

BIMA-TOLOWERI-MBOJO-DONGGO-SAMBORI-KOLO & SANGGAR
ISOLECT: BOTTOM-UP ANALYSIS

By

Ni Luh Putu Dewi Indriani

1812021009

English Language Education, Language and Art Faculty

Ganesha University of Education

Email: dewi@undiksha.ac.id

ABSTRACT

This library study aims to; 1) find out the quantitative percentage of kinship between Protolanguage of Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori and Kolo; 2) describe the form of etymons proto of Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori-Kolo and Sanggar based on Bottom-up Reconstruction.. The study was designed in the form of descriptive quantitative and qualitative. This research was conducted in Sanggar village, Sanggar district, Bima Regency West Nusa Tenggara. In this study, three speakers of Sanggar were selected as the informants of the study. One speaker as the primary informant and two other speakers as the secondary informants. The quantitative analysis made use of the data found in the Swadesh wordlist. Its analysis used the lexicostatistic formula:

$$\frac{\text{The Number of Cognate}}{200 - \text{Empty Gloss}} \times 100\% = \text{Percentage Level of Cognate}$$

The result of the lexicostatistic was determined using the level of language classification as suggested by Swadesh (1955) as mentioned cognate 100%-81% belong to language, cognate 81%-36% belong to language family, cognate 36%-12% belong to stock, cognate 12%-4% belong to microphyllum, cognate 4%-1% belong to mesophyllum and cognate > 1% belong to macrofim. The qualitative data which concerned with the last two objective studies made use of the data collected using Holle and Nothofer wordlist as well as Swadesh wordlist were analyzed descriptively. This study concludes that the quantitative percentage of cognate kinship between Proto Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori-Kolo and Sanggar is 53,5%, so it can be said that this cognate status as language family. The results of the Bottom-up Reconstruction between Protolanguage Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori-Kolo and Sanggar show that there are 1,659 from 1072 lexicons of which 200 are in the Swadesh word list, 439 lexicons in the Nothofer word list, and 989 lexicons in the Holle word list.

Keyword : ***Protolanguage, Reconstruction, Bottom-up.***

ABSTRAK

Studi kepustakaan ini bertujuan untuk; 1) mengetahui persentase kuantitatif kekerabatan antara Protobahasa Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori dan Kolo; 2) mendeskripsikan bentuk etimmon proto Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori-Kolo dan Sanggar berdasarkan Rekonstruksi Bottom-up. Penelitian ini dirancang dalam bentuk deskriptif kuantitatif dan kualitatif. Penelitian ini dilakukan di Desa Sanggar, Kecamatan Sanggar, Kabupaten Bima, Nusa Tenggara Barat. Dalam penelitian ini, tiga pembicara Sanggar dipilih sebagai informan penelitian. Satu pembicara sebagai informan utama dan dua pembicara lainnya sebagai informan sekunder. Analisis kuantitatif memanfaatkan data yang ditemukan dalam daftar kata Swadesh. Analisisnya menggunakan rumus leksikostatistik:
$$\frac{\text{The Number of Cognate}}{200 - \text{Empty Gloss}} \times 100\% = \text{Percentage Level of Cognate}$$

Hasil leksikostatistik ditentukan dengan menggunakan tingkat klasifikasi bahasa seperti yang dikemukakan oleh Swadesh (1955) sebagaimana disebutkan serumpun 100%-81% milik bahasa, serumpun 81%-36% milik rumpun bahasa, serumpun 36%-12% milik untuk stok, serumpun 12% -4% milik microphyllum, serumpun 4-1% milik messophyllum dan serumpun > 1% milik macrofim. Data kualitatif yang berkaitan dengan dua studi objektif terakhir menggunakan data yang dikumpulkan menggunakan daftar kata Holle dan Nothofer serta daftar kata Swadesh dianalisis secara deskriptif. Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa persentase kuantitatif kekerabatan serumpun antara Proto Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo Sambori-Kolo dan Sanggar adalah 53,5%, sehingga dapat dikatakan status serumpun ini sebagai rumpun bahasa. Hasil Rekonstruksi Bottom-up antara Protobahasa Bima-Toloweri-MbojoDonggo-Sambori-Kolo dan Sanggar menunjukkan bahwa dari 1072 leksikon terdapat 1.659 dari 1072 leksikon di antaranya 200 berada dalam daftar kata Swadesh, 439 leksikon dalam daftar kata Nothofer, dan 989 leksikon dalam daftar kata Holle.

Kata Kunci : Protobahasa, Rekonstruksi, Bottom-up.