



APPENDICES

Appendix 01. Letter



SURAT KETERANGAN
NOMOR : 421 / 045 / SMPN.2 / TJK / 2022

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, Kepala SMP Negeri 2 Tejakula, Kecamatan Tejakula, Kabupaten Buleleng, Propinsi Bali :

Nama : Drs. Ketut Sarjana
NIP. : 19620209 198703 1 012
Pangkat / Golongan : Pembina Tk.I, IV/b
Jabatan : Kepala Sekolah
Unit Kerja : SMP Negeri 2 Tejakula

Dengan ini menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Ketut Kartika Yani
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Jurusan : Bahasa Asing
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Memang benar sudah melakukan Penelitian di SMP Negeri 2 Tejakula pada tanggal 01 s/d 06 November 2021 dan 07 s/d 08 Desember 2021.

Demikian Surat Keterangan ini kami buat dengan sebenarnya untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Sambirenteng, 15 Januari 2022
Kepala SMP Negeri 2 Tejakula

Drs. Ketut Sarjana
NIP. 19620209 198703 1 012



Appendix 02. Instructions for Writing Test

Instructions for Writing Descriptive text of Person

Direction

1. Please, write a descriptive text of a person, for example a teacher or an actor.
2. Write a paragraph containing 5 simple English sentences.
3. Please, write a paragraph with a title, a topic sentence, a development, an arrangement, using grammatical sentences, appropriate word or phrase usage, and writing mechanics.
4. This an example of a descriptive text of an actor.

An Actor

Michael Douglas is a very famous and popular American actor. He is about sixty years old. He is a slim person and he is average height. He has got light brown eyes and short fair hair. His wife is a very beautiful British actress who is named Catherine Zeta-Johns, she has got green eyes and long straight black hair. They have got a daughter who is two years old. They all live in the United States of America.

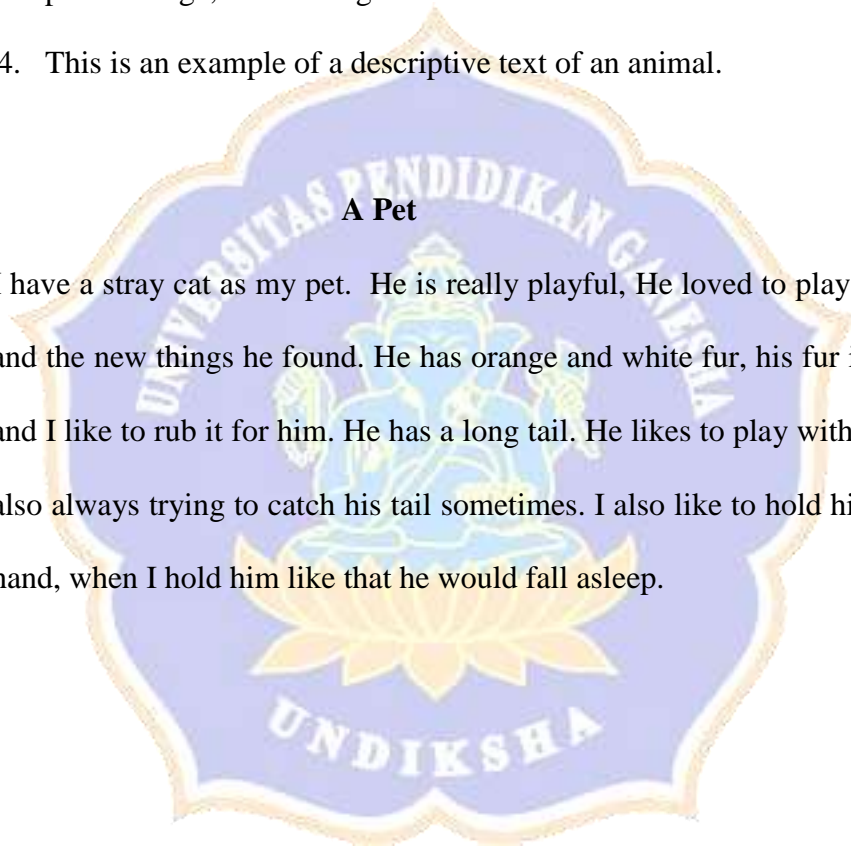
Instructions of Writing Descriptive text of Animal

Direction

1. Please, write a descriptive text of a person, for example a cat or a lion.
2. Write a paragraph containing 5 simple English sentences.
3. Please, write a paragraph with a title, a topic sentence, a development, an arrangement, using grammatical sentences, appropriate word or phrase usage, and writing mechanics.
4. This is an example of a descriptive text of an animal.

A Pet

I have a stray cat as my pet. He is really playful, He loved to play with me and the new things he found. He has orange and white fur, his fur is so soft and I like to rub it for him. He has a long tail. He likes to play with it. He is also always trying to catch his tail sometimes. I also like to hold him in my hand, when I hold him like that he would fall asleep.



Instructions for Writing Descriptive text of Procedure

Direction

1. Please, write a descriptive text of a person, for example making fried rice.
2. Write a paragraph containing 5 simple English sentences.
3. Please, write a paragraph with a title, a topic sentence, a development, an arrangement, using grammatical sentences, appropriate word or phrase usage, and writing mechanics.
4. This an example of a descriptive text of a procedure in making fried rice..



Making Fried Rice

How To Make Fried Rice ?

Ingredients: 1) cloves of garlic, 2) onions cut into small pieces, 3) tablespoons of vegetable oil, 4) a plate of rice, and 5) some salt.

Steps on how to make it: 1) First, pound garlic and 2 pinches of salt; 2). Second, heat vegetable oil in a frying pan; 3) Third, put the pounded garlic and salt, and onions into the hot vegetable oil. Fry them for a while. 4) Fourth, put one plate of rice. Fry and mix them for around 3 minutes; 5) Fifth, add two pinches of salt. Continue frying until the rice is hot enough; 6) Finally, put the fried rice on a plate. Serve with a sunny-side up.

Appendix 03. Documentation of Writing Test





Appendix 04. Documentation of Focus Group Interview





Appendix 05. Student Difficulty's Analysis (Example)

**Analyzing Types of Difficulty
(Data on Paragraphs, Sentences, and Indicators)**

Student 01

No	Paragraph	Sentence	Difficulties							Note	
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
1	Description of person	<p style="text-align: center;">Mother</p> <p>Mother older women. <i>I wish her day be blessed.</i> Mother always <i>smile</i>. I love mother so much. She <i>go</i> to garden every day. <i>Mother is white skin.</i></p>		√	√			√	√		<p>Mistake in:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Topic sentence (no topic sentence) 2. Development (i wish her day be blessed is unnecessary in descriptive) 3. Usage (smile, go) 4. Grammar (mother is white skin → mother has white skin)
2	Description of animal	<p style="text-align: center;">Tiger</p> <p>Tigers is the biggest of all cats. Tiger eat meat. They live in forest. Tiger have four foot. <i>I do not like tiger.</i> They wild animal.</p>			√			√	√		<p>Mistake in:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Development (I do not like tiger is unnecessary in descriptive) 2. Usage (unclear function between tiger, I, they) 3. Grammar (inconsistency between tiger and tigers)

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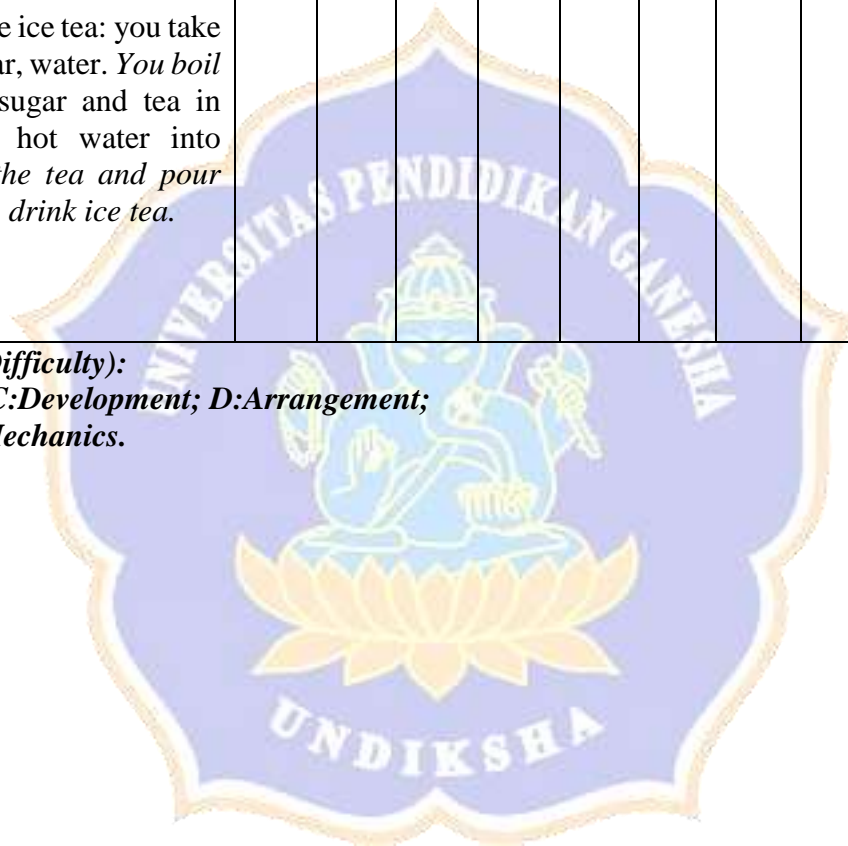


3	Description of procedure	<p><i>make ice tea</i></p> <p>Ingredients: ice, tea, sugar, water</p> <p>How to make ice tea: you take ice, tea, sugar, water. <i>You boil water.</i> Put sugar and tea in glass. Pour hot water into glass. <i>Mix the tea and pour ice.</i> <i>You can drink ice tea.</i></p>	√			√	√	√	<p>Mistake in:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Title (make ice tea → Making Ice Tea) 2. Usage (this procedure text must use imperative sentence, You is unnecessary) 3. Grammar (incomplete sentence, mix the tea and pour ice into tea) 4. Mechanic (no You in procedure text)
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Note: Indicators (types of Difficulty):

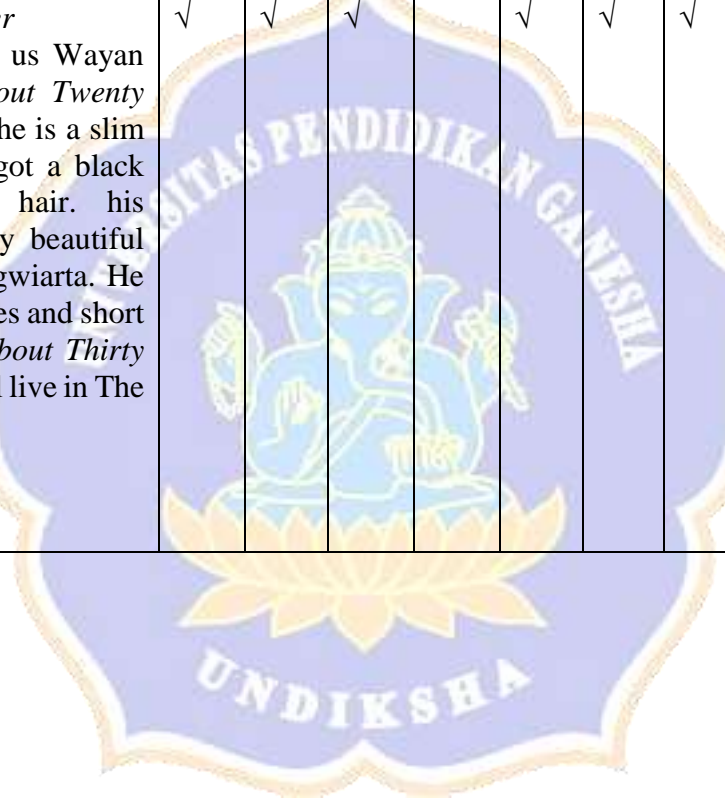
A:Title;B:Topic sentence; C:Development; D:Arrangement;

E:Usage;F:Grammar; G:Mechanics.



Students 02

No	Paragraph	Sentence	Indictors							Note	
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
1	Description of person	<p><i>a mother</i> my mother name us Wayan murni. <i>He is about Twenty eight years old.</i> She is a slim person. She has got a black eyes and long hair. his husband is a very beautiful named is Komangwiarta. He has got a black eyes and short Fair hair. <i>he is about Thirty years old.</i> They all live in The Indonesia.</p>	√	√	√			√	√	√	Mistake in : 1. Title (a mother → My Mother) 2. Development (inconsistency between telling mother or father) 3. Usage (mother belongs to she, not he because he is for male) 4. Grammar (he is about twenty eight years old → she is about twenty years old 5. Mechanic (my mother name us Wayan murni → my mother's name is Wayan Murni)



2	Description of animal	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>a dog</i></p> <p>I have a black dog. <i>he is really play ful.</i> he loved to play with me and the new things he Found. he has a black Fur, <i>his Fur is so soFt</i> and <i>I like to play aball For him.</i> he has a short tail. <i>He like to eat a meat.</i> He is also always Try to catch his Tail sometimes.</p>	√			√	√	√	<p>Mistake in</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Title (a dog → A Dog) 2. Usage (I like to play a ball for him is unnecessary) 3. Grammar (he like to eat meat → he likes eating meat) 4. Mechanic (his fur is so soFt → his fur is so soft)
3	Description of procedure	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>making a noodle</i></p> <p>How to make a noodle? Ingredients: 1) Onion, 2) Ketchup, 3) vegetable oil, 4) a noodle, 5) salt Steps how to make it: 1) Cut onion. 2) Put a noodle to boil. 3) put onion and salt into the hot vegetable oil. 4) filter a noodle and put on Frying pan, Fry and mix them around 3 minutes and put a ketchup. 6) <i>Finnaly, Put The noodle on a plate.</i></p>	√			√		√	<p>Mistake in</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Title (making a noodle→ Making A Noodle) 2. Usage (is it fried noodle or noodle soup) 3. Mechanic (Finnaly → Finally)

Note: Indicators (types of Difficulty): A:Title;B:Topic sentence; C:Development; D:Arrangement, E:Usage;F:Grammar; G:Mechanics.

Students 03

No	Paragraph	Sentence*)	Indictors							Note
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
1	Description of person	-Mother- My Mother is special for me and my family. <i>He</i> is hero in my family. <i>He</i> not ever to be angry with me. <i>He</i> very smart if cooking.					√	√		Mistake in <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Usage (mother belongs to she, not he) Grammar (he very smart if cooking -> she is very smart at cooking)
2	Description of animal	<i>my smart cat</i> <i>My cat is orange fur.</i> He very smart. he like eat rice and fish. He come to my room and sleep. <i>I like play with my cat.</i>	√	√			√	√	√	Mistake in <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Title (my smart cat → My Smart Cat) Usage (is cat male or female) Grammar (I like play with my cat → I like playing wth my cat) Mechanic (my cat is orange fur → my cat's fur is orange)

3	Description of procedure	<p><i>making fried noodle</i></p> <p>Ingredients: a noodle, vegetable, sauce, oil, water. Boil water and put a noodle in hot water. After 4 minutes filter noodle. <i>You can cut vegetable.</i> Put oil on pan, and wait until hot. Put vegetable and noodle and mix. Pour sauce and mix. Put the noodle in a plate and finish.</p>	√				√			<p>Mistake in</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Title (making fried noodle → Making Fried Noodle) Usage (You can cut vegetable → cut the vegetable)
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Note: Indicators (types of Difficulty):

A:Title;B:Topic sentence; C:Development; D:Arrangement;

E:Usage;F:Grammar; G:Mechanics.



Students 04

No	Paragraph	Sentence*)	Indictors							Note	
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
1	Description of person	<p style="text-align: center;">My Brother</p> <p>I have a brother. He is tall. <i>My brother hair short and straight.</i> My brother is twenty years old. He is strong brother.</p>							√	√	Mistake in 1. Grammar (my brother hair short and straight → my brother's hair is short and straight) 2. Mechanic (my brother hair → my brother's hair)
2	Description of animal	<p style="text-align: center;">My Cat</p> <p>My cat is cute. My cat has white and black fur. Fur is soft. My cat has mustache. <i>My cat have round eyes.</i></p>							√		Mistake in 1. Grammar (my cat have round eyes → my cat has round eyes)

3	Description of procedure	<p style="text-align: center;">Cake</p> <p>Ingredients: powder, red colour, egg, sugar, oil</p> <p>Steps making cake: Mix powder, egg, salt, sugar, red colour. Mix with mixer about 7 minute. Pour enough oil and mix with spoon. Pour <i>batter</i> in brass. Steam about 15 minutes. Take and serve on plate.</p>							√	<p>Mistake in</p> <p>1. Mechanic (batter → butter)</p>
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Note: Indicators (types of Difficulty):

A:Title;B:Topic sentence; C:Development; D:Arrangement;

E:Usage;F:Grammar; G:Mechanics.



Students 05

No	Paragraph	Sentence*)	Indictors							Note
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
1	Description of person	<p>My Friend My friend is a instinctive and inoffensive. the next day <i>me</i> and my Friend pace part time. I <i>pase</i> to the pace and my Fried. It is my friend to help me pay to water. My friend is patient and penetrating. My friend like this a dog.</p>					√	√		Mistake in 1. Usage (<i>me</i> is unecesary in describing friend 2. Grammar (a instinctive → an instinctive)
2	Description of animal	<p><i>a tigers</i> tigers are the big animal. Tiger have four legs. <i>It have two eye and ears.</i> Tigers use tusk eat meat. <i>Tiger live in forest.</i></p>	√					√	√	Mistake in 1. Title (a tigers → A Tiger) 2. Usage (Tigers or Tiger) 3. Grammar (Tiger live → Tigers live)

3	Description of procedure	Making Fried mie <i>Cut union</i> into small pieces. Boil mie about five minutes. Filter the mie. Pour oil into pan and put union, mie and the favor. Put mie on the plate.		√	√		√		√	Mistake in 1. Development (no ingredients) 2. Usage (cut onion → slice onion) 3. Mechanic (union → onion)
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Note: Indicators (types of Difficulty):

A:Title;B:Topic sentence; C:Development; D:Arrangement;

E:Usage;F:Grammar; G:Mechanics.



Appendix 06. The Result of Focus Group Discussion

Focus Group Interview Guide Line

1. Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang membuat judul sebuah paragraph?)
2. Have you learnt or been thought about making topic sentence in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang membuat kalimat utama sebuah paragraph?)
3. Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang pengembangan kalimat utama dalam sebuah paragraph?)
4. Have you learnt or been thought about making arrangement in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang kesesuaian susunan kalimat dalam sebuah paragraph?)
5. Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang penggunaan kata atau prase yang tepat judul sebuah paragraph?)
6. Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang grammar dalam sebuah paragraph?)
7. Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang mechanicsebuah paragraph?)

The Result of Focus Group Interview

Sample	Question(s)	Answer
S01	Have you learnt or been thought about making topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar, namun saya tidak mengerti tentang kalimat utama bu,

	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Lupa ibu, dulu seinget saya sudah pernah diajar tentang mengembangkan kalimat utama dalam paragraph.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah, saya tidak paham. Tidak mengerti kata mana yang seharusnya saya gunakan ketika menulis paragraph. Intinya, saya sudah menemukan kata yang memiliki arti yang sama, saya langsung gunakan.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah belajar, tapi grammar sangat susah menurut saya bu.
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Belum seinget saya, saya kira membuat judul itu bebas bu. Karena itu saya asal buat judul saja.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah bu, kapan harus menggunakan huruf kapital. Tapi pas saat itu saya lupa bu.
S02	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Pernah, pernah diajar dulu tapi tidak mengerti kak ketika gurunya menjelaskan. Dan sampai sekarang masih belum bisa memahami tentang pembuatan judul tersebut.
	Have you learnt or thought about making topic sentence in a paragraph?	Belum pernah diajar seingat saya kak. Saya kira kalimat utama bebas.
	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Tidak tau tentang itu kak. Saya tidak bisa berbahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Tidak, tidak bisa berbahasa inggris juga bu, sangat susah.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah, namun tidak mengerti. Karena tidak bisa berbahasa inggris, jadi saya juga kesusahan untuk memahami grammar bu.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah diajar bagaimana cara membuat kalimat, seperti penggunaan huruf kapital, tanda titik, tanda koma, namun sekarang lupa.
S03	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, namun sekarang lupa.

	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak. Grammar membingungkan kak
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sebenarnya sudah pernah diajar kak bagaimana cara membuat judul yang benar, kemudian kalimat utama, dan sitematika penulisan kalimat, namun sekarang sudah lupa.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Sudah kak, dalam Bahasa Indonesia saya sering salah membuat kalimat utama, apalagi dalam Bahasa inggris kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Lupa sepertinya kak, padahal saya tau kapan harus menggunakan hurup kapital dan sebagainya.
S04	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, tapi sekarang sudah tidak ingat lagi.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar bu saya dulu
S05	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Lupa kak, saya asal gunakan saja kak, saya mengira tidak ada perbedaan dalam menggunakan kata di Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, tapi membuat judul, grammar, semua saya tidak mengerti.
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	
	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, tidak mengerti bagaimana cara membuat paragraph yang benar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah dan tau kak. Mungkin saya kurng teliti kak
S06	Have you learnt or been thought about title in a paragraph?	Belum kak. Tidak tau cara membuat judul dan yang lainnya.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Tidak tau kak tentang topic sentence.

	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak. Tapi saya masih saja bingung penggunaan kata dalam Bahasa Inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Saya pernah belajar grammar kak, namun sekarang sudah lupa.
S07	Have you learnt or been thought about title in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar dulu kak, tapi susah karena menggunakan Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah. Tapi susah kak dan saya tidak mengerti.
	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Sempat dulu, susah juga kak dan saya tidak mengerti Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak tapi sudah lupa kak, grammar apa yang seharusnya saya gunakan ketika menulis paragraph tersebut.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, mungkin pas menulis saya kurang teliti kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah dulu, tapi saya tidak terlalu mengerti Bahasa inggris kak
S08	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Belum, tidak tau topic sentence itu apa kak
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, pernah diajar beberapa kali.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah, tapi kak, saya tidak mengerti Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Lupa mungkin kak,
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Belum pernah diajar kak.
S09	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	saya belum pernah diajar kak.

	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah, tidak mengerti saya kak, bagaimana cara menulis paragraph dan juga grammar yang harus saya gunakan.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, tapi ketika membuat paragraph tersebut waktunya mau habis kak, jadi saya tidak sempat mengecek ulang.
	Have you learnt or been thought about making titles in a paragraph?	Sudah diajarkan kak, tapi sudah lupa.
S10	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sempat diajar kak, tapi saya selalu salah dalam membuat kalimat kak. Apalagi ketika saya disuruh menulis Bahasa Inggris dengan simple past atau yang lainnya. Pasti selalu salah karena saya tidak mengerti.
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah diajar tentang membuat judul namun saya tetap juga tidak mengerti kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah kak. Kurang mengerti kak cara membuat paragraph dan kurang mengerti dengan bahasa Inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Human Difficulty mungkin kak, saya lupa.
S11	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah diajar cara membuat paragraph, tapi sekarang saya sudah lupa kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Tidak sepertinya kak, saya lupa.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah tapi saya tidak terlalu suka dengan Bahasa Inggris kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah, tapi grammar sulit menurut saya kak.

	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Kurang tau juga kak, mungkin saya lupa.
S12	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Sudah kak, dan menurut saya membuat paragraph dalam Bahasa inggris itu sulit.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah, saya tidak mengerti dengan Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak dulu. Beberapa kata saya sering tulis dengan salah. Semisal harusnya menggunakan C, saya gunakan huruf k.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah kak tapi tidak paham kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Judul paragraph, kurang tau kak. Saya lupa saya pernah belajar ini atau belum sebelumnya.
S13	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Tidak tau kak. Tidak bisa Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah dulu kak. Saya tidak bisa bahasa inggris, jadi banyak yang salah kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah diajar grammar, namun dulu karena daring jadinya saya tidak mengerti kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Lupa dan saya yang kurang cermat kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak,
S14	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah diajar kak tapi saya tidak mengerti menyusun kata setelah menerjemahkannya ke Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Dulu sempat diajar kak. Ya, karena bahasa inggris susah kak menurut saya.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, dan grammar sangat susah menurut saya kak.

	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah, saya tau kapan harus menggunakan huruf kapital namun saya sering lupa kak pas menulisnya.
S15	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Belum pernah seinget saya ka. Saya tidak tau cara membuat judul ya benar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah kak. Tidak paham kak cara membuat kalimat utama meski saya sudah pernah diajar kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak dan itu sistemnya sangat berbeda dengan kalimat Bahasa Indonesia.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah. Saya selalu lupa kak meski pernah diajar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar dulu kak. saya kira itu sama saja bisa digunakan kak kata-kata dalam bahasa inggris.
S16	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Pernah, tapi susah kak karena harus Bahasa inggris semua.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah, saya juga sudah pernah diajar kapan saya harus menggunakan huruf kapital, tapi saya lupa kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak tapi saya masih mengalami kesulitan. Setiap satu kata saya terjemahkan ke Bahasa inggris, yaudah saya gunakan itu.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sempat belajar tentang grammar. Saya tau bagaimana cara membuat kalimat dan paragraph tapi kalau di Bahasa inggris memang susah kak
S17	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Saya belum pernah diajar bagaimana cara membuat judul yang benar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar, tapi karena tidak bisa bahasa inggris, sulit kak.

	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Lupa kak, saya tentang grammar. Pernah belajar padahal.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Lupa kak
S18	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah belajar cara membuat paragraph dan komponnya dulu, tapi sekarang karena online sudah lupa.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah belajar tapi tidak terlalu paham tentang grammar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah belajar kak. Mungkin saya lupa kak pas menulis paragraph tersebut.
	Have you learnt or been thought about arrangement in a paragraph?	Belum pernah diajar kak seingat saya.
S19	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Pernah kak diajar. Tapi saya tidak suka dengan Bahasa Inggris kak, dan sampai sekarang masih belum bisa juga.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Seingat saya belum pernah diajar kak, tidak tau yang disebut dengan topik sentence.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Lupa saya kak pernah diajar atau tidak dulu tentang grammar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Tidak Tahu kak mechanic itu apa.
S20	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Dulu pernah diajar kak. Tidak bisa Bahasa Inggris jadi semua tidak masuk ke otak saya.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah saya belajar dulu, tapi pada saat menulis paragraph tersebut saya sepertinya kurang teliti kak.
S21	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Seingat saya belum pernah diajar deh kak.

	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah kak tapi saya malas belajar bahasa inggris saya kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar kak, tapi saya sudah lupa.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar dan saya tidak mengerti sampai sekarang.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar dan grammar sulit kak.
S22	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Pernah dan sekarang saya sudah lupa kak. Tidak ngerti dengan Bahasa inggris.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar dan saya tidak suka, belajar Bahasa inggris ngebosenin.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Lupa juga kak saya menggunakan huruf kapital diawal menulis kalimat.
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Pernah kak dulu. Sudah saya kasi tau kak, saya tidak suka Bahasa inggris.
S23	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sudah kak, karena berbahasa inggris, sulit kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar cara membuat paragraph dulu, namun saya tidak mengerti kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Tidak tau kak. Belum pernah diajar saya dulu.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Tidak bisa belajar Bahasa inggris, karena tidak suka.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak, mungkin karena belum terbiasa menggunakan tanda baca yang benar.
S24	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar cara membuat paragraph, judul dan topic sentence, namun sudah lupa karena sudah lama.

	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Saya menerjemahkan perkata dari bahasa indonesia ketika membuat kalimat Bahasa inggris. Kata apa yang saya temui, ya itu langsung saya gunakan kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Kak saya tidak bisa merangkai kata-katanya ketika menulis Bahasa inggris meskipun saya sudah diajar beberapa kali.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Saya tidak memperhatikannya ketika saya membuat paragraph kak.
S25	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Saya tau paragraph dan judul, karena dulu pernah diajar. Namun sekarang sudah lupa kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Lupa kak, sepertinya sudah diajar. Namun ya sudah lupa.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Grammar saya tidak bisa kak, saya tidak tau pada saat kapan harus menggunakan simple past dan yang lainnya.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Tidak tau kak, saya tidak menegrti. saya hanya menulis saja.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Sudah kak dan tidak mengerti dengan Bahasa inggris juga kak.
S26	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Saya sudah lupa cara membuat paragraph yang baik dan benar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah tapi saya masih belum bisa memahaminya kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah pernah. Ketika dijelaskan tentang grammar saya paham, namun sangat sulit untuk menulisnya kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah kak dan sudah lupa kak, padahal saya mengerti sedikit tentang penggunaan huruf kapital, titik, koma, dan yang lain.

	Have you learnt or been thought about arrangement in a paragraph?	Kalau yang ini sepertinya belum pernah diajar kak.
S27	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Susah sekali.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Lupa kak
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Pernah kak. Saya menggunakan hasil terjemahan yang saya cari di kamus kak dan saya tidak tau itu sesuai dengan aturan di bahasa inggris atau tidak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Seingat saya saya belum pernah diajar tentang cara membuat paragraph descriptive dalam Bahasa inggris, kalau Bahasa Indonesia dulu pernah.
	Have you learnt or been thought about arrangement in a paragraph?	Belum tau tentang ini saya kak. Belum pernah diajar sepertinya. Ketika membuat paragraph dulu dalam Bahasa Indonesia, asal membuat.
S28	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Sudah diajarkan kak. Bahasa inggris sangat susah kak menurut saya.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar dulu kak. Saya tidak tau bagaimana harus membuat kalimat utama ketika menulis paragraph. Sekarang sudah lupa kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak sekarang sudah lupa.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Pernah diajar sebenarnya. Saya tidak memperhatikannya kak ketika menulis paragraph waktu itu.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Belum pernah seingat saya. Saat membuat paragraph tersebut saya menggunakan kata transletan yang saya cari di kamus kak.
S29	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Pernah kak, ya karena tidak mengerti Bahasa inggris. Jadi sulit untuk mengembangkannya.

	Have you learnt or been thought about arrangement in a paragraph?	Belum pernah kak. Paling hanya disuruh untuk membuat paragraph saja.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Pernah kak. Saat itu saya asal membuat kalimat kak, tidak memperhatikan grammar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Kurang teliti kak ketika saya menulis paragraph itu.
	Have you learnt or been thought about topic sentence in a paragraph?	Dulu pernah diajar tentang kalimat utama dalam paragraph namun sekarang sudah lupa kak.
	Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?	Belum pernah diajar kak
S30	Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?	Sama juga kak, belum pernah diajar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar kak. Grammar sangat ulit
	Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?	Tidak tau kak, seingat saya belum diajar.
	Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?	Sudah diajar. Kurang teliti mungkin saat itu kak

Appendix 07. Recapitulation of Types and Sources of Difficulty

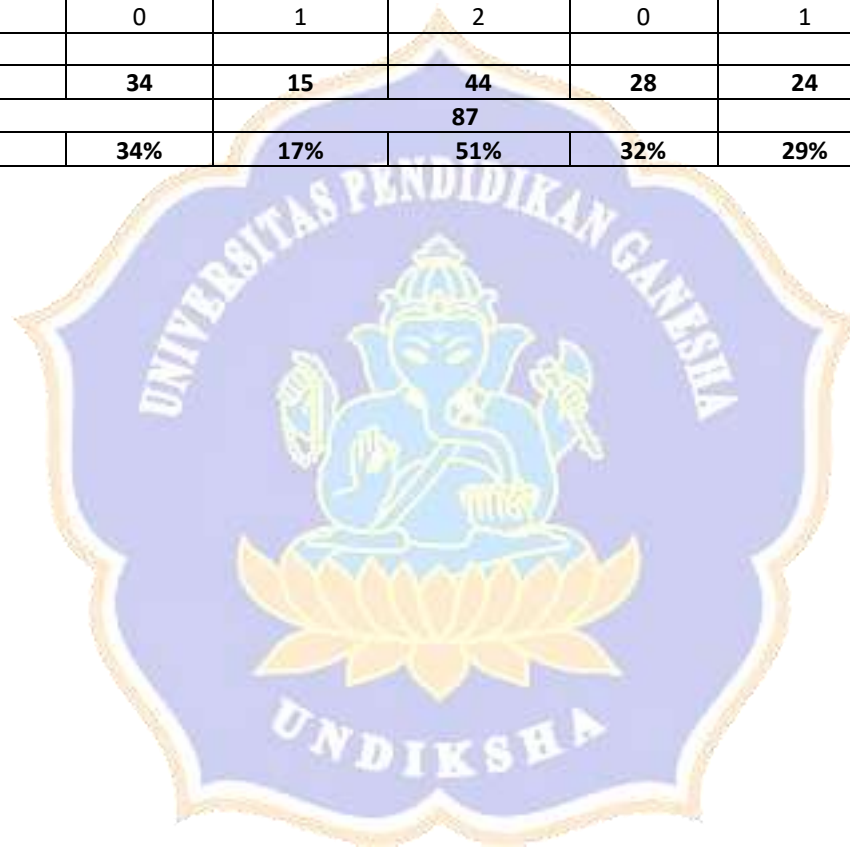
Recapitulation of the Types of Difficulty

Sample	Person							Animal							Procedure						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Student 1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
Student 2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Student 3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Student 4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Student 5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Student 6	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Student 7	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Student 8	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Student 9	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Student 10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Student 11	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Student 12	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Student 13	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Student 14	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Student 15	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Recapitulation of Sources of Difficulty

Sample	Person			Animal			Procedure			Total
	Absence of knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Absence of knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Absence of knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	
Student 01	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	2	2	11
Student 02	3	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	13
Student 03	0	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	7
Student 04	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	4
Student 05	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	7
Student 06	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	8
Student 07	0	0	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	9
Student 08	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	10
Student 09	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	6
Student 10	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	1	6
Student 11	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	8
Student 12	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	8
Student 13	1	2	1	0	3	1	1	1	0	10
Student 14	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	8
Student 15	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	9
Student 16	0	3	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	10
Student 17	1	1	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	9
Student 18	0	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	2	10
Student 19	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Student 20	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	7
Student 21	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	9
Student 22	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	2	2	10
Student 23	1	4	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	10
Student 24	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	10
Student 25	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	10
Student 26	0	2	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	10

Student 27	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	1	9
Student 28	0	3	2	0	3	1	1	2	1	13
Student 29	1	3	0	0	2	1	1	2	1	11
Student 30	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	8
Total	21	46	34	15	44	28	24	29	29	270
	101			87			82			
Percentage	21%	46%	34%	17%	51%	32%	29%	35%	35%	



Appendix 08. Expert Judgment

An Analysis of The Student' Difficulty in Writing Descriptive Paragraph
In the Junior High School Viewed from Its Indicators

Expert Judgment 1
Types of difficulty and its source.

Student 01

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Source of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
Mother Mother older women. <i>I wish her day be blessed.</i> Mother always <i>smile</i> . I love mother so much. She <i>go</i> to garden every day. <i>Mother is white skin.</i>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	

	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Tiger</p> <p>Tigers is the biggest of all cats. Tiger eat meat. They live in forest. Tiger have four foot. <i>I do not like tiger</i>. They wild animal.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>make ice tea</p> <p>Ingredients: ice, tea, sugar, water</p> <p>How to make ice tea: you take ice, tea, sugar, water. You boil water. Put sugar and tea in glass. Pour hot water into glass. Mix the tea and pour ice. You can drink ice tea.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√		√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√		√

	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
TOTAL			3	7	1	11	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

E:Usage;

G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

F:Grammar;

Student 02

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
Person a mother my mother name us Wayan murni. He is about Twenty eight years old. She is a slim person. She has got a black eyes and long hair. his husband is a very beautiful named is Komangwiarta. He has got a black eyes and short Fair hair. he is about Thirty years old. They all live in The Indonesia.	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√				√
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√

<p>a dog</p> <p>I have a black dog. he is really play ful. he loved to play with me and the new things he Found. he has a black Fur, his Fur is so soFt and I like to play aball For him. he has a short tail. He like to eat a meat. He is also always Try to catch his Tail sometimes.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>making a noodle</p> <p>How to make a noodle?</p> <p>Ingredients: 1) Onion, 2) Ketchup, 3) vegetable oil, 4) a noodle, 5) salt</p> <p>Steps how to make it: 1) Cut onion. 2) Put a noodle to boil. 3) put onion and salt into the hot vegetable oil. 4) filter a noodle and put on Frying pan, Fry and mix them around 3 minutes and put a ketchup.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	

6) Finally, Put The noodle on a plate.						
TOTAL		5	6	2	11	1

Note: A:Title; B:Topic sentence;
C:Development; D:Arrangement;
E:Usage; F:Grammar;
G:Mechanics.

Student 03

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
-Mother- My Mother is special for me and my family. He is hero in my family. He not ever to be angry with me. He very smart if cooking.	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√		√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
my smart cat	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	

My cat is orange fur. He very smart. he like eat rice and fish. He come to my room and sleep. I like play with my cat.	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√	√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
making fried noodle Ingredients: a noodle, vegetable, sauce, oil, water. Boil water and put a noodle in hot water. After 4 minutes filter noodle. You can cut vegetable. Put oil on pan, and wait until hot. Put vegetable and noodle and mix. Pour sauce and mix. Put the noodle in a plate and finish.	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√	√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			0	3	6	8	1

Note: A:Title;

B:Topic sentence;

*C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

Student 04

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Brother I have a brother. He is tall. My brother hair short and straight. My brother is twenty years old. He is strong brother.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>My Cat My cat is cute. My cat has white and black fur. Fur is soft. My cat has mustache. My cat have round eyes.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					

	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√	√		
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p style="text-align: center;">Cake</p> <p>Ingredients: powder, red colour, egg, sugar, oil</p> <p>Steps making cake: Mix powder, egg, salt, sugar, red colour. Mix with mixer about 7 minute. Pour enough oil and mix with spoon. Pour batter in brass. Steam about 15 minutes. Take and serve on plate.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			0	2	2	4	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

Student 05

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Friend My friend is a instinctive and inoffensive. the next day me and my Friend pace part time. I pase to the pace and my Fried. Its my friend to help me pay to water. My friend is patient and penetrating. My friend like this a dog.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>a tigers tigers are the big animal. Tiger have four legs. It have two eye and ears. Tigers use tusk eat meat. Tiger live in forest.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making Fried mie Cut union into small pieces. Boil mie about five minute. Filter the mie. Pour oil into pan and put union, mie and the favor. Put mie on the plate.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			3	4	1	8	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 06

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Grandmother My grandmother is seventy one years old. She has slim body. Her hair is short and curly. My grandmother have slanting eyes. She live with my family.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Pig My mother has four pig. All pig are white. pig has four foots. Pig has short tail. my mother give eat in the morning and evening.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics						
<p>Making omelet</p> <p>Ingredients: two egg, vegetable, salt, onion, chili, oil</p> <p>Steps how to make it: cut vegetable, onion, chili. Crack egg and pour on bowl. Put vegetable, onion, chili in egg. Pour enough salt and mix. Pour oil on pan, wait about two minute. Pour egg on hot oil. After 4 minutes, take and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√		
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar						
	G	No difficulty, mechanics						
TOTAL			4	2	2	8	0	

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

Student 07

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My friend In scholl, I have friend. his name rina. I go to school with rina. I like avocado and rina like strawberry. She watch cartoon everyday. I do not like cartoon</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Cat My like cat. It beautiful and skin white. Cat hair always beautiful. It funny cat. I like play with cat.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making Mie ingredients: mie, hot water, vegetable, cooking, spices Step how to make it: 1) preparation a bowl. 2) put mie to the bowl. 3) put vegetable to bowl. 4) pour Hot water 5) Put a topping 6) pleting</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√				√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			2	3	6	11	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 08

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Brother My brother is high. His hair colour black. He has eyelash short. My brother skin colour brown. His eye ball is black.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My Dog My dog have black fur. she likes eat meat. She is eye colour black. She likes milk to drink. She barkeveryday.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√		
<p>Soup</p> <p>Ingredients: 1). spinach and broccoli 2). onion 3) celery 4). salt and sugar 5). sugar</p> <p>steps how to make it: 1). first, boiled spinach and broccoli 2). spinach onion 3). Filter to spinach and broccoli 4). to bring in spinach and broccoli to in boil onion 5) addition salt and pepper. 6) finally put the soup on a bowl</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√		
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar						
	G	No difficulty, mechanics						
TOTAL			3	5	2	10	0	

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 09

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Mother My mother is fery pretty. He is about twenty tree years old. He have long hair. he can cooked. My mother work in villa.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>A dog I have a dog. I love my dog. he has black hair. it very soft. My dog like meat.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making mie Ingredients: Hot water, vegetable, mie First, boildemie on a hot water. Second, prepare various spices. If miedone ,take mie from hot water and put on a plate. Pour the spices. Mie is ready to eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√
TOTAL			1	5	1	7	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 10

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Mother My mother is beautiful mother. She is forty six years old. My mother has long hair. my mother work in school. She is cleaning service.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>My rabbit My uncle give rabbit for me. Rabbit have four foot. my rabbit has white and orange hair. He have brown eyes. My rabbit like eat carrot.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Fried Potato</p> <p>Ingredients: potato, oil, knife, pan</p> <p>Steps how to make it: Cut potatoes. Pour oil on pan and wait about 4 minutes. If oil hot, put potato in oil. Wait until potato crispy and colour gold. Take from pan and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			0	5	1	6	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

E:Usage;

G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

F:Grammar;

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Student 11

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>About Mother My mother work in terapist. She is thirty eight years old. She is short hair. She is have eyelash that long. And she is have brown skin.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics					
<p>My Dog My dog have teeth, tusk, and lip long. My dog have yellow eyes. It is strong and tall. It has piercing voice. My dog like play ball.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making Fried Egg Inredients: 1) egg, 2) salt, 3) spoon, 4) plate, 5) oil Steps how to make it: Crack the egg. Give any salt. Mixe egg use spoon. Prepare pen and oil. Put egg into the pen. Serve the egg on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
TOTAL			3	4	1	8	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

E:Usage;

G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

F:Grammar;

Student 12

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p style="text-align: center;">Father</p> <p>My father strong and smart. My father forty yers old. He tall one hundred seventeen. He has straight long black hair. his skin brown.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p style="text-align: center;">Dog</p> <p>I have a dog. He is really playful. He has a long tail. when I hold him like that he will fall asleep. His name Voli. It has black hair. his very cute.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Ice Tea</p> <p>Ingredients: tea, sugar, water</p> <p>Put the sugar on glass. Pour hot water. Then, mix it. Ice tea is ready to drink.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			0	6	2	8	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

E:Usage;

G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

F:Grammar;

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Student 13

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>mother my mother is sixty years old. My mother is seller. My mother has short haer. Every morning my mother walk morning. My mother like cook.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>A Dog my Dog long life. She heve short hear. ever morning we walk together. He has a long tail. my dog like eat chicken.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>making coffee ingredients: hot water, coffee, sugar, cup boil the water. Put the coffee in the cup. Put the sugar. Pour hot water. Mix the coffee and ready to drink.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			2	6	2	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 14

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>An aunty My aunty is a seller. My aunty is thirty five years old. he has got light brown eyes. He has long straight black hair. he is a slim person and he is average height.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar	√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Dog I have a dog, my dog like eat meat. He has black and white fur. He is really cute.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar	√			√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making milk</p> <p>Ingredients: 1). milk powder 2). glass 3). water hot 4). Spoon</p> <p>Put milk powder on glass. Put also a little sugar. Pour water hot into glass. Mix the milk. You can drink milk.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar	√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			3	3	2	8	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



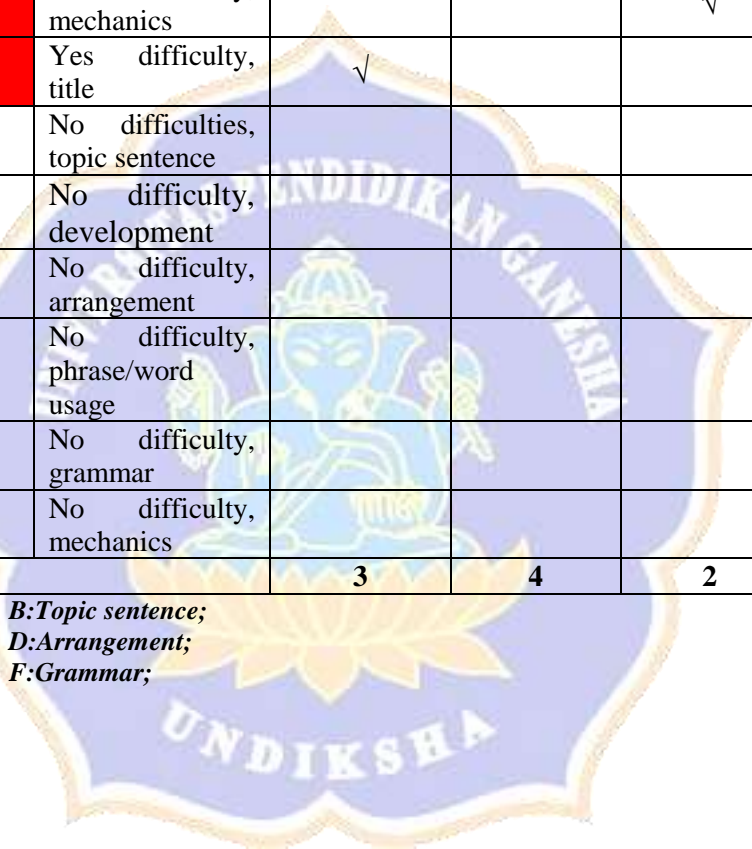
Student 15

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
She is hair long. She is brown eyes/ she is thirty years old. She is beautiful. She likes cooking. She is friendly.	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
My pet very cute. She have hair black colour. She have short hair. He has long tail. my cat like Fish.	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making Fried chicken</p> <p>Ingredients: chicken, powder, salt, pepper, water, oil</p> <p>Mix powder, salt and pepper. Pour little water into powder. Put chicken on the powder. Pour the oil on the pan and wait about 5 minutes. Take chicken from powder and put on hot oil. If chicken yellow like a gold, take and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			3	4	2	9	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 16

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Baby My mother have a baby. Baby name komang. He one year old. He like cry. He like eat banana. I love he so much.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>May Dog I have Dog. It happy paly with me and my sister. It like overtake Rooster and Bet Slippers. It Hair very long is Bron and Black eye It is Brown and Tile is shor Black It like Eat sausage.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making Ice lemon Tea</p> <p>Ingredients: Sugar on spon, Lemon, Ice, water and hot water, Tea</p> <p>Four one spoon sugar Four Hot water then Four ice add water add lemon stir and Ice lemon tea Ready</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√			√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√		√
TOTAL			0	7	3	10	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*



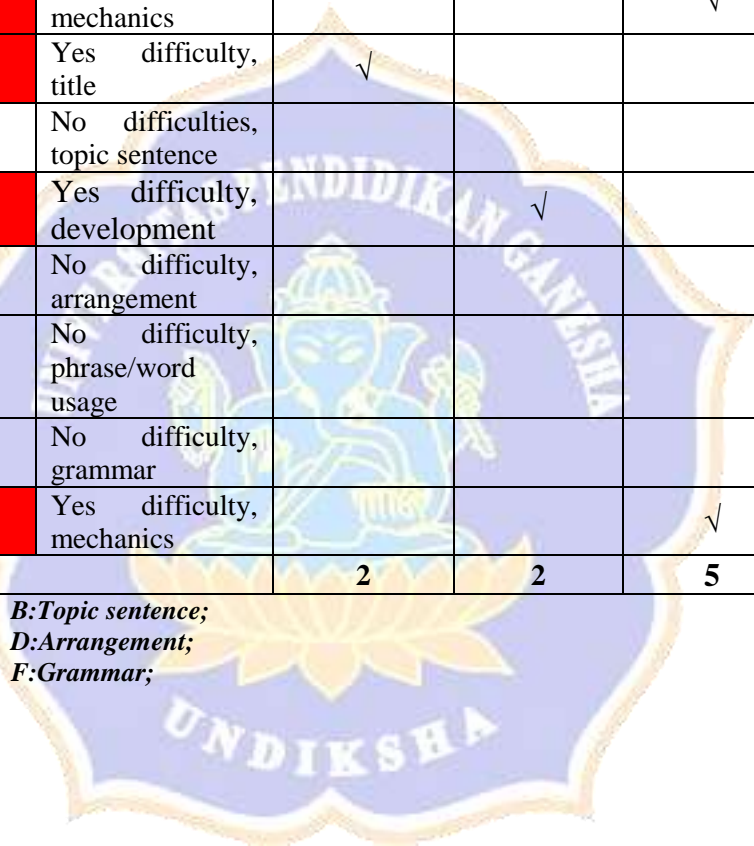
Student 17

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My father my father handsome boy. he a hotel staff. my father hard worker. my father have brown skin. She strong person.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My Dog I have a dog as my pet. He is s likrd to palsy with me and my brother in the park. My doh he has black and white. He has a long tail. it is likes food meat chicken and meat fish. It is colour eye. My dog is black and white.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Fry Fish</p> <p>Ingredients: fish,, oil, pan</p> <p>I like fry fish. First, pour oil on pan. Put the fish on hot oil. Wait about 10 minutes. Take fish and eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√
TOTAL			2	2	5	9	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



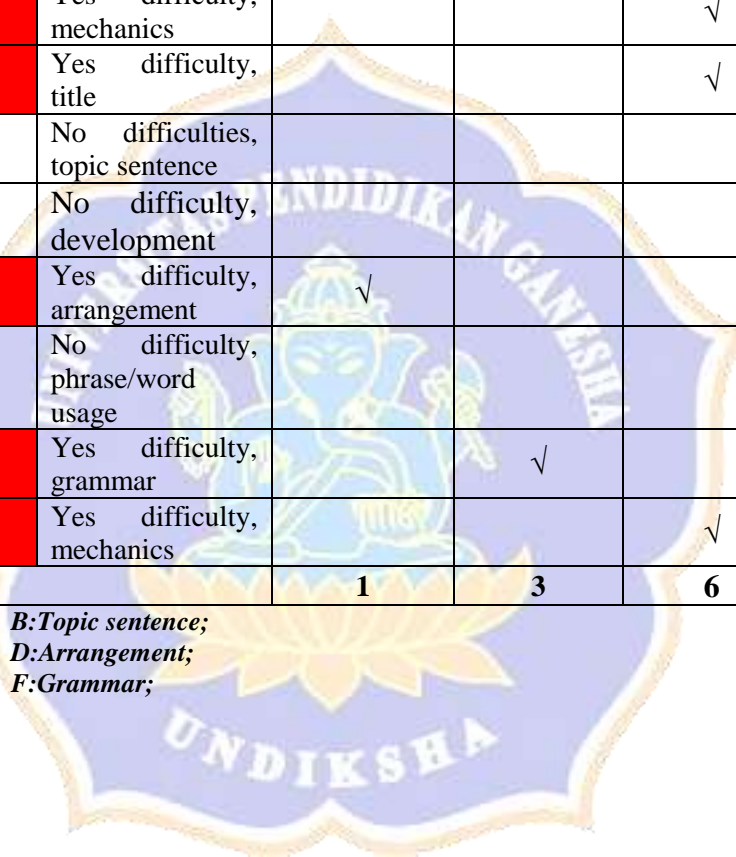
Student 18

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My sister I has one sisters. My sister name Rani. My sister is brown skin. My sister eyes colour black. My sister have hair short.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>a pet dog I have a dog funny. It has black hair. She is like bark, when a person come one my house. he have four legs. She is like eat Fish.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>making hot tea How to make hot tea? Ingredients: 1) sugar, 2) Tea, 3) hot air, 4) glass, 5) spoon. Steps how to make it. Firs, put the sugar in the glass. Second, Fill with inuugh warm water.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			1	3	6	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 19

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p style="text-align: center;">About Friend</p> <p>My frien like sleep. She has long hair and black. She eyes big. She likes drink tea. She is smart friend.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p style="text-align: center;">my dog</p> <p>I Have a dog. colour is black and white. My dog Have a vour leg and tou ears and one nose. my dog have one tail. my dog like brak. and my dot like eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p>Hamburger</p> <p>Ingredients: bread, vegetables, tomato, roast, cheese</p> <p>Steps how to make it: put roast on bread. Cut vegetables and put on roast. Put slice cheese on vegetable. Under cheese, put tomato. Put bread on the tomato. Hamburger ready to eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
TOTAL			4	3	3	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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Student 20

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>A Friend My friend is very cute. She is tall and thin. She has curly hair and black hair. she use glasses everyday. She has dimples on cheek.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Cow My father have two cow. Cow has four leg. It has tail. cow live in stable. Cow like eat grass.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Ice Coffee</p> <p>Ingredients: Coffee, sugar, hot water, ice</p> <p>Steps how to make it: put coffee and one spoon sugar on a glass. pour hot water and mix. Pour the ice into glass. Mix again about 1 minutes. Ice coffee is ready for drink.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			0	7	0	7	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 21

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>A father my father has curly hair. my father very handsome. My father skin white. my father has brown eyes. He smart father.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My dog I have two dog. He name is Mocha and Jessy. It has orange and black fur. He is very cute when he play with me. Hi like eat meat chicken.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√		
<p>how to make apple juice let's learn how to make yummy apple juice. Ingredients:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. two apples 2. enough water 3. one spoon of sugar 4. blender <p>Steps:</p> <p>First wash the apple and peel of the two apples. Put one spoon of sugar and enough water in blender. after that, put the apple in the blender and well blended. Pour the apple and put in glass. after that, pour the milk in apple juice (if desired).</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√		
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage						
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√	
	TOTAL			2	4	3	9	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

F:Grammar;

Student 22

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>A Brother I has a brother. My brother work in Denpasar. My brother hair short. He eyes brown. My brother skin brown.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Dog I have a dog. ever Sunday my must bath dog. my dog</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					

has Four legs. my dog is belck. my dog like bark.	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
Fry Corn I can Fry corn. The first we pell corn. The second we cut corn. The third pour oil. The fourth we Fry corn.	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			0	5	5	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

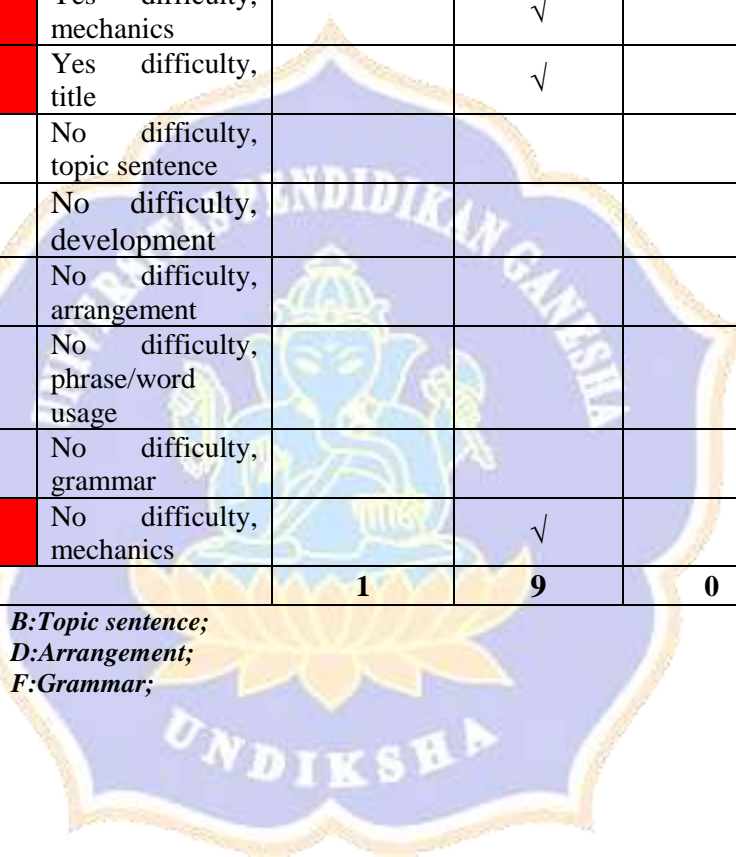
Student 23

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My aunty My aunty in house. I live with my aunty. my aunty is seller. She hair long and black. She eyes big and black.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>A Dog I has Dog. my dog have four toes. He has white fur. his fur is so soft and I like rub it. He is happy play with me.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Making ice coffe</p> <p>Ingredients: coffe, hot water, sugar, spoon</p> <p>Put one spoon sugar in glass. put half spoon coffe. Pour hot eater in glass. mix coffe with spoon. Coffe ready to drink.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			1	9	0	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 24

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>friend my friend is fat. He has short hair. my friend teeth very white. she go to school together wit me every day.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence			√	√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Dog I have one dog the house. He has black and white Fur. his Fur is soft. He has a long tail. my dog has Four legs. She likes to play with me.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Making lemon tea Ingredients: tea, lemon, sugar, glass, hot water, ice</p> <p>Put tea and sugar in glass. pour hot water. Mix tea slow. Put ice on glass. lemon tea ready.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√
TOTAL			0	6	4	10	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

E:Usage;

G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

F:Grammar;

Student 25

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Agree
<p style="text-align: center;">Aunt</p> <p>I live with my aunt. She very beautiful. She has Short and Brown hair. Her eyes are big and black. My aunt take care me so much.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p style="text-align: center;">Rooster pet</p> <p>cHicken Has two legs. it Has Black eyes. Fur chicken white. it Has two wings. I have so much chicken.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p>Fried noodle</p> <p>Ingredients: noodle, water, garlic, plate, oil</p> <p>Steps how to make it: first, boil noodle in hot water 3 minutes. Take and put on plate. Put the garlic in hot oil. Put the noodle and spices. Mix noodle with garlic and spices. Put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√				√
TOTAL			3	4	3	10	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

E:Usage;

G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

F:Grammar;

G:Mechanics.

Student 26

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Moms She have short hair. he is about thirtyone year old. He is to live in village gretek. He is like cooking. She is like clean hous.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Monkey Monkey lives in forest. monkey has silver fur. monkey has two hand and two foot. Monkey have long tail. Monkey like banana.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Papaya juice</p> <p>Ingredients: papaya, water, mixer, sugar, milk, ice</p> <p>Steps how to make it: put papaya in mixer. Pour one glass water, sugar and enough milk. Mix about 2 minute. Pour ice and mix again. Pour juice in glass. Juice ready.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√		√
TOTAL			0	5	5	10	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*



Student 27

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Beautiful Girl Issabella is a very beautiful in the classroom. She is fourteen years old. She has got light black eyes and long hair. she is like a playing guitar and volley. She is usually called 'Beautiful Angel'. She's live in the Badung of Bali.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My Dog I have a dog as my pet. He's nameDogy. He love to play with me and a ball. He like eat bone and drinking milk. He has brown fur and his fur is so soft. We are always playing together.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making a Cup Tea</p> <p>How to make a cup of tea? Ingredients: 1) a sugar, 2) a powder tea, 3) hot water, 4) a cup of tea</p> <p>Steps how to make it: Pour sugar to a cup. Put the tea powder in the a cup. Put a hot water. Mix all.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√
TOTAL			3	3	3	9	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

Student 28

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My beautiful mother My mother name LuhKarsini. She is thirty eight year old. She work at villa. My mother tall and thin. My mother very beautiful.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√		√
<p>Dog My dog is in the house. My dog is black and white. My dog has Four leg. My dog is big head. My dog like bark.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Fry Egg Put Teplon on stove. Put oil on Teplon. Turn on the stove. Put egg on oil and Teplon. Raise egg and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√				√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√		√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√
TOTAL			1	8	3	12	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

Student 29

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Parents My mother is very beautiful. She has a long hair and brown eyes. My mother can make a nice food. My mother husband is my father. My father is very clever. I am very love my parents.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Chicken I have many chicken in my house. I have white chicken, black chicken, and red chicken. Everyday I play with my chicken and I am very happy. I have hen and rooster. I am very love my chicken.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Making Noodle Ingredients: 1) noodle, 2) spices/flavor. 3) water Steps how to make it: First, pour the water in the pan. Second, if the water is boil put the noodle in the water. Third, mix the noodle for two minutes. Fourth, put the noodle on a plate and flavor. Finally, you can eat the noodle.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√				√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√
TOTAL			2	7	2	11	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



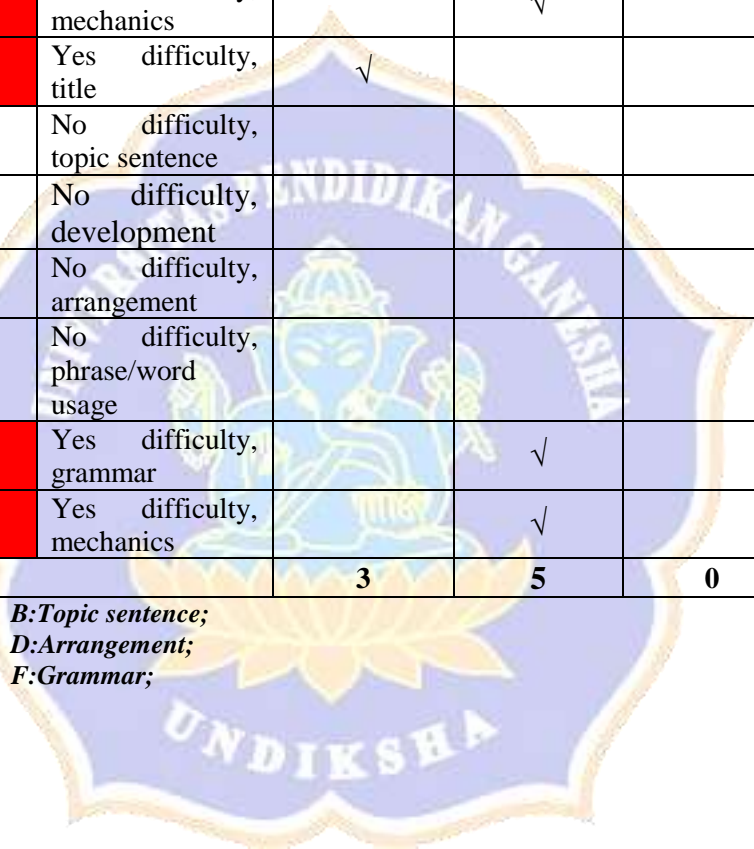
Student 30

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Udin Udin kind person. Udin help me to bring this book. I pass Udin house everyday. He give me notes about the lesson. I like learn together with Udin.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>A cock My cock colour black. My cock has black eyes. Colour of wing grey and calf of leg yellow. My cock have two foot. He can fly.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>making fried rice Ingredients: rice, ketchup, oil, sauce How to make it: boil oil on pan. After hot, put rice on pan. Mix it slow. Pour ketchup and sauce. Mix all of them. Put fried rice on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			3	5	0	8	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Recapitulation of Judge's Expert

Sources of Difficulty			Judge's Expert	
Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
60	119	90	268	2
	270		268	2



**Singaraja, 04 January 2021
Expert Judgement 1**

Prof. Dr. Dewa Komang Tantra, MSc.
NIP. 195203131979031001

**An Analysis of The Student' Difficulty in Writing Descriptive Paragraph
In the Junior High School Viewed from Its Indicators**

**Expert Judgment 2
Types of difficulty and its source.**

Student 01

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Source of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p align="center">Mother Mother older women. <i>I wish her day be blessed.</i> Mother always <i>smile</i>. I love mother so much. She <i>go</i> to garden every day. <i>Mother is white skin.</i></p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					

<p>Tiger</p> <p>Tigers is the biggest of all cats. Tiger eat meat. They live in forest. Tiger have four foot. <i>I do not like tiger</i>. They wild animal.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>make ice tea</p> <p>Ingredients: ice, tea, sugar, water</p> <p>How to make ice tea: you take ice, tea, sugar, water. You boil water. Put sugar and tea in glass. Pour hot water into glass. Mix the tea and pour ice. You can drink ice tea.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√		√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√		√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√				√

TOTAL	3	7	1	11	0
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*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

Student 02

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
Person a mother my mother name us Wayan murni. He is about Twenty eight years old. She is a slim person. She has got a black eyes and long hair. his husband is a very beautiful named is Komangwiarta. He has got a black eyes and short Fair hair. he is about Thirty years old. They all live in The Indonesia.	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
a dog	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	

I have a black dog. he is really play ful. he loved to play with me and the new things he Found. he has a black Fur, his Fur is so soFt and I like to play aball For him. he has a short tail. He like to eat a meat. He is also always Try to catch his Tail sometimes.	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
	making a noodle How to make a noodle? Ingredients: 1) Onion, 2) Ketchup, 3) vegetable oil, 4) a noodle, 5) salt Steps how to make it: 1) Cut onion. 2) Put a noodle to boil. 3) put onion and salt into the hot vegetable oil. 4) filter a noodle and put on Frying pan, Fry and mix them around 3 minutes and put a ketchup. 6) Finnaly, Put The noodle on a plate.	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√
B		No difficulties, topic sentence					
C		No difficulty, development					
D		No difficulty, arrangement					
E		Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
F		No difficulty, grammar					
G		Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			5	6	2	12	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

Student 03

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
-Mother- My Mother is special for me and my family. He is hero in my family. He not ever to be angry with me. He very smart if cooking.	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√		√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
my smart cat My cat is orange fur. He very smart. he like eat rice	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	

and fish. He come to my room and sleep. I like play with my cat.	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√	√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
making fried noodle Ingredients: a noodle, vegetable, sauce, oil, water. Boil water and put a noodle in hot water. After 4 minutes filter noodle. You can cut vegetable. Put oil on pan, and wait until hot. Put vegetable and noodle and mix. Pour sauce and mix. Put the noodle in a plate and finish.	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage			√	√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			0	3	6	8	1

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar; G:Mechanics.*

Student 04

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Brother I have a brother. He is tall. My brother hair short and straight. My brother is twenty years old. He is strong brother.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>My Cat My cat is cute. My cat has white and black fur. Fur is soft. My cat has mustache. My cat have round eyes.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Cake</p> <p>Ingredients: powder, red colour, egg, sugar, oil</p> <p>Steps making cake: Mix powder, egg, salt, sugar, red colour. Mix with mixer about 7 minute. Pour enough oil and mix with spoon. Pour batter in brass. Steam about 15 minutes. Take and serve on plate.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			0	2	2	4	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

UNDIKSHA

Student 05

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Friend My friend is a instinctive and inoffensive. the next day me and my Friend pace part time. I pase to the pace and my Fried. Its my friend to help me pay to water. My friend is patient and penetrating. My friend like this a dog.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>a tigers tigers are the big animal. Tiger have four legs. It have two eye and ears. Tigers use tusk eat meat. Tiger live in forest.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making Fried mie Cut union into small pieces. Boil mie about five minute. Filter the mie. Pour oil into pan and put union, mie and the favor. Put mie on the plate.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			3	4	1	8	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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Student 06

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Grandmother My grandmother is seventy one years old. She has slim body. Her hair is short and curly. My grandmother have slanting eyes. She live with my family.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Pig My mother has four pig. All pig are white. pig has four foots. Pig has short tail. my mother give eat in the morning and evening.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics						
<p>Making omelet</p> <p>Ingredients: two egg, vegetable, salt, onion, chili, oil</p> <p>Steps how to make it: cut vegetable, onion, chili. Crack egg and pour on bowl. Put vegetable, onion, chili in egg. Pour enough salt and mix. Pour oil on pan, wait about two minute. Pour egg on hot oil. After 4 minutes, take and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√		
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar						
	G	No difficulty, mechanics						
TOTAL			4	2	2	8	0	

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

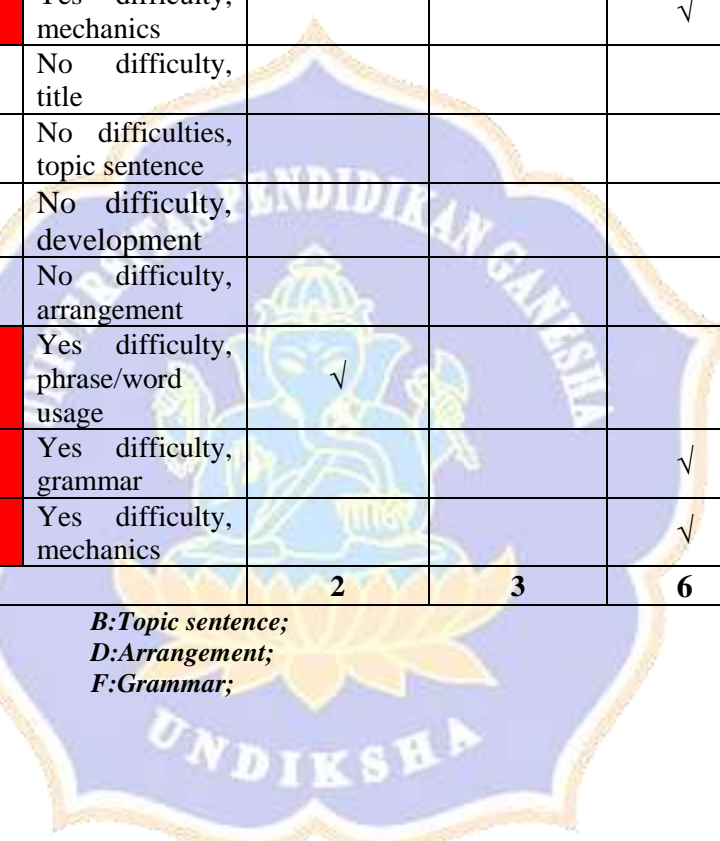
Student 07

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My friend In scholl, I have friend. his name rina. I go to school with rina. I like avocado and rina like strawberry. She watch cartoon everyday. I do not like cartoon</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Cat My like cat. It beautiful and skin white. Cat hair always beautiful. It funny cat. I like play with cat.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making Mie ingredients: mie, hot water, vegetable, cooking, spices Step how to make it: 1) preparation a bowl. 2) put mie to the bowl. 3) put vegetable to bowl. 4) pour Hot water 5) Put a topping 6) pleting</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√				√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar				√	√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√
TOTAL			2	3	6	11	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 08

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Brother My brother is high. His hair colour black. He has eyelash short. My brother skin colour brown. His eye ball is black.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√				√
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My Dog My dog have black fur. she likes eat meat. She is eye colour black. She likes milk to drink. She barkeveryday.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√		
<p>Soup</p> <p>Ingredients: 1). spinach and broccoli 2). onion 3) celery 4). salt and sugar 5). sugar</p> <p>steps how to make it: 1). first, boiled spinach and broccoli 2). spinach onion 3). Filter to spinach and broccoli 4). to bring in spinach and broccoli to in boil onion 5) addition salt and pepper. 6) finally put the soup on a bowl</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√		
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√			√	
	F	No difficulty, grammar						
	G	No difficulty, mechanics						
TOTAL			3	5	2	9	1	

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 09

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Mother My mother is fery pretty. He is about twenty tree years old. He have long hair. he can cooked. My mother work in villa.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>A dog I have a dog. I love my dog. he has black hair. it very soft. My dog like meat.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making mie Ingredients: Hot water, cooking speches, vegetable, mie First, boildemie on a hot water. Second, prepare various spices. If miedone ,take mie from hot water and put on a plate. Pour the spices. Mie is ready to eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			1	5	1	7	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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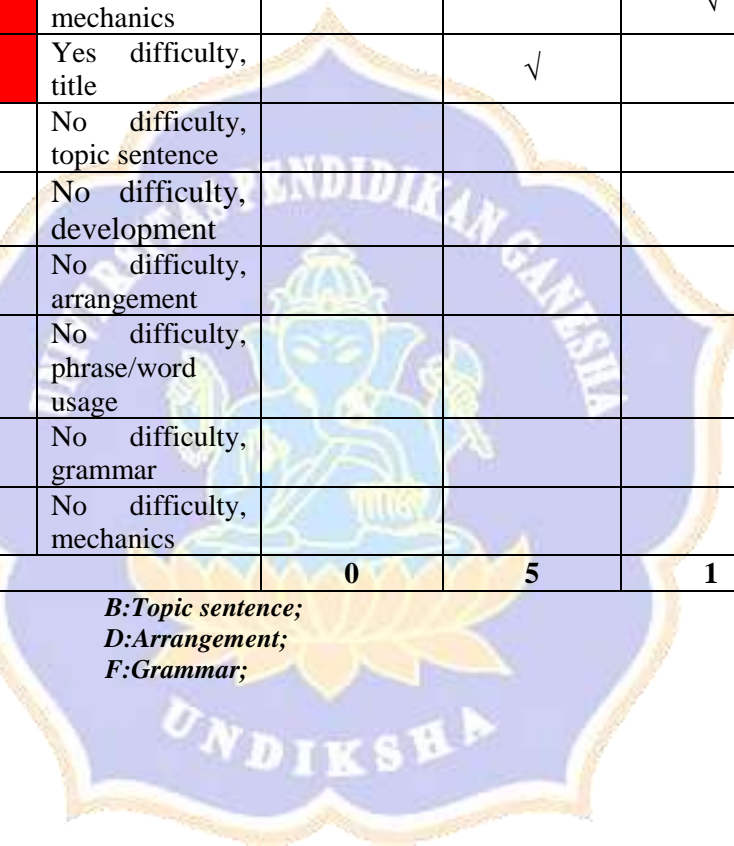
Student 10

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Mother My mother is beautiful mother. She is forty six years old. My mother has long hair. my mother work in school. She is cleaning service.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>My rabbit My uncle give rabbit for me. Rabbit have four foot. my rabbit has white and orange hair. He have brown eyes. My rabbit like eat carrot.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Fried Potato</p> <p>Ingredients: potato, oil, knife, pan</p> <p>Steps how to make it: Cut potatoes. Pour oil on pan and wait about 4 minutes. If oil hot, put potato in oil. Wait until potato crispy and colour gold. Take from pan and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			0	5	1	6	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*



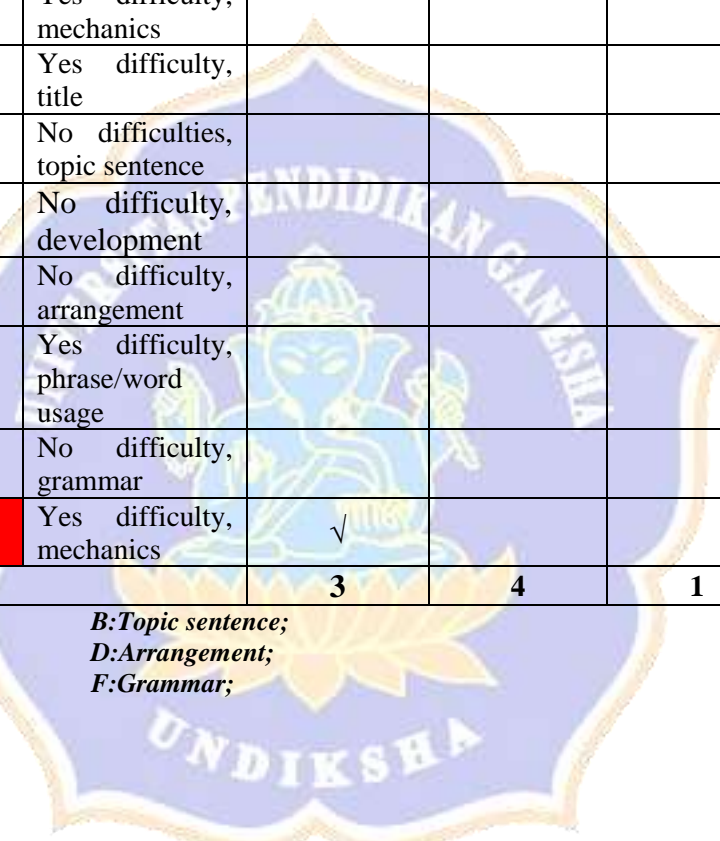
Student 11

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>About Mother My mother work in terapist. She is thirty eight years old. She is short hair. She is have eyelash that long. And she is have brown skin.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	Yes difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics					
<p>My Dog My dog have teeth, tusk, and lip long. My dog have yellow eyes. It is strong and tall. It has piercing voice. My dog like play ball.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making Fried Egg Inredients: 1) egg, 2) salt, 3) spoon, 4) plate, 5) oil Steps how to make it: Crack the egg. Give any salt. Mixe egg use spoon. Prepare pen and oil. Put egg into the pen. Serve the egg on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
TOTAL			3	4	1	8	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*



Student 12

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p style="text-align: center;">Father</p> <p>My father strong and smart. My father forty yers old. He tall one hundred seventeen. He has straight long black hair. his skin brown.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p style="text-align: center;">Dog</p> <p>I have a dog. He is really playful. He has a long tail. when I hold him like that he will fall asleep. His name Voli. It has black hair. his very cute.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
Ice Tea Ingredients: tea, sugar, water Put the sugar on glass. Pour hot water. Then, mix it. Ice tea is ready to drink.	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			0	6	2	8	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

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Student 13

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>mother my mother is sixty years old. My mother is seller. My mother has short hair. Every morning my mother walk morning. My mother like cook.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>A Dog my Dog long life. She have short hair. every morning we walk together. He has a long tail. my dog like eat chicken.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>making coffee ingredients: hot water, coffee, sugar, cup boil the water. Put the coffee in the cup. Put the sugar. Pour hot water. Mix the coffee and ready to drink.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			2	6	2	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar; **G:**Mechanic

Student 14

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>An aunty My aunty is a seller. My aunty is thirty five years old. he has got light brown eyes. He has long straight black hair. he is a slim person and he is average height.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar	√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Dog I have a dog, my dog like eat meat. He has black and white fur. He is really cute.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar	√			√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>Making milk</p> <p>Ingredients: 1). milk powder 2). glass 3). water hot 4). Spoon</p> <p>Put milk powder on glass. Put also a little sugar. Pour water hot into glass. Mix the milk. You can drink milk.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar	√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
	TOTAL			3	3	2	8

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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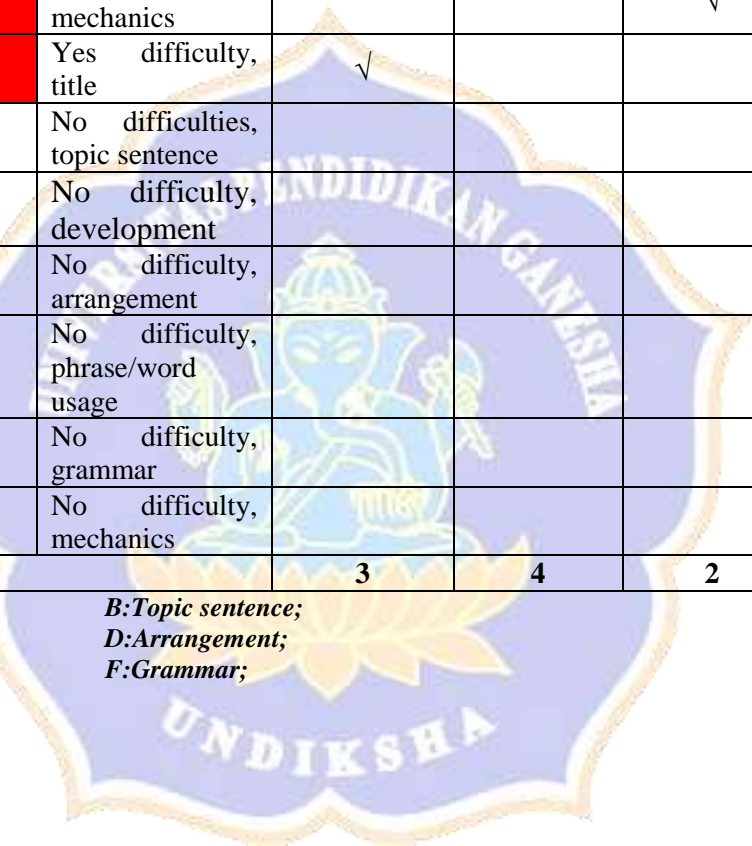
Student 15

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
She is hair long. She is brown eyes/ she is thirty years old. She is beautiful. She likes cooking. She is friendly.	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
My pet very cute. She have hair black colour. She have short hair. He has long tail. my cat like Fish.	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making Fried chicken</p> <p>Ingredients: chicken, powder, salt, pepper, water, oil</p> <p>Mix powder, salt and pepper. Pour little water into powder. Put chicken on the powder. Pour the oil on the pan and wait about 5 minutes. Take chicken from powder and put on hot oil. If chicken yellow like a gold, take and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
TOTAL			3	4	2	9	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 16

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Baby My mother have a baby. Baby name komang. He one year old. He like cry. He like eat banana. I love he so much.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>May Dog I have Dog. It happy paly with me and my sister. It like overtake Rooster and Bet Slippers. It Hair very long is Bron and Black eye It is Brown and Tile is shor Black It like Eat sausage.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making Ice lemon Tea</p> <p>Ingredients: Sugar on spon, Lemon, Ice, water and hot water, Tea</p> <p>Four one spoon sugar Four Hot water then Four ice add water add lemon stir and Ice lemon tea Ready</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			0	7	3	10	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

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Student 17

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My father my father handsome boy. he a hotel staff. my father hard worker. my father have brown skin. She strong person.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My Dog I have a dog as my pet. He is s likrd to palsy with me and my brother in the park. My doh he has black and white. He has a long tail. it is likes food meat chicken and meat fish. It is colour eye. My dog is black and white.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Fry Fish</p> <p>Ingredients: fish,, oil, pan</p> <p>I like fry fish. First, pour oil on pan. Put the fish on hot oil. Wait about 10 minutes. Take fish and eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√
TOTAL			2	2	5	9	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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Student 18

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My sister I has one sisters. My sister name Rani. My sister is brown skin. My sister eyes colour black. My sister have hair short.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>a pet dog I have a dog funny. It has black hair. She is like bark, when a person come one my house. he have four legs. She is like eat Fish.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>making hot tea How to make hot tea? Ingredients: 1) sugar, 2) Tea, 3) hot air, 4) glass, 5) spoon. Steps how to make it. Firs, put the sugar in the glass. Second, Fill with inuugh warm water.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			1	3	6	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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Student 19

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p style="text-align: center;">About Friend</p> <p>My frien like sleep. She has long hair and black. She eyes big. She likes drink tea. She is smart friend.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulties, topic sentence	√			√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p style="text-align: center;">my dog</p> <p>I Have a dog. colour is black and white. My dog Have a vour leg and tou ears and one nose. my dog have one tail. my dog like brak. and my dot like eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p>Hamburger</p> <p>Ingredients: bread, vegetables, tomato, roast, cheese</p> <p>Steps how to make it: put roast on bread. Cut vegetables and put on roast. Put slice cheese on vegetable. Under cheese, put tomato. Put bread on the tomato. Hamburger ready to eat.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
TOTAL			4	3	3	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

UNDIKSHA

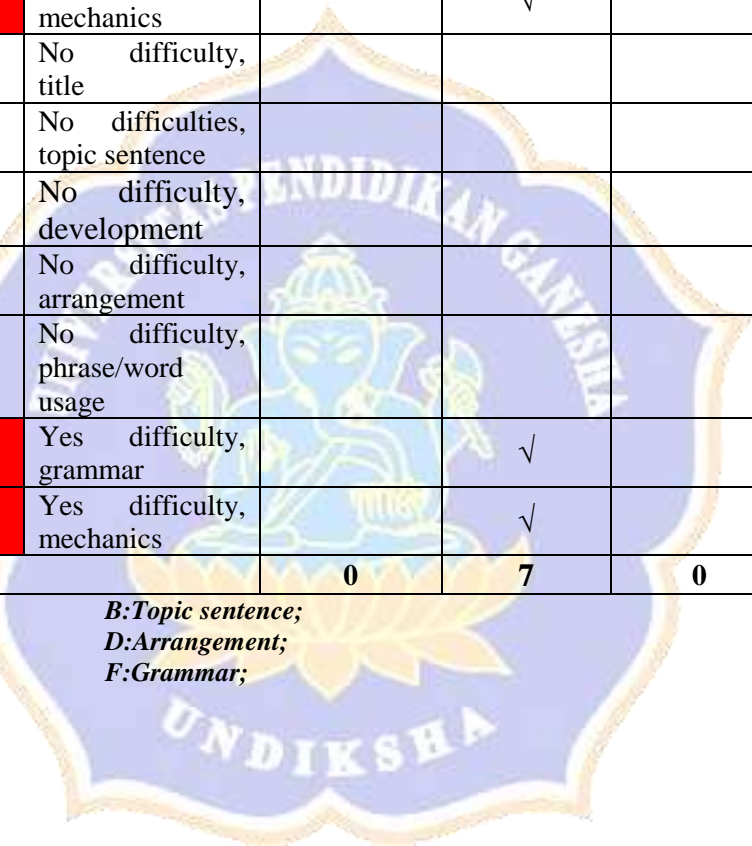
Student 20

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>A Friend My friend is very cute. She is tall and thin. She has curly hair and black hair. she use glasses everyday. She has dimples on cheek.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Cow My father have two cow. Cow has four leg. It has tail. cow live in stable. Cow like eat grass.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Ice Coffee</p> <p>Ingredients: Coffee, sugar, hot water, ice</p> <p>Steps how to make it: put coffee and one spoon sugar on a glass. pour hot water and mix. Pour the ice into glass. Mix again about 1 minutes. Ice coffee is ready for drink.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			0	7	0	7	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;



Student 21

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>A father my father has curly hair. my father very handsome. My father skin white. my father has brown eyes. He smart father.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My dog I have two dog. He name is Mocha and Jessy. It has orange and black fur. He is very cute when he play with me. Hi like eat meat chicken.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√		
<p>how to make apple juice let's learn how to make yummy apple juice.</p> <p>Ingredients:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. two apples 2. enough water 3. one spoon ofF sugar 4. blender <p>Steps:</p> <p>First wash the apele and peel of the two apples. Put one spoon of sugar and enough water in blender. after that, put the apple in the blender and well blended. Pour the apple and put in glass. after that, pour the milk in apple juice (iF desired).</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√		
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage						
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics				√	√	
	TOTAL			2	4	3	9	0

Note: A:Title;

C:Development;

B:Topic sentence;

D:Arrangement;

*E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

F:Grammar;

Student 22

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>A Brother I has a brother. My brother work in Denpasar. My brother hair short. He eyes brown. My brother skin brown.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√		√
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
Dog	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					

I have a dog. ever Sunday my must bath dog. my dog has Four legs. my dog is belck. my dog like bark.	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
Fry Corn I can Fry corn. The first we pell corn. The second we cut corn. The third pour oil. The fourth we Fry corn.	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development			√	√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			0	5	5	9	1

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar; **G:**Mechanic

Student 23

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My aunty My aunty in house. I live with my aunty. my aunty is seller. She hair long and black. She eyes big and black.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√			√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>A Dog I has Dog. my dog have four toes. He has white fur. his fur is so soft and I like rub it. He is happy play with me.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Making ice coffe</p> <p>Ingredients: coffe, hot water, sugar, spoon</p> <p>Put one spoon sugar in glass. put half spoon coffe. Pour hot eater in glass. mix coffe with spoon. Coffe ready to drink.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	No difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			1	9	0	10	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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Student 24

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>friend my friend is fat. He has short hair. my friend teeth very white. she go to school together wit me every day.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence			√	√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Dog I have one dog the house. He has black and white Fur. his Fur is soft. He has a long tail. my dog has Four legs. She likes to play with me.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Making lemon tea Ingredients: tea, lemon, sugar, glass, hot water, ice</p> <p>Put tea and sugar in glass. pour hot water. Mix tea slow. Put ice on glass. lemon tea ready.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√
TOTAL			0	6	4	10	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

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Student 25

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Agree
<p style="text-align: center;">Aunt</p> <p>I live with my aunt. She very beautiful. She has Short and Brown hair. Her eyes are big and black. My aunt take care me so much.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p style="text-align: center;">Rooster pet</p> <p>cHicken Has two legs. it Has Black eyes. Fur chicken white. it Has two wings. I have so much chicken.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
<p>Fried noodle</p> <p>Ingredients: noodle, water, garlic, plate, oil</p> <p>Steps how to make it: first, boil noodle in hot water 3 minutes. Take and put on plate. Put the garlic in hot oil. Put the noodle and spices. Mix noodle with garlic and spices. Put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics	√			√	
TOTAL			3	4	3	10	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

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Student 26

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Moms She have short hair. he is about thirtyone year old. He is to live in village gretek. He is like cooking. She is like clean hous.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Monkey Monkey lives in forest. monkey has silver fur. monkey has two hand and two foot. Monkey have long tail. Monkey like banana.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Papaya juice</p> <p>Ingredients: papaya, water, mixer, sugar, milk, ice</p> <p>Steps how to make it: put papaya in mixer. Pour one glass water, sugar and enough milk. Mix about 2 minute. Pour ice and mix again. Pour juice in glass. Juice ready.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√		√
TOTAL			0	5	5	10	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

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Student 27

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Beautiful Girl Issabella is a very beautiful in the classroom. She is fourteen years old. She has got light black eyes and long hair. she is like a playing guitar and volley. She is usually called 'Beautiful Angel'. She's live in the Badung of Bali.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>My Dog I have a dog as my pet. He's nameDogy. He love to play with me and a ball. He like eat bone and drinking milk. He has brown fur and his fur is so soft. We are always playing together.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage		√		√	

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
<p>Making a Cup Tea</p> <p>How to make a cup of tea?</p> <p>Ingredients: 1) a sugar, 2) a powder tea, 3) hot water, 4) a cup of tea</p> <p>Steps how to make it:</p> <p>Pour sugar to a cup. Put the tea powder in the a cup. Put a hot water. Mix all.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	No difficulty, grammar					
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√	√	
TOTAL			3	3	3	9	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

Student 28

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My beautiful mother My mother name LuhKarsini. She is thirty eight year old. She work at villa. My mother tall and thin. My mother very beautiful.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics			√		√
<p>Dog My dog is in the house. My dog is black and white. My dog has Four leg. My dog is big head. My dog like bark.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	Yes difficulty, topic sentence		√		√	
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√	√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Fry Egg</p> <p>Put Teplon on stove. Put oil on Teplon. Turn on the stove. Put egg on oil and Teplon. Raise egg and put on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title		√		√	
	B	No difficulties, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√				√
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar			√		√
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√
TOTAL			1	8	3	12	0

*Note: A:Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics*

*B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;*

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Student 29

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>My Parents My mother is very beautiful. She has a long hair and brown eyes. My mother can make a nice food. My mother husband is my father. My father is very clever. I am very love my parents.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development		√		√	
	D	Yes difficulty, arrangement	√			√	
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>Chicken I have many chicken in my house. I have white chicken, black chicken, and red chicken. Everyday I play with my chicken and I am very happy. I have hen and rooster. I am very love my chicken.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√		
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√		
<p>Making Noodle</p> <p>Ingredients: 1) noodle, 2) spices/ flavor. 3) water</p> <p>Steps how to make it:</p> <p>First, pour the water in the pan. Second, if the water is boil put the noodle in the water. Third, mix the noodle for two minutes. Fourth, put the noodle on a plate and flavor. Finally, you can eat the noodle.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title			√	√		
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence						
	C	No difficulty, development						
	D	No difficulty, arrangement						
	E	Yes difficulty, phrase/word usage	√				√	
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√			√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√			√	
TOTAL			2	7	2	11	0	

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

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Student 30

Paragraph	Difficulty	Difficulty Description	Sources of Difficulty			Judge	
			Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
<p>Udin</p> <p>Udin kind person. Udin help me to bring this book. I pass Udin house everyday. He give me notes about the lesson. I like learn together with Udin.</p>	A	No difficulty, title					
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	Yes difficulty, development	√			√	
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	No difficulty, mechanics					
<p>A cock</p> <p>My cock colour black. My cock has black eyes. Colour of wing grey and calf of leg yellow. My cock have two foot. He can fly.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					

	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
<p>making fried rice</p> <p>Ingredients: rice, ketchup, oil, sauce</p> <p>How to make it: boil oil on pan. After hot, put rice on pan. Mix it slow. Pour ketchup and sauce. Mix all of them. Put fried rice on plate.</p>	A	Yes difficulty, title	√			√	
	B	No difficulty, topic sentence					
	C	No difficulty, development					
	D	No difficulty, arrangement					
	E	No difficulty, phrase/word usage					
	F	Yes difficulty, grammar		√		√	
	G	Yes difficulty, mechanics		√		√	
TOTAL			3	5	0	8	0

Note: **A:**Title;
C:Development;
E:Usage;
G:Mechanics.

B:Topic sentence;
D:Arrangement;
F:Grammar;

UNDIKSHA

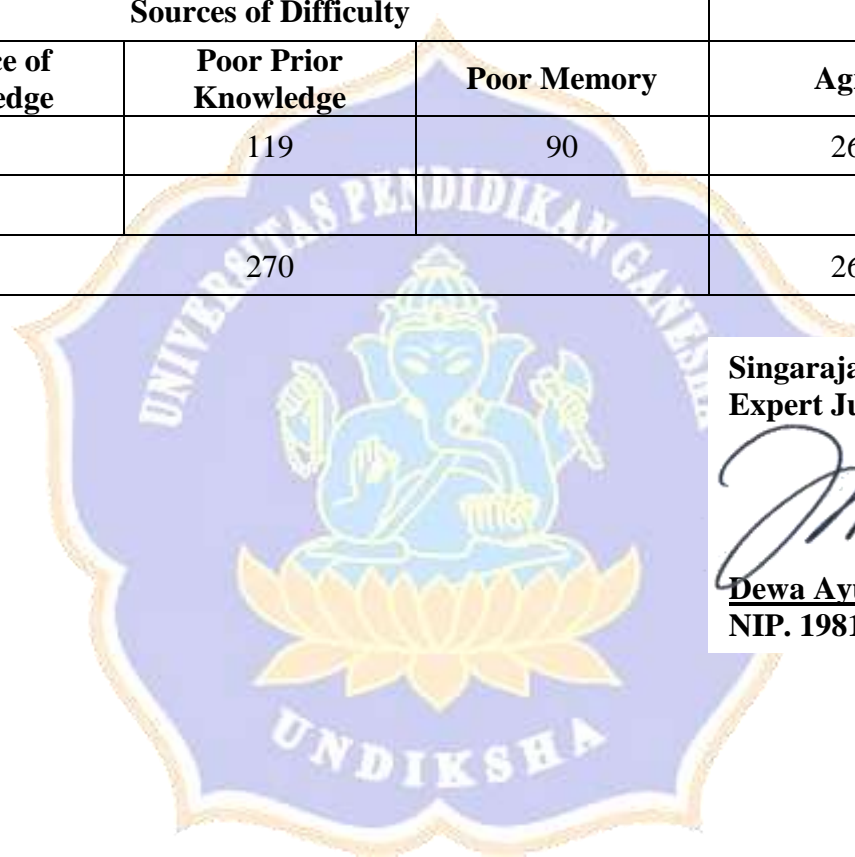
Recapitulation of Judge's Expert

Sources of Difficulty			Judge's Expert	
Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
60	119	90	267	3
	270		267	3

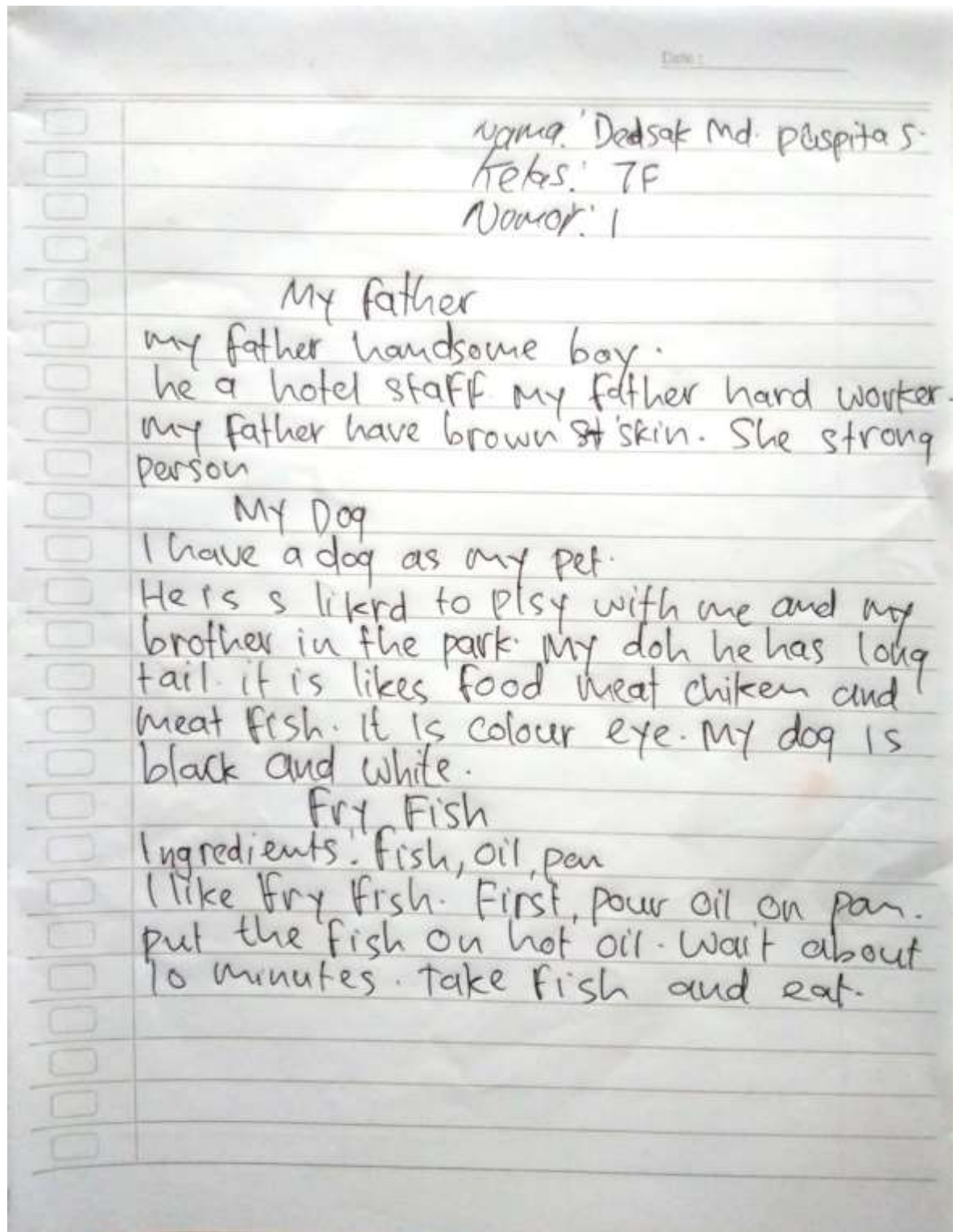
Singaraja, 04 January 2022
Expert Judgement,



Dewa Ayu Eka Agustini, S.Pd., M.S.
NIP. 198108142009122002



Appendix 09. Example of Students' Paragraphs



Nama: Kt Satriya Pradipta W.

No: 13

Kelas: VII F

Aunt

I live with my aunt. She very beautiful. She has short and Brown hair her eyes are big and black. my aunt take care me so much.

Rooster

chicken Has two legs. it Has Black eyes. Four chicken white. it Has two wings. I have so much chicken

Fried noodle

Ingredients: noodle, ~~water~~ water, garlic, Plate oil strips
how to make it first, boil noodle in hot water 3 minutes.
Take and put on plate. Put the noodle and spices. mix noodle with garlic and spices put on plate.

Nama : Komang Sista Sri Adela

No : 18

Kelas : VIII f

Mother

Mother older women. I wish her day be blessed.

Mother always smile. I love mother so much.

She go to garden every day. Mother is white skin.

Tiger

Tiger is the biggest of all cats. Tiger eat meat. They live in forest. Tiger have four foot.

I do not like tiger. They wild animal

Make ice tea

Ingredients : ice, tea, sugar, water

How to make ice tea : You take ice, tea, sugar, water. You boil water. Put sugar and tea in glass. Pour hot water into glass.

Mix the tea and pour ice. You can drink ice tea.

Nama : Made Dwi Cahyani
No : 10
Kelas : VII F

Mother

My ~~mo~~ mother is beautiful mother. She is forty six years old. My mother has long hair. my mother work in school. She is cleaning service

My rabbit

My uncle give rabbit for me. Rabbit have four foot. my rabbit has white and orange hair. He have brown eyes. My rabbit like eat carrot.

Friend Potato

Ingredients : potato, oil, knife, pan ~~steps~~ ~~how to~~ make ~~it~~ Steps ho to make it : Cut potato es. Pour oil ~~and~~ on pan and wait about 4 minutes. If oil hot, put potato in oil. wait until potato crispy and colour gold. Take from pan and ~~and~~ put on plate.

Nama : Gede Cesar Warta

No : 03

Kelas : VIII

a mother

my mother name is Wayan murni. He is about Twenty eight years old. She is a slim person. She has got a black eyes and long hair. his husband is a very beautiful named is Komang warta. He has got a black eyes and short fair hair. he is about about Thirty years old. They all live in The Indonesia.

a dog

i have a black dog. he is really play ful. he loved to play with me. he has a black Fur. I like to play aball For him. he has a short tail. He like eat a meat.

making a noodle

How to make a ~~noodle~~ noodle?

Ingredients: 1) Onion, 2) Ketchup, 3) vegetable oil, 4) a noodle, 5) salt

~~Start~~ Steps how to make it: 1) Cut onion. 2) Put a noodle to boil. 3) put onion and salt into the hot vegetable oil. 4) filter a noodle and put on Frying pan, Fry and mix them around 3 minutes and put a ketchup. 6) Finally, Put The noodle on a plate.

Writer's Biography



Ketut Kartika Yani is the last child of a couple Made Nariana and Nyoman Winarsi. She has two sisters and a brother. She was born on September, 24th 1999, and she is almost 23 years old now. Her education background was started from elementary school. She studied at SD Negeri 5 Les-Butiyang (Kelas Jauh). Then, she continued her study to the junior high school, at SMP Negeri Terbuka 3 Tejakula. After spending three years in the junior high school, she continued to study at Vocational school, at SMK Negeri 1 Tejakula. She took Hospitality as her major. The last, she continued her study in Ganesha University of Education in English Language Education. Now, it is the end of her journey in studying in Undiksha, especially in ELE. Teaching is her hobby. It looks like education is a big part of Kartika's life. Kartika loves cooking too. She also likes purple as her favorite color. She has a great dream like other, to make her family happy and become rich person, and also she is going to continue her study. That is all, thank you.