

PARTISIPASI MASYARAKAT DALAM MITIGASI BENCANA ABRASI PANTAI DI WILAYAH PESISIR DESA BANYUBIRU

Oleh

Syah Rayu Aji Setyawan, NIM 1614031010

Program Studi Pendidikan Geografi

Jurusan Geografi

Fakultas Hukum dan Ilmu Sosial

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha



ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: (1) Untuk mengetahui tingkat partisipasi masyarakat dalam mitigasi bencana abrasi di wilayah pesisir Desa Banyubiru, (2) Untuk mengetahui kendala yang mempengaruhi partisipasi masyarakat dalam mitigasi bencana abrasi di wilayah pesisir Desa Banyubiru. Penelitian ini dirancang sebagai penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Sampel yang digunakan mencapai 15% (Kepala Desa, Ketua Pokja nelayan dan masyarakat pesisir) yang diambil secara acak dengan teknik undian. Pengumpulan data menggunakan metode observasi, metode wawancara, metode pencatatan dokumen, metode dokumentasi selanjutnya dianalisis secara deskriptif kualitatif dengan analisis tabel. Hasil dalam penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Partisipasi masyarakat dalam mitigasi bencana abrasi pantai di wilayah pesisir Desa Banyubiru tergolong tinggi dengan nilai rata-rata sebesar 82. Rentang nilai mencapai 42 dengan nilai tertinggi 97 dan terendah 55. (2) Kendala yang mempengaruhi partisipasi masyarakat dalam mitigasi bencana abrasi di wilayah pesisir Desa Banyubiru bersifat simultan, yaitu faktor alam, pemahaman masyarakat tentang mitigasi bencana, biaya Penanggulangan mitigasi bencana, dan sarana dan prasarana desa.

Kata kunci : Abrasi, Bencana, Partisipasi Masyarakat, Mitigasi, Wilayah Pesisir.

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN COASTAL ABRasion DISASTER MITIGATION IN THE COASTAL AREA OF BANYUBIRU VILLAGE

By

Syah Rayu Aji Setyawan, IDN 1614031010

Geography Education Study Program

Geography Department

Law And Social Sciences Faculty

Ganesha University Of Education

ABSTRACT

This research aims to: (1) To determine the level of community participation in mitigating abrasion disasters in the coastal area of Banyubiru Village, (2) To determine the obstacles that influence community participation in mitigating abrasion disasters in the coastal area of Banyubiru Village. This research was designed as qualitative descriptive research. The sample used reached 15% (Village Heads, Heads of Fishermen's Working Groups and coastal communities) taken randomly using a lottery technique. Data were collected using the observation method, interview method, document recording method, documentation method and then analyzed descriptively qualitatively with table analysis. The results of this research show that: (1) Community participation in mitigating coastal abrasion disasters in the coastal area of Banyubiru Village is relatively high with an average value of 82. The value range reaches 42 with the highest value being 97 and the lowest being 55. (2) Obstacles that influence Community participation in mitigating abrasion disasters in the coastal area of Banyubiru Village is simultaneous, namely natural factors, community understanding of disaster mitigation, costs of disaster mitigation management, and village facilities and infrastructure.

Keywords : Abrasion, Disasters, Community Participation, Mitigation, Coastal Areas.