

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adam, J.I., and Baidoo, P.K. 2008. Susceptibility of Five Cowpea Varieties to Attack by *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) [Coleopteran: Bruchidae]. *Journal of Ghana Science Association*. 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.4314/jgsa.v10i2.18044>
- Agriopoulou, S. 2016. Enniatins: An emerging food safety issue. *Journal EC Nutrition*. (5)3: p 1142–1146.
- Agriopoulou, S., Stamatelopoulou, E., dan Varzakas, T. 2020. Advances in Occurrence, Importance, and Mycotoxin Control Strategies: Prevention and Detoxification in Foods. *Foods*. 9: p 137. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods9020137>
- Akinneye, J.O., Adedolapo, A., and Adesina, F.P. 2018. Quantification of Organophosphate and Carbamate Residue on Stored Grains in Ondo State, Nigeria. *Journal of Biology and Medicine*. 2(1): 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.17352/jbm.000003>
- Amusa, O.D., Ogunkanmi, L.A., Adetunbi, J.A., Akinyosoye, S.T., Bolarinwa, K.A., and Ogundipe, O.T. 2014. Assessment of Bruchid (*Callosobruchus maculatus*) Tolerance of Some Elite Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata*) Varieties. *Journal of Agriculture and Sustainability*. 6(2): 164–178.
- Amusa, O.D., Ogunkanmi, A.L., Bolarinwa, and Ojobo, O. 2013. Evaluation of Four Cowpea Lines for Bruchid (*Callosobruchus maculatus*) Tolerance. *Journal of Natural Science Research*. 3 (13): p 46–52.
- Athanassiou, C.G., Arthur, F.H. 2018. *Recent Advances in Stored Product Protection*. Switzerland: Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-56125-6>
- Ayalew, A.A. 2020. Insecticidal activity of Lantana Camara Extract Oil on Controlling Maize Grain weevils. *Toxicology Research and Application*. 4: p 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2397847320906491>
- Badii, K.B., Asante, S.K., and Sowley., E.N.K. 2013B. Varietal Susceptibility of Cowpea (*Vigna Unguiculata* L.) to The Storage Beetle, *Callosobruchus Maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). *International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research*. 2(4).
- Balana, B.B., Aghadi, C.N., and Ogunniyi, A.I. 2021. Improving Livelihoods Through Postharvest Loss Management: Evidence from Nigeria. *Food Security*. 14: p 249–265. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-021-01196-2>

- Banga, K.S., Kumar, S., Kotwaliwale, N., and Mohapatra, D. 2020. Major Insects of Stored Food Grains. *International Journal of Chemical Studies*. 8(1): p 2380–2384. <https://doi.org/10.22271/chemi.2020.v8.i1aj.8624>
- Beck, C.W., and Blumer, L.S. 2019. *Handbook on Bean Beetles, Callosobruchus maculatus*. Department of Biology, Emory University.
- Bimasri, J. 2014. “Peningkatan Produksi Tanaman Kacang Hijau (*Vigna radiata* L.) di Tanah Gambut Melalui Pemberian Pupuk N dan P”. Artikel disajikan dalam *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Lahan Suboptimal di Palembang*. Pusat Unggulan Riset Pengembangan Lahan Suboptimal (PUR-LSO), Universitas Sriwijaya 26-27 September 2014.
- Bonal, R.; Muñoz, A.; Díaz, M. 2007. Satiation of Predispersal Seed Predators: The Importance of Considering Both Plant and Seed Levels. *Evolutionary Ecology*. 21. P 367–380. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10682-006-9107-y>
- Boukar, O., Fatokun, C.A., Roberts, P.A., Abberton, M., Huynh, B.L., Close, T.J. 2015. “Cowpea,” in *Grain Legumes (Handbook of Plant Breeding 10)*. New York: Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-2797-5_7
- Bradford, K.J., Dahal, P., Van Asbrouck, J., Kunusoth, K., Bello, P., Thompson, J., and Wu, F. 2018. The Dry Chain: Reducing Postharvest Losses and Improving Food Safety in Humid Climates. *Trends in Food Science and Technology*. 71: 84–93. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tifs.2017.11.002>
- Broto, W. 2003. *Mangga: Budi Daya. Pasca Panen dan Tata Niaganya*. Jakarta: Agromedia pustaka.
- Campbell, F.C., Athanassiou, G.C., Hagstrum, D.W., and Zhu, K.Y. 2022. *Tribolium castaneum*: a Model Insect for Fundamental and Applied Research. *Annual Review Entomology*. 67: p 347–365. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-ento-080921-075157>
- Carvalho, M., Lino-Neto, T., Rosa, E., and Carnide, V. 2017. Cowpea: A Legume Crop for A Challenging Environment. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture*. 97(13): p 4273–4284. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jsfa.8250>
- Catalogue of Life: ITIS Regional. 2019. Catalogueoflife.org. <http://www.catalogueoflife.org/annual-checklist/2019/details/database/id/17>, (Diakses pada 19 Februari 2023).
- Chen Z., Wassgren C., and Ambrose R.K., 2021. Measured Damage Resistance of Corn and Wheat Kernels to Compression, Friction, and Repeated Impacts. *Powder Technology*. 380: p 638–648.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.powtec.2020.11.012>

- Chigoverah, A.A., Mvumi, B.M. 2016. Efficacy Of Metal Silos and Hermetic Bags Against Stored-Maize Insect Pests Under Simulated Smallholder Farmer Conditions. *Journal of Stored Products Research*. 69: p 179–189. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jspr.2016.08.004>
- Dahiya, P.K., Linnemann, A.R., Van Boekel, M.A.J.S., Khetarpaul, N., Grewal, R.B., and Nout, M.J.R. 2015. Mung Bean: Technological and Nutritional Potential. *Critical Review Food Sciences Nutrition*. 55(5): p 670–688. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2012.671202>
- DaSilva, A.B.P., Scatolini, T.B., Danao, M.G.C., Gates, R.S., and Rausch, K.D., 2018. Effects of Splits Content on Dry Matter Loss Rates of Soybeans Measured Using a Static Grain Respiration Measurement System. *American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers*. 64(4): 1365-1372. <https://doi.org/10.13031/trans.14195>
- Deng, T., Garg, V., Salehi H., and Bradley, M.S. 2021. Correlations Between Segregation Intensity and Material Properties Such as Particle Sizes and Adhesions and Novel Methods for Assessment. *Powder Technology*. 387: p 215–226. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.powtec.2021.04.023>
- Dobie, P. 1974. The Laboratory Assessment of The Inherent Susceptibility of Maize Varieties to Post-Harvest Infestation by *Sitophilus zeamais* Motsch. (Coleoptera: Curculionidae). *Journal of Stored Products Research*. 10: p 183 – 197. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-474X\(74\)90006-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-474X(74)90006-X)
- Epperlein, K. 1992. Investigations of the Damage of Broad Bean Weevil *Bruchus rufimanus* Bohem on Broad Bean Seed. *Anzeiger Fuer Schaedlingskunde Pflanzenschutz Umweltschutz*. 65: p 147–150. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01903403>
- Faizan, M., Nasir, M., Hassan, M.W., Sarwar, G., and Jamil, M. 2022. Susceptibility Evaluation of Different Legume Seed Genotypes Against *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae) under Laboratory Conditions. *Pakistan Journal of Zoology*. p 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.17582/journal.pjz/20220629190659>
- Fan, Y., Jacob, K.V., Freireich, B., and Lueptow R.M. 2017. Segregation of Granular Materials in Bounded Heap Flow: A Review. *Powder Technology*. 312: p 67 – 88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.powtec.2017.02.026>
- FAO. Climate Related Transboundary Pests and Diseases. Dapat diakses pada <https://www.fao.org/3/a-ai785e.pdf>, (Diakses pada 11 Mei 2023).

- Fernandez, T.T., De Sa, L.F., and Riberio, E. 2014. Effects of *Phaseolus vulgaris* (Fabaceae) Seed Coat on Embryonic and Larvae Development of Cowpea Weevil *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). *Journal Insect Physiology*. 60: p 50–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinsphys.2013.10.004>
- Ganesan, K., and Xu, B. 2018. A Critical Review on Phytochemical Profile and Health Promoting Effects of Mung Bean (*Vigna radiata*). *Food Science Humaniora*. 7(1): p 11–33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fshw.2017.11.002>
- García-Mosqueda, C., Salas-Araiza, M.D., Cerón-García, A., Estrada-García, H.J., Rojas-Laguna, R., and Sosa-Morales, M.E. 2019. Microwave Heating as A Post-Harvest Treatment For White Corn (*Zea mays*) Against *Sitotroga cerealella*. *Journal of Microwave Power and Electromagnetic Energy*. 53(3): p 145 – 154. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08327823.2019.1643651>
- Garima, G., Khan, R., and Seal, D. 2021. Cowpea Weevil *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Fabricius 1775) (Insecta: Coleoptera: Bruchidae). Entomology and Nematology Department, UF/IFAS Extension. <https://doi.org/10.32473/edis-in1338-2021>
- Gnanavel, V., and Saral, A.M. 2013. GC-MS Analysis of Petroleum Ether and Ethanol Leaf Extracts from *Abrus precatorius* linn. *International Journal of Pharmacy and Biological Sciences*. 4(3): p 37–44.
- Gohara, A.K., Souza, A.H.P.D., Gomes, S.T.M., Souza, N.E.S., Visentainer, J. V., and Matsushita, M. 2016. Nutritional and Bioactive Compounds of Adzuki Bean Cultivars Using Chemometric Approach. *Ciencia e Agrotechnologia*. 40(1): p 104-113. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1413-70542016000100010>
- Gondwe, T.M., Alamu, E.O., Mdziniso, P., and Maziya-Dixon, B. 2019. Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp) for Food Security: An Evaluation of End-User Traits of Improved Varieties in Swaziland. *Scientific Reports*. 9(1): p 15991. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-52360-w>
- Gulu, N.B. 2018. Functional and Rheological Properties of Bambara Groundnut Starch-Catechin Complex Obtained by Chemical Grafting. *Thesis*. Cape Peninsula University of Technology, Cape Town, South Africa.
- Guo, D. 2015. Kernel And Bulk Density Changes Due to Moisture Content, Mechanical Damage, and Insect Damage (Doctoral Dissertation), Purdue University.
- Gwinner, J., Harnisch, R., and Mück, O. 1996. Manual of The Prevention of Post-Harvest Grain Losses. Manual of The Prevention of Post-Harvest Grain Losses. Link: <https://bit.ly/3F7ugRx>

- Habiba, K., Nukenine, E.N. 2014. Screening of Bambara Groundnut (*Vigna subterranea*) Lines for *Callosobruchus maculatus* Resistance in the Far North Region of Cameroon. *Journal Renewable Agriculture*. 2(1): p18–22. <https://doi.org/10.12966/jra.03.04.2014>
- Hakim, L., dan Irhamni. 2019. “Ketertarikan Serangga Gudang *Callosobruchus maculatus* Fabricius (Coleoptera: Bruchidae) pada Cahaya Lampu di Penyimpanan”. *Makalah disajikan dalam Prosiding Seminar Nasional Universitas Serambi Mekah*. 2(1): p 376–383.
- Herniter, I. A., Muñoz-Amatriaín, M., and Close, T.J. 2020. Genetic, Textual, And Archeological Evidence of The Historical Global Spread of Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* [L.] Walp.). *Legume Science*. 2(4): p 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1002/leg3.57>
- Heuzé, V., dkk. 2013. Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata*) Forage. Available at Feedipedia.org: A Programme by INRA, CIRA, AFZ and FAO, www.feedipedia.org/node/233 (Diakses pada 16 Mei 2023).
- Hiruy, B., and Getu, E. 2018b. Insect Pests Associated to Stored Maize and Their Bio Rational Management Options in Sub-Sahara Africa. *International Journal of Academic Research and Development*. 3(1): 741–748.
- Hu, Q.H., Yuan, C.H., and Li, X.L. 2022. Green Grain Warehousing: Bibliometric Analysis and Systematic Literature Review. *Environmental Science Pollution Research*. 29, 43710–43731. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-022-20129-w>
- Jain, S. K., Khare, D., Bhale, M. S. & Raut, N. D. 2002. Characterization of Mung Bean Varieties for Verification of Genetic Purity. *Seed Tech News*. 32(1), 200–201.
- Janila, P., Rupavatharam, S., Kumar, C.V.S., Samineni, S., Gaur, P. M., and Varshney, R.K. 2016. Technologies For Intensification of Production and Uses of Grain Legumes For Nutritional Security. *Proceedings of the Indian National Science Academy*. 82(5): 1541-1553. <https://doi.org/10.16943/ptinsa/2016/48887>
- Jha, A.N., Srivastava, C., Dwivedi, V. 2014. Effect of Infestation of Rice Weevil (*Sitophilus oryzae* L.). *Indian Journal Entomology*. 76: 74–76.
- Kader, A.A. 1992. Postharvest Biology and Technology: an Overview. In A. A. Kader (Ed). *Postharvest of Horticultural Crops*. Univ. Carolina. USA.
- Kaewwongwal, A., Liu, C., Somta, P., Chen, J., Tian, J., Yuan, X., and Chen, X. 2020. A Second Vrp1 Allele is Associated with Bruchid Resistance

- (*Callosobruchus* Spp.) in Wild Mungbean (*Vigna Radiata* Var. Sublobata) Accession ACC41. *Molecular Genetics and Genomics*. 295(2): p 275–286. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00438-019-01619-y>
- Kaniuczak, Z. 2004. Seed Damage of Field Bean (*Vicia faba* L. Var. Minor Harz.) Caused by Bean Weevils (*Bruchus rufimanus* Boh.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). *Journal of Plant Protection Research*. 44(2): p 125–129.
- Katiyar, P.K., and Dixit, G.P. 2010. Genetic Divergence in Indian black gram (*Vigna mungo*) Cultivars. *Indian Journal of Agriculture Science*. 80(3): p 242 – 243.
- Kaur, R., Toor, A.K., Geeta, B., and Bains, T.S. 2017. Characterization of Mung Bean (*Vigna Radiata* L. Wilczek) Varieties Using Morphological and Molecular Descriptors. *International Journal of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences*. 6(6): p 1609-1618. <https://doi.org/10.20546/ijcmas.2017.606.189>
- Kechkin, I.A., Ermolaev, V.A., Romanenko, A.I., Tarakanova, V. V., and Buzetti, K.D. 2020. “Management of Air Flows Inside Steel Silo During Grain Storage”. This journal was presented at the *International Scientific-Practical Conference Agriculture and Food Security: Technology, Innovation, Markets, Human Resources*. Kazan, Rusia 13–14 November 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1051/bioconf/20201700108>
- Khan, F., Nayab, M., Ansari, A.N., and Zubair, M. 2021. Medicinal Properties of Mash (*Vigna mungo* (Linn.) Hepper): A Comprehensive Review. *Journal of Drugs Delivery and Therapeutics*. 11(3-s): p 121–124. <https://doi.org/10.22270/jddt.v11i3-S.4888>
- Khelfane-Goucem, K., and Medjdoub-Bensaad, F. 2016. Impact of *Bruchus Rufimanus* Infestation upon Broad Bean Seeds Germination. *Advances in Environmental Biology*. 10(5): p 144–152.
- Kosini, D., Saidou, C., and Nukenine, E.N. 2017. Physico-chemical Properties and Resistance of Ten Bambara Groundnut (*Vigna subterranea*) Varieties to Attack by *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Fabricius) (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae) in the Sudano-sahelian and Sudano-guinean Zones of Cameroon. *Journal Experimental Agriculture International*. 15(1): p 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.9734/JEAI/2017/30778>
- Kostyukovsky, M., Trostanetsky, A., and Quinn, E. 2016. Novel Approaches for Integrated Grain Storage Management. *Israel Journal Plant Science*. 63: p 7–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07929978.2016.1159410>
- Kumar, D., and Kalita, P. 2017. Reducing Postharvest Losses During Storage of

- Grain Crops to Strengthen Food Security in Developing Countries. *Foods*. 6(1): p 1-22. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods6010008>
- Kumar, R., Mittal, R.K., and Pandey, D.P. 2012. Genetic Variability for Yield and Growth Attributes in Adzuki. *Research on Crops*. 13(2): p 562–565.
- Kumar, S., Phogat, D., and Bhusal, N. 2015. Characterization of Elite Forage Cowpea Genotypes for Various DUS Traits. *Forage Research*. 40(4): p 232–236.
- Kumari, J.W.P., Wijayarathne, L.K.W., Jayawardena, N.W.I.A., and Egodawatta, W.C.P. 2020. Quantitative and Qualitative Losses in Paddy, Maize and Greengram Stored under Household Conditions in Anuradhapura District of Sri Lanka. *Sri Lanka Journal of Agriculture and Ecosystems*, 2(1): p 99–106. <https://doi.org/10.4038/sljae.v2i1.32>
- Lasmaria, Y., L. Fitriani dan Seprianingsih. 2016. Pengaruh Pupuk Organik Terhadap Pertumbuhan Kacang Hijau (*Phaseolus radiatus* L.). p 1–7.
- Li, L., Liu, B., and Zheng, X. 2011. Bioactive Ingredients in Adzuki Bean Sprouts. *Journal of Medicinal Plant Research*. 5(24):5894-5898.
- Liu, S., Song, F., Liu, F., Zhu, X., and Xu, H. 2012. Effect of Planting Density on Root Lodging Resistance and its Relationship to Nodal Root Growth Characteristics in Maize (*Zea mays* L.). *Journal Agriculture Science*. 4(12): p 182–189. <https://doi.org/10.5539/jas.v4n12p182>
- Loko, Y.L.E., Toffa, J., Orobiyi, A., Dassou, G.A., Okpeicha, R., Gavoedo, D., and Dansi, A. 2022. Effects of Seed Physical Characteristics of Benin Soybean Germplasm on their Resistance to *Callosobruchus maculatus* Fabricius (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). *Sarhad Journal of Agriculture*. 38(4): p 1468–1477. <https://doi.org/10.17582/journal.sja/2022/38.4.1468.1477>
- Longvah, T., Ananthan, R., Bhaskarachary, K., and Venkaiah, K. 2017. *India Food Composition Tables*. India: Indian Council of Medical Research.
- Lopes, L.M., Sousa, A.H., Santos, V.B., Silva, G.N., and Abreu, A.O. 2018. Development Rates of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae) in Landrace Cowpea Varieties Occurring in Southwestern Amazonia. *Journal of Stored Products Research*. 76: p 111–115. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jspr.2018.01.008>
- Magagula, C.N. and Maina, Y.T. 2012. Activity of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae) on Selected Bambara Groundnut (*Vigna subterranea* L. Verdc.) Landraces and Breeding Lines. *Journal of Natural Sciencea*

Research. 2(3): p 67–75.

- Mahjabin., Bilal, S., and Abidi, A.B. 2015. Physiological and Biochemical Changes During Seed Deterioration: A Review. *International Journal of Recent Scientific Research*. 6(4): p 3416–3422.
- Mainali, B.P., Kim, H.J., Part, C.G., Yoon, Y.N., and Lee, Y.H. 2015. Interactive Effect of Temperature and Relative Humidity on Oviposition and Development of *Callosobruchus chinensis* (Lin.) on Azuki Bean. *Journal of Stored Product Reseach*. 63: p 57-50. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jspr.2015.05.008>
- Majola, N.G., Gerrano, A.S., and Shimelis, H. 2021. Bambara Groundnut (*Vigna subterranea* [L.] Verdc.) Production, Utilisation and Genetic Improvement in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Agronomy*. 11(7): p 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agronomy11071345>
- Malaikozhundan, B., Raj, S., and Thiravia. 2012. A Study on The Developmental Biology of *Callosobruchus Maculatus* (Fabricius) in Different Pulses. *Legume Research*. 35(2): p 159–163.
- Manandhar, A., Milindi, P., and Shah, A. 2018. An Overview of The Post-Harvest Grain Storage Practices of Smallholder Farmers in Developing Countries. *Agriculture*. 8(4): p 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture8040057>
- Mannaa, M., and Kim, K.D. 2017. Influence of Temperature and Water Activity on Deleterious Fungi and Mycotoxin Production During Grain Storage. *Mycobiology*. 45(4): p 240–254. <https://doi.org/10.5941/MYCO.2017.45.4.240>
- Mapfeka, R.F., Mandumbu, R., Zengeza, T., Kamota, A., Masamha, B., Marongwe, F.D., Mutsamba-Magwaza, E.F., Nyakudya, E., and Nyamadzawo, G. 2019. Postharvest Cereal Structures and Climate Change Resilience in Rural Zimbabwe: A review. *International Journal of Postharvest Technology and Innovation*. 6(4): 257–275. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJPTI.2019.106460>
- Maphosa, Y. 2016. Characterisation of Bambara groundnut (*Vigna subterranea* (L) Verdc.) Non-Starch Polysaccharides from Wet Milling as Prebiotics. *Thesis*. Cape Peninsula University of Technology, Cape Town, South Africa.
- Messina, F.J., Lish, A.M., and Gompert, Z. 2019. Components of Cowpea Resistance to the Seed Beetle *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae: Bruchinae). *Journal of Economic Entomology*. 112(5): 2418–2424. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jee/toz117>

- Meyers, T.P., and Hollinger, S.E. 2004. An Assessment of Storage Terms in The Surface Energy Balance of Maize and Soybean. *Agriculture For Meteorology*. 125(1-2): 105-115, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.agrformet.2004.03.001>
- Miesho, W.B., Gebremedhin, H.M., Msiska, U.M., Mohammed, K.E., Malinga, G.M., Sadik, K., Odong, T.L., Rubaihayo, P., and Kyamanywa, S. 2018. New Sources of Cowpea Genotype Resistance to Cowpea Bruchid *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) in Uganda. *International Journal Application Agriculture Research*. 12(4): 39–52.
- Mir H. and Shahbazi F., 2022. Simulated Transit Vibration Effects on The Postharvest Quality of Persimmon During Storage. *Postharvest Biology Technology*. 189(2): p 111918. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postharvbio.2022.111918>
- Moretti, A., Logrieco, A.F., and Susca, A. 2017. Mycotoxin: An Underhand Food Problem. *Methods Molecular Biology*. 1542: p 3–12. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-6707-0_1
- Muhammad, I., Abdullahi, N., Musa, I., Gambo, B.Z., and Adamu, A.A. 2021. Effect of Cowpea Seed Beetle (*Callosobruchus maculatus*) Infestation on Selected Landraces of Bambara Groundnut During Storage. *Bioremediation Science and Technology Research*. 9(2): p 31–34. <https://doi.org/10.54987/bstr.v9i2.624>
- Murevanhema, Y.Y., and Jideani, V.A. 2013. Potential of Bambara Groundnut (*Vigna subterranea* (L.) Verdc) Milk as A Probiotic Beverage: A Review. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*. 53(9): p 954–967. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2011.574803>
- Musa, A., and Adeboye, A.A. 2017. Susceptibility of Some Cowpea Varieties to The Seed Beetle *Callosobruchus Maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae). *Journal of Agricultural Sciences*. 62(4): p 351–360. <https://doi.org/10.2298/JAS1704351M>
- Mwangi, J.K., Mutungi, C.M., Midingoyi, S.K.G., Faraj, A.K., and Affognon, H.D. 2017. An Assessment of The Magnitudes and Factors Associated With Postharvest Losses in Off-Farm Grain Stores in Kenya. *Journal of Stored Products Research*. 73: 7–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jspr.2017.05.006>
- Narendran, RB., Jian F., Jayas, D.S., Fields, P.G., and White, N.D. 2019. Segregation of Canola, Kidney Bean, and Soybean in Wheat Bulks During Bin Loading. *Powder Technology*. 344: p 307–313. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.powtec.2018.12.042>

- Nattudurai, G., Arulvasu, C., and Baskar, K. 2017. Indigenous Knowledge in Stored Product Pests Management. *Entomology, Ornithology & Herpetology*. 6(2): 1000e127.
- Navarro., Shlomo., and Navarro, H. 2016. “Emerging Global Technological Challenges in The Reduction of Postharvest Grain Losses”. In S Navarro, D. Jayas, and K. Alagusundaram (Eds.). This journal was presented at the *Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Controlled Atmosphere and Fumigation in Stored Products*. p 259–265.
- Nayak, M.K., Daglish, G.J., Phillips, T.W., and Ebert, P.R. 2020. Resistance to the Fumigant Phospine and its Management in Insect Pests of Stored Products: A Global Perspective. *Annual Review Entomology*. 65: p 335–350. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-ento-011019-025047>
- Nguyen, N.V., Arya, R.K., and Panchta, R. 2019. Studies on Genetic Parameters, Correlation and Path Coefficient Analysis in Cowpea. *Range Management and Agroforestry*. 40(1): p 49–58.
- Nikolova, I., Georgieva, N. 2015. Evaluation of Damage Caused by *Bruchus pisorum* L. on Some Parameters Related to Seed Quality of Pea Cultivars. *Journal of Central European Agriculture*. 16(3): 330–343. <https://doi.org/10.5513/JCEA01/16.3.1628>
- Njonjo, M.W., Muthomi, J.W., Mwang’Ombe, A.W., and Carozzi, M. 2019. Production Practices, Postharvest Handling, and Quality of Cowpea Seed Used by Farmers in Makueni and Taita Taveta Counties in Kenya. *International Journal of Agronomy*. 1607535. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/1607535>
- Ojumoola, A.O., Adesiyun, A.A. 2015. Effects of Varietal Differences and Severity of Seed Damage by *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) on the Weight and Germination of Some Improved Cowpea Seeds. *Nigerian Journal of Entomology*. 31: 161–167. <https://doi.org/10.36108/NJE/5102/13.0162>
- Olaleye, A.A., Adeyeye, E.I., and Adesina, A.J. 2013. Chemical Composition of Bambara Groundnut (*V. subterranea* L. Verdc) Seed Parts. *Bangladesh Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research*. 48(3): p 167–178. <https://doi.org/10.3329/bjsir.v48i3.17325>
- Osman, D.F., Omara, S.M., Hassanein, S.S.M., Ghareb, M.S., Al-Otaibi, W.M., Aljameeli, M.M.E., Abdallah, H. 2023. Varietal Susceptibility of Certain Broad Bean Seeds to Infestation With *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) and *Callosobruchus chinensis* (L.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). *Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences*. 30(5): p 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sjbs.2023.103645>

- Parven, A., Khan, M. S. I., Prodhan, M. D. H., Venkateswarlu, K., Megharaj, M., and Meftaul, I. M. 2021. Human Health Risk Assessment Through Quantitative Screening of Insecticide Residues in Two Green Beans to Ensure Food Safety. *Journal of Food Composition and Analysis*, 103: 104-121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfca.2021.104121>
- Patel, J.D., Patel, J.B. and Chetariya, C.P. 2019. Characterization of Mung bean (*Vigna radiata* L. Wilczek) Genotypes Based on Plant Morphology. *Indian Journal of Pure and Applied Biosciences*. 7(5): p 433-443. <https://doi.org/10.18782/2320-7051.7793>
- Paul, A., Radhakrishnan, M., Anandakumar, S., Shanmugasundaram, S., and Anandharamakrishnan, C. 2020. Disinfestation techniques for Major Cereals: A Status Report. *Comprehensive Reviews in Food Science and Food Safety*. 19(3): p 1125-1155. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1541-4337.12555>
- Paulsen M.R., Singh M., and Singh V., 2019. *Measurement and maintenance of corn quality*. In: *Corn* (Ed. S.O. Serna-Saldivar). AACC International Press: Oxford. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-811971-6.00007-3>
- Quellhorst, H.E., Njoroge, A., Venort, T., and Baributsa, D. 2020. Postharvest Management of Grains in Haiti and Gender Roles. *Sustainability*. 12: p 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12114608>
- Quemada-Villagómez, L.I., Molina-Herrera, F.I., Carrera-Rodríguez, M., Calderón-Ramírez, M., Martínez-González, G. M., Navarrete-Bolaños, J.L., and Jiménez-Islas, H. 2020. Numerical Study to Predict Temperature and Moisture Profiles in Unventilated Grain Silos at Prolonged Time Periods. *International Journal of Thermophysics*, 41(5): p 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10765-020-02636-5>
- Ragul, S., Manivannan, N., Iyanar, K., Ganapathy, N., and Karthikeyan, G. 2022. Screening and Biochemical Analysis on Blackgram Genotypes for Resistance against Storage Pest Bruchine [*Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.)]. *Legume Research - an International Journal*. 45(3): p 371–378. <https://doi.org/10.18805/LR-4528>
- Rahman, M.A., Nesa, M., Sultana, S., Ara, N., and Laz, R. 2022. Studies on the Life History Traits of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae) Reared in Black Gram (*Vigna mungo* L.). *International Journal of Entomology Research*. 7(4): p 1–10.
- Reddy, C. K., Luan, F., and Xu, B. 2017. Morphology, Crystallinity, Pasting, Thermal and Quality Characteristics of Starches Adzuki Bean (*Vigna Angularis* L.) and Edible Kudzu (*Pueraria thomsonii* Benth). *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*. 105: p 354–362.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2017.07.052>

- Sahasakul, Y., Aursalung, A., Thangsiri, S., Wongchang, P., Sangkasa-ad, P., Wongpia, A., Polpanit, A., Inthachat, W., Temviriyankul, P., and Suttisansanee, U. 2022. Nutritional Compositions, Phenolic Contents, and Antioxidant Potentials of Ten Original Lineage Beans in Thailand. *Foods*. 11(2062): p 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods11142062>
- Said, P.P., and Pashte, V.V. 2015. Botanicals: The Protectants of Stored Grains Pests. *Trends in Biosciences*. 8(15): 3750–3755.
- Salisbury, F.B. dan C.W. Ross. 1995. *Plant physiology*. Third Edition. Wadworth Publishing Company Inc., Belmont, California.
- Seetharamu, P., Swathi, K., Dhurua, S., Suresh, M., Govindarao, S., & Sreesandhya, N. 2020. Bioefficacy of Chemical Insecticides Against Major Sucking Insect Pests on Grain Legumes in India- a Review. *Legume Research*. 43(1): P 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.18805/LR-4074>
- Sekendeer, S., Sultana, S., Akter, T., dan Begum, S. 2020. Susceptibility Of Different Stored Pulses Infested by Pulse Beetle, *Callosobruchus Chinensis* (Lin.). *Dhaka University Journal of Biological Sciences*. 29(1): p 19–25. <https://doi.org/10.3329/dujbs.v29i1.46527>
- Shahbazi F., 2011. Impact Damage to Chickpea Seeds as Affected by Moisture Content and Impact Velocity. *Applied Engineering in Agriculture*. 27(5): p 771–775.
- Shahbazi F., 2021. *Mechanical Damage to Agricultural Grains (Causes and Solutions) (in Farsi)*. Lorestan University Press: Iran.
- Sharma, S. and D.R. Thakur. 2014a. Comparative Developmental Compatibility of *Callosobruchus maculatus* on Cowpea, Chickpea and Soybean Genotypes. *Asian Journal of Biological Sciences*. 7(6): p 270–276. <https://doi.org/10.3923/ajbs.2014.270.276>
- Silva, M.I.L., Voigt, E.L., Grangeiro, L.C., Cunha, E.E., MacEdo, C.E.C. and Torres, S.B. 2015. Determination of Harvest Maturity in *Capsicum baccatum* L. Seeds Using Physiological and Biochemical Markers. *Australian Journal Crop Science*. 9:1010-1015.
- Singh, A.K., Biswas, U., Kumar, R.R., Swain, S., Swarnam, T.P. 2020. Morphological Diversity Among Farmers Varieties of Urdbean (*Vigna mungo* L.) of Andaman and Nicobar Islands Agro-Ecosystem. *Legume Research: An International Journal*. 43(2): p 2 – 8.

- Sinha, R.N. 1983. Effects of Stored-Product Beetle Infestation on Fat Acidity, Seed Germination, and Microflora of Wheat1. *Journal of Economic Entomology*J. Econ. 76(4): p 813–817. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jee/76.4.813>
- Suthar, R.G., Barrera, J.I., Judge, J., Brecht, J.K., Pelletier, W., and Muneeppeerakul, R. 2019. Modeling Postharvest Loss and Water and Energy Use in Florida Tomato Operations. *Postharvest Biology and Technology*. 153: p 61–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postharvbio.2019.03.004>
- Swai, J., Mbega, E.R., Mushongi, A., and Ndakidemi, P.A. 2019. Postharvest Losses in Maize Store-Time and Marketing Model Perspectives in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Stored Products and Postharvest Research*. 10(1): p 1–12.
- Swamy, S.G., Kamakshi, N., and Wesley B.J. 2019. Relative Susceptibility of Chickpea Varieties to Pulse Bruchid, *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.). *Journal of Entomology and Zoology Studies*. 7(3): 442-446.
- Tayade, A.B., Dhar, P., Kumar, J., Sharma, M., Chauhan, R.S., Chaurasia, O.P. and Srivastava, R.B. 2013. Chemometric Profile of Root Extracts of *Rhodiola Imbricata* Edgew. With Hyphenated Gas Chromatography Mass Spectrometric Technique. *PLoS One*. 8(1): e52797. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0052797>
- Tazawa, H., Kano, H., Matsumoto, N., and Murakami, M. 2018. Aroma Compounds Contributing to The Flavor of Adzuki Bean Jam Used for Dorayaki Sweets. *Journal of the Integrated Study of Dietary Habits*. 29(1): p 45-52. https://doi.org/10.2740/jisdh.29.1_45
- Tibagonzeka, J.E., Akumu, G., Kiyimba, F., Atukwase, A., Wambete, J., Bbemba, J., and Muyonga, J.H. 2018. Post-Harvest Handling Practices and Losses for Legumes and Starchy Staples in Uganda. *Agricultural Sciences*. 09: p 141-156. <https://doi.org/10.4236/as.2018.91011>
- Torabian, S., Qin, R., Wysocki, D., and Liang, X. 2021. *Adzuki Bean: a Potential Rotational Crop for the Columbia Basin*. Oregon State University: Amerika.
- Torres, E.B., Nóbrega, R.S.A., Júnior, P.F., Silva, L.B., Carvalho, G.S., Marinho R.C.N., and Pavan, B.E. 2016. The Damage Caused by *Callosobruchus maculatus* on Cowpea Grains is Dependent on The Plant Genotype. *Journal of Science Food and Agriculture*. 96: p 4276–4280. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jsfa.7639>
- Tresniawati C, Murniati E, dan Widayati E. 2014. Perubahan Fisik, Fisiologi dan Biokimia Selama Pemasakan Benih dan Studi Rekalsitransi Benih Kemiri

Sunan. *Jurnal Agronomi Indonesia*. 42(1): p 74–79.

USDA. 2021. Pusat Data Pangan. <https://fdc.nal.usda.gov/> (Diakses pada 02 Mei 2023).

Uyi, O.O., and Igbino, O.G. 2016. Repellence and Toxicological Activity of the Root Powder of an Invasive Alien Plant, *Chromolaena odorata* (L.) (Asteraceae) Against *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Fab.) (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae). *Animal Research International*. 13(3): p 2510-2517.

Valombola, J.S., Awala, S.K., and Hove, K. 2022. Morphological Characterisation of Bambara Groundnut (*Vigna subterranea* (L.) Verdc.) Germplasm Collections: A Basis for Crop Improvement. *Journal Of Agriculture and Applied Biology*. 3(1): p 8–18. <https://doi.org/10.11594/jaab.03.01.02>

Verma, A., Parikh, M., Rastogi, N.K., and Sharma, B. 2022. DUS Characterization of Urdbean (*Vigna mungo* L.) Genotypes Using Morphological and Agronomical Traits. *The Pharma Innovation Journal*. 11(9): p 37 – 43.

Verma, S., Malik, M., Kumar, P., Choudary, D., Jaiwal, P.K., and Jaiwal, R. 2018. Susceptibility of Four Indian Grain Legumes to Three Species of Stored Pest, Bruchid (*Callosobruchus*) and Effect of Temperature on Bruchids. *International Journal of Entomology Research*. 3 (2): p 5–10.

Yadav, U., Singh, N., Arora, S., Arora, B. 2019. Physicochemical, Pasting, and Thermal Properties of Starches Isolated from Different Adzuki Bean (*Vigna angularis*) Cultivars. *Journal Food Processing Preservation*. 43(11): e14163.

Yao, D.N., Kouassi, K.N., Erba, D., Scazzina, F., Pellegrini, N., and Casiraghi, M.C. 2015. Bambara Groundnut Ci12 Landrace [*Vigna subterranea* (L.) Nutritive Evaluation of The Verdc. (*Fabaceae*)] produced in Côte d'Ivoire. *International Journal of Molecular Science* 16: p 21428–21441. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms160921428>

Yi-Shen, Z., Shuai, S., and Fitz-Gerald, R. 2018. Mung Bean Proteins and Peptides: Nutritional, Functional and Bioactive Properties. *Food Nutrition Research*. 60(1290): p 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.29219/fnr.v62.1290>

Yongki, A., Nurlina. 2014. Aplikasi Edible Coating Dari Pektin jeruk Songhi Pontianak (*Citrus Nobilis* Var *Microcarpa*) pada Penyimpanan Buah Tomat. *Jurnal Kimia Khatulistiwa*. 3(4): p 11–20.

Yu, W., Elleby, C., and Zobbe, H. 2015. Food Security Policies in India and China: Implications for National and Global Food Security. *Food Security*. 7: p 405–

414. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-015-0432-2>

Yuanyuan, Z., Zhixing, R., Hao, Y., dan Yu, L. 2022. A Novel Multi-Criteria Framework for Optimizing Ecotoxicological Effects and Human Health Risks of Neonicotinoid Insecticides: Characterization, Assessment and Regulation Strategies. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 432, 128712. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2022.128712>

Zaenal, A., Wijaya, dan Wahyuni, S. 2013. Pengaruh Takaran Pupuk Nitrogen dan Pupuk Organik Kascing Terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Tanaman Caisin (*Brassica juncea* L.). *Jurnal Agrijati*. 24(1): p 1 – 11.

Zaheer, M., Ahmed, S., and Hassan, M.M. 2020. *Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp. (Papilionaceae): A Review of Medicinal Uses, Phytochemistry and Pharmacology. *Journal of Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry*. 9(1): 1349-1352.

Zhang, B., and Xue, W. 2012. Research Progress in Functional Properties of Adzuki Bean. *Food Science*. 33(9): p 264–266.

