

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1. WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT OF A PERSON

Direction

1. Please, write a descriptive text of a person, for example My Mother
2. Write a paragraph containing 5 simple English sentences including title.
3. Please, write a paragraph with a title, a topic sentence, a development, an arrangement, using grammatical sentences, appropriate word or phrase usage, and writing mechanics.
4. This is an example of a descriptive text of a person.

My Mother

My mother name is Made Sariasih. She was born in Denpasar 22 Maret 1880. My mother lives in Denpasar on Sudirman streets No.20. She is a house wife. My mother loves cooking very much.

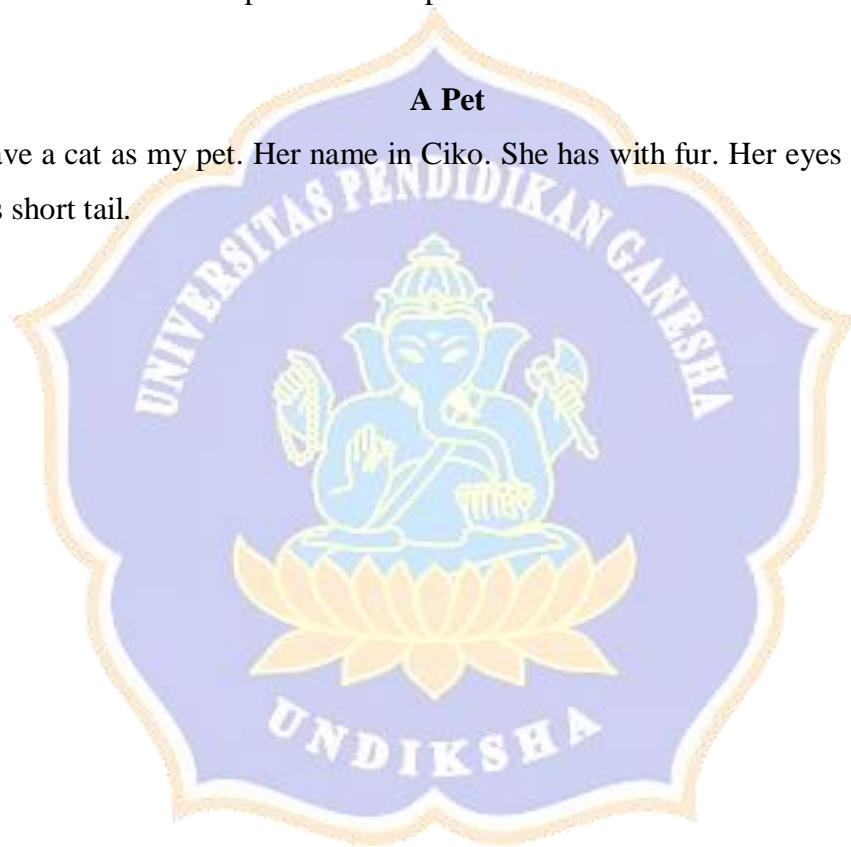
APPENDIX 2. WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT OF AN ANIMAL

Direction

1. Please, write a descriptive text of a person, for example a cat or a lion.
2. Write a paragraph containing 5 simple English sentences.
3. Please, write a paragraph with a title, a topic sentence, a development, an arrangement, using grammatical sentences, appropriate word or phrase usage, and writing mechanics.
4. This is an example of a descriptive text of an animal.

A Pet

I have a cat as my pet. Her name is Ciko. She has white fur. Her eyes are blue. She has short tail.



APPENDIX 3. DATA RECAPITULATION

Subject	Paragraph: Person and Animal	Difficulty Description	Source of Difficulty	Judge	
				Agree	Disagree
1	1. My Sister (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	2. My sister is a beautiful and elegant woman (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	3. She has a black and shiny wavy hair (S1).	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	4. Her eyes are dark (S2).	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	5. My sister mother has a light brown skin color. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	6. She like swimming (S4).	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
			-	√	
	7. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	8. I have a scary dog as my pet (TS).	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	9. My dog he has black and white fur (S1).	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	10. My dog eatik pish (S2).	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	11. He likes to play with it (S3).	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
12. When I hold him like that he will fall aslepp (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√		
		Poor memory	√		
2	13. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	14. My dog name is ciki. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	15. My dog is short. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	

	16. My dog likes play baal. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	17. My dog nix. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	18. My dog favorit drink water. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	19. – (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Absence of knowledge	√	
	20. My mother is a beautiful and elegant woman. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	21. Her eyes are dark brown like my eyes. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	22. My mother has a light. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	23. Her favorit food fried rice. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	24. My mother favrit drink water. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor prior knowledge Poor memory	√ √	
3	25. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	26. I have a dog. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	27. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	28. He loved to play with me. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	29. He has black and white fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	30. He has a long tail. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty,, mechanics	- -	√ √	
	31. My Family (T)	No difficulty,, title	-	√	

	32. Hay my name is Aulia. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	33. My father name hendra, my mother name is Luh Sudi. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	34. I have 2 sibling, one younger sister and one younger broher and I'm the older one. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	35. I love cat and dog so much. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	36. That's why me and my family raise both of them in our house. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
4	37. A Cat (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	38. I have a stray cat as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	39. My cat favorit food is bone and viit. (S1)	Yes, development	Poor memory	√	
	40. My cat short. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	41. My cat color fur blek. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	42. My cat like baal. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	43. My Father (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	44. My father's name is Kadek Parwoto. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	45. He is a hardworking. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	46. He works as a government employee. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	

	47. His body is tall like my young brother. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	48. His hair black and straight same as mine. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
5	49. Elephant (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	
	50. Elephant is unique. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	51. He has four foot. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	52. He has big ear and long trunk. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	53. He drink use trunk. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	54. Elephant has big sound. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
	55. My Leder (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	56. My leder is a beautiful and elegant. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	57. She has a black and shiny wavi hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	58. Her eyes are dark brown like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	59. My leder has a light brown skin color like my mom. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	60. She like aerobics to make her body slimmer. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
6	61. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	

	62. I have a stray cat as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	63. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	64. He has black and whiter fur. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	65. A also like to hold him in my hand. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	66. He has a long tail. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
	67. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	68. My friend is Anggita. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	69. She has black and long hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	70. He likes fried rice food. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	71. Her eyes are black. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	72. She is tall and slim. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√	
7	73. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	74. I have a dog. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	75. Her name is Moci. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	-	√	
	76. My dog is short.(S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	77. She has a black fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	78. I fite my dog shots.(S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	

		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
	79. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	80. My friend is Devina. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	81. He likes sup food. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	82. Her eyes are black like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	83. He is short and slim. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	84. She always looks elegant with her clothes. (S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	
		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
8	85. My Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	86. I have a cat. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	87. Her name is mini. (S1)	No difficulty, development	-	√	
	88. She has a grey and white fur. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	89. She like play with me. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	90. She faforite food is meat and faforite drink is milk. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	
		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√	
	91. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	92. My friend is a beautiful and elegant women.(TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	93. She has black hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	94. Her eyes are black like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	

	95. My friend is skinny, tall, short hair. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	96. She always looks elegant with her clothes. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
9	97. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	98. My dog is my pet have black fur and soft. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	99. My pet loved play with me and the new think he found. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	100. My pet loved go to park and see he's friend. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	101. My pet is short, buts he run so fast. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	102. He is always catch his tail but its imposible. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	103. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	104. My freinds is a beautiful. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	105. She have a short hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	106. She has a black hair. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	107. Her eyes are black like my eyes. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	108. My friends has a light brown skin color. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
10	109. My Birt (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	

	110. My birt name is a Kiki. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	111. My birt favorit food banana. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	112. My birt favorit drink water. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	113. My birt has grey fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	114. My birt she like play. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√	
	115. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	116. My friend is a beautiful and elegant woman. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	117. She has a black hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	118. Her eyes are dark like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	119. Has a light brown skin color. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	120. My friend is fat, tall, short hair. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
11	121. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	122. I have stray dog as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	123. My dog favorite bone viis. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	124. My doog tall. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	125. My dog kaer fur black. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	126. My dog laiks boal. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	

		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory		
	127. My Mother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	128. My mother is a beautiful and elegant woman. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	129. She has a black and shiny wavy hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	130. Her eyes are dark brown like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	131. My mother has a light brown skin color. (S3)	No difficulty, grammar	-	√	
	132. She always looks elegant. (S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	
		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
12	133. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	134. I have a bird as my pet. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	135. He sound is good. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory		√
	136. He has white and black fur. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	137. I feed my bird every day. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	138. His name a picky. (S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	
		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
	139. My Sister (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	140. My sister is a beautiful and elegant girl. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	141. She has a black hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	142. Her hobby is swimming and dancing. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	

	143. My sister is tall. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	144. Her favourite food is fread chicken and her favourite drink is milk. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
13	145. My bird (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	146. I have a pet. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	147. She as a bird. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	148. He has navi and white fur. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	149. Faforite food's is banana and ant. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	150. She loved singing. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	151. My mother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	152. My mother is hero to me because she can doing many activities. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	153. She likes gardening in my home field. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	154. She so smart. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	155. I like to study with my mother. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	156. She like doing yoga on Sunday. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
14	157. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	

	158. I have a cat. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	159. She has black and white fur. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	160. He has a long tail. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	161. She likes to play with it. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	162. She favorite food is fish. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
	163. My Brader (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	164. My name is I Putu Agus Soma Rossiawan. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	165. My brader is an elegant boy. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	166. My brader are dark. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	167. My brader is body strong. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	168. She has a black and shiny wavy hair. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory -	√ √	
15	169. A Cat (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	170. A have a stray cat as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	171. My cat favorite bone viit. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	172. I cat short. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	173. My cat kales fur bleak. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	174. My cat laiks baal. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	

		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√	
	175. My Best Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	176. She name is Mira. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	177. Her eyes are dark brown. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	178. She a good girl. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	179. She is tall. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	180. My friend has a brown skin. (S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	
		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
16	181. Duck (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	
	182. My duck has white fur. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	183. He like eat rice. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	184. My duck like swimming. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	185. I feed my duck every day. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	186. I like play with my duck. (S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	
		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
	187. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	188. My friend is a short hair. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	189. My friend he his black eyes. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	190. My friend is boy. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	

	191. My friend his light brown skin color. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	192. My friend body is thin. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
17	193. My Bird (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	194. I have a bird. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	195. My bird name is Gio. (S1)	No difficulty, development	-	√	
	196. My bird has grees fur. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	197. My bird like eat feruit. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	198. My bird like singing. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	199. My Best Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	200. My best friend is my kind friend. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	201. His have black hair and dark eyes. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	202. He likes playing video game like me. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	203. He so tall, he's age is 14. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	204. His characteristics is clam, he has brown skin. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
18	205. My Cat (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	

	206. My cat name is Mimi. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	207. She is fat. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	208. She like eat fis. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	209. She has white fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	210. She has short tail. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	211. My Dady (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	212. My Dady is a elegant man. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	213. My Dady is hobby mother sport. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	214. My Dady is favorite fuud gril viis. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	215. My Dady is favorite grin tea. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	216. My Dady is short. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
19	217. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	218. My dog name is Jeky. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	219. He is like runner and he is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	220. He has black fur and has a short tail. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	221. My dog like to play. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	222. I feed my dog everydas. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	

		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√	
	223. My Self (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	224. My name is Kadek Intan Sari. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	225. You can call me Intan or Intan Sari. (S1)	No difficulty, development	-	√	
	226. I was born on Lemukih, 30 September 2008. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	227. I come from Lemukih village. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	228. I have a one older brother and four older sister. (S4)	No difficulty, diction	-	√	
		No difficulty, mechanics	-	√	
20	229. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	230. I have a stray dog as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	231. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	232. He loved to play with me and the new things he found. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	233. He has grey fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	234. He like eat bone. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	
		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√	
	235. My Brother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	236. My brother tall. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
237. He has a short hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√		

	238. His favorite food fried chicken. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	239. His favorite drink juice. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	240. His hobby fut ball. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
21	241. Dok (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	
	242. I have a dok as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	243. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	244. He loved to play with me. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	245. He like eat viis. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	246. He has black fur. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	247. My Mother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	248. My mother is a fat and short. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	249. Her eyes are dark brown like my eyes. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	250. My mother is a teacher. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	251. My mother has a light blue skin color. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	252. My mother hobby is coking. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
22	253. – (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	

	254. I have a stray dog. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	255. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	256. He loved to play with me and the new things he found. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	257. He has orange and white fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	258. He like eat bone. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
	259. My Father (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	260. My father is a handsome and strong man. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	261. He has a black hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	262. His eyes are black like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	263. His hobby a gardening. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	264. My father has a light brown skin color. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
23	265. – (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	
	266. I have a stray dog as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	267. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	268. He loved to play with me. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	269. He like eat fis. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	

	270. He has blak fur. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	271. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	272. Her name is Luh Putu Kurnia Dewi. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	273. Her hobbis Balines dance and reading book. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	274. Her has a dark brown eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	275. Her favorite food is fried rice. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	276. Her favorite drink is ice tea. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
24	277. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	278. I have one dog in the house. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	280. He has brown and black fur. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	280. He has a long tail. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	281. He likes to play with it. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	282. Likes hold in my hand. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√ √	
	283. My Mother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	284. My mother has alight baby skin and acne on her face. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	

	285. She has a lon black hair. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	286. My mother work as house wife. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	287. Her eyes are dark black like my eyes. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	288. My mom is fat and she favorit food is fried eggs. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
25	289. A Pet (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	290. I have stray cat as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	291. He is really playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	292. He has brown and black fur. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	293. He has a long tail. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	294. He likes to play with it. (S4)	No difficulty, diction No difficulty, mechanics	- -	√	
	295. My Dady (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	296. My dady is a elegant man. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	297. My dady is hobby swimming. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	298. My dady is favorite fuud chicken. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	299. My dady is favorite grin tea. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	300. My dady is tall. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	

26	301. My Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	302. I have a tray dog as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	303. He is really play ful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	304. He loved to play with me and the new things he found. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	305. He has orange and white fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	306. Is so soft and I like rubs it for him. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	
		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√	
	307. My Father (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	308. My father is a handsome man. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	309. He has an oval face. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	310. His eyes are dark brown like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	311. My father has a brown skin color. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
312. His favorite food is spicy food. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√		
	Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√		
27	313. A Doog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	314. I have a stray my doog. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	315. Has a light black color. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	316. He likes to play with it. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	

	317. The eyes are dark like my eyes. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	318. When I hold him like to hold. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	319. My Mother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	320. My mother name is Luh Dian Sari. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	321. My mother is a short. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	322. Her eyes are dark brown like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	323. My mother hobby is cooking. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	324. Her faforit dring is juice. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
28	325. A Dog (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	326. I have stray dog as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	327. He is realy playful. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	328. He loved to play with me and the new things he found. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	329. He has orange and white fur. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	330. His fur is so soft and I like to rubs it for him. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	331. My Grandmother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	

	332. My grandmother is old. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	333. She is 80 year old. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	334. She is tall and thin. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	335. My grandmother live with me. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	336. She can't walk. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
29	337. Chicken (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	
	338. I have chicken as my pet. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	339. My chicken like eat corn. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	340. The color is red and black. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	341. My chicken is big. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	342. I like play with my chicken. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	343. My Friend (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	344. My friend is a elegant boy. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	345. He is tall. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	346. His eyes is blue like my eyes. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	347. His favorite food is metball. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	348. His favorite drink is jus. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction	Poor memory	√	

		Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory	√	
30	349. Dook (T)	Yes difficulty, title	Poor memory	√	
	350. I have one dook. (TS)	No difficulty, topic sentence	-	√	
	351. Her name is Lusi. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	352. My dook likes eat meat. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	353. My dook color is white. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	354. I like play with my dook. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	
	355. My Mother (T)	No difficulty, title	-	√	
	356. My mother is beautiful woman. (TS)	Yes difficulty, topic sentence	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	357. She is thin. (S1)	Yes difficulty, development	Poor memory	√	
	368. She like jogging. (S2)	Yes difficulty, arrangement	Absence of knowledge	√	
	359. She like cook delisus food. (S3)	Yes difficulty, grammar	Poor prior knowledge	√	
	360. I love my mother. (S4)	Yes difficulty, diction Yes difficulty, mechanics	Poor memory Poor memory	√ √	

Recapitulation of Judge's Expert

Sources of Difficulty			Judge's Expert	
Absence of Knowledge	Poor Prior Knowledge	Poor Memory	Agree	Disagree
63	102	131	295	1
296			295	0



Appendix 4. Focus Group Interview Guide Line

1. Have you learnt or been thought about making title in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang membuat judul sebuah paragraph?)
2. Have you learnt or been thought about making topic sentence in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang membuat kalimat utama sebuah paragraph?)
3. Have you learnt or been thought about development in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang pengembangan kalimat utama dalam sebuah paragraph?)
4. Have you learnt or been thought about making arrangement in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang kesesuaian susunan kalimat dalam sebuah paragraph?)
5. Have you learnt or been thought about phrase/word usage in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang penggunaan kata atau prase yang tepat judul sebuah paragraph?)
6. Have you learnt or been thought about grammar in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang grammar dalam sebuah paragraph?)
7. Have you learnt or been thought about mechanics in a paragraph?
(pernahkah kamu belajar atau diajar tentang mechanics sebuah paragraph?)

Appendix 5. Example of Students' Paragraphs

No. _____

Date

no : 085 959 619 902

Nama : kadet Dwi Rismayanti

kelas : VII A

no : 10

Writing Descriptive Text Of A Thing

My Bag

I have a bag. My Color is Yellow. My Bag is book.
My Bag champion at my school last year.
My Brand is Green.

No. Devina

Date 10 = 30

KCS = VII ~~A~~

My dog

I have a stray dog as my pet. He is really playful, he loved to play with me and the new things he found. He has orange and white fur is so soft and I like to rubs it for him.

No. _____

Date . . .

Names: I Made Ardi Wiraguna
Number: 7
class: 7A

My HandPhones

I Have 1 handphomes, I always keep my HandPhone in my cupboard, I always doing my activities on my hand phone, I like play games on my hand phone. my HandPhone is so futuristic, I like to studying on my Hand phones, Makes to ~~say~~ Selfie with family on handphomes camera.

No. _____

Date . . . _____

A Pet

I have a stray cat as my pet. He is really playful.
He has brown and black fur. He has a long tail. He likes to
play with it.

no 1

Nama: Gede bayu dika pramana kelas: VII A

Date

My Handphone

My handphone is Samsung Galaxy A3

The handphone was a gift that I got from my father

My handphone color is white

every day I always play with it

BIOGRAPHY



Luh Ratih Perdani was born in Sawan October 9th 1996. The writer is a daughter from Mr. Ketut Suardika and Mrs. Made Sukaptini. The writer is from Indonesia and her religion is Hindu. The writer now lives in Sawan village, Buleleng regency, Bali.

The writer was finished her elementary school in SD Negeri 3 Sawan and graduated in 2008. Then, she continued to SMP Negeri 1 Sawan and graduated in 2011. In 2014, the writer was graduated from SMK Negeri 1 Singaraja. In After that, in 2014 the writer continued to Diploma III English For Tourism in Ganesha University of Education and was graduated in year 2017. Then, in 2020 the writer continued her study to English Language Education through credit transfer for two years. In her last semester in 2022, the writer was finished her thesis entitled "An Analysis Of The Students' Difficulty In Writing A Descriptive Paragraph In The Junior High School".

