wa'u ramba, pare, pare todo, wua |
| 420 | pandan | pandanus | PANPR 1974 | *ban kuqan | fanda, bongi |
| 421 | pinang | areca | PMBOE 1974 | *m ama?en | u'a, panda, lande |
| 422 | pisang | banana | PPHH 1974 | *barat | kalo, wua, punti |
| 423 | pisang (buah) | banana | PPHZC 1971 | *sap i q | wua kalo, kalo, wua punti |
| 424 | pohon aren | palm tree | PPHZD 1971 | *zan bay | fuu taa, fu'u ta'a, bulu nao, puu taa, puta'a, pokotaa |
| 425 | pohon damar | resin tree | PPHZA 1971 | *dagt aq | fuu dama, puu dama, pokodama |
| 426 | pohon nipah | nipah tree | PPHZA/C 1971 | *pawed | fuu nipa, puu nipa, pokonipa |
| 427 | pohon sagu | sago palm | PPHZD 1971 | *zan bay | fuu karambi, fu'u sagu, [sagu], puu karampi, pu |

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|-----|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|--|
| | | | | | sagu, poko nao |
| 428 | pohon sukun | breadfruit tree | POCBLAA 1973 | *malo(n) | fuu karara, fu'u karara, [sukun], puu karara, pu karara, poko karara |
| 429 | ranting | twig/branch | PPHCH 1973 | *da(qh)a n | tako, (tako) sanga, sanga, karanggo, sanga deke |
| 430 | sagu | sago | PANDYM C 1970 | *rumb i | sagu |
| 431 | sekam | husk/chaff | PPHZF /C/A | *tah ep | saroe, ku'u/ kempa |
| 432 | semaian | seedling | PPNBIWO (PN) 1970 | *pulapul a | puri, toho dei, hidi di nguda kai, nnguda, hid'i puri kai d'ei, bui, ntako |
| 433 | sirih | betel | PMBOE 1974 | *man i ka | nahi, bulu, kaku |
| 434 | talas | taro | PPHCH 1973 | *su i i q | ntala, nyala/eja, eja, ntala/eje |
| 435 | tandan | stem | PANPR 1974 | *ba tan | mburi, fanda |
| 436 | tangkai | stalk | PANB 1972 | *tan̄ka y | tako, (sanga) /tako |
| 437 | tebu | sugar cane | PTSL 1972 | *tevusa | dōbu, dobu, tobu, towu |

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|-----|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------|---|
| 438 | tembakau | tobacco | POCGR (OMB) 1969 | *qasu | tembaku |
| 439 | tempurung kelapa | coconut shell | PMLS 1969 | *teu | koha niu, ko ha ni'u, koha ni'u, koa niu, koha tupa |
| 440 | tumbuhan | plant | PAND (1938) | *bajang | fuu haju, fu'u haju, ma woko, puu hadu, woko, poo kaju |
| 441 | tumbuhan paku | fern | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *poŋa | pako, ro'o faku, poo paku |
| 442 | ubi | tuber | PPHZD (1971) | *gaduj | uwi, ubi |
| 443 | belanga | Pot | PANS (1927) | *kuden | muja/ kasere/ roa |
| 444 | bubur | porridge | PANDLO (n.d) | *budbud | karedo, kared'o, paleta |
| 445 | bubur nasi | rice porridge | PANDLO (n.d) | *budbud | oha karedo, karedo oha, karedo, kared'o oha, koka paleta |
| 446 | bubur sagu | sago porridge | PANDLO (n.d) | *budbud | karedo sagu, kared'o sagu, kwilu sagu |
| 447 | dendeng | jerked meat | PMPCH (1973) | *dahij | danda, dendeng, dende |
| 448 | kuali (besi) | cauldron | PANDYP MPL (1959) | *kawaq | tabe ɓesi, tabe, tabe besi, sabe besi |

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|-----|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---|
| 449 | kue | kake | PAND (1938) | *putu | pangaha, winga |
| 450 | mengukus | steam | PPNBIWO (PN)(1970) | *qa(a)fu | kato, danda, danda/ (salunga) |
| 451 | nasi | rice | PPHZD (1971) | *imay | oha, koka |
| 452 | panci (besi) | pan | PAND (1938) | *kawah | panci 6esi, roa/panci, punci besi, roa besi, tabe/ panic |
| 453 | panci (tanah liat) | pot | PPHZA | *kudeŋ | panci dana, tabe, roa tana |
| 454 | periuk | pot | PANS (1927) | *kuden | roa, loa, kasere |
| 455 | sayuran | vegetable | PAND (1938) | *kubaj | uta mbeca. uta moro, siru, moncu |
| 456 | atap dari bahan lain | variety roof | PANDYM C (1920) | *qatep | mbutu, butu, buntu |
| 457 | atap dari pelupuh bambu | bamboo roof | PANDYM C (1920) | *qh]a[qh ø]u[rr] | mbutu kai oo, mbutu kai o'o, butu o'o, mbutu kai kaou, sire, mbutu oo |
| 458 | atap dari sirap | shingle roof | PANDYM C (1920) | *qatep | mbutu kai roo, mbutu ndolo, butu ati, mbutu kai niu, mbutu ati |
| 459 | bantal | pillow | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *ka i i | lingga, sarei, kamulu, lunong |

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| 460 | dapur | kitchen | PPHZD,F (1971) | *dapur | riha, sancaka, diha, jangkeh, luko |
| 461 | jendela | window | PPHZD (1971) | *linkup | tantonga, kantonga, tantongga, ntonga, sungge, stonga |
| 462 | kamar | room | PANBLW O (1971) | *bilik | kama, ro |
| 463 | loteng | attic | PPHZC (1971) | *pantaw | butu, pamoka, buntu, mbantu |
| 464 | lumbung padi | granary | PANBLAA (1973) | *lu(ŋ)bu | oncu, jompa, uma lenge, lengge, jompa |
| 465 | pemukiman | settlement | PAND (1938) | *banu[v] a' | hidi kato'o, rasa/kampo, rasa, kampo, endo |
| 466 | pintu | door/shut | PTSL (1972) | *piniji | ncai, tada ncai, ncai, tada, asa au, kliu uma |
| 467 | pintu, daun | door | PTSL (1972) | *piniji | ncau mai, tada ncai, cai, tada, asa au, tada kliu |
| 468 | pondok | cottage | PPNBIWO (PN) (1970) | *qapi | sapo, salaja, halaja |
| 469 | tangga | stairs | PAND (1938) | *taŋga' | au, a'u, inggi, tete |
| 470 | tempat tidur | bed | PAND (1938) | *lapik | difa, diva, hidi masu, dipa |

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| 471 | tiang rumah | pole | BITER (1966) | *kauamo | rii, rido uma, ri'i, ri'i uma, rii uma, pakiri uma |
| 472 | tikar | mat | PMPCH (1973) | *tiker | dipi, topo, topu, lampe |
| 473 | tirai | curtain | PANDYP MPL (1959) | *kulamb u | d'indi, dindi, lama ncai, ngana |
| 474 | air kencing | urine | PMLS (1969) | *adi | oi tarii, oi tar'i, oi sarii, oi teli, ei teli |
| 475 | aliran air | water flow | PAND (1938) | *aluy | rai oi, lapa/sori, lapa, palai oi, rai ei |
| 476 | anak panah | arrow | PANC (1943) | *panah | ana fana, ana pana, enda fata |
| 477 | angin ribut | windstorm | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tokelau | fode |
| 478 | anting-anting | earrings | PPNBIWO (1970) | *zewa | giwa, (anti)/giwa, kariro, anti |
| 479 | arang | charcoal | PAND (1938) | *baya' | kamaa, daru, kama'a, kamanya |
| 480 | badai | storm | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tokelau | bara, fode, lampuru makente/ vode |
| 481 | baju laki-laki | men's clothes | PCPPAW (1969b) | *dabuga | kani dou mone, baju mone, kababu dou mone, bajji mone |

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|-----|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
| 482 | baju perempuan | female clothes | PCPPAW (1969b) | *dabuga | kani dou siwe, baju siwe, kababu dou wine, baji pawa'i, naju wine |
| 483 | balai dusun | village hall | PANDLO (n.d) | *balay | balai dusun, beva |
| 484 | bangku perahu | boat bench | PANB (1972) | *baŋka (q) | bangko, bangko lopi, meja sampa |
| 485 | bangku untuk duduk | bench | PAND (1938) | *katil | bangko ruu doho kai, banko doho kai, kadera, bangko doho kai, bangko di ka to'o kai, bangko, meja ntoko |
| 486 | banjir | flood | PPHZA | *ser/qeb | mbere |
| 487 | bara api | ember | PAND (1938) | *baya' | kamaa, kama'a, kama'a afi, lomba, ei api |
| 488 | barang dagangan | merchandise | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *laku | bara daga, amba, barang di maleko, kamoli, amba |
| 489 | batas | limit | PAND (1938) | *batat ' | kahampa, kakia |
| 490 | bekas luka | scar | POC BLA (1972) | *p i (rr)a | kope, hidi mbaka |

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| 491 | bekas tapak kaki | footprints | PPHZD | *si+pak | sisa kopa ed'i, kope edi, sisa kopa, sisa kopa edi, ra'a kopa, lalo ae |
| 492 | berak | defecate | PMLS (1969) | *fe'a | sampori tai, ta'i, tai, sera/ta'i, poa, sera, poja |
| 493 | bulan terbenam | the moon goes down | PEOOLCA (1969) | *pula | wura makolu, wura ncimi, ncimi kala, ncii wura |
| 494 | bulan terbit | the moon rises | PEOOLCA (1969) | *pula | wura ma wontu, wura ma teka, wontu kala, nare nae wura |
| 495 | bumbung (tabung bambu) | bamboo tube | PANDF (1929) | *(m) buluh | bambo tabu, tabu oo, tabu o'o, tabu kaou, katongga keu, tabu oo |
| 496 | bumi | earth | PPHZC | *butaq | bumi, dunia |
| 497 | cawat | loincloth | PPHCH(19 73)(SC) | *bahar | cawa, harowa/ (laru) |
| 498 | celana | pants | PANBLW O (1971) | *saluqar | sarowa, harowa, cawa |
| 499 | cerita | story | PPHZA | *bicara | carita, mpama, kamenta, muti |
| 500 | desa | village | PTSL(1972) | *tanasa | kampo, rasa/ (kampo),endo |

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| 501 | desa utama | main village | PPHCH(19 73)(SC) | *banuwa | kampo saramba, kampo saramban, manua, endo saramba |
| 502 | dos | box | PPNBIWO (1970) | *pusa | dos |
| 503 | dukuh (desa kecil) | hamlet | PTSL(1972) | *tanasa | rasa toi, rasa to'i, rasa ntoi, rasa boki, kampo, endo deke |
| 504 | emas | gold | PANDLO (n.d) | *hemas | masa |
| 505 | embun | dew | PPNBIWO (1970) | *sau | sena |
| 506 | gempa bumi | earthquake | PMBOE (1974) | *linug | epu |
| 507 | hadiyah | gift | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *berey | hadia, ufa kai, ufa ka, upa kai, gaji |
| 508 | hutang | debt | PAND (1938) | *utanj | nconggo, conggo, songgo |
| 509 | ikat pinggang | belt | POCGR (1969) | *tali | salepe, halepe |
| 510 | ingus | snot | POCGR ((E)B) (1969) | *peju | wowa, oi wowa, ilu |
| 511 | jala | net | PMLS (1969) | *lakwa | puka, jala |

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| 512 | jalan | street | PMBOE (1974) | *dalan | ncai, ncai/lampa, dangga, kliu/ nampa, ndalo |
| 513 | jejak | footprint | PPHZD | *tapak | sisa/karaa, tanda, kara'a,*orona |
| 514 | jembatan | bridge | PAND (1938) | *tajtaj | jambata, jembatan, jembata |
| 515 | kalung | necklace | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kasoa | kondo |
| 516 | kampong | village | PTSL (1972) | *tanasa | kampo/rasa, endo |
| 517 | kapal (sampan) | canoe | PAN (C) (1943) | *waŋka | sampa, lopi, sampa /lopi |
| 518 | kapal dagang | merchant ship | PAND (1938) | *baŋka (h) | kapa landa kai, kapa daga, kappa dagaa, kapa maleko kai, lopi daga, kappa daga |
| 519 | kapal perang | warship | PPHZD | *para[u] | kapa lewa kai, kapa lewa, lopi lewa kai, kappa lewa |
| 520 | kapal uap | steamer | PPHZD | *para[u] | kapa obu, kapa obu,kappa |
| 521 | kayu api | log fire | PMLS (1969) | *duna | haju kaa, haju ka'a, hai pakaha, kaju ncuku |

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| 522 | kebun | garden | PANDLO (n.d) | *taman | nggaro, ngaro, lewi, lorok |
| 523 | kerikil | gravel | PPHZD | *kersik | wadu toi, kareke, hadu kaa, batu dee |
| 524 | keringat | sweat | PPHZA | *hulas | howi, kle, ngawo |
| 525 | kotak | box | PAND (1938) | *peti | kota |
| 526 | kuburan | grave | PPHZD (1971) | *lubang | rade, rate |
| 527 | lagu | song | PAND (1938) | *kidung | rawa, lawa |
| 528 | lampu | lamp | PPHZD (1971) | *sunbu | ilo, tandu |
| 529 | landasan | base | PPHZD (1971) | *landas- an | ntui |
| 530 | layar | screen | PAND (1938) | *pajung | layar, loja, laya |
| 531 | lesung | mortar | PTSL (1972) | *sunung u | aru, nocu, doncu |
| 532 | lumpur | mud | PANBLW O (1971) | *lunaw | compo, dana compo, wono, (compo)/kaja'e, kaja'e, ana lempe |
| 533 | madu | honey | PAND (1938) | *madu' | oi niwa, oi iwa. manyo |
| 534 | martil | hammer | POELESM (1970) | *votho | sambore, ana bedi |

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| 535 | maskawin | dowry | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *berey | waa coi, masa nika, wa'a coi, co'i ra cuka, masa nikah, co'i ro cuka, coi nika |
| 536 | mata air | wellspring | PANBLW O (1971) | *bual | mada oi, mata oi, mata ei |
| 537 | mata bajak | plow eyes | PAND (1938) | *mata ' | nggala, poro nggala |
| 538 | matahari | sun | PAMS (1927) | *lea(w) | liro, lid'o, ando, pada mara |
| 539 | matahari terbenam | sunset | PPHZC (1971) | *hapun | liro ma awa, nci'i liro, ncimi lir, lid'o ma kolu, ncimi ando, ncii endo |
| 540 | mayat | corpse | PAND (1938) | *bangkai | timba, dou made, dika mamate, mate |
| 541 | musim hujan | rainy season | PPHZC (1971) | *ren(d)e ng | oru ura, oru unde |
| 542 | negara | country | PPHCH (1973) | *banuwa | negara |
| 543 | nyanyian | song | PAND (1938) | *kidung | rawa, lawa |
| 544 | pacul | hoe | PPNBIWO (1970) | *suo(o) | maco |
| 545 | pajak | tax | PPHZA | *buhin | bea, paja |
| 546 | pantai | beach | PANDYM C (1970 | *sawang | kengge moti, moti, meti |
| 547 | pantangan | taboo | PANDYTV (1949) | *pali | wati loa, ti pehe, kanta kai, tai |

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| | | | | | pehe |
| 548 | perang | war | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *bekaq | lewa |
| 549 | pasar | market | PMLS (1969) | *usi | amba, daga |
| 550 | pengayuh | paddle | PMBOE (1974) | *begsay | wiu, tarawe, lanco |
| 551 | perjanjian | agreement | PANDLO (n.d) | *zanzih | sake, sake kai |
| 552 | sabit | sickle | PANBLW O (1971) | *ari | rombe |
| 553 | sanjak | out | PANBLAA (1973) | *kiqe | kapatu |
| 554 | sauh | anchor | MPCH (1973) | *sawuq | jangka |
| 555 | sawah | rice field | PANDYM C (1970) | *sabaq | tolo, bangga |
| 556 | suara | sound | PPHZF (1971) | *ereng | eli, elli, nuni |
| 557 | sungai | river | PPHZA | *sapa | sori, soki, wrang |
| 558 | alam | tray | PANBLW O (1971) | *dulang | tare, (tare)/lanco |
| 559 | tambur | drum | PPNBIWO (1970) | *pase | rebana, rabana, bada, rebana hadra |
| 560 | tembaga | copper | PAMS (1927) | *riti | tambaga, tembingga, tembaga |

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|-----|-------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| 561 | tempat anak panah | quiver | PAND (1938) | *pelik | hid'i ana fana, hidi ana fana, po'o fana, to'o ana pana, hidi samangi |
| 562 | terompet | trumpet | PPNBIWO (1970) | *puu | trompet, trompe, pabende |
| 563 | timbangan | scale | PPHZD (1971) | *dacin | timba |
| 564 | tombak | spear | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tao | buja, buja, boka, nggalan |
| 565 | tulisan | writing | POCGR (1969) | *tosi | tunti, reka |
| 566 | udara | air | PPNDF (1929) | *sa'u | angi, bara, lampuru |
| 567 | untung | profit | PAND (1938) | *untung | kanaha, nguse |
| 568 | bertanya | ask | PPNBIWO (1970) | *huu | sodi, muti |
| 569 | berteka-teki | riddle | PPNBIWO (1970) | *tupuqa | teka-teki, mpama, mpama mpemo |
| 570 | bertenun | weave | PPNBIWO (1970) | *fatu | muna, ma nonu |
| 571 | hendak | intend | PPNBIWO (1970) | *kolo | nee, ne'e/(ate), ne'e, nguse |
| 572 | kawin | marry | PPNBIWO (1970) | *qawang a | nika, nikka |
| 573 | melahirkan | give birth | PPNDF (1929) | *fa-nau | nggana, ngana, ma'ana, nganek |
| 574 | melompat | jump | PPNBIWO (1970) | *rei | honcu, nggoncu, ngoncu, ntang-a |

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|-----|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------|--|
| 575 | melontar | eject | PPNBIWO (1970) | *puqaki | b'ale, lo'o ngahi, kali ntula, lo'o nggahi |
| 576 | memadamkan (sinar) | extinguish | PPHZD (1971) | *sebu | suwu, hade/kamade, pahate/ hanggili, mate |
| 577 | memaki | curse | PANBLAA (1973) | *saraw | nggahi kai, ngahi kai, i'a/ nga'u, muti kai |
| 578 | mematahkan (tongkat) | break | PMLS (1969) | *fali | foka, tempo, kampotu, mpoka |
| 579 | membacok | slash | PANDYP MPL (1953a) | *taraq | fati, pati, pasewa, ntaka |
| 580 | membalas dendam | revenge | PPNBIWO (1970) | *bales | ngena ao, kapea ade, too ao, wi'i di ate, mpaka nawa kaku |
| 581 | membangun | build | PPHCH (1973) | *ba(q)el | ka tuu, ka tu'u, katu'u, patu'u, paro'i, mparei |
| 582 | membawa pergi | carry away | POCGR (1969) | *raku | ma waa laona, wa'a lao, ma wa pa lao na, lao weha, mbawe mpa lai |
| 583 | membayar | pay | PMBOE 1974 | *bayad | cola, mambeli |
| 584 | memberikan | give | PMBOE 1974 | *begay | mbei, wea, mbeke |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| 585 | membuang | waaste | PAND 1938 | *t'a[!]əp | paki, le'a, palu, mbol |
| 586 | membuat | make | PANPR 1974 | *(bb) uhat | ndawi, nggike |
| 587 | memejamkan mata | closing eyes | PANBLAA 1973 | *ke (z z) em | kapu isi mada, kambuda isi mada /kbu mada, kapu mada, pula isi poro, kambuta mata, pula mata |
| 588 | memetik | pick | PPHZA | *sepe[q] | ma poke, poke , ntaka |
| 589 | meminjam | borrow | PMBOE 1974 | *sambay | sepe, selu |
| 590 | meminjamka n | lend | PMBOE 1974 | *sambay | mbei sepe, wea sepe, selu wea, sepe |
| 591 | meminta | ask | PPNBIWO (TO) | *hu (u) huu | raho, pangi, mingi, ngale |
| 592 | Mempersemb ahkan | present | PMLS 1969 | *ni'i | mbei na, mbei, ra donggo, ma mbei, ma wea, toho padore, mbeke |
| 593 | memukul | hit | PMLS 1969 | *kwete | boe, boe/ (bamba), tampar |
| 594 | memutuskan (tali) | cut | POCBLA 1972 | *tapa | dompo ai, kambisa, loto, kambosa, tampa ai |
| 595 | menagih | charge | PAND | *t'uuyuh | sosa, (mingi)/ |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| | | | 1938 | | sosa |
| 596 | menangkap ikan | catching fish | PPNBIWO (PN) | *rau | kumpa uta, ncaro uta, (nakolenggo)/ kumpa uta, ngale kiwa |
| 597 | menari | dancing | PANDLO | *ta/r/ik | joge, lengga |
| 598 | menawar | bargain | PPHZA, F 1971 | *tawad | fada,ngale pamonde |
| 599 | mencari | looking for | PPHCGH 1973 | *hanap | ngupa, ndanda, nako, ncaro |
| 600 | mencari kutu | looking for fleas | PPHZD, A 1971 | *siksik | ngupa hudu tio hudu, ngupa hudu, tio hudu, ndanda utu, nako utu, ncalo kutu |
| 601 | mencicip | testing | PANBLAA 1973 | *rasa | (pana'a)/ tabai, tabai |
| 602 | mencintai | love | POCBLAA 1973 | *loto | me nee kai, ne'e kai, ma ne'e kai, ma ate kai, sa'u, nguse |
| 603 | mencuci (muka) | washing face | PPHCH 1973 (SC) | *daq/mu s | karaso pahu, pareu pahu, waca pahu, pareu/ ngosi pahu, mbasu ruwa |
| 604 | mencuci (pakaian) | washing clothes | PMBOE 1974 | *pi?pi? | karaso kani, duba, dubai kani, nuba kani, |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | | | | mabasu manong |
| 605 | mendengar | hear | PPNBIWO (PN) 1970 | *roŋo | ringa, kade'e, teka doro, palinga, ringa |
| 606 | mendukung | support | PPHZC 1971 | *tukud | runggi, duku, labo |
| 607 | menebang | cut | PANPR 1974 | *bantay | dompo, tombo, pasewa,tampa |
| 608 | menebus | redeem | PMPCH 1973 | *tebus | cola, mambeli |
| 609 | menekan | push | PPNBIWO (PN) 1970 | *keu | sosa, dida,kangu'e nga'e |
| 610 | menemukan | finding | PPHZA 1971 | *hanap | eda, eta, heta, pota |
| 611 | menerima | receive | PPNBIWO (NP) 1970 | *tali | tarima, trima, ala |
| 612 | mengambil | take | PTSL 1972 | *u-mala | weha, dei, ala, ngale |
| 613 | menganyam | weaving | PMBOE 1974 | *habel | ngana |
| 614 | mengasihi | love | POCBLAA 1973 | *loto | kasi ade, kasi ate, mesi ate |
| 615 | mengecup | kiss | PMBOE 1974 | *hadek | nu, nu/(ngilu0 |
| 616 | mengeluh | complain | PEOOLCA 1969 | *w(a'e)u w(a'e)u | weta, wota |
| 617 | mengenal | know | PTSL 1972 | *macani a | pata, pata angi |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------|------------------|--------------|--|
| 618 | mengenang | remembering | PPHZC 1971 | *nemne m | kawara, kawaraa, karae |
| 619 | mengepit | clamp | PANB 1972 | *ke(ŋ)pit | kapi, kapikai |
| 620 | mengetahui | know | PTSL 1972 | *macani a | gade, bade, bate, mpek |
| 621 | menggendon g di muka (memeluk) | hug | PPHZD 1971 | *rapus | cei tando, ce'i tando, cei satando, ce'i, se'i tando, se'i hopu, mpoko |
| 622 | enggengga m | hold on | PANBLAA 1973 | *pigeŋ | nenti, kipe, ngante |
| 623 | menggoreng | fry | PPHZA 1971 | *saniar | gili |
| 624 | mengharapka n | hope | PANBLW O 1971 | *asa | sura, kane'e, ra ne'e, ka ne'e, sui, sura |
| 625 | menghendaki sesuatu | want | PPNPAWS 1969 | *fia | ake, ka ne'e, ra ne'e, wara ndi ne'e, ate,nee ate |
| 626 | terong | eggplant | PAND (1938) | *terung | kad'ui, kadui karao kadu'i, kadui, toru, kadu'i |
| 627 | mengingat | remember | PPNBIWO 1970 | *manatu | kawara, kawaraa, pawara, karae |
| 628 | mengiringi | accompany | PAND 1938 | *ikut | gatu, batu, labo |
| 629 | mengubur | bury | PMBOE 1974 | * | Umbu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|---|---|
| 630 | menguliti | skinning | PPNBIWO 1970 | * | karka, koi, loke |
| 631 | mengupas | peeling | PPHZD 1971 | * | loke |
| 632 | mengusung | carry | PANB1972 | * | hanta, pataka |
| 633 | menipu | fool | PANBLA 1972b | * | karingu, paringu, keko |
| 634 | menjaga | keep | PPHZA 1972 | * | jaga, hour |
| 635 | menjawab | answer | PMBOE 1974 | * | cambe, (ma) cembe |
| 636 | menjual | sell | PPNBIWO 1970 | * | landa, ma leko, kamoli, bweli |
| 637 | menjunjung | uphold | PANDLO | * | su'u, wa su'u |
| 638 | menuntun | lead | PPNBIWO 1970 | * | katei ncai, karombo wea, karombo, tei wea, batu/ cabo, pagawe |
| 639 | menutup | close | PANBLAA 1973 | * | bonto, kabu, kempa, kipo, kapu |
| 640 | menyabung ayam | cockfighting | PANPR 1974 | * | taji janga, taji manu, ncao manuk |
| 641 | menyalakan (sinar) | light up | PPHZA 1972 | * | kalea, makalea, pakaha |
| 642 | menyampaika n | deliver | PPHZD 1971 | * | ngoa wea, ngoa ra tei, karongga, mapihi, kalongga, nyampe |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------|---|
| 643 | menyentuh | touch | PPHZC 1971 | * | tudu, dumpa, sai |
| 644 | menyetujui | approve | PPNBIWO 1970 | * | satuju, stuju, setuju, sau kai |
| 645 | menyiapkan | prepare | POCGR 1969 | * | sadia, sadia wea, hadia, sdia |
| 646 | menyudahi (tr.) | finish up | PANPR 1974 | * | kanggori, kangori, panggori, kadike |
| 647 | menyunat | circumcise | PPHZC 1971 | * | ngoa wea, suna, tosi |
| 648 | menyusui | suckle | PPNBIWO 1970 | * | susu wea, ka susu wea, wunga susu, wea susu, we'a susu, ksusu |
| 649 | merasai | feel | PANBLA 1972b | * | iu pili, iu wea, ka iu, yu, iyu |
| 650 | pasang | pair | PAND 1938 | * | pasa, kina |
| 651 | perang | war | PAND 1938 | *lewa | bekaq |
| 652 | perdamaian, mengadakan | peace | PAND 1938 | * | ka taho, kataho, ka dame, pa taho, mafaka ra dampa, pamonde |
| 653 | pergi | go | PANBIRO LI 1965 | * | lao, mlakao |
| 654 | pergi berlayar | go sailing | PAND 1938 | * | lao loja, mlako loja |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|----------|---------------|---|---|
| 655 | asin | salty | PANS | * | |
| 656 | bagus | good | PAN 1943 | * | gaga, (taho)/gaga, kadike, monde |
| 657 | berat | wight | PANDLO | * | |
| 658 | belum masak | raw | PAND 1938 | * | watip kabua, watip kabua, watip mbako, wat pu kabua, taipo mani |
| 659 | benci | hate | PANDN 1922 | * | ti suka, (ti ca'un)/ benci, ni'i ade, iti, taik sau, benci |
| 660 | bengkok | crooked | PAND 1938 | * | mbeko, mbenco/(mbeko) |
| 661 | berlaki | married | PAND 1938 | * | waura ntaw rahi, wa'ura ntaw rahi, wa'u ra tau rahi, woiti ntaw lai'i, plai, nika |
| 662 | berlemak | fatty | PAND 1938 | * | mpore, nare winte |
| 663 | bersama- sama | together | PANDLO | * | sama-sama, sama-sam, kasamakai, kasama weki, samakai |
| 664 | betul | right | PAND 1938 | * | ncihi, kadike, ncu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| 665 | bisu | mute | PANBLAA 1973 | * | mpongi, mponggi, bisu |
| 666 | bodoh | stupid | PAND 1938 | * | sampula, mpesa, mpula, lojo |
| 667 | botak | bold | PAND 1938 | * | kola, bota, nare mbura |
| 668 | bulat | round | PAND 1938 | * | mbolo |
| 669 | bundar | round | PANPR 1974 | * | mbolo |
| 670 | buruk | bad | PPHZC 1971 | * | iha, (ti tahun)/iha, taina kadike, nare ngika |
| 671 | buta | blind | PAND 1938 | *buta | mbuda, mbuta, mbota |
| 672 | cantik | beautiful | PAND (1938) | *bagut' | gaga, kadike, pamole |
| 673 | cemburu | jealous | PAND (1938) | *buyu | wuu, wu'u |
| 674 | cepat | fast | PPHZD (1971) | *cepat | roci, kapori, pori |
| 675 | ceper | flat | PPHZD (1971) | *bindan | kepada, pela |
| 676 | cukup | enough | PMLS (1969) | *funa | , monde ra |
| 677 | damai | peace | PMLS (1969) | *fanua- lama | taho angi, sana, kadike kai, pamonde |
| 678 | dangkal (sungai) | shallow | PAND (1938) | *[`]at`at | tendo, katade soki |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|-------------------------|----------|--|
| 679 | datar | flat | PPHZD (1971) | *bindan | rata, piri, pela |
| 680 | diam | silent | PAND (1938) | *lingaf | midi, mudu, (midi)/kanate tuwu |
| 681 | elok | pretty | PAND (1938) | *bagut' | ntika, gaga, monde |
| 682 | gelap | dark | PPHZD (1971) | *alem | rindi, rundu, londu, hendong |
| 683 | gemuk | fat | PPHZA (1971) | *tabaq | mpore, nggalor |
| 684 | gepeng | flat | PPHZD (1971) | *bindang | mbolu, pela, mpeke |
| 685 | gundul | bold | PAND (1938) | *butak | kola, bota, kalau, nare mbura |
| 686 | indah | beautiful | PAND (1938) | *bagut' | gaga, gaga/(ntika), ntika, pamonde |
| 687 | iri hati | envy | PAND (1938) | *buyu | iri ade, lelu ade, lelu ate, na'e nawa |
| 688 | kalah | lose | PPHZD (1971) | *rugi | koa, ko'a, nare koa |
| 689 | kebakaran | fire | POCGR (1969) | *api | nggaa, ngga'a, mudu, ngga'a, pangkaha |
| 690 | keliru | wrong | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *salaq | ncara, wanur ncara, kancaru |
| 691 | kemalangan | misfortune | PAND (1938) | *tivat | iha ruu, iha ru'u, sial, rusa ruu |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|--|
| 692 | kenal | know | PANDYP MPL (1953) | *taquh | pata, pata angi, tanda, pota |
| 693 | kencang | tight | PPHZD (1971) | *bates | ipi poda, ipi , kente |
| 694 | kendur | slack | PAND (1938) | *kenduy | longgo, hondo |
| 695 | kenyang | full | PAND (1938) | *penuh | mbocu, mbosu, mboso, mbesu |
| 696 | keras | hard | PPHZA (1971) | *baskeg | tera, tire |
| 697 | kokoh | sturdy | PPHZD (1971) | *liggen | tenggo, kua |
| 698 | kurus | thin | PPHZD (1971) | *lanpis | mpeke, kero, kedong |
| 699 | laba | profit | PAND (1938) | *u (n) tung | kanaha, knaha, ngolu, laba |
| 700 | lambat | slow | PMLS (1969) | *aro | ngeri, nari, baka |
| 701 | langsing | slim | PANDLO (N.D) | *ku/ r/ us | langsing, mpeke, to'i moci, langsi, moci, bange |
| 702 | lebih | more | PPHZD (1971) | *lebi [h] | ncewi, bane |
| 703 | lelah | tired | PPHCH (1973) | *banej | maki, nggenggo, hiro, mpakem |
| 704 | lembab | moist | PPHZD (1971) | *lengas | ka oi, ka oi weki, howi |
| 705 | lembek | mushy | PAND (1938) | * | mapu,(lo'o)/mapu, rome |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|--|
| 706 | lembut | soft | PAND (1938) | *iembut | moso, (moso)/mo'o, mos o, nari nari, halus |
| 707 | lepas | free | PAND (1938) | *iapat ' | hori coo, co'o, hori, mbolnga |
| 708 | longgar | loose | PPHCH (1973) | *lala(r) | longgo, hondo, hondo/(longgo) |
| 709 | luas | large | PPHCH (1973) | *dakeq | nae, paja, na'e, maa |
| 710 | lumpuh | paralyzed | PANDLO (N.D) | *lener | ara rau ka dangga, mpako, lumpuh, mate, lumpu |
| 711 | lunak | soft | PAND (1938) | *iembut | kareja, mo'o |
| 712 | lurus | straight | POCGR (1969) | *tus u(k) | rombo, ntiri |
| 713 | mabuk | drunk | PPHZD (1971) | *hileng | mawu |
| 714 | mahal | expensive | PAND (1938) | *dalang | nggali, ngali |

APPENDIX IV

EMPTY GLOSS (ETYMONS NOT FOUND IN PAN)

| No | Indonesian | English | Code/ Year | PAN | Protolanguage of Bima, Sambori, Kolo, and Sanggar |
|----|--|---------------------|---------------|-----|---|
| 1 | ibu dari kakek | great-grandmother | NFD | * | waro, wa'i, ina waro, wao wine |
| 2 | cucu dari saudara kakek | grandchild | NFD | * | cucu, wa'i ra ana, wa'i, tu pamai, wai |
| 3 | cucu dari cucu | great-grandchild | NFD | * | suri, wa'i ra waro, tu pamai |
| 4 | kakek dari kakek | great-grandparent | NFD | * | pabau, suri, waro, bao, bende |
| 5 | pasangan suami istri | husband and wife | NFD | * | wei rahi, rahi ra wei, rahi labo wei, wei wa la'i |
| 6 | inang | host | NFD | * | ina kanae, ina |
| 7 | lubang telinga pada wanita | ear hole | NFD | * | karombo fiko siwe, karonga fiko siwe, karonga ilu siwe, krombo wiro wine, karonga kalinga |
| 8 | gigi taring yang tumbuh tersusun | bark | NFD | * | woi rombo, woi ncongga, woi ncanga, woi ha'a cangge, woi leme |
| 9 | pusat arah rambut pada kepala (unyeng- | hair whorl, cowlick | NFD | * | kalisu, kalisu/kabusu, klisu, kabusu |

| | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|------------|-----|---|--|
| | unyeng) | | | | |
| 10 | kerongkongan | esophagus | NFD | * | karoto, kroto, kalongge |
| 11 | garis-garis pada telapak tangan | line palm | NFD | * | gari rima, koha lima, gari lima |
| 12 | tulang betis | fibula | NFD | * | duru |
| 13 | usus | gut | NFD | * | isi loko, loko, loko kompe |
| 14 | tulang | bone | NFD | * | peke, kadui |
| 15 | kulit kering | dry skin | NFD | * | ruwi, rofa, huri mango, kluki ruwu, katuki mango |
| 16 | kuntul | egret | NFD | * | kod'o, kodo, kawebu kariki hala, ko'do |
| 17 | angsa | goose | NFD | * | bana, kodo, angsa, manu |
| 18 | anak angsa | gosling | NFD | * | ana bana, ana kodo, ana angsa, enda manu |
| 19 | anak katak | froglet | NFD | * | ana karefa, karefa (ana gusdu), ana depa, enda krefa |
| 20 | tengalung | tenggalung | NFD | * | nggalu, tenggalu |
| 21 | anak sapi | calves | NFD | * | ana capi, enda capi |
| 22 | anak kambing | lamb | NFD | * | ana mbee, ana mbe'e, enda mbee |

| | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|---------------|-----|---|--|
| 23 | anak anjing | puppy | NFD | * | ana lako, ana asu, enda asu |
| 24 | anak kucing | kitten | NFD | * | ana ngao, enda ngeo |
| 25 | anak buaya | hatchlings | NFD | * | ana mbai, ana mba'i, ana buaya, ana mba'i, enda mba'i |
| 26 | jalu | spur | NFD | * | pad'u, padu, pa'du |
| 27 | taring | canine | NFD | * | woi leme, woi ha'a, woi naru, woi lako |
| 28 | ingsan | ingsan | NFD | * | ingsang, nganca |
| 29 | bangkai (binatang) | carcass | NFD | * | timba, timba binate, timba binata, timba bnata |
| 30 | bangkai manusia | human corpses | NFD | * | timba dou, timba manusia, timba dika, timba ata |
| 31 | belulang (kulit manusia) | rawhide | NFD | * | mango, huri mango, huri dou, kluki manggo, kaluki, huri ata |
| 32 | tai | feces | NFD | * | tai, ta'i, poa, ta'i, poja |
| 33 | sirip ikan | fish fin | NFD | * | sarui uta, rofa uta, rui uta, srufi uta, beba uta, rui kiwa |
| 34 | punuk | hump | NFD | * | mbuntu, mbutu, pundu, tina |
| 35 | pantat (sapi, kerbau)) | cow bottoms | NFD | * | ponto (capi, sahe), wanggo, ponto, onto api, kambau, |

| | | | | | |
|----|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|---|---|
| | | | | | ponto capi kambau |
| 36 | minyak kelapa yang dijemur | sun dried coconut oil | NFD | * | mina ni'u ra lete, poa mina, mina niu ra lete, mina niu kalete, minta tupa ra lete, ola tupa lete |
| 37 | minyak kelapa yang direbus | boiled coconut oil | NFD | * | mina ni'u, poa mina, mina niu ra lowi, mina ni'u ra lowi, mina niu kanasu, mina pandaha, ola tupa |
| 38 | ketan | sticky rice | NFD | * | d'ahi, fare leke, fare keta, keta, loko, pare keta |
| 39 | jerami | straw | NFD | * | rapa |
| 40 | lengkuas | galangal | NFD | * | lau |
| 41 | bawang merah | red spinach | NFD | * | bawa, mbawa |
| 42 | labu | pumpkin | NFD | * | ponda, hala |
| 43 | menghukum | punish | NFD | * | ma hukum, katira, kancoki, Muku |
| 44 | petay | petai | NFD | * | pate, pete |
| 45 | petai cina | chinese cider | NFD | * | pete, pate, pete cina, pate cina |
| 46 | turi | turi | NFD | * | palawu, soe |
| 47 | daun kacang panjang | long bean leaf | NFD | * | roo ɓue, ro'o bue, reu kalongge, roo beu |

| | | | | | |
|----|---------------|---------------|-----|---|---|
| 48 | daun papaya | papaya leaf | NFD | * | roo mpaja, ro'o panca, ro'o panja, ro'o kampaja, roo kapaja, reu panja, roo panja |
| 49 | daun ketela | cassava leaf | NFD | * | roo bojo, ro'o bojo, ro'o bolo, reu uwi, roo ubi kaju |
| 50 | daun keladi | taro leaf | NFD | * | roo kaladi, ro'o ejá, ro'o kaladi, roo kladi, reu kaladi |
| 51 | daun kangkung | water spinach | NFD | * | roo lara, ro'o lara, reu lara |
| 52 | tapai | tapai | NFD | * | d'ahi, dahi, ndahi |
| 53 | dedak halus | fine bran | NFD | * | kau ngame, ku'u, ku'u ngame, kuu halu |
| 54 | dedak kasar | rough bran | NFD | * | kau kasa, saroe, ku'u kasa, kuu ngame |
| 55 | cabe | chili | NFD | * | saha, brune |
| 56 | cabe merah | red chili | NFD | * | saha kala, saha nae, saha ntasa, brune mera |
| 57 | cabe hijau | green chili | NFD | * | saha jao, saha moro, saha mpida, brune owa |
| 58 | cabe kecil | small chilies | NFD | * | saha mpida, saha toi, tako, brune dek |
| 59 | anak dahan | branch child | NFD | * | nganci, sanga toi, kaluki hai |

| | | | | | |
|----|------------------|------------------|-----|---|---|
| 60 | banir | banir | NFD | * | bani, amu haju na'e, banir |
| 61 | air sayur | vegetable water | NFD | * | oi uta mbeca, oi uta moro, oi muncu |
| 62 | ruas | segment | NFD | * | mbii, rona, paja, hid'i, hi'di |
| 63 | rebung | bamboo shoots | NFD | * | landa, kakando |
| 64 | sisir pisang | banana comb | NFD | * | ndaa kalo, nda'an, nda'a kalo, nda'a, ndaa punti |
| 65 | umbut | umbut | NFD | * | kakando o'o, katoa, koha |
| 66 | ijuk | palm fiber | NFD | * | iju, ngaci, nganci |
| 67 | pohon kelapa | coconut tree | NFD | * | fuu niu, fu'u ni'u, fu'u niu, puu niu, pu tupu, pukon tupu |
| 68 | tarum | tarum | NFD | * | nili |
| 69 | pohon kapuk | cracker tree | NFD | * | fuu kapu, fu'u ringi, puu kapu, pu ringi, puku kapu |
| 70 | jering , jengkol | jering , jengkol | NFD | * | leu, wua pte, pu mange |
| 71 | pohon asam | tamarind tree | NFD | * | fuu mangge, fu'u mangge, fu'u mangge, pu mange, puku mange |
| 72 | buah asam | tamarind | NFD | * | wua mangge, wua mange, bua mange |
| 73 | biji asam | tamarind seeds | NFD | * | isi mangge, isi mange |

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| 74 | asam muda | young acid | NFD | * | mangge moro, mange moro |
| 75 | jelai | barley | NFD | * | jalai, kalalu, jlai |
| 76 | tuba | tuba | NFD | * | loko handu, oi ndua |
| 77 | bayu | wind | NFD | * | angi kapa, kabiri, angi kappa |
| 78 | air tawar | freshwater | NFD | * | oi саба, oi noa, oi caba, oi saba, oi lendi |
| 79 | lahar | lava | NFD | * | lahar, oi afi, raba, mbobo, laha |
| 80 | batu api | flint | NFD | * | wadu afi, watu api |
| 81 | sungai besar | big river | NFD | * | sori na'e, soki ma nae, sori ma nae, soki nae, soki ma na'e, wrang ma'a |
| 82 | sungai sedang | medium river | NFD | * | sori mboha, sori ma mboha, soki mboha, sori mboha |
| 83 | sungai kecil | small river | NFD | * | sori ma toi, sori to'i, sori toi, soki boi, soki to'i, sori deke |
| 84 | jalan besar | highway | NFD | * | ncai ma nae, ncai na'e, ncai nae, kaliu nae, kaliu na'e, loro maa |
| 85 | jalan sempit | narrow street | NFD | * | ncai tuka, ncai ma toi, kliu tuka, kaliu to'i, loro deke |
| 86 | mega putih | white mega | NFD | * | ta'i bara, mega бура, mega бура |

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| 87 | genting | critical | NFD | * | gente, gante, ngago/ gante |
| 88 | kasau | rafter | NFD | * | lira (boko), lira bo'ko, lira |
| 89 | lobang angin ventilasi | ventilation | NFD | * | ventilasi, karoa bara, angi-angi |
| 90 | kamar mandi | toilet | NFD | * | ndeu kai, uma ndeu, kama diu, uma rio, kama ndeu |
| 91 | bak mandi | bathtub | NFD | * | ba oi, bak oi, temba oi, katoa, temba |
| 92 | parut | scar | NFD | * | paru |
| 93 | obor | torch | NFD | * | obo, ilo obo, ilo, pandu obo |
| 94 | dayung | paddle | NFD | * | peda, tarawe, wese, 6eba |
| 95 | pikulan | pickup | NFD | * | lemba, sarampi ko, tonggo |
| 96 | hamil | pregnant | NFD | * | nae loko, na'e loko, na'e tia, ma'a lembon |
| 97 | bungkuk | bent down | NFD | * | mbuku |
| 98 | pedih | poignant | NFD | * | ngali, ncoki iu, ncoki iu, mempak ah kaku |
| 99 | obat | drug | NFD | * | loi, lo'i, morak |
| 100 | parau (suaranya) | hoarse voice | NFD | * | kancere, plingga, nunikna |
| 101 | berobat | get treatment | NFD | * | maloi, lo'i, lao loi, lao lo'i, mlako morak |

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| 102 | penyakit menular | infectious diseases | NFD | * | supu ngete, nggete, ngete, supu nggete, supu ndundu |
| 103 | mual | nausea | NFD | * | ka oe, lohi, rukuloko, mbule |
| 104 | gila | crazy | | * | ringu, ringgu,mbilingo ,ngiwo |
| 105 | timur laut | northeast | POOLM I (1968) | *takola u | ndolo, ta ele, ele moti, ndolo bae moti, tada roja |
| 106 | tenggara | southeast | NFD | * | tipo, ta tengga, sabae wela do, tari bae, taroja do |
| 107 | barat laut | northwest | NFD | * | tari, ta di, sabae wela da, ndili bae moti, taleu do, bara laut |
| 108 | begini | like this | NFD | * | ndake, ande, kandini |
| 109 | begitu | like that | NFD | * | ndaka, kandele, ndede, une, bune |
| 110 | disamping | besides | NFD | * | kompe |
| 111 | semua | every | NFD | * | saraa, sara'a, moci, hakali, sanggowongan |
| 112 | utuh | intact | NFD | * | ntuma, ntumapu, ntupa |
| 113 | telanjang | naked | NFD | * | ronda, saronda |
| 114 | <u>terlalu luas</u> | <u>too broad</u> | NFD | * | paja lalo, nae' kotu, maa lalo |

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| 115 | secepat-cepatnya | as soon as possible | NFD | * | karicu (ricu), karicu-ricu, roci, kaporikotu, kaporikotu |
| 116 | tidak baik / jelek | ugly | NFD | * | bona, mbadi, mbona, mbe monde |
| 117 | tidak ada | there is no | NFD | * | tiwarana, ti wara, wati wara, arawaran, tai rai |
| 118 | apek | musty | NFD | * | leme, wou minci, minci, daju ade, eme, mawu ate, mawok ate |
| 119 | anyir | rancid | NFD | * | ngoru, wou ngoru,wou ngonco |
| 120 | bau ular | Smell of snakes | NFD | * | wou sawa, mawo sawa, bau sawa |
| 121 | bau kencing | urine smell | NFD | * | mbara, wou mpangi, wou mbe'e, wou tari'i, wou oi teli, bau mpangi |
| 122 | bau ikan / daging | fish smell | NFD | * | ngoru, wou uta, wou ngoru, wou uta hi'i, ngoru uta nai, bau kiwa |
| 123 | bau cabe digoreng | the smell of fried chilies | NFD | * | ngolo nata, ngolo, wou nata, wou saha ncango, ngolo saha ncanggo, bau brune ncuko |
| 124 | wangi | perfumed | NFD | * | mengi, menggi, ngolo, oncom |

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| 125 | gurih | tastefull | NFD | * | caru, kadori, kad'ori, ka'dori |
| 126 | menakutkan | scary | NFD | * | mantau kai, dahu kai, dahu, ndi dahu kai , pantahu, mpodok kai |
| 127 | tabor | the screen | NFD | * | tabo, wura, taro tou, toto tabo |
| 128 | tersedu-sedu | sobbing | NFD | * | sanced'i, saseni, sancedi, santudu, ususu |
| 129 | memperoleh | obtain | NFD | * | raka, wara karai, kadai |
| 130 | menikam dari belakang | stabbed in the back | NFD | * | tu&a ta ari, tuba ta ari, tuba ta kontu, tuba ta ari kontu, *tu&a takontu, tuba ta tina, tuba weki |
| 131 | menikam dari atas | stabbed from above | NFD | * | tuba ta ese, tu&a ta ese, tu&a atu ndese, tuba taka ese |
| 132 | menikam dari bawah | stabbed from below | NFD | * | tuba ta awa, tu&a ta awa, tuba wela awan, tu&a atu mba, tuba ta rowu, tube weki |
| 133 | menikam dari depan | Stabbed from the front | NFD | * | tuba ta tando, tu&a ta d'ei, tuba ta dei, tu&a tando, tuba ta hada, tuba ta tando, tu&a ta d'ei, tuba ta dei, tu&a tando, |

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| | | | | | tuba ta hada |
| 134 | cuci kaki | wash feet | NFD | * | osa ed'i, waca edi, osi langge, ngosi wisi, mbasu ae |
| 135 | membanting cucian | slamming the laundry | NFD | * | tumpa, bate kani, manu&a bate,bate kanip lombo, bate manong |
| 136 | mengikis jamur dari pohon | scrape the fungus from the tree | NFD | * | poke, karo kacoro, karaso kacoro, sasoro hadu, karo cacoro |
| 137 | berkembang | developing | NFD | * | ngha, naha na'e, ngha nae, ndadi, ndadi |
| 138 | bongkar | take apart | NFD | * | hengga, mbongka, resa, bongka |
| 139 | menyeduh | brew | NFD | * | cambu, toho, hinti, nono, panono |
| 140 | menyepuh | gild | NFD | * | nde'de, babu, kalapi |
| 141 | tukar | exchange | NFD | *selu | kau, cepe, cempe, selu |
| 142 | suweng | | NFD | * | giwa , kario |
| 143 | tudung | hood | NFD | * | tod'u, todu, tadu |
| 144 | alas kaki | footwear | NFD | * | sanda, lama ed'i, lama kopa, lama langge, lama ae |

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| 145 | jarik | | NFD | * | bate, kae naru, sololo bate, salolo, kangge |
| 146 | sarung | sarong | NFD | * | teme |
| 147 | kopiah | skull cup | NFD | * | songko, songgko |
| 148 | sanggul | bun | NFD | * | konde, sanggu |
| 149 | lurah | headman | NFD | * | ompu rasa, lura, ompu kpala, ompu wa'u, bumi |
| 150 | sekretaris desa | village secretary | NFD | * | sekertaris desa, sekertaris befa, saktari desa, juru tuli |
| 151 | kyai | clerics | NFD | * | kiyai, alim ulama, kyai, ulama |
| 152 | dukun sunat | circumcision shamans | NFD | * | sando masuna, mentri, sando suna |
| 153 | pegawai | employee | NFD | * | pagawe, doum bora, bora, pgawe, manti |
| 154 | buruh | laborers | NFD | * | ada, buru. ka ada, ata dika, babu |
| 155 | pamong | guardian | NFD | * | pamo, juru pamo, nda ma uru rasa |
| 156 | juragan | skipper | NFD | * | ma nae kaina, ma na'e kain, ma nae kai, ma na'e kai, manae kain, tongga, juragan |
| 157 | tengkulak | middleman | NFD | * | banda, palele, doum catu, saru ma maleko, kampolo, |

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| | | | | | tangkula |
| 158 | tukang kayu | Carpenter | NFD | * | panggita, doum karawi haju,tuka hai |
| 159 | tukang pahat | carver | NFD | * | panggita, doum pa'a, paa, tuka pa'a,tukan paa |
| 160 | mandor | foreman | NFD | * | mando, maajaga |
| 161 | sopir | driver | NFD | * | ma wa oto, dou wa'a oto, ma wa'a oto, sopir, safii oto |
| 162 | kondektur | conductor | NFD | * | korne |
| 163 | petani | farmer | NFD | * | patani, doum kanggihi, kanggihi dana, ma kanggihi, ptani, dika ma kanggihi |
| 164 | buruh tani | hodge | NFD | * | buru tani, doum lao pina, buru dana, ada ndi ma kanggihi, ata, buru patani |
| 165 | pengembala sapi | neatherd | NFD | * | dou ma ngena capi, doum ngena capi, doum tonggu capi, ma jaga capi, capi,bali capi,ama capi |

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| 166 | pengembala kerbau | buffalo herder | NFD | * | dou ma ngena sahe, doum tonggu sahe, ma jaga sahe, tapa kambau, bali kambau,ama kambau |
| 167 | pengembala kambing | goat herder | NFD | * | dou ma ngena mbe'e, doum ngena mbe'e, doum tonggu mbe'e, ma jaga mbe'e, mbee, bali mbe'e,ama mbee |
| 168 | pengembala itik | duck herder | NFD | * | dou ma ngena ngara, doum tonggu ngara, ma jaga sarati, dou majaga sarati, bali ngara, ama manu |
| 169 | tukang ojek | ojek's driver | NFD | * | doum oje, oje, oje, dou ma oje, ngoje |
| 170 | tukang becak | pedicab driver | NFD | * | tukang beca, dou wa'a beca, beca, tuka becak |
| 171 | sopir andong | andong driver | NFD | * | sapi oto, sopi oto, safi oto |
| 172 | makelar (rumah, kendaraan) | broker | NFD | * | banda, sarei, catu, douma maleko |
| 173 | dua puluh lima | twenty-five | NFD | * | d'ua mpuru lima, dua mpuru lima, dua mpulu lima |

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| 174 | lima puluh | fifty | NFD | * | lima mpuru, lima mpulu |
| 175 | enam puluh | sixty | NFD | * | ini mpuru, ono mpuru, onu mpulu |
| 176 | tuju puluh lima | seventy-five | NFD | * | pidu mpuru lima, pitu mpuru lima, pitu mpulu |
| 177 | keempat | fourth | NFD | * | kaupa, ka upa, kaopa kaina |
| 178 | kelima | fifth | NFD | * | kalima, ka liman, ka lima, kalmia |
| 179 | keenam | sixth | NFD | * | kaini, ka inin, ka ini, kaono, ka onu |
| 180 | ketujuh | seventh | NFD | * | kapidu, ka pidu, kapitu, ka pitu |
| 181 | kedelapan | eighth | NFD | * | kawaru, ka waru |
| 182 | kesembilan | ninth | NFD | * | kaiwi, ka ciwi, kasowo, ka halape, kaciwin |
| 183 | kesepuluh | tenth | NFD | * | kasampuru, ka sampuru, hampulu, kasampurun |
| 184 | delapan tahun yang lalu | eight years ago | NFD | * | waru mba'an ma ulu, waru mbaa ma ntoin, waru mba'a ma ulu, waru waa toi, alu teu maulu, waru mbaa |
| 185 | musim kering | dry season | NFD | * | aro mpana, oru pana, oru mpana, mpana ai, oru mango |

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| 186 | nanti malam | tonight | NFD | * | pea sangadis, pea sangad'i. pea sangadi, pea ndondo, pea kamete,mundo mundo ai |
| 187 | tengah malam | midnight | NFD | * | 6oha ai, ama mboha, ama boha, boha ai,ai mandondo, mundo |
| 188 | tengah hari | noon | NFD | * | |
| 189 | lusa | the day after tomorrow | NFD | * | d'id'isi, didis, nae didis, didin, aine, doru, didi |
| 190 | mingu depan | next week | NFD | * | minggu tando, minggu satando, minggu ma kento, minggu hatanda |
| 191 | lima hari | five days | NFD | * | |
| 192 | tiga puluh lima hari | thirty five days | NFD | * | tolu mpuru lima nai, tolu mpuru, tolu mpulu lima nai, talu mpuru nai |
| 193 | tujuh hari | seven days | NFD | * | pidu nai,pitu nai |
| 194 | sebentar | awhile | NFD | * | samporo, hamporo, skaleu samporo, hamporo |
| 195 | sehari | a day | NFD | * | sanai, snai, hanai |

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| 196 | dua puluh satu hari | twenty one days | NFD | * | d'ua mpuru nai, dua mpuru nai, dua mpuru snai, dua mpuru sanai, d'ua mpuru sanai, dua mpulu nai |
| 197 | tiga puluh hari | thirty days | NFD | * | tolu mpuru nai, tolu nai, tolumpuru nai, tolu mpuru nai, tolu mpulu nai, tolu mpuru nai |
| 198 | empat puluh hari | fourty days | NFD | * | upa mpuru nai |
| 199 | seratus hari | one hundred days | NFD | * | saratu nai, sratu nai, haratu nai |
| 200 | setahun | a year | NFD | * | samba, samba'a, sawaa, hateu |
| 201 | dua puluh lima tahun | Twenty five years | NFD | * | d'ua mpuru lima waa, dua mpuru lima mba'a, dua mpulu lima teu, dua mpuru mbaa |
| 202 | seratus tahun | one hundred years | NFD | * | saratu mbaa, saratu mba'a, saratu waa |
| 203 | salah musim | wrong season | NFD | * | ncara musim, ncao teuna, ncara ai |
| 204 | sejengkal | a span | NFD | * | sacaka, sa caka, sasiu,hacaka |
| 205 | sehasta | | NFD | * | sacaka, sasingku, sahatsa, haratu teu,sahasta |

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| 206 | sedepa | | NFD | * | sadepa, sandupa, sdepa, sandopa |
| 207 | bagian | part | NFD | * | ruu, ru'u, harunden |
| 208 | kati | | NFD | * | oru pana, timba haju, hariwu teu |
| 210 | berpikir | think | NFD | * | fiki, kananu |
| 211 | menjahit | sew | NFD | * | nda'u, ndau, mada'u, kelo, meraot |
| 212 | mencuri | steal | NFD | * | mpanga, kohe, mpangondon |
| 213 | panas | hot | NFD | * | pana, ngali, mpana |
| 214 | baik | kind | NFD | * | taho, kadike, monde |
| 215 | anak sulung | firstling | NFD | * | *ana sasae, ana sasa'e, ana (saramba), ana sumpukai, enda siu |
| 216 | anak tiri laki- laki | stepson | NFD | * | *ana mone cempe, ana cempe mone, enda sanina mone |
| 217 | anak tiri perempuan | stepdaughter | NFD | * | *ana wine cemp, ana siwe cempe, ana cempe siwe, ana cempe wine, ana cempe pawa'i, enda sanina wine |
| 218 | ibu tiri | stepmother | NFD | * | *ina cempe, ina sanine |
| 219 | bangsa | nation | NFD | * | *bangsa |

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| 220 | bangsawan | noble | NFD | * | *keturunan dae/muma, dou mantau ra wara , ruma ro rato, ruma ra rato, bangsawan |
| 221 | bersetubuh (manusia) | fuck | NFD | * | *mpaa ngai , mpa'a nga'i , mpa,a ngai, campo sarumbu, mei, ketu, nggina |
| 222 | bidan | midwife | NFD | * | *bidan, bida |
| 223 | bukan keluarga | not family | NFD | * | *laina keluarga, lain keluarga, lain weki, sauna iwa, dika saru/ dika makalai, sala keluarga aku |
| 224 | buyut | great-grandparent | NFD | * | *amantua, waro ra suri , waro, wao |
| 225 | gadis kecil | little girl | NFD | * | *siwe, andou siwe to'i , sampela toi, sampela (bo), teka na'e, sampola deko |
| 226 | hulubalang | commander | NFD | * | *huru-hara, dou ma jaga, bumi, hulubalang |
| 227 | ipar laki-laki | commander | NFD | * | *hera |
| 228 | kanak-kanak (laki-laki) | childhood | NFD | * | *ana mone, dambe to'i mone, moe to'i, mone to'i, enda deke mone |

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| 229 | kanak-kanak (perempuan) | childhood | NFD | * | *ana siwe, dambe to'i siwe, siwe to'i, ana (wina), pawai to'i, enda deke wine |
| 230 | kepala kampung | headman | NFD | * | *kepala desa, dou ma na'e kai ta rasa, ompu rasa, kpala desa, ompu manua, ompu desa |
| 231 | mantra | spell | NFD | * | *ai jima, ngahi ra eli, mantra |
| 232 | mertua | in-laws | NFD | * | *reana, riana, ari ana |
| 233 | orang katai | dwarf | NFD | * | *dou ma nggahi, dou ma ngahi, dou mangahi, ata takamuti kaku |
| 234 | orang merdeka | free people | NFD | * | *dou ma ngolu, doum ngolu, dou mangolu, ngolu ra laba, ata ma ngolu |
| 235 | orang tergadai | pawned people | NFD | * | *dou da uru ra ka 6ua, dou da uru ra kabua, dou da ra uru, dou da oro kabua, dika ra kamoli, ata ra gade |
| 236 | pahlawan perang | war hero | NFD | * | *dou ma pahlawan, pahlawan ntoin, pahlawan , ata ma pahlawan |

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| 237 | patih | governor | NFD | * | *dou ka imbi, dou raimbi, dika diimbi, dou ma ka imbi |
| 238 | pedagang | trader | NFD | * | *dou ma landa, dou ma amba, ma landa, dou ma maleko, daga, mpawelek |
| 239 | pelacur | bitch | NFD | * | *dou ma leko weki, dou ma landa weki, sunda, dou sunda |
| 240 | pelayan | waiter | NFD | * | *babu, ada, dim donggo, ka da, pambantu, ata |
| 241 | pemimpin agama (lk) | religious leader | NFD | * | *lebe, ulama |
| 242 | pemimpin agama (pr) | religious leader | NFD | * | *ustadz, ustazah, ustaza, umana, ina lebe |
| 243 | pemuda | youth | NFD | * | *dou sampela mone, sampela, sampela mone, hampola, sampe taka mone |
| 244 | penculik | kidnapper | NFD | * | *dou mpanga, prampo/dou mpanga, doum mpangga, kobe, ata ngondo |
| 245 | penduduk | resident | NFD | * | *dou kampo, dou ta kompo, rasa, warga, ata kampo |

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| 246 | penghulu | headman | NFD | * | *dou ma ka nika dou, dou ma ka nikah dou, dou di ma kanika, panati, dou makanika dou, lebe, cepe lebe |
| 247 | penjahat | villain | NFD | * | *dou da bae, dou ma da bae, dou matadaho, dika mangau, ata taka lojo |
| 248 | petani | farmer | NFD | * | *dou ma karawi dana, kanggihi ra kanggama, doum kanggihi, kanggihi, petani |
| 249 | saksi | witness | NFD | * | *dou ma edana, saksi, dou ma ra eda, dou ma etana, ata ma taka eta pagawen |
| 250 | saudagar | merchant | NFD | * | *dou ma ntau ra wara, doum taur wara, doum ntau wara, dou mantau ra wara, dou ma ntau wara, ntau prai, ata ata daga |
| 251 | suku bangsa | tribe | NFD | * | *tabe'a rasa, tu pamai, sama endo |

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| 252 | tawanan perang | prisoner | NFD | * | *dou oro kataha wunga perang, dou ra taha wunga lewa, dou ra tahan wunga perang, taha ba dou ma lewa, hambuni, ata ra ngante |
| 253 | teman perempuan | girl friend | NFD | * | *lenga siwe, inge wine, ombe pawa'i, erut wine |
| 254 | tukang sihir | witch | NFD | * | *dou ma sihi, doum sihi, dou ma ma nggea, nggae/ janto, ata taka sihi |
| 255 | utusan | envoy | NFD | * | *dou ra kakai, dou oto oto kai, dou oro ka kau kai, kakai, ata taka nguse |
| 256 | julukan | nickname | NFD | * | *ka ngara kai, ta ngara kai, panganta kai, dika mangau |
| 257 | kata gt. milik : ibu kami | our mother | NFD | * | *ina nami, ina name, ina ame, ina handoho, ina kaku |
| 258 | kata gt. milik : ibu kita | our mother | NFD | * | *ina ndai, ina inta, ina bae, ina kaku |
| 259 | kata gt. milik : ibu mereka (lk) | their mother | NFD | * | *ina sia d'oho, ina sia doho mone, ina sadoho mone, ina sia doho ma mone, ina rera, ina ia doho |

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| | | | | | mone, ina komi |
| 260 | kata gt. milik : ibu mereka (pr) | their mother | NFD | * | *ina sia d'oho, ina sia doho siwe, ina sadoho siwe, ina sia doho ma siwe, ina rera, ina kotunga/ ina ia doho pawa'i, ina komi |
| 261 | kata gt. milik : ibumu (jmk) | your mothers | NFD | * | *ina mu, ina ngomi/inamu, inang, ina komi |
| 262 | kata gt. milik : ibumu (tgl) | your mother | NFD | * | *ina mu, inamu, ina nggomi, ina muwe, ina komi |
| 263 | kata gt. milik : ibunya (jmk) | his/her mothers | NFD | * | *ina mena mu re, ina ngomi/sia doho, ina menam, ina sia aka, ina ndai, inam, ina komi |
| 264 | kata gt. milik : ibunya (tgl) | his/her mother | NFD | * | *ina mena mu re, ina ngomi/sia doho, ina menam, ina sia aka, inana, ina komi |
| 265 | saya sendiri | my-self | NFD | * | *nuh kese, nuh, rau mesa, heu mesa, kiku mesan |
| 266 | ari-ari | placenta | NFD | * | *aau, sa'en, sae, sa'e |

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| 267 | buah pinggang | kidney | NFD | * | *wela roka, sela roka , ginja |
| 268 | bulu kaki | leg hair | NFD | * | *kere gendi, kere edi, rambi lengge, kere wisi, wulu ae |
| 269 | bulu mata | eyelashes | NFD | * | *kere mada, rambi isi poro, kere mata, wulu silo |
| 270 | ginjal | kidney | NFD | * | *ginjal, talehi, ginja, reci, ginja |
| 271 | hulu (kepala) | head | NFD | * | *poo, tuta, kapoo, bulu |
| 272 | ibu jari | thumb | NFD | * | *ina rima,ina lima |
| 273 | ibu jari kaki | toe | NFD | * | *ina ed'i, ina edi, ina langge, ina wisi, ina ae |
| 274 | jakun | adam's apple | NFD | * | *pake woo, pake wo'o, wua hodi, kalongge/ karoto, kondu |
| 275 | jari ibu | thumb | NFD | * | *ina rima, kae lima, kangge ina |
| 276 | jari kaki | toes | NFD | * | *jari ed'i, ina edi, kangge edi, kae langge, kangge ama, ina ae |
| 277 | jari manis | ring finger | NFD | * | *kinggi, kange ntika, kangge maci, kae wana, kangge mince, kangge |

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| 278 | jari tengah | middle fingers | NFD | * | *jari woha, kangge woha, kangge dei woha, kae woha, dumpu duwe |
| 279 | kaki (sebelah bawah) | toe | NFD | * | *kopa langge, kopa edi , kopa, edi sabae ta awa, lengge wana, ae |
| 280 | kelingking (kaki) | pinkie toe | NFD | * | *kinggi ed'i, minggu edi , kinggi edi, kinggi langge, kanggi wisi, kinggi ae |
| 281 | kelopak mata | eyelid | NFD | * | *talaga isi mada, kalopa mada, koha mada, kalopa poro, rope mata, lombo mata |
| 282 | kerongongan | esophagus | NFD | * | *karoto, kalongge |
| 283 | kumis | mustache | NFD | * | *sasongo, sasonggo |
| 284 | lengan, pangkal | arm | NFD | * | *dunce, ancu, dinca, d'unce |
| 285 | lubang hidung | nostril | NFD | * | *karombo ilu,(karonga)/karombo ilu, karonga ilu, karombo ilo, karonga iru, krumbun ngirok |
| 286 | mulut bagian dalam | Inner mouth | NFD | * | *dari ta d'ei, asa ta dein, asa te dei, asa atu ndari, ngari, asa |

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| | | | | | taka dei |
| 287 | mulut bagian luar | Outer mouth | NFD | * | *asa, asa ta ari, nggou, asa taka ari |
| 288 | pangkal lengan | humerus | NFD | * | *siu, ancu |
| 289 | pantat kiri kanan | left and right butt | NFD | * | *ponto, ponto (loki ku'i wana), karonga ponto, ponto kui wana, ponto wana, lolok lui wana |
| 290 | paru-aru | lungs | NFD | * | *paru-paru, lawili, ate |
| 291 | pergelangan tangan | wrist | NFD | * | *pake rima, rima pake rima, pake rima, pake lima, ancu |
| 292 | suratan tangan | veins | NFD | * | *ruu ma taho, ru'u ma taho, ru'u te tah, ruu mataho, tanda lima, ruu taka monde |
| 293 | tali pusat | umbilical cord | NFD | * | *boke, ai woke, boke, au puse |
| 294 | tangan (sebelah bawah) | lower hand | NFD | * | *ate lima, rima, rima a tawa, lima, ae taka wawa |
| 295 | tempurung kepala | cranium | NFD | * | *ko'o po'o, koha tuta, koha niu, koo poo, koha tupa, |

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| | | | | | peke poo |
| 296 | tengkuk | nape | NFD | * | *doru, tuku, deri, tatu'u/ sad uutu, deri |
| 297 | tulang kering | tibia/shinbone | NFD | * | *kamunti ponto, peke duru, peke wango, kamunti manggo |
| 298 | tulang tungging | coccyx | NFD | * | *kadui roka, peke ponto, peke roka |
| 299 | ayam sabungan | fighting cock/gamecock | NFD | * | *janga taji, manu taji |
| 300 | bajing | squirrel | NFD | * | *lako, asu |
| 301 | bebek | duck | NFD | * | *sarati, harati, manu |
| 302 | bersetubuh (binatang) | breed | NFD | * | *ka ina, mei, ntolu |
| 303 | bertelur | spawn/lay | NFD | * | *ntolu, mantolu, ntelu |
| 304 | burung enggang | hornbill | NFD | * | *karii enggang, ngara moti, kake, keka |
| 305 | burung hantu | owl | NFD | * | *kia, ko, nasi ho'o, kia/ (ho'o) |
| 306 | burung nuri | parrot | NFD | * | *nuri, kampodu, kampotu |
| 307 | burung pemakan daging | Meat-eating bird | NFD | * | *kie, graha, wanga mbaru, kake, bangga mbaru, |

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| | | | | | bangga |
| 308 | domba | sheep | NFD | * | *jimba |
| 309 | kuskus | fitch | NFD | * | *papaku, kapaku, kutu |
| 310 | kutu telur | egg lice | NFD | * | *hudu lako, kanca'a, swetu lako, kapaku, telu kutu |
| 311 | kutu ajing | dog fleas | NFD | * | *mento, kpi lako, hudu lako, utu asu, kuto asa |
| 312 | kutu baju | shirt lice | NFD | * | *karoku, ka ngento, kangento, rahi made, kuto lambun |
| 313 | lalat langau | fly flies | NFD | * | *tut, karoku, karoku moro, tutu, kanini tongga, lalu |
| 314 | meringkik | neigh | NFD | * | *eli binata, weta, huu binata |
| 315 | mulut binatang | animal mouth | NFD | * | *asa binata, asa binatang, nggou hewa, toto binata |
| 316 | penyengat | stinger | NFD | * | *pae, pa'e |
| 317 | sapi (jantan) | bull/ox | NFD | * | *capi rangga, capi mone |
| 318 | telur kutu | lice eggs | NFD | * | *dolu hudu, kanca'a, tolu utu, ntelu kuto |
| 319 | akar tunggang | single root | NFD | * | *amu stako, amu, amu satako, krama, amu mpandi, amu |

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| | | | | | maa |
| 320 | batang padi | rice straw | NFD | * | *tako fare, rapa, tako pare, pukon paret |
| 321 | belimbing | carambola | NFD | * | *limbi, blimbi, marimbi, blmbi |
| 322 | belimbing wuluh | starfruit | NFD | * | *limbi ngonco, limbi |
| 323 | bijian padi yang ditabur | rice grains | NFD | * | *puri fare, pari dei, dei fare, fare ra wura, puri pare, dei pare, ntako pare |
| 324 | daun yang gugur | fallen leaves | NFD | * | *roo haju ma mabu, rido baju ma horo, ro'o ma mabu, roo hadu ma mou, reu ma nggole, roo kaju monu |
| 325 | durian | durian | NFD | * | *duria, durian |
| 326 | hati kayu (pohon) | heartwood | NFD | * | *ade haju, ade pu'u hadu, tombo hai, ate kaju |
| 327 | jambu | guava | NFD | * | *jambu |
| 328 | kelapa, pohon | coco | NFD | * | *fuu niu, fu'u ni'u, fu'u niu, pu'u niu, pu tupa, pukon tupa |
| 329 | kopi | coffee | NFD | * | *kahawa |
| 330 | lalang | thatch | NFD | * | *ati |
| 331 | mangkudu | noni | NFD | * | *nonu. sanda nawa |

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| 332 | mayang | overcooked | NFD | * | *wunta, wunta ni'u, wunta niu, wunta ta'a, waro, woro |
| 333 | menuai | reap | NFD | * | *poke, pari, tampa |
| 334 | menyebarluaskan benih | spread the seeds | NFD | * | *puri d'ei, puri/pari dei, wura, fura dei, puri dei, mura, ntako dei |
| 335 | merica hitam | black pepper | NFD | * | *saha jawa, saha jawa me'e |
| 336 | nila (bahan celup) | nila dip material | NFD | * | *nila, wante |
| 337 | nila (tanaman) | nila plant | NFD | * | *nila |
| 338 | nira | roomie | NFD | * | *oi taa, oi tua, nili, ei tua |
| 339 | padang rumput | meadow | NFD | * | *soo, tuta mpori, sera, oi tua, ruhu mamboto, sera rata |
| 340 | padi (yang belum di ketam) | rice | NFD | * | *fare, rape, fare watip ramba, pare, pare osu |
| 341 | rambutan | rambutan | NFD | * | *rambutan, rambuta |
| 342 | rebung | bamboo sprout | NFD | * | *kakando, kakando o'o, kando, landa |
| 343 | sagu bakar | roasted sago | NFD | * | *sagu puru, sagu tuntu, sagu tuju, sagu mpaka |
| 344 | sirap | shingle | NFD | * | *sira |
| 345 | tangkai padi | rice stalk | NFD | * | *tako fare, tako pare |

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| 346 | tepung sagu | sago flour | NFD | * | *sagu muú, mubu sagu |
| 347 | tumbuhan baru di tanam | new herbs grown | NFD | * | *nggud'a, woko, boup nguda, fu'u haju ampo de ngguda, kabeu pantaru, mbunci |
| 348 | cangkir | cup | NFD | * | *cangki, ongge, canggi, gela, mo |
| 349 | kuali (tanah liat) | crock | NFD | * | *raé dana, tabe dana, sabe dana, tebe |
| 350 | lauk-pauk | side dish | NFD | * | *oha laó uta, oha ra uta, oha labo uta, oho wa uta, banana ngaa kai |
| 351 | makanan | food/meal | NFD | * | *di ngha, ngaha, apa ngaa |
| 352 | poci | teapot | NFD | * | *cangki toi, poci, cere dana, uta mbeaca, canggi |
| 353 | teko | teapot | NFD | * | *cere |
| 354 | tempat minum | glass | NFD | * | *termo, gla/ongge/mo, gela, wi'i kai oi nono, muja/ tune, gla |
| 355 | tempayan | crock | NFD | * | *tune, muja |
| 356 | tungku | furnace | NFD | * | *riha, awu/riha, diha, jangkeh, jempa |

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| 357 | bale-bale | bale | NFD | * | *sapu, sarange, kadera, sapo, palada/ sarangge, campe |
| 358 | beranda | veranda | NFD | * | *sarei, emperan, buntu, sarangge |
| 359 | bubunan | | NFD | * | *buntu, ngguwu, kolam |
| 360 | dapur pandai besi | blacksmith kitchen | NFD | * | *riha ɓesi, riha, pande, diha ɓesi, tungku, jampa pande besi |
| 361 | kamar tidur | bedroom | NFD | * | *kama maru, kama out kai, ro musu, kama mado kai |
| 362 | kolong rumah | under home | NFD | * | *wombo uma, womba, kabombo uma, lolo puma |
| 363 | langit-langit | ceiling/plafond | NFD | * | *pompa, pamoka, cempaka |
| 364 | lantai dari bambu | bamboo flooring | NFD | * | *sari, sari o'o, wala, dase |
| 365 | lantai dari kayu | wooden flooring | NFD | * | *kapenta, sari kapenta, kataba, papa |
| 366 | pendopo | gazebo | NFD | * | *sapo, uma sanggaji, uma sangajo, kanvale |
| 367 | serambi | porch | NFD | * | *sapo ɓoki, sarange, tando uma, palada, sarangge |
| 368 | adat | tradition | NFD | * | *adat, tabe'a, ta be'a |

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| 369 | agama | religion | NFD | * | *imbi,(agama)/ imbi, agam |
| 370 | air mayat | corpse water | NFD | * | *oi made, oi mate, oi dikamate, ei mate |
| 371 | alam semesta | universe | NFD | * | *alam semesta, dunia |
| 372 | alat babat rumput | lawnmower/haymak er | NFD | * | *rombe |
| 373 | ali-ali | man's ring | NFD | * | *ari-ari, katamba, sinci, mawiu watu, kacoa, luba |
| 374 | ani-ani | ani-ani | NFD | * | *bentu, pako |
| 375 | belukar | thicket | NFD | * | *aara, wu'ba, kasake |
| 376 | bendera | flag | NFD | * | *bendera, bandera |
| 377 | benteng (pertahanan) | castle | NFD | * | *bente, rengge |
| 378 | bersin | sneezing | NFD | * | *beni, beni, mpaka |
| 379 | biola | violin | NFD | * | *biola |
| 380 | bubu | bubu | NFD | * | *bubu, katotu, gugu |
| 381 | bukit | hill | NFD | * | *dore, doro, wawo |
| 382 | buku | book | NFD | * | *buku, bo |
| 383 | buku mantera | spell book | NFD | * | *buku mantra, buku rahasia, buku mantara |
| 384 | dacin | dacin | NFD | * | *daci, dasi |
| 385 | dahak | sputum | NFD | * | *mehe,mologa, mpeke |
| 386 | dataran | plain | NFD | * | *denda, dana rata, tonda dana, pusa |

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| | | | | | rata,dataran |
| 387 | denda | fine | NFD | * | *denda |
| 388 | gambang | xylophone | NFD | * | *gambang, karente, gambangtekan,gam ba |
| 389 | gambar | gambier | NFD | * | *humpa gambi, tagambe, gambi |
| 390 | gelang kaki | anklet | NFD | * | *jima ed'i, jika edi, jima edi, jima langge, jima wisi, jima ae |
| 391 | gelang lengan | armband | NFD | * | *jima dunce, jima, jima ancu, jima d'unca, jima punggo |
| 392 | gelang tangan | bracelet | NFD | * | *jima rima, jima, jima lima |
| 393 | gelombang | wave | | * | *galomba, balumba, belumba, balumbaepu |
| 394 | gerhana bulan | lunar eclipse | NFD | * | *taroa wura, ndihi ndaha wura, gerhana wura, gerhana kala |
| 395 | gerhana matahari | solar eclipse | NFD | * | *garhana, ndihi ndaha liro, gerhana ando, gerhana dai |
| 396 | gong | slit gong | NFD | * | *oi boe, no, gong |
| 397 | gunung berapi | volcano | NFD | * | *doro afi, doro ma wotu, dere api, |

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| | | | | | gunu api |
| 398 | huruf | alphabet | NFD | * | *huru, huruf |
| 399 | ibu kota | capital city | NFD | * | *ina kota, endo maa |
| 400 | ikat kepala | headband | NFD | * | *d'iki honggo, diki tuta, diki/todo honggo, baba poo, pete kapoo, diki poo |
| 401 | jam | clock | NFD | * | *jam,arloji |
| 402 | jimat | amulet | NFD | * | *jima, ai jima |
| 403 | kebaya | kebaya | NFD | * | *kabaya, baju naru rima, kle, mbanu |
| 404 | kelambu | valance | NFD | * | *kalambu, klambu |
| 405 | kelewang | cantaloupe | NFD | * | *cila, peda, dompo, sondi |
| 406 | kemudi | steering wheel | NFD | * | *katuru, wa'a, sti kappa, ndi ma wa'a oto. kapa lewa, kemudi |
| 407 | kentut | fart | NFD | * | *pocu, kapu, posu, lenu |
| 408 | keris | keris | NFD | * | *sampari, nggaro, hampari |
| 409 | kertas | paper | NFD | * | *lu&a buku, luba buku, luba, mori wouka made, buku |
| 410 | kota | city | NFD | * | *kota, klambu, kntako |
| 411 | kota propinsi | provincial city | NFD | * | *kota provinsi, sopi, provinsi |

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| 412 | kuli | labourer | NFD | * | *dou makarawi, dou karawi, doum ma karawi, ata, ata pagawe |
| 413 | lading | cleaner | NFD | * | *dompo lembo, golo, piso, oma, rame |
| 414 | legenda | legend | NFD | * | *(umpama)/carita, carita, cerita,mpama |
| 415 | mantera | spell | NFD | * | *mantra, ngahi ra eli, mantar |
| 416 | matahari terbit | sunrise | NFD | * | *liro ma wontu, liro ma wontu/ (teka liro), wontu liro, lido ma wontu, wontu ando, nae endo |
| 417 | musim kemarau | dry season | NFD | * | *oru mango, aro mpana, oru mpana, oru dai |
| 418 | neraka | hell | NFD | * | *neraka, anaraka |
| 419 | nyawa | lives | NFD | * | *nawa, panawa |
| 420 | nyiru | nyiru | NFD | * | *d'oku, doku, kanapi, ntoku |
| 421 | obat bedil | powder | NFD | * | *loi bedi, ana bedi, lo'i |
| 422 | pangkalan | base | NFD | * | *hid'i kaboro weki, hi di kaboro kai weki, hidi kaboro weki, hid'i pa boro weki, bente, kaboro |

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| | | | | | kakia |
| 423 | sarung pedang | scabbard | NFD | * | *lapi cila, kalombo cila, lapi dompo, kalombo peda, lapi |
| 424 | pelabuhan | harbor | NFD | * | **plabuhan, labu |
| 425 | pematang | embankment | NFD | * | *kanganto tolo, nganto tolo, nganto, sumpu kai, kahampa, kengge bangga |
| 426 | penanaman | cultivation | NFD | * | *nggud'a, nguda, rangguna, ma tie, pantaru, ngguda |
| 427 | pengairan | irrigation | NFD | * | *owa, oi lapa, ma owa, wui, siwa |
| 428 | perkawinan | marriage | NFD | * | **nika, nika ra neku |
| 429 | perunggu | bronze | NFD | * | *prunggu, perunggu |
| 430 | peti mati | coffin | NFD | * | *salence, peti made, petil mate |
| 431 | peti pakaian | clothes chest | NFD | * | *peti kani, peti kanirlombo, peti kane, peti kanipo lombo, peti |
| 432 | ranjau bambu | bamboo mines | NFD | * | *dipa kaou, bedi o'o, dipa oo |
| 433 | rebab | fiddle | NFD | * | *gambo reba, biola |

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| 434 | ruh orang mati | the soul of the dead | NFD | * | *ro dou made, ro dou ma made, panawa dika ma mate, roh mate |
| 435 | sarung | slipcover | NFD | * | *tembe, teembe, ndano |
| 436 | sarung pedang | scabbard | NFD | * | *lapi sampari, kalombo piso, lapi cila, kalombo peda |
| 437 | sejarah | history | NFD | * | *sejara, carita, sjara |
| 438 | sekop (kecil) | shovel | NFD | * | *ciru, cindu, sindu |
| 439 | sekutu | ally | NFD | * | *kalompo marawi, kalompo karawi, klompo marawi, lab, kboro |
| 440 | selat | strait | NFD | * | *selat, son |
| 441 | selendang | shawl | NFD | * | *slenda, salenda, klampu |
| 442 | setan | devil | NFD | * | *setan, henca |
| 443 | sorga | heaven | NFD | * | *saroga, sorga, sroga |
| 444 | suanggi | suanggi | NFD | * | *henca, nggea ra sihi, hnca |
| 445 | subang | eardrop | NFD | * | *koko, mpula |
| 446 | sumber air | fount | NFD | * | *mada oi, mata oi, mata ei |
| 447 | sumbu lampu | wick lights | NFD | * | *sumbu ilo, sumbu lampu |
| 448 | sutera | silk | NFD | * | *sutra, oi pilu kapempo |

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| 449 | syair | poetry | NFD | * | *nggahi lawa, puta, patu |
| 450 | tahi | shit | NFD | * | *tai, ta'i, poa, poja |
| 451 | tali busur | browstring | NFD | * | *ai fana, wau ana pana |
| 452 | tanah genting | isthmus | NFD | * | *dana kala, pusa lili, tana kala |
| 453 | tanaman semaian | seedling plant | NFD | * | *puu semai, puku semai |
| 454 | tas (dari bahan tenun) | bag | NFD | * | *ta ngana, tas muna, tasa muna |
| 455 | teka-teki | puzzle | NFD | * | *teka teki, mpama |
| 456 | tempat (menyeramkan) | scary place | NFD | * | *hid'i ma ka dahu, hidi (samangi), hidi ma samaanggi, hidi ma kadahu, *hidi mantau kai, hidi samangi |
| 457 | tempat suci | holy place | NFD | * | *hid'i ma taho, hidi ma taho, hidi ma raso, sigi, hidi suci |
| 458 | tenunan kapas | woven cotton | NFD | * | *wolo, muna, muna wolo, wolo muna, kafa |
| 459 | tiang perahu | boat mast | NFD | * | *rii sampa, ri'i lopi, rii lopi, tia lopi, mpokoi lopi |
| 460 | toko | store | NFD | * | *toko, amba, waru |
| 461 | tongkat mantera | incantation stick | NFD | * | *tonga mantra, *tongka mantra, tiki, kadanda |

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| | | | | | mantra |
| 462 | topeng | mask | NFD | * | *topeng, tope |
| 463 | tuak | palm wine | NFD | * | *tua, ta'a |
| 464 | upacara kematian | funeral | NFD | * | *doa, doa made, do'o mate, hambea mate |
| 465 | upeti | tribute | NFD | * | *cola/ufa, moda, bea |
| 466 | warisan | legacy | NFD | * | *pasaka, psaka |
| 467 | bakti | filial piety | NFD | * | *toa, to'a, to'o |
| 468 | bangun | wake | NFD | * | *tuu, tu'u, roi, mparei |
| 469 | bangun dari tempat tidur | wake up | NFD | * | *tuu aka maru kai, tu'u maru, tu'uaka maru, tu'u di maru kai, tu'u ka out kai, roi masu, mparei mado kai |
| 470 | berlayar | sailing | NFD | * | *loja, lao loja, la loja |
| 471 | berlayar ke hilir | sail downstream | NFD | * | *loja aka hilir, loja ngenge, loja nggengge, loja kai hilir |
| 472 | berlayar ke hulu | sail upstream | NFD | * | *loja aka hulu, loja woha, loja kai hulu, loja woha, loja hulu |
| 473 | bermain | play | NFD | * | * |
| 474 | bermain gasing | playing top | NFD | * | *mpaa gasing, mpa' a kawongga, ngona |

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| | | | | | kwongga |
| 475 | berunding | confer | NFD | * | *mufaka, mafaka, te'e, (taraba'e)/ mafaka |
| 476 | berzinah | commit adultery | NFD | * | *zina, sunda, ngolo |
| 477 | injak padi | stepping rice | NFD | * | *tonda fare, ngge'i/pare, upa pare, piya pare |
| 478 | komat-kamit | mumble | NFD | * | *kamumu, karkumi, karukumi, kamiki, karkumi/ (bede kamumu), kakumi |
| 479 | menanam | plant | NFD | * | *nggud'a, nguda, karkumi, tie, pantaru, moncek |
| 480 | memadamkan api | bonnet | NFD | * | *suwu afi, hade afi, suwu api, pahate api, mate api |
| 481 | memanjat pohon | climbing tree | NFD | * | *nee fuu haju, ne'e fu'u haju, ne'e fu'u, ne'e haju, mane'e puhu hadu, teda pu hai, nenge |
| 482 | membajak | plow | NFD | * | *ma karawi, rawi/(maco), rawi, pagawe |
| 483 | membakar | burn | NFD | * | *kaa, ka'a, pangkaha |

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| 484 | membawa lari | carry run away | NFD | * | *waa rai, wa'a rai, wa pa lai, wa'a plai, mbawe mpa lai |
| 485 | membawa serta | bring along | NFD | * | *waa inga, wa'a labo, wa inge, lao labo, mbawe |
| 486 | membenarkan | justify | NFD | * | *kancihi, ka ncihi, pancihi, kakotu wea, pemonde |
| 487 | membuang ingus | snot | NFD | * | *paki wowa, tonto wowa, osa wowa, le'a wowa, mbol ngaa wowa |
| 488 | memecahkan | solve | NFD | * | *ka mbia, bi'a, kambia, ka mbi'a, kambi'a, nare mpaka |
| 489 | memerintahkan | instruct | NFD | * | *ma kauna, kakai, ka kai, ma kau na, ma kau, pataka, lako |
| 490 | memikul | bear | NFD | * | *tundu, tonggo |
| 491 | memikul (di punggung) | bear | NFD | * | *lemba, tundu , samba |
| 492 | memintal tali | spinning rope | NFD | * | *d'eko ai, deko ai, eka wa'u, mingi au, ngale ai |
| 493 | memperbanyak | multiply | NFD | * | *ka ore, ka mboto, pa ore, kaore, |

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|-----|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|---|---|
| | | | | | mbeka pa bane |
| 494 | memuat barang | loading goods | NFD | * | *wua bara, wa'a bara, wua barang, mbawe bara |
| 495 | memutuskan perjanjian | decide the agreement | NFD | * | *kanggori sake, kangori sake, kacoa, kanggori muti |
| 496 | menabur benih | sowing seed | NFD | * | *puri, pari dei, pantaru/ pari, ntako |
| 497 | menambah | add | NFD | * | *tamba, ka tamba |
| 498 | menangisi | cry over | NFD | * | *nangi wea, sinci ate, ncio |
| 499 | mencuci (peralatan makanan) | washing dishes | NFD | * | *karaso pingga, alo pingga, osi pingga,ngosi pingga, alo winga |
| 500 | mencuci (rambut) | washing hair | NFD | * | *isu honggo, isu, ngosi kapo'o |
| 501 | mendaki gunung | climbing mountain | NFD | * | *nee doro, teka doro, ne'e toro, teka toro, nenge dese gunung |
| 502 | menempa besi | forge iron | NFD | * | *boe besi, tutu besi, mpaka besi |
| 503 | menertawakan | laugh at | NFD | * | *hari kai, kari kai, malikai,pmale kai |
| 504 | menetak | lay down | NFD | * | *tonte, ntote |
| 505 | mengadili | adjudicate | NFD | * | *ma adili, paresa, adili |

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| 506 | mengambil air | take water | NFD | * | *weha oi, ala (oi), ngale ei |
| 507 | mengangguk | nodded | NFD | * | *kod'u, kodu, kaho |
| 508 | menganiaya | persecute | NFD | * | *ka ncoki, kancoki, ka (bawa) |
| 509 | mengasah | hone | NFD | * | *ramba |
| 510 | mengawinkan | marry of | NFD | * | *ka nika,kanikah, kanika, panika, nika |
| 511 | mengayuh | pedaling | NFD | * | *puta, karawe |
| 512 | mengembik | bleating | NFD | * | *cambe, kambe, kabe, jolo |
| 513 | mengemudi | drive | NFD | * | *waa, wa'a, honti kamodi, kmudi |
| 514 | mengerjakan tanah | plowing | NFD | * | *rawi dana, karawi dana, kabua dana, pagawe tana |
| 515 | menggadaikan | pawned | NFD | * | *gad'e, gade |
| 516 | enggendorong | carry | NFD | * | *cei, ce'i, se'i |
| 517 | enggendorong dengan sarung | carry with | NFD | * | *cei kai tembe, ce'i kai tembe, se'i kai tembe, gendo kai tembe, mbano kai teme |
| 518 | menghirup | inhale | NFD | * | *hinti, sangufi, huntu, hangufi, ngale |
| 519 | mengikat | binding | NFD | * | *d'iki, diki, ra diki, do'a, pete, nggrampo |

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| 520 | mengintai | lurking | NFD | * | *nina, hakido |
| 521 | menguak | uncover | NFD | * | *katada, rumpa, mawa |
| 522 | mengumpulkan | collecting | NFD | * | *kaboro, kaboro, pa boro, kampolo, kboro |
| 523 | menjemur di panas matahari | dry in the sun | NFD | * | *lete aka liro, lete, lete ta liro, lete kai lido, panggawo kadai |
| 524 | menjepit | pinning | NFD | * | *kapi |
| 525 | menjinjing | carry | NFD | * | *suu, su'u, suwe, tonda, tewe |
| 526 | menolak | reject | NFD | * | *tola, tai su'u, tunda |
| 527 | menukar | swap | NFD | * | *cepe, sepe, selu, ngante |
| 528 | menunggu | waiting | NFD | * | *ngena, nino |
| 529 | menyangkal | deny | NFD | * | *wati ngaku, ngaku weki, ara ka mangku, tai trima, da ngaku |
| 530 | menyediakan | provide | NFD | * | *sadia, hadia |
| 531 | menyembunyik an (sesuatu) | hiding something | NFD | * | *cili, sudu, hambuni, ili |
| 532 | menyerah | surrender | NFD | * | *toi ade, tir wa'u, to'i ade, to'i ate, wea, deke ate |
| 533 | menyertai | accompanying | NFD | * | *b'atu, batu wea, batu, samakai, batu |

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| 534 | menyuruh (pergi) | go away | NFD | * | *lao losa, kau laoi, peso, lao ra, kau losa, taka losa |
| 535 | menyusu | suckling | NFD | * | *wunga susu, susu, susu wea, wanga susu |
| 536 | meraba | fingered | NFD | * | *d'ama, daro, dama |
| 537 | merajut | knitting | NFD | * | *ma ngana, nempa, ngana |
| 538 | merasa sakit | ill | NFD | * | *pili, ncoki iyu, ncoki iu, iu pili, mpodo, pili, ncoki iyu, ncoki iu, iu pili, mpodo |
| 539 | merobohkan | knocked down | NFD | * | *kamboo, ka ndumba, *bo'o, kambo'o, pahate, mpapa |
| 540 | mewarisi | inherit | NFD | * | *weha pasaka, mbei pasaka, wea pasaka, ndada ra ndaka, pasaka |
| 541 | pelihara binatang | petting | NFD | * | *ntadi binata, nya di ra ntedi, ntanti, ntadi binate |
| 542 | pergi mengambil | go catch | NFD | * | *lao weha, lao ala, mlako wale |
| 543 | potong gigi | cutting teeth | NFD | * | *dompo woi, loto woi, kompo woi, mpaka woi |
| 544 | terjun | plunge in | NFD | * | *honcu, lo'o weki, ngoncu, nggoncu |

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| 545 | belum | not yet | NFD | * | *watip, wati pu, ara, taipo, mbenpu |
| 546 | belum matang | immature | NFD | * | *watip mami, watip main/ntasan, ara po kamami, taipo mani |
| 547 | berminyak | greasy | NFD | * | *mina, minyak |
| 548 | bersedu | bluch | NFD | * | *sancod'u, sancedi, hinti, sancodu, sanceodu |
| 549 | dilahirkan | was born | NFD | * | *nggana, ngana, ranggana, na ma'ana |
| 550 | diperbolehkan | allowed | NFD | * | *kau, ra kau, pataka |
| 551 | erat | tightly | NFD | * | *cia, monggo, kadempi |
| 552 | gagah | manly | NFD | * | *tenggo, ntika |
| 553 | gagap | stutter | NFD | * | *garogi, kababa, gorgi, kababa, kbaba |
| 554 | giat | enterprising | NFD | * | *caha, ncaha, tupa ra lato, pmonde pagawe |
| 555 | gila | crazy | NFD | * | *ringu, ringgu. mbilingo, ngiwo |
| 556 | habis | run out | NFD | * | *cumpu, mpoi, ngupu |
| 557 | hamil | pregnant | NFD | * | *nae loko, na'e loko, na'e ta, maja limbo |
| 558 | hamper | almost | NFD | * | *neera, deni mpara, ne'e ra, kadempi |

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| 559 | haus | thirsty | NFD | * | *mango woo, mango wo'o, mango kalongge |
| 560 | jelek | ugly | NFD | * | *bona, mbadi |
| 561 | jinak | benign | NFD | * | *batu nggahi, batu nggahi, batu nighi, batu nggahi, araka. ika tar bae, batu nggoa |
| 562 | juling | squint | NFD | * | *nggilo, giri, gilo |
| 563 | kandas | strand | NFD | * | *mbora, ngori, cumpu, pantaka, nare mbpnga |
| 564 | kaya | rich | NFD | * | *ntau wara, ntaur wara, ntau prai, bane ntaura wara |
| 565 | kebahagiaan | happiness | NFD | * | *sana, sna, sena, neo ade, hana |
| 566 | kebajikan | virtue | NFD | * | *taho adem, taho aden, taho ade, taho, kadike, pamonde |
| 567 | kebiasaan | habbit | NFD | * | tabea, ta be'a, ngina kai, tabia |
| 568 | kecegukan | hiccup | NFD | * | sanced'i, sancedi, sasendi, sancodu |
| 569 | kecut | wry | NFD | * | ngonco, ngelu |
| 570 | kegadisan | feminime | NFD | * | sampela, wa'a tuwu |
| 571 | kejang | convulsions | NFD | * | bibi, wedu, samari |
| 572 | kemenangan | victory | NFD | * | ngolu, ngolu ra laba |
| 573 | kesedihan | sadness | NFD | * | sedi, sdi, since ade, lingi |

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|-----|-----------|--------------------|-----|---|---|
| 574 | kesemutan | tingling sensation | NFD | * | samari, pili samari, hamari |
| 575 | kikir | stingy | NFD | * | sawai, sawau, hawa'i, sawaeng |
| 576 | kosong | blank | NFD | * | tiarana, ti wara, mpoi, mpoa, ara wara, mbenena |
| 577 | kurang | less | NFD | * | kura, , hato'i, mencuo |
| 578 | lemah | weak | NFD | * | rome |
| 579 | lembek | mushy | NFD | * | mapu,(lo'o)/mapu, rome |
| 580 | liar | wild | NFD | * | bengke, daro, rewo tahu, nta'o, bane gawe |
| 581 | licin | slick | NFD | * | kocu, ngosi, reu |
| 582 | daging | meat | NFD | * | hi'i, na'i |
| 583 | muntah | puke | NFD | * | oe, lohi, mbule, snongen |
| 584 | bekerja | work | NFD | * | karawi, krawi, pangawen |
| 585 | ikat | bunch | NFD | * | kidi, diki, doa, pete, ngikor |
| 586 | kotor | dirty | NFD | * | sampu, nggele |
| 587 | bengkak | swollen | NFD | * | winte, mba'a, mbau, mbaa, mbowi |