

PELABELAN GRACEFUL KUAT PADA GRAF *BICYCLE*

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ABSTRAK

Label graceful dalam grafnya $G = (V(G), E(G))$ dinyatakan sebagai fungsi injektif f melalui himpunan titiknya $V(G)$ kepada himpunan angka $\{0, 1, 2, \dots, |E(G)|\}$ dan induksi fungsi bijektif f' melalui himpunan dari sisi $E(G)$ kepada himpunan angkanya $\{1, 2, \dots, |E(G)|\}$ demikian maka dalam tiap sisinya $uv \in E(G)$ melalui $u, v \in V(G)$ diberlakukan $f'(uv) = |f(u) - f(v)|$. Apabila graf *graceful* G mempunyai label *graceful* f serta mempunyai *perfect matching* sehingga label titik-titik ujung sisi *Matching* sama dengan banyak sisi graf G , dengan demikian graf G disebut sebagai *graceful kuat* (*Strongly Graceful*).

Graf melalui notasi $G = (V, E)$ dinyatakan sebagai graf simple, tidak mempunyai arah serta dihubungkan meliputi himpunan titiknya $V(G)$. Graf *Bicycle* merupakan graf terhubung yang terdiri tepat atas dua graf siklus dengan $|V| = |E| - 1$. Riset ini melakukan pembahasan pelabelan *graceful* melalui menambah sifat bahwasannya pada tiap $uv \in M$ diberlakukan $|E| = f(u) + f(v)$ maka dijadikan graf *graceful kuat* pada graf $C_m P_t C_n$ dengan $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$, $n = m + 1$, t genap, $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$, $n = m + 2$, t ganjil, dan $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$, $n \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$, t ganjil. Melalui keterbatasan riset yang melakukan bahasan mengenai *graceful kuat*, dengan demikian bisa mengadakan riset sejenis dalam jenis graf lainnya.

Kata kunci: pelabelan *graceful*, *graceful kuat*, graf *bicycle*, *matching*, *perfect matching*

STRONG GRACEFUL LABELING OF BICYCLE GRAPHS

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ABSTRACT

A graceful label in a graph $G = (V(G), E(G))$ is expressed as an injective function f through the set of points $V(G)$ to the set of numbers $\{0, 1, 2, \dots, |E(G)|\}$ and the induced bijective function f' through the set of edges $E(G)$ to the set of numbers $\{1, 2, \dots, |E(G)|\}$ thus in each edge $uv \in E(G)$ through $u, v \in V(G)$ it holds that $f'(uv) = |f(u) - f(v)|$. If a graceful graph G has graceful label f and has perfect matching such that the labels of Matching edge endpoints are equal to many edges of the graph G , then the graph G is called as Strongly Graceful.

A graph through the notation $G = (V, E)$ is expressed as a simple, directionless and connected graph including its vertex set $V(G)$. Bicycle graph is a connected graph consisting of exactly two cycle graphs with $|V| = |E| - 1$. This research discusses graceful labeling by adding the property that for each $uv \in M$ where $|E| = f(u) + f(v)$ is enforced, it becomes a strong graceful graph on $C_m P_t C_n$ with $m \equiv 1(\text{mod } 4), n = m + 1, t$ even, $m \equiv 1(\text{mod } 4), n = m + 2, t$ odd, and $m \equiv 1(\text{mod } 4), n \equiv 3(\text{mod } 4), t$ odd. Through the limited research on strong graceful labeling, it is possible to conduct similar research on other types of graphs.

Keywords: *graceful labeling, strong graceful, bicycle graph, matching, perfect matching*

