

**ENGLISH TEACHERS PERCEPTION ABOUT
SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS ONLINE
LEARNING: COMPARING RURAL AND URBAN
HIGH SCHOOLS IN KARANGASEM REGENCY**

SKRIPSI



**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS JURUSAN
BAHASA ASING
FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
2022**

SKRIPSI

**DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS DAN
MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK MENCAPAI
GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

Menyetujui

Pembimbing I



Prof.Dr. Putu Kerti Nitiasih, M.A.
NIP. 196206261986032002

Pembimbing II



Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198803232015042004

Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni
Universitas Pendidika Ganeshha
guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Jumat
Tanggal : 15 Juli 2022

Mengetahui,

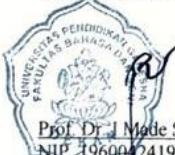
Ketua Ujian,

Skeretaris Ujian,

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 197609022000031001

Dr. I G A Lokita Purnamika Utami, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 198304022006042001

Mengesahkan,
Dekan Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni



Prof. Dr. I Made Sutama, M.Pd.
NIP. 196009241986031002

Lembar Persetujuan Dosen Penguji Skripsi

Skripsi oleh Ni Made Novi Dwi Cahyani ini
telah dipertahankan di depan dewan penguji
pada tanggal 2 Juni 2022

Dewan Penguji,

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd, M.Pd
NIP. 19760902200003

(Ketua)

I Putu Indra Kusuma, S.Pd, M.Pd, Ph.D
NIP. 198701172014041001

(Anggota)

Prof.Dr. Putu Kerti Nitiasih, M.A
NIP. 196206261986032002

(Anggota)

Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198803232015042004

(Anggota)

Diujikan Pada :

Hari : Kamis

Tanggal : 2 Juni 2022

Jam : 12.00 WITA - selesai

Penguji

1. I Putu Indra Kusuma, S.Pd, M.Pd, Ph.D

2. Prof.Dr. Putu Kerti Nitiasih, M.A

3. Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.



**Whatever it is, never
regret your choice,
because your choice is
your responsibility.**

(NI MADE NOVI DWI CAHYANI,2018)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Above all, the writer wishes to express her heartfelt gratitude to the Almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa for His blessings, health, and opportunity to complete this thesis entitled "English Teachers perception about synchronous and asynchronous online learning: comparing rural and urban high schools in Karangasem Regency" in a timely manner. The writer recognizes that the thesis cannot be completed without the contribution from other parties. Therefore, in this chance the writer wishes to address her thankfulness and appreciation to:

1. Prof.Dr. Putu Kerti Nitiasih, M.A.as the first supervisor, and Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the second supervisor, for their excellent guidance,knowledge, inputs, patience, encouragement, and revisions to the study's improvement.
2. All of English Language Education Lecturers who had supported and given uncountable guidance and invaluable knowledge to the writer during the past four years in English Education Department,
3. All of my family, for their unending love, support, and prayers, which constantly motivate me and put my comfort above all else.
4. Appreciation and gratefulness are also expressed to students of English
5. SMA N 1 Amlapura and SMA N 1 Bebandem who had given permission,information, and kindness to the writer in the process of collecting data.
6. The writers' friends in college; classmates, organization mates, and thesis mate.

Lastly, I also dedicate special thanks to everyone that I cannot mention one by one. Thank you very much for supporting me in various ways. This writing would never come to a close if it were not for all of the persons stated above. The writer hopes that this research will be beneficial to others as well as the researcher.

Singaraja, 2 Juli 2022



Ni Made Novi Dwi Cahyani

DEDICATIONS

This thesis is highly dedicated to :

Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa

My Parents :

I Wayan Taman and Ni Made Suami

My Siblings :

Ni Luh Putu Ari Handayani

Ketut Fendy Mahardika

Gede Wahyu Eka Pratama

My Beloved friends and team :

Kuda Liar Team

Diamond Class'18

Sabisa Team

Wild Horse Team

B-one Team

Thank you for your endless support, care, guidance, advice, and contribution to
the completion of this thesis

ENGLISH TEACHERS PERCEPTION ABOUT SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS ONLINE LEARNING: COMPARING RURAL AND URBAN HIGH SCHOOLS IN KARANGASEM REGENCY

Oleh
Ni Made Novi Dwi Cahyani, NIM 1812021232

Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui persepsi guru di sekolah perkotaan dan pedesaan tentang penggunaan Synchronous dan Asynchronous dalam pembelajaran online, serta kelebihan, kekurangan serta kendala yang mereka dapatkan dalam menggunakan kedua metode tersebut. Penelitian ini menggunakan rancangan penelitian explanatory sequential mixed-method. Ada dua tahap dalam desain penelitian ini. Tahap pertama menyajikan data dalam penelitian kuantitatif dengan menggunakan kuesioner sebagai instrumen untuk mengumpulkan data. Kuesioner digunakan untuk memperoleh data persepsi mahasiswa terhadap Synchronous dan Asynchronous online learning. Kemudian, tahap kedua menggunakan pedoman wawancara sebagai tindak lanjut untuk mendapatkan data, hasilnya dapat diinterpretasikan secara mendalam melalui penelitian kualitatif, dan untuk menjawab pertanyaan tentang kelebihan, kekurangan serta kendala dalam menggunakan Synchronous dan Asynchronous online learning. Setting penelitian ini adalah 3 guru di SMA 1 Bebandem sebagai sekolah di area pedesaan dan 3 guru di SMA N 1 Amlapura sebagai sekolah di daerah perkotaan. Mereka menggunakan Synchronous dan Asynchronous untuk pembelajaran bahasa Inggris online sejak Covid-19 mempengaruhi sistem pendidikan hingga saat ini. Data yang dianalisis adalah data dari pedoman wawancara yang digunakan untuk mengetahui kelebihan, kekurangan dan kendala yang didapatkan dalam penggunaan Synchronous dan Asynchronous dalam pembelajaran bahasa Inggris online, dan data angket yang digunakan untuk mengetahui persepsi guru terhadap penggunaan Synchronous dan Asynchronous dalam pembelajaran bahasa Inggris online. Kemudian, data yang diperoleh menunjukkan bahwa hasil angket terkait persepsi guru menunjukkan bahwa penggunaan Synchronous dan Asynchronous dalam pembelajaran bahasa Inggris online menunjukkan respon yang sama dan positif. Sementara data wawancara menunjukkan bahwa selama penerapan Synchronous dan Asynchronous, guru di sekolah pedesaan dan perkotaan memiliki persepsi yang sama mengenai kelebihan yang ditemukan. Namun dalam segi kendala, Guru di sekolah perkotaan dan guru di sekolah pedesaan memberikan persepsi yang berbeda dalam penggunaan Synchronous. Ini di karenakan lingkungan siswa dan sekolah di daerah pedesaan sangat mempengaruhi performa guru dalam mengajar menggunakan Synchronous.

Kata Kunci: *Persepsi Guru, Asinkronus, Sinkronus, Pembelajaran Online Bahasa Inggris.*

ENGLISH TEACHERS PERCEPTION ABOUT SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS ONLINE LEARNING: COMPARING RURAL AND URBAN HIGH SCHOOLS IN KARANGASEM REGENCY

By
Ni Made Novi Dwi Cahyani, NIM 1812021232

English Language Education, Faculty of Languages and Art
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

ABSTRACT

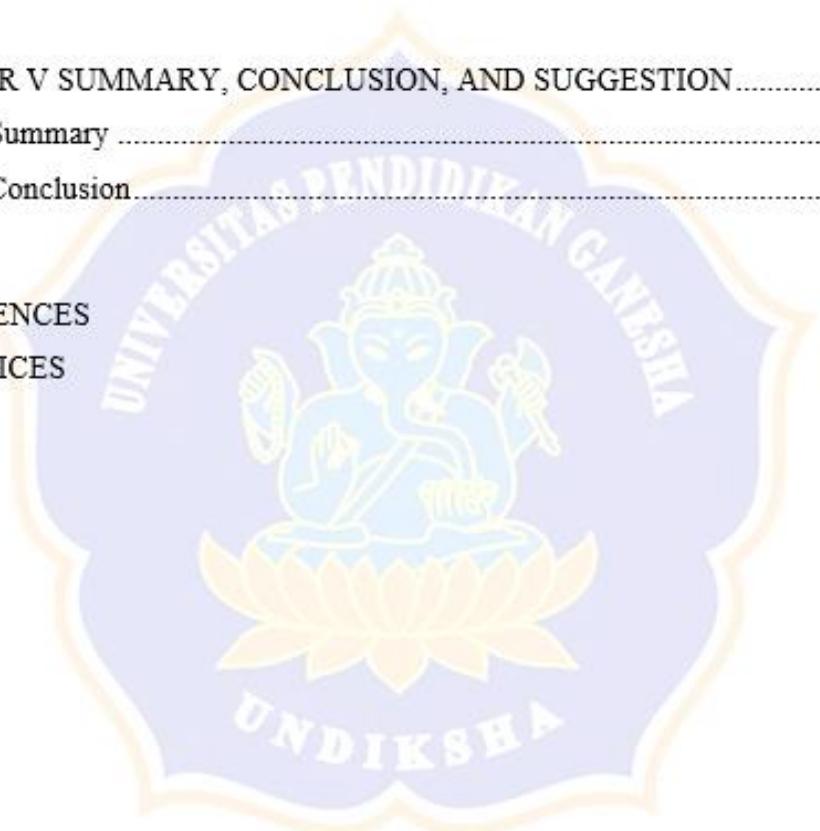
This study aims to determine the perceptions of teachers in urban and rural schools regarding the use of Synchronous and Asynchronous in online learning, as well as the advantages, disadvantages and obstacles they get in using both methods. This study used a mixed-method explanatory sequential research design. There are two stages in the design of this research. The first stage presents the data in quantitative research using a questionnaire as an instrument to collect data. Questionnaires were used to obtain data on student perceptions of Synchronous and Asynchronous online learning. Then, the second stage uses interview guidelines as a follow-up to obtain data, the results can be interpreted in depth through qualitative research, and to answer questions about the advantages, disadvantages and obstacles in using Synchronous and Asynchronous online learning. The setting of this research is 3 teachers in high school. 1 Bebandem as a school in rural areas and 3 teachers at SMA N 1 Amlapura as a school in urban areas. They use Synchronous and Asynchronous for online English learning since Covid-19 has affected the education system to date. The data analyzed were data from interview guidelines which were used to determine the advantages, disadvantages and constraints found in the use of Synchronous and Asynchronous in online English learning, and questionnaire data which was used to determine the teacher's perception of the use of Synchronous and Asynchronous in online English learning. Then, the data obtained showed that the results of the questionnaire related to teacher perceptions showed that the use of Synchronous and Asynchronous in online English learning showed the same and positive response. While the interview data shows that during the implementation of Synchronous and Asynchronous, teachers in rural and urban schools have the same perception of the strengths found. However, in terms of constraints, teachers in urban schools and teachers in rural schools give different perceptions in the use of Synchronous. This is because the environment of students and schools in rural areas greatly affects the performance of teachers in teaching using Synchronous.

Keywords: *Teachers' perception, Asynchronous, Synchronous English Online Learning*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

HALAMAN JUDUL	i
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING	ii
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PENGUJI.....	iii
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN DAN PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vi
ABSTRAK.....	viii
ABSTRACT.....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xv
 CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Problem Identification	4
1.3 Limitation of the Study.....	5
1.4 Research Questions.....	5
1.5 Research Objectives.....	5
1.6 Research Significance.....	5
 CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Theoretical Review	7
2.2 Empirical Review	16
 CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	20
3.1 Research Design	20
3.2 Setting of the Study	21
3.3 Subject and Object of the Study	21

3.4	Technique of Data Collection.....	22
3.5	Instrument of Data Collection	22
3.6	Instrument Validation.....	31
3.7	The Technique of Data Analysis.....	33
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		37
4.1	Finding.....	37
4.2	Discussion	70
CHAPTER V SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND SUGGESTION.....		87
5.1	Summary	87
5.2	Conclusion.....	88
REFERENCES		
APPENDICES		



LIST OF TABLES

Table 3. 1 Questionnaire Blueprint	23
Table 3. 2 Questionnaire Statements	24
Table 3. 3 Interview Guide Blueprint for Teachers.....	28
Table 3. 4 Expert Judgement.....	31
Table 3. 5 Cross Tabulation.....	32
Table 3. 6 The Level of Content Validity.....	32
Table 3. 7 Criteria for Classifying Teachers ResponseScores.....	34
Table 4. 1 The categorization of mean score related to Performance Expectancy.....	39
Table 4. 2 The categorization of mean score related to Effort Expectancy.....	40
Table 4. 3 The categorization of mean score related to Social Influence.....	41
Table 4. 4 The categorization of mean score related to Facilitating Conditions ..	42
Table 4. 5 Categorization of total mean score	43
Table 4. 6 The categorization of mean score related to Performance Expectancy.....	45
Table 4. 7 The categorization of mean score related to Effort Expectancy.....	46
Table 4. 8 The categorization of mean score related to Social Influence.....	47
Table 4. 9 The categorization of mean score related to Facilitating Conditions ..	49
Table 4. 10 Categorization of total mean score	49
Table 4. 11 The categorization of mean score related to Performance Expectancy.....	51
Table 4. 12 The categorization of mean score related to Effort Expectancy.....	52
Table 4. 13 The categorization of mean score related to Social Influence.....	54
Table 4. 14 The categorization of mean score related to Facilitating Conditions.....	55
Table 4. 15 Categorization of total mean score	56
Table 4. 16 The categorization of mean score related to Performance Expectancy.....	58

Table 4. 17 The categorization of mean score related to Effort Expectancy.....	59
Table 4. 18 The categorization of mean score related to Social Influence.....	60
Table 4. 19 The categorization of mean score related to Facilitating Conditions.....	62
Table 4. 20 Categorization of total mean score	62



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1 Interactive Model Data Analysis	36
--	----



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Letter Of Permission Of Observation.....	88
Appendix 2. Expert Judgement Validity Form	90
Appendix 3.Questionnaire Statement.....	92
Appendix 4.Interview Guide Blueprint For Students	96
Appendix 5.Descriptive Analysis Questionnair	100

