

Appendix 1: Classification of Errors

No.	Code	Erroneous sentences	Types of Errors				Specification of Errors	Sources of errors
			om	add	mf	mo		
1.	T1S1	When I (*) in [grade 3] of Junior High School, I took a study tour to Malang and Jogjakarta.	✓		✓	✓	1. Omission of to be 2. Misordering 3. Alternating form	1) Interlingual 2) Communication strategy 3) Interlingual
2.	T1S2	On October 6, 2019 we departed from Bali to Malang by bus.			✓		4. Alternating form	4) Interlingual
3.	T1S3	We arrived at [Hotel Malang] at 21.00				✓	5. Misordering	5) Communication strategy
4.	T1S4	On October 7, 2019 we went to the Dali Agrahita Temple			✓		6. Alternating form	6) Interlingual
5.	T1S9	At 20.00 we take the train to Surabaya			✓		7. Alternating form	7) Interlingual
6.	T2S2	It's like the Lazy Song from Bruno Mars			✓		8. Alternating form	8) Communication strategy
7.	T2S5	I look around myself and I see a new comic book that I just bought yesterday lying next to my laptop			✓		9. Alternating form 10. Alternating form	9) Interlingual 10) Interlingual
8.	T2S9	I walked down the stairs and go to the kitchen.			✓		11. Alternating form	11) Interlingual

9.	T2S10	I opened the refrigerator and found a [bottle full] of cold orange juice				✓	12. Misordering	12) Communication strategy
10.	T2S11	I opened the bottle and poured the juice into (*) glass	✓				13. Omission of article	13) Intralingual
11.	T2S12	When I checked my refrigerator once more time, I saw some bread and /a\ chocolate jam		✓			14. Simple addition	14) Intralingual
12.	T2S16	This way, I can watch /on\ my favorite shows without having to leave my very comfortable bed		✓			15. Simple addition	15) Intralingual
13.	T3S2	[I and my family] went to Sanur Beach for a vacation				✓	16. Misordering	16) Communication strategy
14.	T3S7	It was a sunny day, so we finded a place that not too hot.			✓		17. Regularization	17) Intralingual
15.	T3S10	I /didn't forgot/ to take some pictures with my family because it (*) a nice moment.	✓	✓			18. Double marking 19. Omission of to be	18) Intralingual 19) Interlingual
16.	T3S11	I looked for some beautiful souvenir at the shop there			✓		20. Alternating form	20) Interlingual

17.	T4S2	I come late to school because I played on my phone until 01.00 pm with my cousin.			✓		21. Alternating form	21) Interlingual
18.	T4S3	In the morning, my father come to my bedroom to wake me up because he worried I (*) late	✓		✓		22. Alternating form 23. Omission of to be	22) Interlingual 23) Interlingual
19.	T4S5	I got up and /runned\ to the bathroom to wash my face		✓			24. Regularization	24) Intralingual
20.	T4S6	I /didn't had\ a shower (*) that time because the time (*) not enough.	✓	✓			25. Double marking 26. Omission of preposition 27. Omission of to be	25) Intralingual 26) Interlingual 27) Interlingual
21.	T4S10	I arrived at school at 08.00 am, and I /runned\ to my class quickly		✓			28. Regularization	28) Intralingual
22.	T4S11	I walked into my classroom, and the teacher (*) angry because I was late.	✓				29. Omission of to be	29) Interlingual
23.	T5S3	First we gathered in front of [house Made]				✓	30. Misordering	30) Communication strategy

24.	T5S5	We brought 1 bottle of water, so if we (*) thirsty on the way, we drink our water	✓		✓		31. Omission of to be 32. Alternating form	31) Interlingual 32) Interlingual
25.	T5S6	We rided the bicycle slowly, and 15 minutes later we arrived at Manuaba Waterfall.			✓		33. Regularization	33) Intralingual
26.	T6S4	We started the trip at 9 am, and it takes about 2 hours to arrive there by bus.			✓		34. Alternating form	34) Interlingual
27.	T6S8	We climbed the mountain slowly and enjoy our time there			✓		35. Alternating form	35) Interlingual
28.	T6S9	Sometimes we took a break because we (*) tired	✓				36. Omission of to be	36) Interlingual
29.	T6S13	It turned out that we were not alone, there (*) also people who had reached the top of the mountain before we came.	✓				37. Omission of to be	37) Interlingual
30.	T7S2	It was held in [city of Makassar], and there were 34 athletes came from all of the country in Indonesia.			✓	✓	38. Misordering 39. Alternating form 40. Alternating form	38) Communication strategy 39) Context of learning 40) Intralingual

31.	T7S3	Before I went to Makassar, I (*) trained by my teacher for 4 months	✓				41. Omission of to be	41) Intralingual
32.	T7S6	I was proud of myself because I got (*) 1 st place	✓				42. Omission of article	42) Intralingual
33.	T8S3	I went there using a private vehicle together with my parents and three older siblings.			✓		43. Alternating form	43) Communication strategy
34.	T8S8	After that we (*) ready to grill the sausages and prawns we brought	✓				44. Omission of to be	44) Interlingual
35.	T8S11	I was happy (*) that time because I was spending my time with my family	✓				45. Omission of preposition	45) Interlingual
36.	T8S12	There we enjoy various foods, play together, and enjoy the beautiful view.			✓		46. Alternating form 47. Alternating form 48. Alternating form	46) Interlingual 47) Interlingual 48) Interlingual
37.	T9S3	We formed a team of 10 people, and one people become a leader.			✓		49. Alternating form	49) Intralingual
38.	T9S5	Each team had their own style			✓		50. Alternating form	50) Intralingual
39.	T9S9	The supervisor also directed us to (*) bath in the river because there was no bathroom there	✓				51. Omission of verb	51) Communication strategy

40.	T10S3	During the day we (*) busy preparing everything for the event	✓				52. Omission of to be	52) Interlingual
41.	T10S4	In the morning I asked my mother for buy a chicken			✓		53. Alternating form	53) Context of learning
42.	T10S5	My friends came to my house at 2 pm to /talked\ about what were we do			✓		54. Alternating form	54) Intralingual
43.	T10S7	At 5 pm, we started to do our duties because we (*) already divided ourselves in this activity	✓				55. Omission of verb	55) Intralingual
44.	T10S9	After the preparations were complete, we started baking and playing music			✓		56. Alternating form	56) Communication strategy
45.	T10S10	We danced and sang together while waiting the chicken (*) ready to (*) eat .	✓		✓		57. Omission of to be 58. Omission of to be 59. Alternating form	57) Interlingual 58) Interlingual 59) Interlingual
46.	T11S4	I am very happy because it was my first time on the bus.			✓		60. Alternating form	60) Intralingual
47.	T11S6	We laughed and sang together on the road .			✓		61. Alternating form	61) Communication strategy

48.	T11S7	On the bus I ate Citato and shared to my friends			✓		62. Alternating form	62) Communication strategy
49.	T12S4	It (*) my first time I participated in a virtual competition	✓				63. Omission of to be	63) Interlingual
50.	T12S6	But, because of my effort, I was in (*) first place in the Balinese Script Contest	✓				64. Omission of article	64) Intralingual
51.	T12S7	On 29 November 2020, I was given an invitation to take the prize as the winner.			✓		65. Alternating form	65) Interlingual
52.	T12S17	We pray there, after that we eat together near that place.			✓		66. Alternating form 67. Alternating form	66) Interlingual 67) Interlingual
53.	T13S1	In July 2019, [I and my family] went to the Bali Zoo to do recreation.				✓	68. Misordering	68) Communication strategy
54.	T13S5	On the way, we were hungry because we /did not had\ breakfast yet		✓			69. Double marking	69) Intralingual
55.	T13S7	My father drived the car slowly because we /did not wanted\ to get accident.		✓	✓		70. Regularization 71. Double marking	70) Intralingual 71) Intralingual

56.	T13S12	It (*) very amazing, and I enjoyed that shows	✓				72. Omission of to be	72) Interlingual
57.	T14S2	I was very happy to be able to go to Lampung because it (*) my first time to go there.	✓				73. Omission of to be	73) Interlingual
58.	T14S4	The next day I was asked for practice to dance [Dancing Rejang]			✓	✓	74. Alternating form 75. Misordering	74) Context of learning 75) Communication strategy
59.	T14S9	Both my parents are very happy to watch it			✓		76. alternating form	76) Intralingual
60.	T14S12	That was a memorable experience, having a long trip to Lampung to dance and met my family			✓		77. alternating form	77) Intralingual
61.	T15S2	It is the first time I participated in the Smart Agile Competition (LCT), so I was very excited.			✓		78. alternating form	78) Intralingual
62.	T15S4	I am very happy because I would represent my school in the competition			✓		79. alternating form	79) Intralingual

63.	T15S11	I am very happy to win this competition, and it is a very valuable experience			✓		80. alternating form 81. alternating form	80) Intralingual 81) Intralingual
64.	T16S1	On Friday 25 December, my family and I went to Pandawa Beach.			✓		82. alternating form	82) Interlingual
65.	T16S3	After everything is ready, we go straight to Pandawa Beach			✓		83. alternating form 84. alternating form	83) Intralingual 84) Interlingual
66.	T16S4	On the way there, I was amazed with the beauty of nature and the buildings.			✓		85. alternating form	85) Context of learning
67.	T16S5	The streets are not crowded because of (*) [pandemic Covid-19]	✓		✓	✓	86. alternating form 87. omission of article 88. Misordering	86) Intralingual 87) Intralingual 88) Communication strategy
68.	T16S7	The sun was shining brightly so it was very hot (*) that time.	✓				89. omission of preposition	89) Interlingual
69.	T16S9	After finding a comfortable place, we rest for a while, then my sister, my brother, and me went straight to the sea			✓		90. Alternating form 91. Archi-form	90) Interlingual 91) Intralingual

70.	T16S12	We immediately cleaned our bodies which (*) full of sand.	✓				92. omission of to be	92) Interlingual
71.	T16S13	we /didn't forgot\ to eat the food that we had prepared from home		✓			93. double marking	93) Intralingual
72.	T17S2	My older sister invite me to go out together because I did not have any plan			✓		94. alternating form	94) Interlingual
73.	T17S3	So I accepted it because I (*) bored staying at home.	✓				95. omission of to be	95) Interlingual
74.	T17S6	When we arrived there, we asked [where is the table that my sister booked]				✓	96. misordering	96) Intralingual
75.	T17S8	We waited (*) the food about 15 minutes	✓				97. omission of preposition	97) Communication strategy
76.	T17S9	After we finished (*) dinner	✓				98. omission of verb	98) Communication strategy
77.	T17S11	We decided to went home because it was already night			✓		99. alternating form	99) Intralingual
78.	T18S4	It was a long trip, so [I and my family] spending our time in the car by singing and talking.			✓	✓	100.Misordering 101.Alternating form	100) Communication strategy 101) Intralingual

79.	T18S5	At 11 noon I arrived at the port, and we were in the boat for 40 minutes.			✓		102.alternating form	102) Context of learning
80.	T18S14	Before going back to Bali, I was looking for souvenirs for my friends, and I found bracelets so I bought that bracelets.			✓		103.Archi-form	103) Intralingual
81.	T19S3	We decided to went to [Telkom Ubud] because it has adequate internet facilities.			✓	✓	104.Alternating form 105.Misordering	104) Intralingual 105) Communication strategy
82.	T19S8	[In the final and the second match we won], but in the third match the opponent did unexpected thing,				✓	106.Misordering	106) Communication strategy
83.	T19S10	But, in the last match we were ready with the [strategy opponent] so that we managed to win the match and became champions in the tournament.			✓	✓	107.Alternating form 108.Misordering	107) Context of learning 108) Communication strategy
84.	T19S12	This tournament was very memorable because we could show our together as a team			✓		109.Alternating form	109) Context of learning

85.	T20S4	We /were\ ignore everything because there was no teacher in the class.		✓			110.Simple addition	110) Intralingual
86.	T20S5	At exactly 12 o'clock there was a instruction to do [Tri Sandya Puja]			✓	✓	111.Alternating form 112.misordering	111) Intralingual 112) Context of learning
87.	T20S9	We were asked (*) gather in the field where the sun was very hot	✓				113.Omission of preposition	113) Communication strategy
88.	T20S11	When other students have already gone home, my class is still being punished			✓		114.alternating form 115.alternating form	114) Intralingual 115) Intralingual
89.	T21S4	The first day of my vacation, [I and my family] went to Trans Studio Mall Bali.				✓	116.misordering	116) Communication strategy
90.	T21S5	There [I and my family] played various kinds of rides.				✓	117.misordering	117) Communication strategy
91.	T21S10	We decided to bought some food, and we went to the hotel that we had booked.			✓		118.alternating form	118) Intralingual

92.	T21S14	After (*) breakfast, we immediately packed our bags, and we left the hotel because we continued our trip to Nusa Lembongan.	✓				119.omission of verb	119) Communication strategy
93.	T21S17	Our first goal was to the Yellow Bridge because we wanted to take pictures in that iconic place.			✓		120.alternating form	120) Communication strategy
94.	T21S19	After that, our next goal is /to\ Nusa Ceningan to bought food and to (*) the mangroves.	✓	✓	✓		121.alternating form 122.alternating form 123.simple addition 124.omission of verb	121) communication strategy 122) Intralingual 123) Intralingual 124) Interlingual
95.	T22S4	I get up (*) 4 o'clock in the morning because I had many duties to do.	✓		✓		125.Alternating form 126.Omission of preposition	125) Interlingual 126) Interlingual
96.	T22S11	I saw my grandmother and my cousins were bringing the offerings to the family temple, so I decided to help her			✓		127.alternating form	127) Intralingual
97.	T22S14	I (*) very happy and grateful because I meet my siblings and grandparents after a long time.	✓		✓		128.omission of to be 129.alternating form	128) Interlingual 129) Intralingual

98.	T23S4	I was panic whenever I saw the police because I didn't have a driver's license and it was the first time I went there with motorbike.			✓		130. Alternating form	130) Communication strategy
99.	T23S7	It was (*) clear day with (*) blue sky .			✓		131. Omission of article 132. Omission of article	131) Intralingual 132) Intralingual
100.	T23S12	I was hungry, so I went to a small restaurant to (*) lunch with my friend.	✓				133. omission of verb	133) Interlingual
101.	T24S5	My family and I greeted him, and I hug him			✓		134. alternating form	134) Interlingual
102.	T24S11	On the next day we helped our grandfather to pack her bag, and we did not forgot to buy souvenirs for our family and relatives in Sulawesi.		✓	✓		135. Alternating form 136. Double marking	135) Intralingual 136) Intralingual
103.	T24S13	We went there using 2 cars			✓		137. alternating form	137) Communication strategy
104.	T24S14	When my grandfather (*) ready to go, I hug him and say good bye	✓		✓		138. omission of to be 139. alternating form 140. alternating form	138) Interlingual 139) Interlingual 140) Interlingual.

105.	T25S4	I was confused because [I forgot what will I buy]			✓	141.Misordering	141) Intralingual
106.	T25S10	I wanted to went back there but I was tired, so I decide to go there next week.			✓	142.Alternating form 143.Alternating form	142) Intralingual 143) Interlingual



Appendix 2: SPSS Result of Number of Errors and Percentages

		Types_of_errors			Cumulative
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Percent
Valid	Omission of to be	20	14.0	14.0	14.0
	Omission of article	6	4.2	4.2	18.2
	Omission of preposition	6	4.2	4.2	22.4
	Omission of verb	6	4.2	4.2	26.6
	Double marking	6	4.2	4.2	30.8
	Regularization addition	2	1.4	1.4	32.2
	Simple addition	4	2.8	2.8	35.0
	Regularization misformation	3	2.1	2.1	37.1
	Archi form	2	1.4	1.4	38.5
	Alternating form	70	49.0	49.0	87.4
	Misordering	18	12.6	12.6	100.0
	Total	143	100.0	100.0	



Appendix 3: SPSS Result of Number of Sources of Errors and Percentages

sources_of_errors

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Interlingual	54	37.8	37.8	37.8
	Intralingual	52	36.4	36.4	74.1
	Context of learning	8	5.6	5.6	79.7
	Communication strategy	29	20.3	20.3	100.0
	Total	143	100.0	100.0	



Appendix 4: Research Permit Application Letter



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI
Jalan A.Yani No. 67 Singaraja Bali Kode Pos 81116
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Nomor : 1729/UN48.7.1/DT/2021
Perihal : Permohonan Izin Penelitian

7 Juni 2021

Yth. Kepala SMA Negeri 1 Tegallalang
di Gianyar

Dalam rangka pengumpulan data untuk menyelesaikan Skripsi/Tugas Akhir,
dengan hormat kami mohon agar Bapak/Ibu mengizinkan mahasiswa di bawah
ini:

Nama : PANDE AYUK SEPTIARI
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 1712021165
Jurusan : Bahasa Asing
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jenjang : S1
Tahun Akademik : 2020/2021
Judul : A Grammatical Error Analysis of Students'
Written Recount Texts during Online Learning at
Senior High School Number 1 Tegallalang

untuk mencari data yang diperlukan pada Institusi yang Bapak/Ibu pimpin. Atas
perhatian dan bantuan Bapak/Ibu, kami ucapkan terima kasih.



a.n Dekan,
Wakil Dekan I,

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP.197609022000031001

Tembusan:

1. Dekan FBS Undiksha Singaraja
2. Kaprodi. Bahasa Asing
3. Sub Bagian Pendidikan FBS

RIWAYAT HIDUP



Pande Ayuk Septiari lahir di Gianyar pada tanggal 4 September 1998. Penulis lahir dari pasangan suami istri Bapak Pande Made Sujana dan Ibu Gusti Ketut Taman. Penulis berkebangsaan Indonesia dan beragama Hindu. Kini penulis beralamat di Banjar Tatiapi Kelod, Pejeng Kawan, Tampaksiring, Gianyar, Bali. Penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan Taman Kanak-Kanak di TK Ratna Kumara dan lulus pada tahun 2004. Kemudian, penulis melanjutkan pendidikannya di SD Negeri 2 Pejeng Kawan dan lulus pada tahun 2010. Penulis melanjutkan pendidikannya di SMP Negeri 3 Tampaksiring dan dinyatakan lulus pada tahun 2013. Pada tahun 2016, penulis lulus dari SMA Negeri 1 Ubud jurusan Bahasa, dan penulis melanjutkan pendidikannya ke Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha pada tahun 2017. Pada tahun 2023 penulis telah menyelesaikan skripsinya yang berjudul “A Grammatical Error Analysis of Students’ Written Recount Texts during Online Learning at SMA Negeri 1 Tegallalang”.

