

**THE LINGUISTIC FEATURES WHICH UNITE
AND DIFFERENTIATE NGGAHI MBOJO AND
DONGGO DIALECT**



WRITTEN BY:

KADEK MADE FITRAYANI


1712021190

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ART
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION
SINGARAJA

2023

**THE LINGUISTIC FEATURES WHICH UNITE AND DIFFERENTIATE
NGGAHI MBOJO AND DONGGO DIALECT**

SKRIPSI



**DIAJUKAN KEPADA
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
UNTUK MEMENUHI SALAH SATU PERSYARATAN DAN
MENYELESAIKAN PROGRAM SARJANA PENDIDIKAN BAHASA
INGGRIS**

**OLEH
KADEK MADE FITRAYANI
NIM 1712021190**

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
SINGARAJA**

2023

A THESIS

**PROPOSED TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
AT GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION
AS ONE OF THE REQUIREMENTS
TO COMPLETE A BACHELOR DEGREE**

1st Supervisor



Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed.
NIP. 195812311985031022

Approved by

2nd Supervisor



Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198803232015042004

Lembar Persetujuan Dosen Penguji Skripsi

Skripsi oleh Kadek Made Fitrayani ini
telah dipertahankan di depan dewan penguji
pada tanggal 14 Agustus 2023

Dewan Penguji,



Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd. M.Pd.
NIP. 198104192006042002

(Ketua)

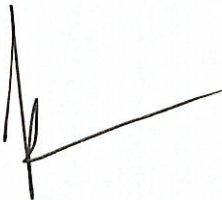
Penguji I



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Anggota)

Penguji II



Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed.
NIP. 195812311985031022

(Anggota)

Penguji III



Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198803232015042004

(Anggota)

Lembar Persetujuan dan Pengesahan Panitia Ujian Skripsi

Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

Guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Rabu

Tanggal : 16 Agustus 2023

Ketua Ujian

Mengetahui,

Sekretaris Ujian



Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd. M.Pd.
NIP. 198104192006042002



Dr. I G A Lokita Purnamika Utami, S.Pd., M. Pd.
NIP. 198304022006042001

Mengesahkan,
Dekan Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni



Drs. I Gede Nurjaya, M.Pd
NIP. 196503201990031002

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul “THE LINGUISTIC FEATURES WHICH UNITE AND DIFFERENTIATE NNGAHI MBOJO AND DONGGO DIALECT” beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku di masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila dikemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau asa kalim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, 16 Agustus 2023

Pembuat Pernyataan



Kadek Made Fitrayani

“

The process may take a bit longer, but you have to keep going. Don't ever think about stopping or giving up on it. The day you think about turning back, you should be ready to lose the chances for nothing.

”

Fitra, 2023

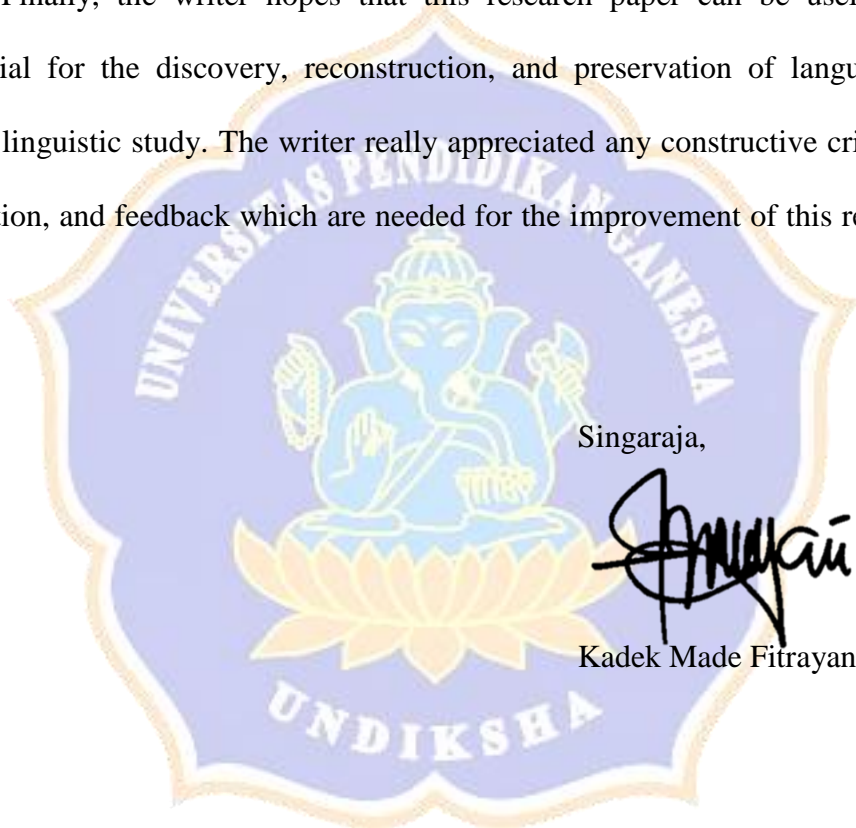
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would like to express the greatest gratitude to the Almighty God, for the blessing so that this research paper untitled “The Linguistic Features which Unite and Differentiate Nggahi Mbojo and Donggo Dialect” could be accomplished on time. The writer also would like to thank number of people who were offered invaluable assistance, support, time, patience, guidance and suggestion during the accomplishment of this research paper.

1. Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed., as the first supervisor who kindly gives valuable guidance, support, and motivation, inspiring ideas, advices, as well as motivations that help the writer a lot in finishing this research paper.
2. Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the second supervisor who always gives support, suggestions, and guidance.
3. English Language Education students who support, involve, and help the writer in conducting this research.
4. All of English Education Department Lecturers who had supported and given uncountable guidance and invaluable knowledge to the writer during the past four years in English Language Education Department.
5. The writer’s beloved parents (Nyoman Budayana and Wayan Suartini) beloved grandfather (Ketut Laken), lovely aunts (Luh Sukasni, Made Supasni, & Ketut Seniari), and the only wonderful sister ever (Luh Wayan Fatini) who always supported financially and mentally.

6. The writer's super besties (Jayanti Dewi & M. Rachmanda), Kopi DeKakiang's People, Flashlight Class, and those people who cannot mention one by one. Big thank you for the countless help, support and bring positive vibe to the writer.
7. Last but not least, I want to thank myself for believing in myself and did not give up until the end.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research paper can be useful and beneficial for the discovery, reconstruction, and preservation of language in further linguistic study. The writer really appreciated any constructive criticism, suggestion, and feedback which are needed for the improvement of this research paper.



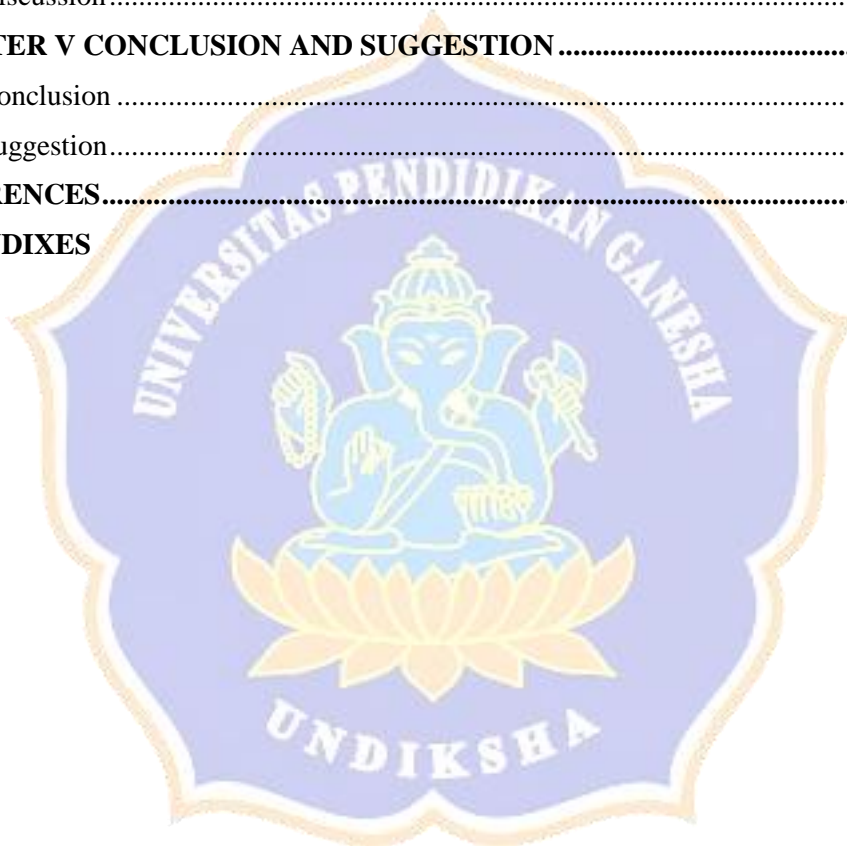
Singaraja,

Kadek Made Fitrayani

TABLE OF CONTENT

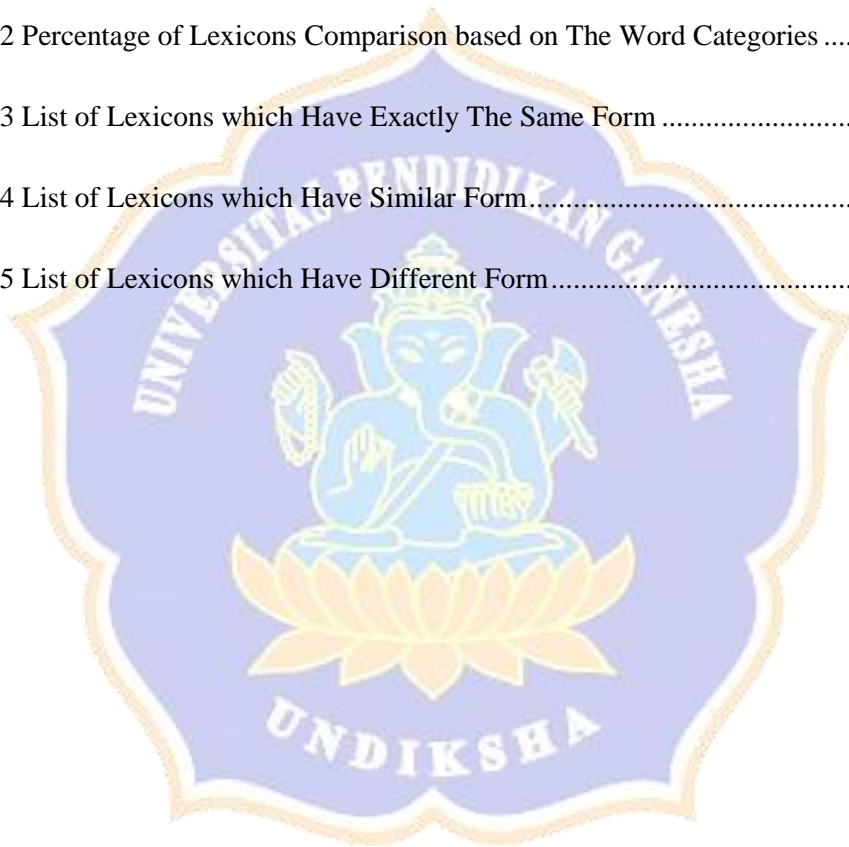
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF TABLE	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Problem Identification	3
1.3 Research Scope	4
1.4 Research Questions	4
1.5 Research Objectives	4
1.6 Research Significance	5
1.7 Definition of Key Term	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1 Theoretical Review	8
2.1.1 Geographical of Bima Regency	8
2.1.2 Demographical of Bima Regency	9
2.1.3 Language & Dialect	11
2.1.4 Kinship of Language	11
2.1.5 Lexical Feature Comparing	12
2.1.6 Lexeme	13
2.1.7 Word Formation	14
2.1.8 Lexicon	16
2.1.9 Lexicostatistic	20
2.2 Empirical Review	20
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY	25
3.1 Research Setting	25
3.2 Research Design	25
3.3 Source of Data	25
3.4 Research Informants	25
3.5 Type of Research Data	26
3.6 Data Instruments	26

3.7 Data Collecting Equipments	26
3.8 Data Collection Procedure	27
3.9 Data Analysis	27
3.10 Trustworthiness	29
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	30
4.0 Overview	30
4.1 Findings.....	30
4.1.1 Lexical Features which Unite Nggahi Mbojo and Donggo Dialect	33
4.1.2 Lexical Features which Differentiate Nggahi Mbojo and Donggo Dialect.....	35
4.2 Discussion	36
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	39
5.1 Conclusion	39
5.2 Suggestion.....	40
REFERENCES.....	41
APPENDIXES	



LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1 Villages' Number in Each District in Bima Regency	8
Table 2.2 Education and Sex Status of Bima Society Member	10
Table 3.1 Swadesh's Language Classification.....	28
Table 3.2 Lexical Similarity Categories	29
Table 4.1 List of Lexicons Comparison Using Swadesh Wordlist	31
Table 4.2 Percentage of Lexicons Comparison based on The Word Categories	31
Table 4.3 List of Lexicons which Have Exactly The Same Form	34
Table 4.4 List of Lexicons which Have Similar Form.....	34
Table 4.5 List of Lexicons which Have Different Form.....	35



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Map of Bima Regency.....	10
Figure 2.2 Map of Belo District.....	10
Figure 2.3 Map of Donggo District.....	11
Figure 2.4 Geeraerts Lexical Variation.....	19
Figure 3.1 Miles and Huberman Data Analysis.....	27



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Swadesh Wordlist

Appendix 2. Nothofer Wordlist

Appendix 3. List of Informant

