

**APPENDIX 1**  
**LEGAL LETTER: SURAT PERMOHONAN IZIN PENELITIAN**



**KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI**  
**UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA**  
**FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI**  
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Nomor : 3160/UN48.7.1/DT/2021

3 November 2021

Perihal : **Permohonan Izin Penelitian**

Yth. Kepala Sekolah MTs. Nurul Huda Sawo  
di Sawo-Dukun-Gresik

Dalam rangka pengumpulan data untuk menyelesaikan Skripsi/Tugas Akhir, dengan hormat kami mohon agar Bapak/Ibu mengizinkan mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama	: BANIKA NUR AILINAH
NIM	: 1712021163
Jurusan	: Bahasa Asing
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jenjang	: S1
Tahun Akademik	: 2021/2022
Judul	: An Analysis of Grammatical Errors Committed by the Students of MTs. Nurul Huda Sawo in Writing Descriptive Texts

untuk mencari data yang diperlukan pada institusi yang Bapak/Ibu pimpin. Atas perhatian dan bantuan Bapak/Ibu, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

a.n. Dekan,  
Wakil Dekan I,



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
NIP. 197609022000031001

Tembusan:

1. Dekan FBS Undiksha Singaraja
2. Kaprodi. Bahasa Asing
3. Sub Bagian Pendidikan FBS

**APPENDIX 2**  
**Legal Letter: Surat Keterangan dari Sekolah**



**LEMBAGA PENDIDIKAN MA'ARIF NU**  
MADRASAH TSANAWIYAH NURUL HUDA SAWO DUKUN GRESIK  
STATUS TERAKREDITASI "B" NSM : 121235250084 NIS: 211060 NPSN : 20582957  
Akte Notaris : MUNYATI SULLAM, SH.,MA No. 04  
Tanggal Akte Notaris: 10 April 2013

Alamat: Jl. Ir. Soekarno No.01 Ds. Sawo Kec. Dukun Kab. Gresik Propinsi Jawa Timur email: [mts Nurulhuda247@gmail.com](mailto:mts Nurulhuda247@gmail.com) Telp. 085648222291

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor : 422/026/MTs.NH/II/2022

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini

Nama : Drs. Suwandi  
NIP : 121235250084020001  
Jabatan : Kepala MTsS Nurul Huda

Dengan ini menerangkan dengan sebenarnya

Nama : Banika Nur Ailinah  
NIM : 1712021163  
Jurusan : Bahasa Asing  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Jenjang : S1  
Tahun Akademik : 2021/20222  
Judul Skripsi : AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS  
COMMITTED BY THE STUDENTS OF MTS  
NURUL HUDA SAWO IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE  
TEXTS

Memang benar nama diatas tersebut telah melaksanakan penelitian dari tanggal 8-25  
November 2021 tahun pelajaran 2021/2022.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat dengan sebenarnya untuk dapat digunakan  
dimanaperlunya

Gresik, 13 Februari 2022

Kepala MTS Nurul Huda



Drs. Suwandi

NIP. 121235250084020001

**APPENDIX 3**  
**ERROR IDENTIFICATION AND TABLE OF ERROR IDENTIFICATION**

1. Arman Mutawakkil

My Friend					Intended Sentence
Code	Code	Code	Category	Code	Code
S1	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Ikhul.	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> he is very handsome with a black skin and wavy hair.	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome with a black skin and wavy hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>2</sup> her because of <sup>3</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	2. MF 3. MF	2. Word form error 3. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his</b> personality that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, he is very smart in <sup>4</sup> english.	4. CP	4. Capitalization error of language	Then, he is very smart in <b>English</b> .
	ST5	He also likes to read <sup>5</sup> book.	5. OMS	5. Plural error	He also likes to read <b>books</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Ikhul.	-	-	-

2. Arofatus Sholihah

My Friend	
Code	Code
	I have a best friend named Ula. She is beautiful girl with a white skin. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very good in speaking Arabian. She really likes to eat noodle. I am happy to have a friend like

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S2	ST1	I have a best friend named Ula.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is beautiful girl with a white skin.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	Then, she is very good in speaking Arabian.	-	-	-
	ST5	She really likes to eat noodle.	-	-	-
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Ula.	-	-	-

### 3. Chefin Lantoni Saputra

My Friend	
<p>I have a <b>favorit</b> friend named Fendi. He is very handsome with a brown skin and straight hair. I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. Then, she is very smart in English. He also likes to watch Gozila movies. I am happy to have a friend like Fendi.</p>	

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S3	ST1	I have a <sup>1</sup> <b>favorit</b> friend named Fendi	1. SP	1. Spelling error	I have a <b>favorite</b> friend named Fendi.
	ST2	He is very handsome with a brown skin and straight hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like <sup>2</sup> <b>her</b> because of <sup>3</sup> <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind.	2. MF 3. MF	2. Word form error 3. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, she is very smart in English. He also likes to watch Godzila movies.	-	-	-
	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like Fendi.	-	-	-

#### 4. Diva Dwi Amanda

My Friend

I have a favorite friend named Haziq. **he** is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair. I like him because of **him personality** that he is very honest. He also likes to **playing** football. I am happy to have a friend like **haziq**.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S4	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Haziq.	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> <b>he</b> is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair.	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair.
	ST3	I like him because of <sup>2</sup> <b>him personality</b> that he is very honest.	2. MF	2. Word form error	I like him because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very honest.
	ST4	He also likes to <sup>3</sup> <b>playing</b> football.	3. MF	3. Word form error	He also likes to <b>play</b> football.
	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like <sup>4</sup> <b>haziq</b> .	4. CP	4. Capitalization error of name	I am happy to have a friend like <b>Haziq</b> .

#### 5. Elok Faiqqoh

My Best Friend

I have a best friend named **putri**. **she** is beautiful and smart. Then, she **have** a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby **cheek**. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very smart in **english**. I am happy to have a friend **lik** Putri.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S5	ST1	I have a best friend named <sup>1</sup> <b>putri</b>	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of name	I have a best friend named <b>Putri</b>
	ST2	<sup>2</sup> <b>she</b> is beautiful and smart.	2. CP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>She</b> is beautiful and smart.
	ST3	Then, she <sup>3</sup> <b>have</b> a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby <sup>4</sup> <b>cheek</b> .	3. MF 4. OMS	3. Verb tense error 4. Plural error	Then, she <b>has</b> a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby <b>cheeks</b> .
	ST4	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST5	Then, she is very smart in <sup>5</sup> <b>English</b> .	5. CP	5. Capitalization of language	Then, she is very smart in <b>English</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend <sup>6</sup> <b>lik</b> Putri	6. SP	6. Spelling error	I am happy to have a friend <b>like</b> Putri.

#### 6. Esfendi Adi Saputra

My Friend
<p>I have a favorite friend named Yunus. She is very <b>beautivul</b> with a white skin and blonde hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very smart in English. She also likes to watch Ultraman movies. I am happy to have a friend like Yunus.</p>

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S6	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Yunus	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very <sup>1</sup> <b>beautivul</b> with a white skin and blonde hair.	1. SP	1. Spelling error	She is very <b>beautiful</b> with a white skin and blonde hair.
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	Then, she is very smart in English	-	-	-
	ST5	She also likes to watch Ultraman movies.	-	-	-
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Yunus.	-	-	-

7. Fajri Alfarihi

**My Friend**

I have a favorite friend named Khuluq. He is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair. I like him because of **him personality** that he is very kind. Then, he is very smart in English. He also likes to ride a

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Erroneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S7	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Khuluq.	-	-	-
	ST2	He is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like him because of <sup>1</sup> <b>him personality</b> that he is very kind.	1.MF	1. Word form error	I like him because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, he is very smart in playing football.	-	-	-
	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like Dandi.	-	-	-
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Khuluq.	-	-	-

8. Feny Atul Ummah (S8)

**My Boy Friend**

I have a boy friend named Radit. **he** is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. I like him because of **him personality** that is very kind. **then**, he is very tall. **he** also likes to watch **movie**. I am so happy to have a boy friend like Radit.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Erroneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S8	ST1	I have a boy friend named Radit	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair.	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair.

	ST3	I like him because of <sup>2</sup> <b>him personality</b> that is very kind.	2. MF	2. Word form error	I like him because of <b>his personality</b> that is very kind.
	ST4	<sup>3</sup> <b>then</b> , he is very tall.	3. CP	3. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>Then</b> , he is very tall.
	ST5	<sup>4</sup> <b>he</b> also likes to watch <sup>5</sup> <b>movie</b> .	4. CP 5. OMS	4. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 5. Plural error	<b>He</b> also likes to watch <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am so happy to have a boy friend like Radit.	-	-	-

## 9. Fikrotul Ulya

### My Boy Friend

I have a boy friend named Bagus. He is very handsome with a brown skin and short hair. I like him because of **him** personality that he is very kind. **then**, he is very tall. He also likes to watch **movie**. I am so happy to have a boy friend like Bagus.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S9	ST1	I have a boy friend named Bagus	-	-	-
	ST2	He is very handsome with a brown skin and short hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like him because of <sup>1</sup> <b>him</b> personality that he is very kind.	1. MF	1. Word form error	I like him because of <b>his</b> personality that he is very kind.
	ST4	<sup>2</sup> <b>then</b> , he is very tall.	2. CP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>Then</b> , he is very tall.
	ST5	He also likes to watch <sup>3</sup> <b>movie</b>	3. OMS	3. Plural error	He also likes to watch <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am so happy to have a boy friend like Bagus.	-	-	-



## 10. Intan Jariyaten

**My Boy Friend**

I have a boy friend named Ali. He is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. I like him because of **him** personality that he is very kind. **then**, he is very tall. He also likes to watch **movie**. I am so happy to have a **by** friend like Ali.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S10	ST1	I have a boy friend named Ali.	-	-	-
	ST2	He is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like him because of <sup>1</sup> <b>him</b> personality that he is very kind.	1. MF	1. Word form error	I like him because of <b>his</b> personality that he is very kind.
	ST4	<sup>2</sup> <b>then</b> , he is very tall.	2. CP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>Then</b> , he is very tall.
	ST5	He also likes to watch <sup>3</sup> <b>movie</b> .	3. OMS	3. Plural error	He also likes to watch <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am so happy to have a <sup>4</sup> <b>by</b> friend like Ali.	4. SP	4. Spelling error	I am so happy to have a <b>boy</b> friend like Ali.

## 11. Izzul Romadhona Rohmah

**My Teacher**

I have a favorite teacher named Mr. Ulin Nuha. She is short and very charming. I **lik** him because of **him personality** that he is very kind. He likes to teach English. I am happy to have a teacher like Mr. Ulin Nuha.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S11	ST1	I have a favorite teacher named Mr. Ulin Nuha.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is short and very charming.	-	-	-
	ST3	I <sup>1</sup> lik him because of <sup>2</sup> him personality that he is very kind.	1. SP 2. MF	1. Spelling error 2. Word form error	I <b>like</b> him because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	He likes to teach English.	-	-	-
	ST5	I am happy to have a teacher like Mr. Ulin Nuha.	-	-	-

## 12. Karimatul Wahyuni

My Friend

I have a favorite friend named Mitzi. She is very beautiful with a white skin and straight hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. **then. She** is very smart in English. She also likes to watch **Korean Drama**. I am happy to have a friend like Mitzi.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S12	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Mitzi.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very beautiful with a white skin and straight hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	<sup>1</sup> then. <sup>2</sup> She is very smart in English	1. CP, Punc 2. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence, Incorrect punctuation 2. Capitalization error	<b>Then, she</b> is very smart in English
	ST5	She also likes to watch <sup>3</sup> Korean Drama.	3. OMS	3. Plurataion error	She also likes to watch <b>Korean Dramas</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Mitzi.	-	-	-

13. M. Fadhilul Rohman Aprilio

My Friend

I have a favorite friend named Rifky. **he** is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. Then, she is very smart in English. He also likes to watch Upin Ipin **movie**. I am

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S13	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Rifky.	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair.	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>2</sup> <b>her</b> because of <sup>3</sup> <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind.	2. MF 3. MF	2. Word form error 3. Word Form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, she is very smart in English.	-	-	-
	ST5	He also likes to watch Upin Ipin <sup>4</sup> <b>movie</b> .	4. OMS	4. Plural error	He also likes to watch Upin Ipin <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Rifky.	-	-	-

14. Mahbubatul Khovivi

My Best Friend

I have a best friend named Diva. **she** is very charming with a **Brown** skin and straight hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very smart. She also likes to read books and newspapers. I am happy to have a friend like Diva.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S14	ST1	I have a best friend named Diva.	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> she is very charming with a <sup>2</sup> Brown skin and straight hair.	1. CP 2. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 2. Capitalization error	<b>She</b> is very charming with a <b>brown</b> skin and straight hair.
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	Then, she is very smart.	-	-	-
	ST5	She also likes to read books and newspapers.	-	-	-
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Diva	-	-	-

#### 15. Marvelino Pramudya Pratama

**My Friends**

I have a favorite friend named Sidi \* **he** is **verri handsome whit** a black skin and wavy hair. I like **her** because of **her prosonlaity** that he is very **kid** \* **them**\* he is **verry smart english. he alks** like to **ret** book. I am happy **to that a friend to have like Sidi.**

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S15	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Sidi <sup>1</sup> *	1. PC, ROS	1. Missing point, Run-on sentence	I have a favorite friend named Sidi.
	ST2	<sup>2</sup> he is <sup>3</sup> verri <sup>4</sup> handsome <sup>5</sup> whit a black skin and wavy hair.	2. CP 3. SP 4. SP 5. SP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 3. Spelling error 4. Spelling error 5. Spelling error	<b>He</b> is <b>very handsome with</b> a black skin and wavy hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>6</sup> her because of <sup>7</sup> her <sup>8</sup> prosonlaity that he is very <sup>9</sup> kid <sup>10</sup> *	6. MF 7. MF 8. SP 9. SP 10. PC, ROS	6. Word form error 7. Word form error 8. Spelling error 9. Spelling error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very <b>kind</b> .

				10. Missing point, Run-on sentence	
	ST4	<sup>11</sup> them <sup>12*</sup> he is <sup>13</sup> verry smart <sup>14*:15</sup> english.	11. SP, CP 12. PC 13. SP 14. OMS 15. CP	11. Spelling error, Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 12. Missing comma 13. Spelling error 14. Missing preposition 15. Capitalization of language	<b>Them</b> , he is <b>verry</b> smart in <b>English</b>
	ST5	<sup>16</sup> he <sup>17</sup> alks like to <sup>18</sup> ret <sup>19*</sup> book.	16. CP 17. SP 18. SP 19. OMS	16. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 17. Spelling error 18. Spelling error 19. Missing article	<b>He also</b> like to <b>read</b> a book.
	ST6	I am happy <sup>20</sup> to that a friend to have like Sidi.	20. ADD, MS, MNC	20. Unnecessary words, Word order error, Meaning not clear	I am happy <b>to have a friend like Sidi.</b>

16. Mirfaqotun Nazila

My Friend

I have a best friend named Izzul. She is very charming with a brown **skind** and **straigut** hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. **then.** she is very smart. **she** also likes to read books and newspapers. I am happy to have a friend like Izzul.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S16	ST1	I have a best friend named Izzul.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very charming with a brown <sup>1</sup> skind and <sup>2</sup> straigut hair.	1. SP 2. SP	1. Spelling error 2. Spelling error	She is very charming with a brown <b>skin</b> and <b>straight</b> hair.
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	<sup>3</sup> then <sup>4</sup> *. she is very smart.	3. CP 4. PUNC	3. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 4. Punctuation error	<b>Then</b> , she is very smart.
	ST5	<sup>5</sup> she also likes to read books and newspapers.	5. CP	5. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>She</b> also likes to read books and newspapers.
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Izzul.	-	-	-

17. Muhammad Adit

My Best Friend

I like Sasa, **Beautiful** face. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. She is very smart in **english**. She also likes **to watch picture**. I am happy to have a friend like Sasa.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S17	ST1	I like Sasa <sup>1</sup> *, <sup>2</sup> <b>Beautiful</b> face.	1. MF, Punc 2. CP	1. The sentence is not complete, unnecessary comma 2. Capitalization error	I like Sasa <b>because she has a beautiful</b> face.
	ST2	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST3	She is very smart in <sup>3</sup> <b>english</b> .	3. CP	3. Capitalization error of language	She is very smart in <b>English</b> .
	ST4	She also likes <sup>4</sup> <b>to watch</b> <sup>5</sup> <b>picure</b> .	4. WC 5. OMS	4. Word choice error 5. Plural error	She also likes <b>to take a picture</b> .

	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like Sasa.	-	-	-
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### 18. Muhammad Sofyan

**My Friend**

I have a favorite friend named Dandi. He is very handsome with a short hair and brown skin. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. Then, he is very smart in playing football. I am happy to have a friend like Dandi.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S18	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Dandi.	-	-	-
	ST2	He is very handsome with a short hair and brown skin.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like <sup>1</sup> her because of <sup>2</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	1. MF 2. MF	1. Word form error 2. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, he is very smart in playing football.	-	-	-
	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like Dandi.	-	-	-

### 19. Muhammad Abi Ananta

**My Best Friend**

I have a favorite friend named Radit. He is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. Then, he is very smart in playing football. I am happy to have a friend like

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S19	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Radit.	-	-	-
	ST2	He is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair.	-	-	-

	ST3	I like <sup>1</sup> her because of <sup>2</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	1. MF 2. MF	1. Word form error 2. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, he is very smart in playing football.	-	-	-
	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like Radit.	-	-	-

20. Muhammad Nur Sabil Dzakirin

**My Best Friend**

I have a best friend named Yunus. She is very beautiful with a white skin and blonde hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. **then.** she is very smart in English. She also likes to watch Tokyo Revengers. I am happy to have a friend like Yunus.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S20	ST1	I have a best friend named Yunus.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very beautiful with a white skin and blonde hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	<sup>1</sup> then. she is very smart in English.	1. CP, PUNC	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence, Punctuation error	<b>Then,</b> she is very smart in English.
	ST5	She also likes to watch Tokyo Revengers.	-	-	-
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Yunus.	-	-	-



21. Muhammad Yunus Pratama

My Friend

I have a favorite friend named Wira. He is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair. I like **her** personality that **she** is very kind. Then, **she** is very smart in English. He also **like to** Upin Ipin **movie**. I am happy to have a friend like Wira.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S21	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Wira.	-	-	-
	ST2	He is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like <sup>1</sup> <b>her</b> personality that <sup>2</sup> <b>she</b> is very kind	1. MF 2. MF	1. Word form error 2. Word form error	I like <b>his</b> personality that <b>he</b> is very kind.
	ST4	Then, <sup>3</sup> <b>she</b> is very smart in English	3. MF	3. Word form error	Then, <b>he</b> is very smart in English
	ST5	He also <sup>4</sup> <b>like to</b> <sup>5*</sup> Upin Ipin <sup>6</sup> <b>movie</b> .	4. MF 5. OMS 6. OMS	4. Inappropriate grammar 5. Missing an ordinary verb 6. Plural errors	He also <b>likes to watch</b> Upin Ipin <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Wira.	-	-	-

22. Muhimmatul Ulyah

My Friend

I have a favorite friend named Ula. She is very beautiful with a brown skin and straight hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very smart. She also likes to watch **movie**. I am happy to have a friend like Ula.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Erroneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S22	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Ula.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very beautiful with a brown skin and straight hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	Then, she is very smart.	-	-	-
	ST5	She also likes to watch <sup>1</sup> movie.	1. OMS	1. Plural error	She also likes to watch <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Ula.	-	-	-

### 23. Raditya Akbar Santoso

My Friend

I have a favorite **froond** named Zaky. **he** is very handsome **whit** a white skin and straight hair. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind, **that** he is very **smath** English. He also **like** to football. I am happy **to that a friend to have** like Zaky.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Erroneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S23	ST1	I have a favorite <sup>1</sup> <b>froond</b> named Zaky.	1. SP	1. Spelling error	I have a favorite <b>friend</b> named Zaky
	ST2	<sup>2</sup> <b>he</b> is very handsome <sup>3</sup> <b>whit</b> a white skin and straight hair.	2. CP 3. SP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 3. Spelling error	<b>He</b> is very handsome <b>with</b> a white skin and straight hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>6</sup> <b>her</b> because of <sup>7</sup> <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind <sup>8</sup> , <sup>9</sup> <b>that</b> he is very <sup>10</sup> <b>smath</b> <sup>10*</sup> English	6. MF 7. MF 8. PUNC 9. WC 10. OMS	6. Word form error 7. Word form error 8. Unnecessary comma 9. Word choice error 10. Missing preposition	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind and he is very <b>smart in</b> English

	ST4	He also <sup>11</sup> like to <sup>12*</sup> football	11. MF 12. OMS	11. Inappropriate grammar 12. Missing an ordinary verb	He also <b>likes</b> to <b>play</b> football
	ST5	I am happy <sup>13</sup> to <b>that a friend to have</b> like Zaky.	13. ADD, MS, MNC	13. Unnecessary words, Word order error, Meaning not clear	I am happy <b>to have a friend like Zaky.</b>

#### 24. Rifky Reza Pratama

My Friend

I have a favorite friend named Radit. **he** is very smart. **he Tall** and **Thin**. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. Then, he is very smart in English. **he** also likes to watch **movie**. I am happy to have **an** friend like Radit.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Erroneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S24	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Radit.	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> he is very smart.	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very smart.
	ST3	<sup>2</sup> he <sup>3*</sup> Tall and <sup>5</sup> Thin.	2. CP 3. OMS 4. CP 5. CP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 3. Missing to be 4. Capitalization error 5. Capitalization error	<b>He is tall and thin.</b>
	ST4	I like <sup>6</sup> her because of <sup>7</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	6. MF 7. MF	6. Word form error 7. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST5	<sup>8</sup> he also likes to watch <sup>9</sup> movie.	8. CP 9. OMS	8. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 9. Plural error	<b>He</b> also likes to watch <b>movies.</b>

	ST6	I am happy to have <sup>10</sup> <b>an</b> friend like Radit.	10. OMS	10. Article error	I am happy to have <b>a</b> friend like Radit.
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## 25. Nurul Mutaqqin

My Best Friend

I have a best friend named **abi**. **he** is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. I like him because of **her personality** that he is very kind. Then, he is very smart in English. **he** also likes playing badminton. I am happy to have a friend like Abi.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S25	ST1	I have a best friend named <sup>1</sup> <b>abi</b> .	1. CP	1. Capitalization of name	I have a best friend named <b>Abi</b> .
	ST2	<sup>2</sup> <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair.	2. CP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair.
	ST3	I like him because of <sup>3</sup> <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind.	3. MF	3. Word form error	I like him because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, he is very smart in English	-	-	-
	ST5	<sup>4</sup> <b>he</b> also likes playing badminton.	4. CP	4. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> also likes playing badminton.
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Abi.	-	-	-

## 26. Safaatin Maulida Sari

My Best Friend

I have a favorite friend named Izah. She is very charming with a brown skin and wavy hair. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very smart in **english**. She **is** also likes to watch Korean **Drama**. I am happy to have a best friend like Izah.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S26	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Izah.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very charming with a brown skin and wavy hair.	-	-	-
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	Then, she is very smart in <sup>1</sup> english.	1. CP	1. Capitalization of language	Then, she is very smart in <b>English</b> .
	ST5	She <sup>2</sup> is also likes to watch Korean <sup>3</sup> Drama.	2. Add 3. OMS	2. Unnecessary to be 3. Plural error	She also likes to watch Korean <b>Dramas</b> .
	ST6	I am happy to have a friend like Izah.	-	-	-

27. Syaikhul Hadi

My Friend

I have **faforite** friend Arman. **he** is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. **then**, he also likes to play mobile phone. I am happy to have a friend like Arman.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S27	ST1	I have <sup>1</sup> faforite friend Arman.	1. SP	1. Spelling error	I have <b>favorite</b> friend Arman.
	ST2	<sup>2</sup> he is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair.	2. CP	2. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>3</sup> her because of <sup>4</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	3. MF 4. MF	3. Word form error 4. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	<sup>5</sup> then, he also likes to play <sup>6</sup> * mobile phone.	5. CP 6. OMS	5. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 6. Missing an article	<b>Then</b> , he also likes to play <b>a</b> mobile phone.
	ST5	I am happy to have a friend like Arman.	-	-	-

28. Tsaniyah Putri Akmaliatuz Zahroh

My Best Friend

I have a best friend named Elok. She is very tall and she **have** a beautiful face. I like her because of her personality that she is very kind. Then, she is very smart in **english**. She also likes to watch **movie**. I am so **good** to have a friend like Elok.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S28	ST1	I have a best friend named Elok.	-	-	-
	ST2	She is very tall and she <sup>1</sup> <b>have</b> a beautiful face.	1. MF	1. Inappropriate grammar	She is very tall and she <b>has</b> a beautiful face.
	ST3	I like her because of her personality that she is very kind.	-	-	-
	ST4	Then, she is very smart in <sup>2</sup> <b>english</b>	2. CP	2. Capitalization error of language	Then, she is very smart in <b>English</b> .
	ST5	She also likes to watch <sup>3</sup> <b>movie</b> .	3. OMS	3. Plural error	She also likes to watch <b>movies</b> .
	ST6	I am so <b>good</b> to have a friend like Elok.	4. WC	4. Word choice error	I am so <b>happy</b> to have a friend like Elok.

29. Wildan Firadaus

My Friend

I have a **favorit froond** named **taqin**. **he** is very handsome **whit** a black skin and wavy hair. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. Then, he is very smart English. He also **like** to read **book**. I am happy to that a friend to have like Taqin

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S29	ST1	I have a <sup>1</sup> favorit <sup>2</sup> froond named <sup>3</sup> taqin.	1. SP 2. SP 3. CP	1. Spelling error 2. Spelling error 3. Capitalization of name	I have a <b>favorite friend</b> named <b>Taqin</b> .
	ST2	<sup>4</sup> he is very handsome <sup>5</sup> whit a black skin and wavy hair.	4. CP 5. SP	4. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence 5. Spelling error	<b>He</b> is very handsome <b>with</b> a black skin and wavy hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>6</sup> her because of <sup>7</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	6. MF 7. MF	6. Word form error 7. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	Then, he is very smart <sup>8</sup> *	8. OMS	8. Missing preposition	Then, he is very smart <b>in</b> English.
	ST5	He also <sup>9</sup> like to read <sup>10</sup> book.	9. MF 10. OMS	9. Inappropriate grammar 10. Plural error	He also <b>likes</b> to read <b>books</b> .
	ST6	I am so happy to have a friend like Taqin.	-	-	-

### 30. Wira Azqi Ananta

**My Friend**

I have a favorite friend named Yuns. **he** is very handsome white skin and black hair. I like **her** because of **her personality** that he is very kind. **then**, he is very good in farming. He also **like** Spongebob movies. I am happy to have a friend like Yuns.

Students' Code	Sentence Code	Errorneous Sentence	Error Category	Description	Intended Sentence
S30	ST1	I have a favorite friend named Yuns.	-	-	-
	ST2	<sup>1</sup> he is very handsome white skin and black hair.	1. CP	1. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>He</b> is very handsome white skin and black hair.
	ST3	I like <sup>2</sup> her because of <sup>3</sup> her personality that he is very kind.	2. MF 3. MF	2. Word form error 3. Word form error	I like <b>him</b> because of <b>his personality</b> that he is very kind.
	ST4	<sup>4</sup> then, he is very good in farming.	4. CP	4. Capitalization error of first letter in a sentence	<b>Then</b> , he is very good in farming.

	ST5	He also <sup>5</sup> like Spongebob movies.	5. MF	5. Inappropriate grammar	He also <b>likes</b> Spongebob movies.
	ST6	I am so happy to have a friend like Yuns.	-	-	-





**APPENDIX 4**  
**CLASSIFICATION OF THE TYPES OF ERRORS**

No.	Error Category	Examples	Total
1.	Omission (OMS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- He also likes to read <b>book</b>. (S1ST5)</li> <li>- Then, she have a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby <b>cheek</b>. (S5ST3)</li> <li>- he also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S8ST5)</li> <li>- He also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S9ST5)</li> <li>- He also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S10ST5)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>Korean Drama</b>. (S12ST5)</li> <li>- He also likes to watch Upin Ipin <b>movie</b>. (S13ST5)</li> <li>- them he is very smart (*) english. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- he alks like to ret (*) book. (S15ST5)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>picture</b>. (S17ST4)</li> <li>- He also like (*) to Upin Ipin <b>movie</b>. (S21ST5)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S22ST5)</li> <li>- I like her because of her personality that he is very kind, that he is very (*) smath English. (S23ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to (*) football. (S23ST4)</li> <li>- he (*) Tall and Thin. (S24ST3)</li> <li>- he also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S24ST5)</li> <li>- I am happy to have <b>an</b> friend like Radit. (S24ST6)</li> <li>- She is also likes to watch Korean <b>Drama</b>. (S26ST5)</li> <li>- then, he also likes to play (*) mobile phone. (S27ST4)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S28ST5)</li> <li>- Then, he is very smart (*) English. (S29ST4)</li> <li>- He also like to read <b>book</b>. (S29ST5)</li> </ul>	24
2.	Addition (ADD)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I am happy <b>to that</b> a friend to have like Sidi. (S15S6)</li> <li>- I am happy <b>to that</b> a friend to have like Zaky. (S23ST5)</li> </ul>	3

		- She <b>is</b> also likes to watch Korean Drama. (S26ST5)	
3.	Misformation (MF)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S1ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S3ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that he is very honest. (S4ST3)</li> <li>- He also likes to <b>playing</b> football. (S4ST4)</li> <li>- Then, she <b>have</b> a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby cheek. (S5ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that he is very kind. (S7ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that is very kind. (S8ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that is very kind. (S9ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that is very kind. (S10ST3)</li> <li>- I lik him because of <b>him personality</b> that he is very kind. (S11ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S13ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her prosonlaity</b> that he is very kid them he is verry smart english. (S15ST3)</li> <li>- I like Sasa, (*) Beautiful face. (S17ST1)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S18ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S19ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> personality that <b>she</b> is very kind. (S21ST3)</li> <li>- Then, <b>she</b> is very smart in English. (S21ST4)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to Upin Ipin movie. (S21ST5)</li> </ul>	40

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind, that he is very smath English. (S23ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to football. (S23ST4)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S24ST4)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S25ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S27ST3)</li> <li>- She is very tall and she <b>have</b> a beautiful face. (S28ST2)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S29ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to read book. (S29ST5)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S30ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> Spongebob movies. (S30ST5)</li> </ul>	
4.	Misordering (MS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I am happy to that <b>a friend to have</b> like Sidi. (S15S6)</li> <li>- I am happy to that <b>a friend to have</b> like Zaky. (S23ST5)</li> </ul>	2
5.	Word Choice (WC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- She also likes to <b>watch</b> picture. (S17ST4)</li> <li>- I like her because of her personality that he is very kind, <b>that</b> he is very smath English. (S23ST3)</li> <li>- I am so <b>good</b> to have a friend like Elok. (S28ST6)</li> </ul>	3
7.	Spelling (SP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I have a <b>favorit</b> friend named Fendi. (S3ST1)</li> <li>- I am happy to have a friend <b>lik</b> Putri. (S5ST6)</li> <li>- She is very <b>beautivul</b> with a white skin and blonde hair. (S6ST2)</li> <li>- I am so happy to have a <b>by</b> friend like Ali. (S10ST6)</li> <li>- I <b>lik</b> him because of him personality that he is very kind. (S11ST3)</li> <li>- he is <b>verri handsome whit</b> a black skin and wavy hair. (S15ST2)</li> </ul>	22

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I like her because of her <b>prosonlaity</b> that he is very <b>kid</b> (S15ST3)</li> <li>- <b>them*</b> he is <b>verry</b> smart english. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- he <b>alks</b> like to <b>ret</b> book. (S15ST5)</li> <li>- She is very charming with a brown <b>skind</b> and <b>straigut</b> hair. (S16ST2)</li> <li>- I have a favorite <b>froond</b> named Zaky. (S23ST1)</li> <li>- he is very handsome <b>whit</b> a white skin and straight hair. (S23ST2)</li> <li>- I have <b>faporite</b> friend Arman. (S27ST1)</li> <li>- I have a <b>favorit froond</b> named taqin. (S29ST1)</li> <li>- he is very handsome <b>whit</b> a black skin and wavy hair. (S29ST2)</li> </ul>	
8.	Punctuation (PUNC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I have a favorite friend named Sidi (*) (S15ST1)</li> <li>- I like her because of her prosonlaity that he is very kid (*) (S15ST3)</li> <li>- them(*) he is verry smart english. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- then(.) she is very smart. (S16ST4)</li> <li>- then(.) she is very smart in English. (S20ST4)</li> <li>- I like her because of her personality that he is very kind(,) that he is very smath English. (S23ST3)</li> </ul>	6
9.	Capitalization (CP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a black skin and wavy hair. (S1ST2)</li> <li>- Then, he is very smart in <b>english</b>. (S1ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair. (S4ST2)</li> <li>- I am happy to have a friend like <b>haziq</b>. (S4ST5)</li> <li>- I have a best friend named <b>putri</b>. (S5ST1)</li> <li>- <b>she</b> is beautiful and smart. (S5ST2)</li> <li>- Then, she is very smart in <b>english</b>. (S5ST5)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. (S8ST2)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very tall. (S8ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> also likes to watch movie. (S8ST5)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very tall. (S9ST4)</li> </ul>	43

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very tall. (S10ST4)</li> <li>- <b>then. She</b> is very smart in English. (S11ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair. (S13ST2)</li> <li>- <b>she</b> is very charming with a <b>Brown</b> skin and straight hair. (S14ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is verri hansome whit a black skin and wavy hair. (S15ST2)</li> <li>- <b>them</b> he is verry smart <b>english.</b> (S15ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> alks like to ret book. <b>(S15ST5)</b></li> <li>- <b>then.</b> she is very smart. (S16ST4)</li> <li>- <b>she</b> also likes to read books and newspapers. (S16ST5)</li> <li>- I like Sasa, <b>Beautiful</b> face. (S17ST1)</li> <li>- She is very smart in <b>english.</b> (S17ST3)</li> <li>- <b>then.</b> she is very smart in English. (S20ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome whit a white skin and straight hair. (S23ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very smart. (S24ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he Tall</b> and <b>Thin.</b> (S24ST3)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> also likes to watch movie. (S24ST5)</li> <li>- I have a best friend named <b>abi.</b> (S25ST1)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. (S25ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> also likes playing badminton. (S25ST5)</li> <li>- Then, she is very smart in <b>english.</b> (S26ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair. (S27ST2)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he also likes to play mobile phone. (S27ST4)</li> <li>- Then, she is very smart in <b>math.</b> (S28ST4)</li> <li>- I have a favorit froond named <b>taqin.</b> (S29ST1)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome whit a black skin and wavy hair. (S29ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome white skin and black hair. (S30ST2)</li> </ul>	
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		- <b>then</b> , he is very good in farming. (S30ST4)	
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**APPENDIX 5**  
**CLASSIFICATION OF THE SOURCES OF ERRORS**

No.	Error Category	Examples	Source of Error
1.	Omission (OMS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- He also likes to read <b>book</b>. (S1ST5)</li> <li>- Then, she have a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby <b>cheek</b>. (S5ST3)</li> <li>- he also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S8ST5)</li> <li>- He also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S9ST5)</li> <li>- He also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S10ST5)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>Korean Drama</b>. (S12ST5)</li> <li>- He also likes to watch Upin Ipin <b>movie</b>. (S13ST5)</li> <li>- them he is verry smart (*) english. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- he alks like to ret (*) book. (S15ST5)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>picture</b>. (S17ST4)</li> <li>- He also like (*) to Upin Ipin <b>movie</b>. (S21ST5)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S22ST5)</li> <li>- I like her because of her personality that he is very kind, that he is very (*) smath English. (S23ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to (*) football. (S23ST4)</li> <li>- he (*) Tall and Thin. (S24ST3)</li> <li>- he also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S24ST5)</li> <li>- I am happy to have <b>an</b> friend like Radit. (S24ST6)</li> <li>- She is also likes to watch Korean <b>Drama</b>. (S26ST5)</li> <li>- then, he also likes to play (*) mobile phone. (S27ST4)</li> <li>- She also likes to watch <b>movie</b>. (S28ST5)</li> <li>- Then, he is very smart (*) English. (S29ST4)</li> <li>- He also like to read <b>book</b>. (S29ST5)</li> </ul>	Intralingual
2.	Addition (ADD)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I am happy <b>to that</b> a friend to have like Sidi. (S15S6)</li> <li>- I am happy <b>to that</b> a friend to have like Zaky. (S23ST5)</li> <li>- She <b>is</b> also likes to watch Korean Drama. (S26ST5)</li> </ul>	Communicational Strategy
3.	Misformation (MF)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S1ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S3ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that he is very honest. (S4ST3)</li> <li>- He also likes to <b>playing</b> football. (S4ST4)</li> <li>- Then, she <b>have</b> a beautiful face with a brown skin, black hair, and chubby cheek. (S5ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that he is very kind. (S7ST3)</li> </ul>	Intralingual

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that is very kind. (S8ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that is very kind. (S9ST3)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>him personality</b> that is very kind. (S10ST3)</li> <li>- I lik him because of <b>him personality</b> that he is very kind. (S11ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S13ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her prosonlaity</b> that he is very kid them he is verry smart english. (S15ST3)</li> <li>- I like Sasa, (*) Beautiful face. (S17ST1)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S18ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S19ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> personality that <b>she</b> is very kind. (S21ST3)</li> <li>- Then, <b>she</b> is very smart in English. (S21ST4)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to Upin Ipin movie. (S21ST5)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind, that he is very smath English. (S23ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to football. (S23ST4)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S24ST4)</li> <li>- I like him because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S25ST3)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S27ST3)</li> <li>- She is very tall and she <b>have</b> a beautiful face. (S28ST2)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S29ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> to read book. (S29ST5)</li> <li>- I like <b>her</b> because of <b>her personality</b> that he is very kind. (S30ST3)</li> <li>- He also <b>like</b> Spongebob movies. (S30ST5)</li> </ul>	
4.	Misordering (MS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I am happy to that <b>a friend to have</b> like Sidi. (S15S6)</li> <li>- I am happy to that <b>a friend to have</b> like Zaky. (S23ST5)</li> </ul>	Interlingual
5.	Word Choice (WC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- She also likes to <b>watch</b> picture. (S17ST4)</li> <li>- I like her because of her personality that he is very kind, <b>that</b> he is very smath English. (S23ST3)</li> <li>- I am so <b>good</b> to have a friend like Elok. (S28ST6)</li> </ul>	Context of Learning (Mechanics errors)



7.	Spelling (SP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I have a <b>favorit</b> friend named Fendi. (S3ST1)</li> <li>- I am happy to have a friend <b>lik</b> Putri. (S5ST6)</li> <li>- She is very <b>beautivul</b> with a white skin and blonde hair. (S6ST2)</li> <li>- I am so happy to have a <b>by</b> friend like Ali. (S10ST6)</li> <li>- I <b>lik</b> him because of him personality that he is very kind. (S11ST3)</li> <li>- he is <b>verri handsome whit</b> a black skin and wavy hair. (S15ST2)</li> <li>- I like her because of her <b>prosonlaity</b> that he is very <b>kid</b> (S15ST3)</li> <li>- <b>them*</b> he is <b>verry</b> smart english. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- he <b>alks</b> like to <b>ret</b> book. (S15ST5)</li> <li>- She is very charming with a brown <b>skind</b> and <b>straigut</b> hair. (S16ST2)</li> <li>- I have a favorite <b>froond</b> named Zaky. (S23ST1)</li> <li>- he is very handsome <b>whit</b> a white skin and straight hair. (S23ST2)</li> <li>- I have <b>faforite</b> friend Arman. (S27ST1)</li> <li>- I have a <b>favorit froond</b> named taqin. (S29ST1)</li> <li>- he is very handsome <b>whit</b> a black skin and wavy hair. (S29ST2)</li> </ul>	Communicational Strategy (Mechanics errors)
8.	Punctuation (PUNC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I have a favorite friend named Sidi (*) (S15ST1)</li> <li>- I like her because of her prosonlaity that he is very kid (*) (S15ST3)</li> <li>- them(*) he is verry smart english. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- then(.) she is very smart. (S16ST4)</li> <li>- then(.) she is very smart in English. (S20ST4)</li> <li>- I like her because of her personality that he is very kind(.) that he is very smath English. (S23ST3)</li> </ul>	Intralingual (Mechanics errors)
9.	Capitalization (CP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a black skin and wavy hair. (S1ST2)</li> <li>- Then, he is very smart in <b>english</b>. (S1ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a brown skin and dark hair. (S4ST2)</li> <li>- I am happy to have a friend like <b>haziq</b>. (S4ST5)</li> <li>- I have a best friend named <b>putri</b>. (S5ST1)</li> <li>- <b>she</b> is beautiful and smart. (S5ST2)</li> <li>- Then, she is very smart in <b>english</b>. (S5ST5)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. (S8ST2)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very tall. (S8ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> also likes to watch movie. (S8ST5)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very tall. (S9ST4)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very tall. (S10ST4)</li> <li>- <b>then. She</b> is very smart in English. (S11ST4)</li> </ul>	Communicational Strategy (Mechanics errors)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and blonde hair. (S13ST2)</li> <li>- <b>she</b> is very charming with a <b>Brown</b> skin and straight hair. (S14ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is verri hansome whit a black skin and wavy hair. (S15ST2)</li> <li>- <b>them</b> he is verry smart <b>english</b>. (S15ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> alks like to ret book. (S15ST5)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>. she is very smart. (S16ST4)</li> <li>- <b>she</b> also likes to read books and newspapers. (S16ST5)</li> <li>- I like Sasa, <b>Beautiful</b> face. (S17ST1)</li> <li>- She is very smart in <b>english</b>. (S17ST3)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>. she is very smart in English. (S20ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome whit a white skin and straight hair. (S23ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very smart. (S24ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he Tall and Thin</b>. (S24ST3)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> also likes to watch movie. (S24ST5)</li> <li>- I have a best friend named <b>abi</b>. (S25ST1)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and dark hair. (S25ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> also likes playing badminton. (S25ST5)</li> <li>- Then, she is very smart in <b>english</b>. (S26ST4)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome with a white skin and straight hair. (S27ST2)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he also likes to play mobile phone. (S27ST4)</li> <li>- Then, she is very smart in <b>math</b>. (S28ST4)</li> <li>- I have a favorit froond named <b>taqin</b>. (S29ST1)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome whit a black skin and wavy hair. (S29ST2)</li> <li>- <b>he</b> is very handsome white skin and black hair. (S30ST2)</li> <li>- <b>then</b>, he is very good in farming. (S30ST4)</li> </ul>	
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