



Appendix 1. Observation Sheet of Forms of Jargon Used by Boys' Love Fans on Social Media Telegram

No.	Expressions	Jargon	Forms of Jargon			
			Word	Phrase	Abbreviation	Acronym
1.	“Ahh, is there any contact save option in telegram. Its so hard”	Contact save option		√		
2.	“What is that anime or drama ?”	Drama	√			
3.	“Cause I am beta ”	Beta	√			
4.	“I can be an alpha ”	Alpha	√			
5.	“Go find your omega ”	Omega	√			
6.	“I’m pansexual + sapiosexual ”	Pansexual	√			
		Sapiosexual	√			
7.	“Woah, are you bi ?”	Bi			√	
8.	“Why don’t we talk in pc ”	PC				√
9.	“Can I DM you somehow? Because usually am not on groups... I will pop up when am free”	DM				√
10.	“Another matching	Propic			√	

	propic					
11.	“Can you guess this line. Who is Top who is Bottom . Who is Father who is Mother”	Top	√			
		Bottom	√			
12.	“Ur name age place and persona ”	Persona	√			
13.	“Big fandoms and this sht”	Fandoms	√			
14.	“ Admin when will you upload Destiny seeker”	Admin			√	
		Upload	√			
15.	“I’ve asked your orientation ”	Orientation	√			
16.	“I don’t know she told I think its bromance ”	Bromance			√	
17.	“Its like I save your ACC ig”	Acc			√	
18.	“Hi. May I know you Newbie ”	Newbie	√			
19.	“yeah but Im kinda interested in homosexuality so I wanna know more”	Homosexual ity	√			

20.	“No i NEED SAVE everyone i know. Cuz whenever I came here there are new people (same people with new id) so I don’t feel like chatting with them”	ID			√	
21.	“Today’s day also passed without watching BL videos, saaaaaadddd”	BL				√
22.	“Thats cute.. I wish you guys must date each other... I’ll ship you guys”	Ship	√			
23.	“Bl actors are himself a homophobic ”	Homophobic	√			
24.	“Most of them.. And I’ll tell about transphobic nature and femmy shamming”	Transphobic	√			
25.	“Lets make our GL instead”	GL				√
26.	“What you missed most in bl chatroom ”	BL chatroom		√		
27.	“Ohh I see,, take care man, will text you when I feel better,,,”	Text	√			

28.	“Did you guys know when my beautiful man movie will release”	Movie	√			
29.	“I loved this episode ”	Episode	√			
30.	“I will be 23 this year. Im not a male but a tomboy ”	Tomboy	√			
31.	“Bro... Your bio nd my bio”	Bio			√	
32.	“I don’t have bias . I cant choose”	Bias	√			
33.	“All kinda relationship and we support LGBT and their decision”	LGBT				√



Appendix 2. Observation Sheet of Meanings of Jargon Used by Boys' Love Fans on Social Media Telegram

N o.	Expressions	Jargon	Meanings of Jargon	
			Denotative	Connotative
1.	“Ahh, is there any contact save option in telegram. Its so hard”	Contact save option	√	
2.	“What is that anime or drama ?”	Drama	√	
3.	“Cause I am beta ”	Beta		√
4.	“I can be an alpha ”	Alpha		√
5.	“Go find your omega ”	Omega		√
6.	“I’m pansexual sapiosexual ”	Pansexual	√	
		Sapiosexual	√	
7.	“Woah, are you bi ?”	Bi	√	
8.	“Why don’t we talk in pc ”	PC	√	
9.	“Can I DM you somehow? Because usually am not on groups... I will pop up when am free”	DM	√	
10.	“Another matching propic ”	Propic	√	

11.	“Can you guess this line. Who is Top who is Bottom . Who is Father who is Mother”	Top		√
		Bottom		√
12.	“Ur name age place and persona ”	Persona	√	
13.	“Big fandoms and this sht”	Fandoms	√	
14.	“ Admin when will you upload Destiny seeker”	Admin	√	
		Upload	√	
15.	“I’ve asked your orientation ”	Orientation	√	
16.	“I don’t know she told I think its bromance ”	Bromance	√	
17.	“Its like I save your ACC ig”	Acc	√	
18.	“Hi. May I know you Newbie ”	Newbie	√	
19.	“yeah but Im kinda interested in homosexuality so I wanna know more”	Homosexualit y	√	

20.	“No i NEED SAVE everyone i know. Cuz whenever I came here there are new people (same people with new id) so I don’t feel like chatting with them”	ID	√	
21.	“Today’s day also passed without watching BL videos, saaaaaadddd”	BL	√	
22.	“Thats cute.. I wish you guys must date each other... I’ll ship you guys”	Ship		√
23.	“Bl actors are himself a homophobic ”	Homophobic	√	
24.	“Most of them.. And I’ll tell about transphobic nature and femmy shamming”	Transphobic	√	
25.	“Lets make our GL instead”	GL	√	
26.	“What you missed most in bl chatroom ”	BL chatroom	√	
27.	“Ohh I see,, take care man, will text you when I feel better,,,”	Text	√	

28.	“Did you guys know when my beautiful man movie will release”	Movie	√	
29.	“I loved this episode ”	Episode	√	
30.	“I will be 23 this year. Im not a male but a tomboy ”	Tomboy	√	
31.	“Bro... Your bio nd my bio”	Bio	√	
32.	“I don’t have bias . I cant choose”	Bias	√	
33.	“All kinda relationship and we support LGBT and their decision”	LGBT	√	



Appendix 3. The Result of Interview with The Boys' Love Fans Through Google Forms

Subject 1

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Sometimes
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	Bottom or uke is based on small figures and has clingy and feminine behavior/ characteristics
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	Top or seme has an ideal and manly figure
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	Alpha is the strongest race in the Omegaverse
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	Term used to refer to individuals with reproductive abilities in between alpha and omega.
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Omega is the lowest rank/race in the Omegaverse world
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Ship is an imaginary couple created by a fudan and fujoshi (fans) who admire their idol couple

Subject 2

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other	Yes, I do

	members in the group chat on Telegram?	
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	In homo relationships, bottom means men who have roles like women in hetero relationships, they usually look more feminine and elegant
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	In homo relationships, top means men who have roles like men in general in hetero relationships, they usually look more manly and powerful
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	Alpha is the most powerful race in the omegaverse. Alpha is reflected as a strong and dominant character.
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	Betas are reflected as a neutral race in the omegaverse, they are just like humans in our world.
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Omega is reflected as the submissive, feminine, and weakest character in the Omegaverse. In some fan works, male omega can get pregnant
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Ship/shipping is to supports two or more characters or people in the real world to have a romantic relationship.

Subject 3

NO	Questions	Answers
----	-----------	---------

1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Yes
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	Bottom is like someone to protect and sweetest to the top
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	Top is the opposite of bottom who has a helping and protective soul
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	The figure of a man who is firm, brave and frightening
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	The male figure is like an alpha but more gentle
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	The affectionate figure
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Couples made by fans or fujo fudan where the couple is together

Subject 4

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Yes, I do
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	The recipient
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	The giver
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	The dominant guy.

	in the boys' love community?	
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	The neutral guy who is dominant as well as submissive. It depends.
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	The submissive guy.
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Portraying characters from an anime or manga in a romantic relationship. Fanmade.

Subject 5

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Yes
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	Submissive person
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	Dominant person
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	The dominant either male or female
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	Ordinary people
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Submissive people who will get pregnant if they reproduce either male or female
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Couples

Subject 6

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Yes
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	They are the recipients
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	They are the givers
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	Same with the top but alpha is better known as the top in the omegaverse world
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	They are neutral, not top or bottom
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	They are the bottom in the world of the omegaverse, but also the ones who can produce offspring whether it's a male or female omega
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	When we are happy with their moment, and we think that they are a perfect match, it means we are "shipping" them

Subject 7

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other	I rarely use it

	members in the group chat on Telegram?	
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	A man who has the position of the recipient
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	A man who has the position of the giver
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	Alpha is a man who has a dominant side or has the power to subdue beta and omega underneath
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	Beta are men and women who have a neutral side, being on the second level after Alpha. Beta can be a giver or a recipient.
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Omega in male society is a man or recipient who can conceive and give birth like a woman. An omega is destined to submit to an alpha, especially his alpha counterpart
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Two men who are paired or wanted to be a partner or with each other by their fans or supporters

Subject 8

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Not too often
2.	What is the meaning of	The submissive partner in a

	"bottom" in the boys' love community?	relationship or encounter (opposite of the top)
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	The dominant partner in a relationship or encounter (opposite of the bottom)
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	An alpha gay is a handsome and good-looking homosexual man. Both gays and women find alpha gays very attractive. He is possessive of his boyfriend. All the girls flirt with him.
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	In reference to a gay couple, the beta is the non-dominant partner and can be the third wheel between the alpha and omega relationship. Also can be in reference to something extremely lame.
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Who appreciate all sexual orientations; they can also be openly bisexual, homosexual, metrosexual, or omnisexual.
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Shipping is the desire by followers of a fandom for two or more people, either real-life people or fictional characters (in film, literature, television series, etc.), to be in a romantic or sexual relationship. Shipping often takes the form of unofficial creative works, including fan fiction and fan art.

Subject 9

NO	Questions	Answers
8.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other members in the group chat on Telegram?	Yes
9.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	I think the person who act like the woman or the submissive. Usually they like to cook
10.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	I think the person who act like the man or the dominant
11.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	Alpha is part of omegaverse in an alternative universe that has the highest or dominant position in the human hierarchy.
12.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	Beta is part of omegaverse in an alternative universe who has the neutral position in human hierarchy.
13.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Omega is part of omegaverse in an alternative universe who has the submissive position in human hierarchy.
14.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Ship means a couple

Subject 10

NO	Questions	Answers
1.	Do you often use jargon when communicating with other	Yes

	members in the group chat on Telegram?	
2.	What is the meaning of "bottom" in the boys' love community?	Bottom is usually characterized as a graceful man
3.	What is the meaning of "top" in the boys' love community?	Top is usually characterized as a strong man
4.	What is the meaning of "alpha" in the boys' love community?	Alpha is a dominant male who can emit very strong pheromones to attract his omega.
5.	What is the meaning of "beta" in the boys' love community?	In the omegaverse beta does not have pheromones like alpha and omega.
6.	What is the meaning of "omega" in the boys' love community?	Omega is the submissive male and the lowest race in the omegaverse. Pheromones released by omega can lure alpha to rut
7.	What is the meaning of "ship" in the boys' love community?	Thing fans do in hopes that the people they admire can become real couples

Appendix 4. Observation Sheet of Functions of Jargon Used by Boys' Love Fans on Social Media Telegram

No	Expressions	Jargon	Functions of Jargon	
			To provide speakers of specialized domains with clear, unambiguous terms to refer to their activities.	To provide speakers of a subgroup with a means of marking in-group membership and excluding outsiders.
1.	“Ahh, is there any contact save option in telegram. Its so hard”	Contact save option	√	
2.	“What is that anime or drama ?”	Drama	√	
3.	“Cause I am beta ”	Beta		√
4.	“I can be an alpha ”	Alpha		√
5.	“Go find your omega ”	Omega		√
6.	“I’m pansexual + sapiosexual ”	Pansexual		√
		Sapiosexual		√
7.	“Woah, are you bi ?”	Bi		√

8.	“Why don’t we talk in pc ”	PC	√	
9.	“Can I DM you somehow? Because usually am not on groups... I will pop up when am free”	DM	√	
10.	“Another matching propic ”	Propic	√	
11.	“Can you guess this line. Who is Top who is Bottom . Who is Father who is Mother”	Top		√
		Bottom		√
12.	“Ur name age place and persona ”	Persona	√	
13.	“Big fandoms and this sht”	Fandoms		√
14.	“ Admin when will you upload Destiny seeker”	Admin	√	
		Upload	√	
15.	“I’ve asked your orientation ”	Orientation		√
16.	“I don’t know she told I think its bromance ”	Bromance		√

17.	“Its like I save your ACC ig”	Acc	√	
18.	“Hi. May I know you Newbie ”	Newbie	√	
19.	“yeah but Im kinda interested in homosexuality so I wanna know more”	Homosexuality		√
20.	“No i NEED SAVE everyone i know. Cuz whenever I came here there are new people (same people with new id) so I don’t feel like chatting with them”	ID	√	
21.	“Today’s day also passed without watching BL videos, saaaaaadddd”	BL		√
22.	“Thats cute.. I wish you guys must date each other... I’ll ship you guys”	Ship		√
23.	“Bl actors are himself a homophobic ”	Homophobic		√

24.	“Most of them.. And I’ll tell about transphobic nature and femmy shamming”	Transphobic		√
25.	“Lets make our GL instead”	GL		√
26.	“What you missed most in bl chatroom ”	BL chatroom		√
27.	“Ohh I see,, take care man, will text you when I feel better,,,”	Text	√	
28.	“Did you guys know when my beautiful man movie will release”	Movie	√	
29.	“I loved this episode ”	Episode	√	
30.	“I will be 23 this year. Im not a male but a tomboy ”	Tomboy		√
31.	“Bro... Your bio nd my bio”	Bio	√	
32.	“I don’t have bias . I cant choose”	Bias		√

33.	“All kinda relationship and we support LGBT and their decision”	LGBT		√
-----	--	------	--	---



Appendix 5. Screenshots of the chats in the “CHAT INTERNATIONAL” group chat on Telegram



shaik Shiyi...
❤️ Stiker
another matching propic? 🙌👉👈
1:23 AM

(SAM)
Jungkook
Sure...I' m jungkook 🙄
ur name age place and persona?
1:41 AM

Reepriya Mohanraj
SERIES AND MOVIES BL WITH...
Tin Tem Jai the series Episo...
Admin when will you upload
Destiny seeker
3:26 AM

shaik Shiyi...
Kinn.mn (Pete)
There's no Chinese bl yet
I don't know she told
I think it's bromance 😂😂
9:18 PM

shaik Shiyi...
Jungkook
Hello shaik 😊
Hi
May i know you Newbie 😊
1:39 AM

Nihala_07
I am Alive
You don't hve to save him tho 😊
No i NEED SAVE everyone i
know. Cuz whenever i came
here there are new people
(same people with new id)so i
don't feel like chating with them
🙄🙄
10:48 PM

Harsh
Blue
Actually me and @NuisanceNik143...
That's cute.. I wish you guys
must date each other...
I'll ship you guys
11:23 AM

Harsh
Cinderella! 📺 나쁜 년 Now
Yeah some are...
Most of them.. And I'll tell about
transphobic nature and femmy
shaming
12:25 PM

Blue
Harsh
Yeah i mean... I must know
What you missed most in bl
chatroom
11:14 AM

Pooja malu
SERIES AND MOVIES BL WITH...
Unintentional Love Story Epi...
Did you guys know when my
beautiful man movie will release
11:10 PM

หนึ่ง Thanawat Nueangna-uam 🇹🇭🇰🇷...
I am Alive
Wats ur age ur male ryt 🙄🙄
I will be 23 this year. I'm not a
male but a tomboy 🙄🙄
11:28 AM

All kinda relationship and we
support LGBT and their decision
👍🙄
5 1:56 PM

Nihala_07
I am Alive
Sky
AHHH
is there any contact save option
in telegram. Its so hard 🙄😭
10:43 PM

Inosuke👑
Butterfly~🦋
Ded Then high school babysitters ??
What is that anime or drama?
8:47 PM

Yunii Kim
I can be an alpha
1:38 AM

Fruity🍌
Yunii Kim
I can be an alpha
Go find your omega
1:38 AM 25

Hārsh Bréster (he/him)
I'm pansexual + sapiosexual
8:59 AM

Can I DM you somehow?
Because usually am not on
groups... I will pop up when am
free 🙄🤔
2:49 PM 691

✨💜euphoria_utopia💜✨
Butterfly~🦋
@tte_mi took everyone she made...
Can you guess this line
Who is Top who is Bottom
Who is Father who is Mother 🤔
4:10 AM

Diva snow
Blinks are jealous so they are repor...
🙄🙄
Big fandoms and this sht
11:57 AM

Hārsh Brēster (he/him)
shaik Shiyi....
What abt u i can't understand?
I've asked your orientation 8:59 AM

shaik Shiyi....
Blue
@NuisanceNik143 babe your phon...
It's like i save your ACC ig ... 11:23 PM

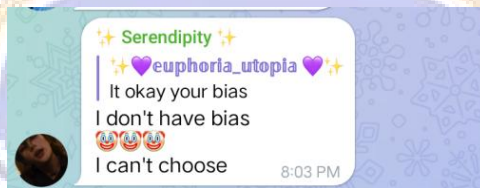
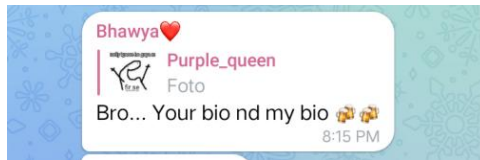
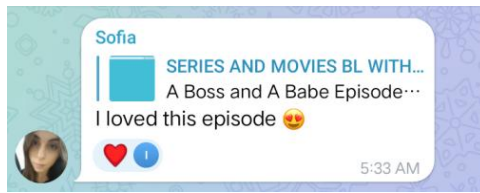
Blue
shaik Shiyi....
Then concentrate on me 🙄🙄🙄...
Yeah but I'm kinda intrested in
homosexuality so wanna know
more 12:29 PM

춘투 / 王旭
[REDACTED] SERIES AND MOVIES BL WITH...
Tin Tem Jai the series Episo...
Today's day also passed
without watching BL videos ,
saaaaadddd 1:59 AM

Harsh
Cinderella! 나쁜 년 Row
Then what controversy?
Bl actors are himself a
homophobic 12:24 PM

Cinderella! 나쁜 년 Row
Jungkook
No new bl series 🙄?
Let's make our GL instead 🙄 2:09 AM

Hanaa Sidhiqa
Dry Leaves 🍂
I'm sky sis sky 🌤️🌤️🌤️
Ohh I see,,take care man, will
text you when I feel better,,, 11:12 PM



RIWAYAT HIDUP



Ni Luh Meriantini lahir di Panji Anom pada tanggal 16 Mei 2000. Penulis lahir dari pasangan suami istri Bapak Komang Bisma dan Ibu Ketut Pujawati. Penulis berkebangsaan Indonesia dan beragama Hindu. Kini, penulis beralamat di Desa Panji Anom, Sukasada, Buleleng, Bali. Penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan di SD Negeri 2 Panji Anom dan lulus pada tahun 2012. Lalu, penulis melanjutkan pendidikannya di SMP Negeri 4 Singaraja dan lulus pada tahun 2015. Pada tahun 2018, penulis lulus dari SMK Negeri 2 Singaraja mengambil jurusan Tata Boga dan melanjutkan pendidikannya ke Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha. Pada tahun 2023 penulis telah menyelesaikan skripsinya yang berjudul *“An Analysis of Jargon Used by Boys’ Love Fans Community on Social Media Telegram”*.