

## SESELEH *GRAFEM* AKSARA BALI RI SAJERONING KAMUS MAAKSARA BALI-LATIN

Olih

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Tetilikan puniki matetujon nlatarang indik *grafem*, miwah *pisarat grafem* aksara Bali sajeroning kamus maaksara Bali-Latin. Teori sane kaangge ring tetilikan inggih punika indik *teori grafolinguistik* sane pinih utama inggih punika *grafetis* lan *grafematis*. Palihan tetilik puniki ngangge tetilikan deskriptif *kualitatif*. Sane dados jejering tetilikan inggih punika kamus Bali-Indonesia maaksara Bali-Latin, Badan Pembina Bahasa, Aksara lan Sastra Provinsi Bali 2016. Penandang tetiliknyane seseleh *grafem* aksara Bali. Kramaning tetilikan punika ngangge kramaning *observasi* miwah kramaning *focus group discussion*. Data tureksa sane kaangge inggih punika *deskriptif kualitatif*, pahan-pahan nyane (1) *reduksi data*, (2) *penyajian data* (3) pamicutet. Pikolih tetilikan punika nyutetang indik (1) 37 wangun rupa aksara nagingin *pisarat grafem* pinaka *penbeda leksikal*. Lan 6 aksara nenten nagingin *pisarat grafem penbeda leksikal*. (2) 42 wangun rupa aksara sane naginngin *pisarat grafem* pinaka *nilai linguistik*, lan 1 aksara sane nenten nagingin *pisarat grafem nilai linguistik*. (3) seseleh *grafem* aksara Bali ring *lema* manut *pisarat keminimalan* wenten 27 wangun rupa aksara sane kawastanin *keminimalan* utuh, 14 wangun rupa aksara sane kawastanin *keminimalan* sane kemungkinan utuh, lan 2 aksara sane nenten dados *keminimalan*. Tetingkesan saking tetilikan punika. Piteket tetilikan punika para pangwacen kamus Bali-Latin prasida uning tur ngresep indik aksara Bali manut makudang-kudang *pisarat grafem*.

Kruna Jejaton: *Grafem, lema, pisarat-pisarat ring grafem*.

## **Analysis of Balinese script graphemes in Balinese-latin scripted dictionary**

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### **Abstrak**

This study aims to explain the graphemes and grapheme criteria for Balinese script in Balinese-Latin scripted dictionaries. The theory used in this research is about grapholinguistic theory, especially about graphemes and graphematics. This research method uses qualitative descriptive research that is used in the subject of this research, namely punika Balinese-Indonesian dictionary with Balinese-Latin script, Language Development Agency, Bali Province Literature and Literature 2016. The object of this research is grapheme with Balinese script. The methods used in this study include observation and focus group discussions. The data used is descriptive qualitative, while the parts include: (1) data reduction, (2) data presentation (3) closing. The results obtained from this study include: (1) 37 forms of lexical distinguishing characters and 6 characters that do not contain lexical distinctions or cannot be distinguished. (2) 42 forms of script analysis that have linguistic values. (3) the grapheme analysis of Balinese script on entries according to the minimum criteria, there are 27 script forms called complete minimality, 14 script forms called minimality which may be intact, and 2 characters that cannot be minimized. This research is expected to be useful for Balinese-Latin dictionary readers so that they can read, absorb Balinese script according to each grapheme criteria.

**Keywords:** grapheme, lema, grapheme criteria