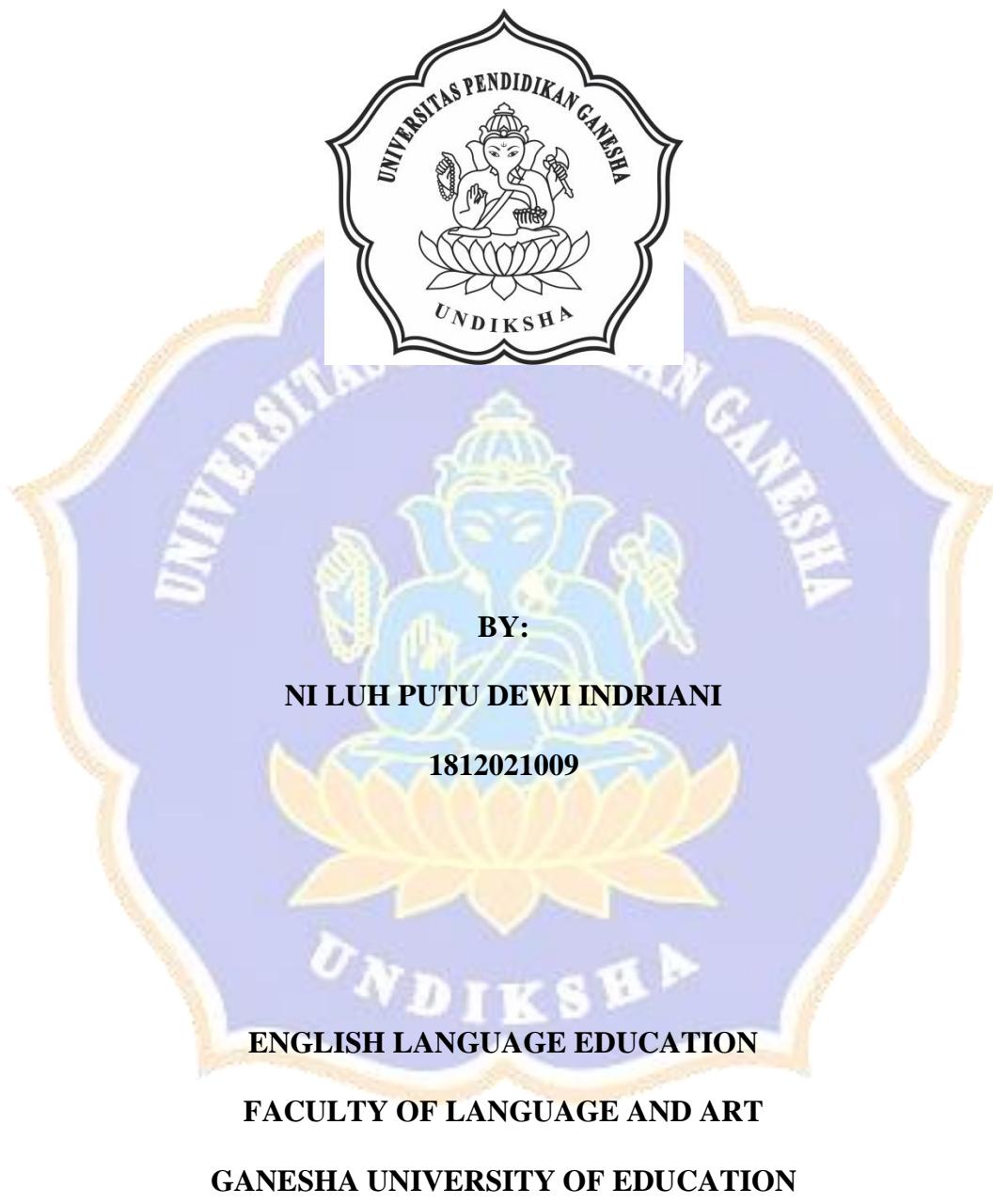


RECONSTRUCTION OF PROTO BIMA-TOLOWERI-MBOJO-DONGGO-SAMBORI-KOLO & SANGGAR
ISOLECT: BOTTOM-UP ANALYSIS





**THE RECONSTRUCTION OF PROTO BIMA-
TOLOWERI-MBOJO-DONGGO-SAMBORI-KOLO
AND SANGGAR ISOLECTS: BOTTOM-UP ANALYSIS**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan dalam Menyelesaikan

Program Sarjana Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Oleh

Ni Luh Putu Dewi Indriani

1812021009

PRODI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA

SINGARAJA

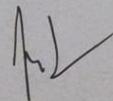
2022

SKRIPSI

DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS
DAN MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK MENCAPAI
GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN

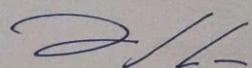
Menyetujui

Pembimbing I,



Prof.Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed.
NIP 195812311985031022

Pembimbing II,



Nyoman Karina Wedhanti, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP 198204212008122003

Skripsi oleh Ni Luh Putu Dewi Indriani ini
telah dipertahankan di depan dewan pengaji
pada tanggal 24 Januari 2022

Dewan Pengaji,

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Ketua)

Pengaji I,

Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198803232015042004

(Anggota)

Pengaji II,

Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed.
NIP. 195812311985031022

(Anggota)

Pengaji III,

Nyoman Karina Wedhanti, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 198204212008122003

(Anggota)

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "THE RECONSTRUCTION OF PROTO BIMA-TOLOWERI-MBOJO-DONGGO-SAMBORI AND KOLO ISOLECTS: BOTTOM-UP ANALYSIS" beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila dikemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, 24 Januari 2022

Pembuat Pernyataan,



Ni Luh Putu Dewi Indriani

MOTTO

" Go On, Be grateful"

(Indriani Dewi., 2022)



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, the writer would like to thank the Almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa, for the blessing and mental and physical health to the writer to finish this study entitled "**The Reconstruction of Proto Bima-Toloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori-Kolo and Sanggar Isolect: Bottom-Up Analysis**". On the other hand, the writer also would like to thank some parties that had given support, guidance, advice, and suggestion during the accomplishment of this thesis.

1. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed. as the first supervisor, kindly gives valuable guidance, inspiring ideas, and advice as well as motivation that help the writer finish this study. Please accept my deepest thanks, Sir.
2. Nyoman Karina Wedhanti, S.Pd., M.Pd. as the second supervisor, kindly gives valuable guidance, inspiring ideas, and advice as well as motivation that help the writer finish this study. Thank you for your guidance, Sir.
3. All the lecturers from English Language Education, who had supported and given knowledge to the writer during my study in this department.
4. For the informants who had given a lot of information needed in this research.
5. My lovely family (Bapak and Ibu) I Gede Teges, S.Pd and Ni Nyoman Nurhayati and My little sister Ni Kadek Dewi Rahmawati) who always give me support, motivation, and pray for me to finish this study.
6. My best and beloved husband Ida Bagus Ketut Febriana who is always there when the writer needs support, transportation, hand in hand help me to take care of My son Ida Bagus Putu Augie Birendra who always make me fighting for everything.
7. Further, the writer is grateful to all her friends in UNDIKSHA, the writer's classmates in Diamond Class, colleagues under the research umbrella, and my beloved Sister Ni Luh Putu Anggita who accompanied me from the beginning of college until now who has gone through various kinds of obstacles.
8. Last, thank you very much for all people who cannot be mentioned by the

writer one by one.

In all modesty, the writer realizes that this thesis is a long way from perfectness. The writer warmly welcomes any comments and suggestions to make this thesis better. Hopefully, this study can be useful and beneficial for the readers in learning linguistics. Thank you very much.

Singaraja, 23 January 2022

Ni Luh Putu Dewi Indriani



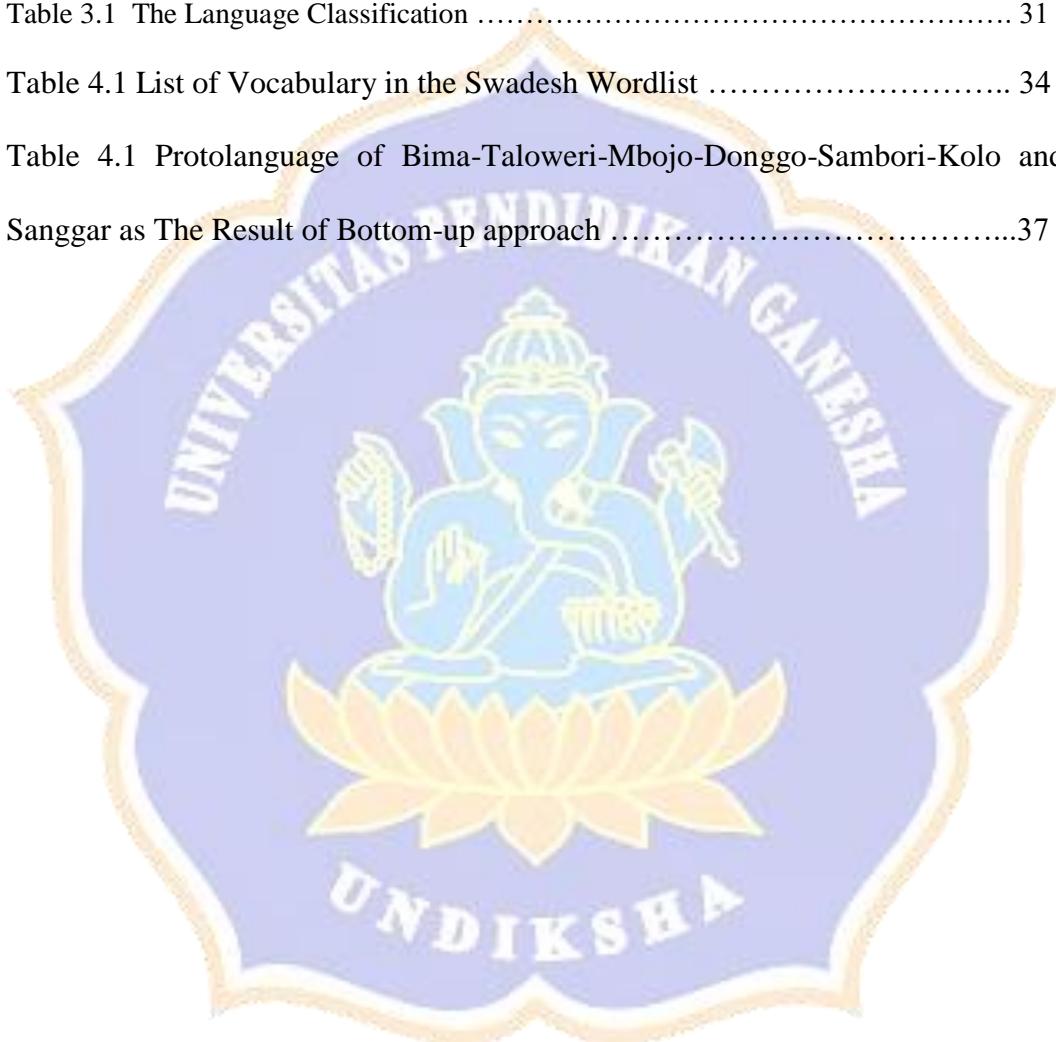
TABLE OF CONTENT

| | |
|--|------|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | i |
| TABLE OF CONTENT | iv |
| LIST OF TABLES | vii |
| LIST OF PICTURES | viii |
| LIST OF APPENDICES | ix |
| CHAPTER I | 1 |
| INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| CHAPTER II..... | 5 |
| LITERATURE REVIEW..... | 5 |
| 2.1 Theoretical Review | 5 |
| 2.1.1) <i>Language</i> | 5 |
| 2.1.2) <i>Dialect</i> | 6 |
| 2.1.3) <i>Isolect</i> | 6 |
| 2.1.4) <i>Austronesia language in NTB</i> | 6 |
| 2.1.5) <i>Language sub grouping theory</i> | 7 |
| 2.1.6) <i>Proto Language</i> | 7 |
| 2.1.7) <i>Reconstruction</i> | 8 |
| 2.1.8) <i>Bottom Up Reconstruction</i> | 8 |
| 2.2 Empirical Review..... | 8 |
| 2.3 Geographical and Demographical of Bima Village | 11 |
| 2.3.1 Geographical of Bima Regency | 11 |
| 2.3.2 Demographical of Bima Regency | 13 |
| CHAPTER III..... | 15 |
| RESEARCH METHOD..... | 15 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| 3.1 Research Setting..... | 15 |
| 3.2 Research Design..... | 15 |
| 3.3 Research Informants..... | 16 |
| 3.4 Types of Research Data | 17 |
| 3.5 Data Instruments | 17 |
| 3.6 Data Collection Procedure | 18 |
| 3.7 Data Analysis | 19 |
| 3.8 Trustworthiness | 21 |
| CHAPTER IV | 22 |
| FINDING AND DISCUSSION | 22 |
| 4.1 FINDINGS | 22 |
| 4.2 DISCUSSION | 28 |
| CHAPTER V..... | 30 |
| CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | 30 |
| 5.1 Conclusion..... | 30 |
| 5.2 Suggestion | 31 |
| REFERENCES..... | 32 |
| APPENDICES..... | 34 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | | | |
|--|----|-------|---------|
| Tabel 2.3. The capital city, area, and population in the 2020 Census of each district | in | Bima | Regency |
| | | | 24 |
| Table 3.1 The Language Classification | | | 31 |
| Table 4.1 List of Vocabulary in the Swadesh Wordlist | | | 34 |
| Table 4.1 Protolanguage of Bima-Taloweri-Mbojo-Donggo-Sambori-Kolo and Sanggar as The Result of Bottom-up approach | | | 37 |



LIST OF PICTURES

| | |
|---|----|
| Picture 2.3 Map of Bima Village (Google Map's View) | 26 |
| Picture 3.1 Map of Sanggar district | 27 |



LIST OF APPENDICES

| | |
|--|-----|
| Appendix 1. Swadesh Wordlists (Quantitative Data)..... | 48 |
| Appendix 2. Swadesh Wordlists (Quanlitative Data)..... | 66 |
| Appendix 3. Holle Wordlists..... | 83 |
| Appendix 4. Nothofer Wordlists..... | 141 |
| Appendix 5. List of Informant..... | 172 |
| Appendix 6. Surat Tugas..... | 173 |
| Appendix 7. Surat Izin Penelitian..... | 175 |
| Appendix 8. Documentation..... | 177 |

