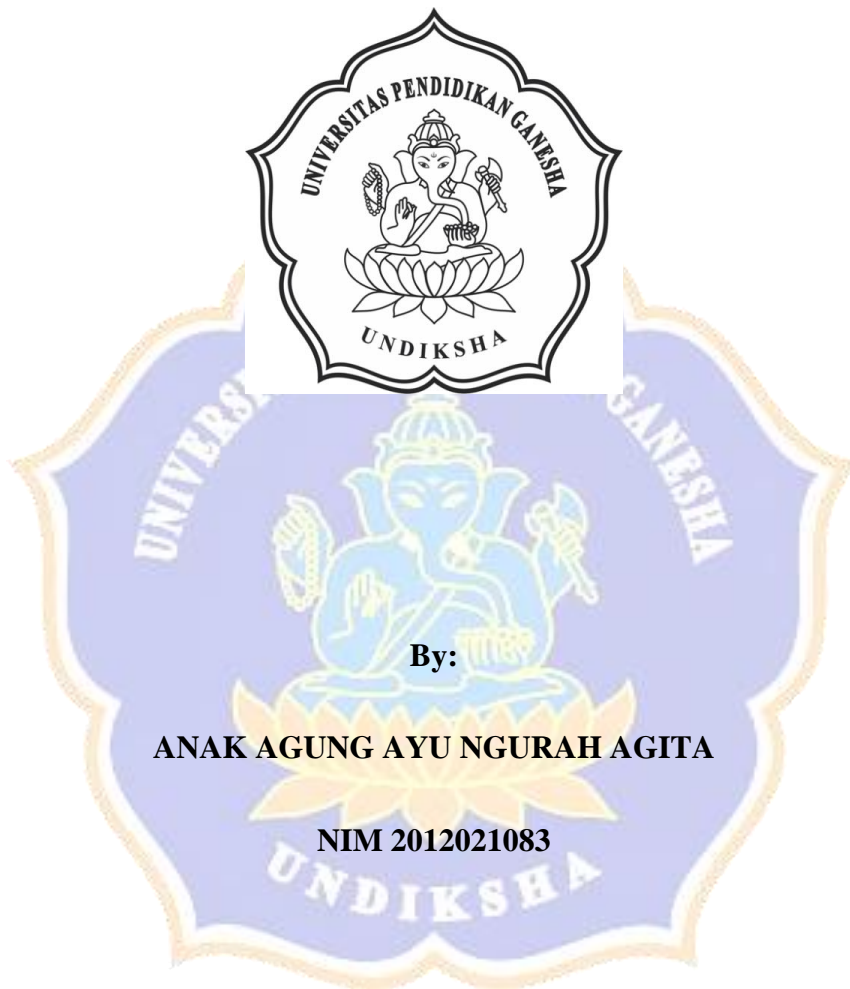


**TABOO IN BALINESE LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN PURI
TUKADMUNGA:
A DESCRIPTIVE QUALITATIVE STUDY**



By:

ANAK AGUNG AYU NGURAH AGITA

NIM 2012021083

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

LANGUAGE AND ART OF FACULTY

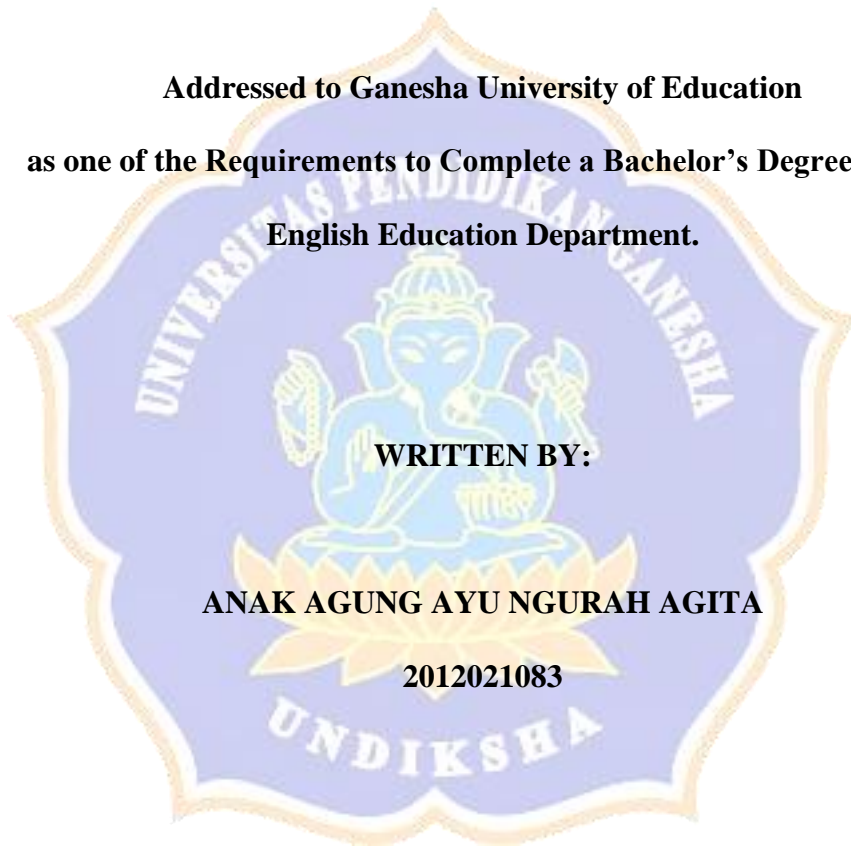
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION

2024

**TABOO IN BALINESE LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN
PURI TUKADMUNGGGA: A DESCRIPTIVE
QUALITATIVE STUDY**

A THESIS

**Addressed to Ganesha University of Education
as one of the Requirements to Complete a Bachelor's Degree in the
English Education Department.**



WRITTEN BY:

ANAK AGUNG AYU NGURAH AGITA

2012021083

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
LANGUAGE AND ART FACULTY
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION**

2024

SKRIPSI

**DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS
DAN MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK
MENCAPAI GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

Menyetujui,

Pembimbing 1,



Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed., Dip.App.Ling.
NIP. 195812311985031022

Pembimbing 2,



Gede Mahendrayana, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 199007252015041002

Skripsi oleh Anak Agung Ayu Ngurah Agita ini telah
dipertahankan di depan dewan penguji pada tanggal
06 Februari 2024

Dewan Penguji,



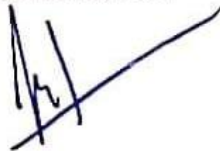
Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198104192006042002

(Ketua)



Kadek Sintya Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198803232015042004

(Anggota)



Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed., Dip.App.Ling.
NIP. 195812311985031022

(Anggota)



Gede Mahendrayana, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198007252015041002

(Anggota)

Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha
guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar sarjana pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Jumat

Tanggal : 16 Februari 2024

Menyetujui,

Ketua Ujian,



Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 198104192006042002

Sekretaris Ujian,



Prof. Dr. I G A Lokita Purnamika Utami, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 19830402206042001

Mengesahkan

Dekan Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni



Drs. I Gede Narjaya, M.Pd
NIP. 196503201990031002

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul “TABOO IN BALINESE LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN PURI TUKADMUNGGA” beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila kemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya seni saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, 19 November 2023
Pembuat Pernyataan



Anak Agung Ayu Ngurah Agita

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First, the writer would like to express high gratitude to the almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi, for the blessing, health, and power. Therefore, the writer gets the spirit to finish this thesis entitled “TABOO IN BALINESE LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN PURI TUKADMUNGGGA.” It could be accomplished in time.

The writer also would like to give a great appreciation and thanks to those who motivated, supported, criticized, and made suggestions during the accomplishment of this research paper:

1. Prof. Dr. I Wayan Lasmawan, M.Pd., the rector of Ganesha University of Education.
2. Prof. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed as both the first supervisor and the academic supervisor, kindly gave valuable, inspiring ideas, time, guidance, and advice for completing the research paper, as well as motivation that helped and advised the writer during the past four years in English Language Education
3. Gede Mahendrayana, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the second supervisor for the beneficial critics, valuable guidance, helpful advice, and countless time in helping the writer a lot in finishing this research paper.
4. A.A. Gede Yudha Paramarta, S.Pd., M.Pd. as an academic advisor.
5. All of the English Language Education Lectures who supported and gave uncountable guidance and invaluable knowledge to the writer while writing the thesis.
6. For the informants who had given permission and information for the kindness to the writer in the process of collecting data
7. A.A. Jelantik and A.A. Istri Oka, the author's much-loved grandparents. Thank you for your endless support and prayers for the author so that the author can complete this thesis.
8. A.A. Bagus Baswata Putra and Luh Budiani, the author's beloved parents. Thank you for the support in the form of encouragement and other support, namely the costs incurred for the author while

carrying out the study for 3.5 years. Also, thank you for the endless prayers for the author.

9. Kadek Evalina Maharani, the author's best friend from the beginning of entering college until now. Thank you for always being willing to help the author complete this thesis. Thank you for your patience in dealing with the author's attitude while making and completing this thesis.
10. Diksa Mulana, thank you for always helping me.
11. Desak Dhitri and Isnantya Mardhena, my best friends since junior high school until now. Thank you for your support and prayers.
12. Adi Suastawan, the author's best friend. Thank you for the jokes and laughter given to the author when the author was feeling discouraged. Thank you for building the writer's mood to be good with your jokes.
13. And finally, Sertu Komang Teguh Sukma Wijaya as the author's boyfriend. Thank you for accompanying the author while making this thesis, thank you for always giving endless love, prayers, and enthusiasm.

The writer hopes that God will always be on our side to give His blessing, and this research paper can be useful and beneficial for developing the English Language teaching-learning process. The writer appreciates any constructive criticism, suggestions, and feedback needed to improve this research paper.

Singaraja, 28 January 2024



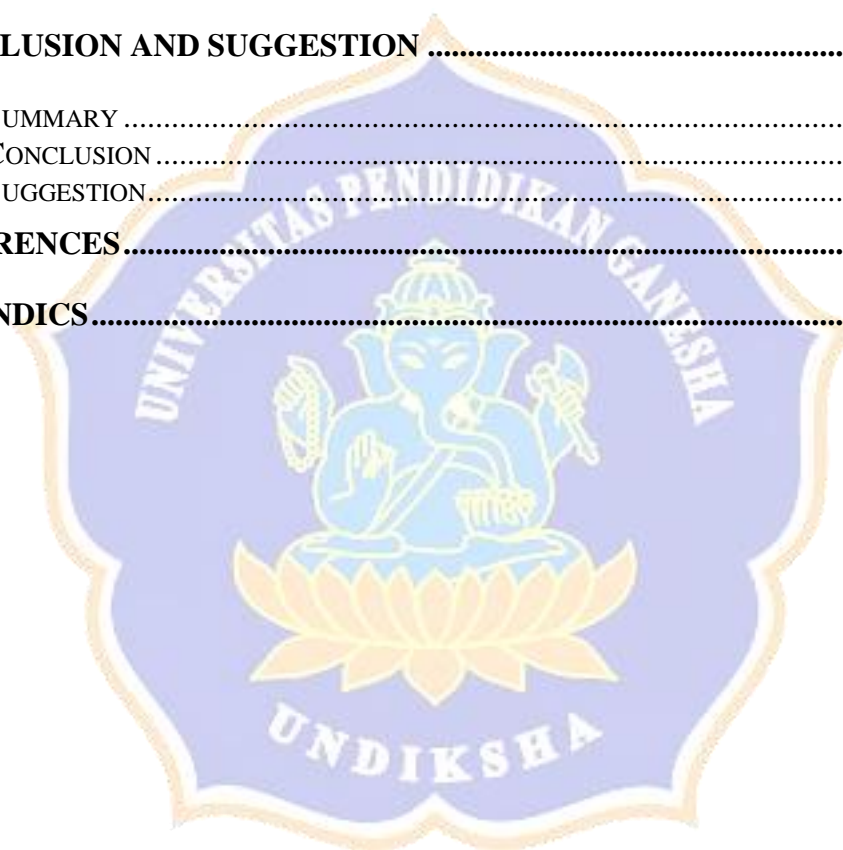
Anak Agung Ayu Ngurah Agita

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENT	I
ABSTRACT	III
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	V
LIST OF FIGURES	VIII
LIST OF TABLES	IX
LIST OF APPENDICES	X
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY	1
1.2 PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION	6
1.3 LIMITATION OF STUDY	6
1.4 RESEARCH QUESTION.....	7
1.5 OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY	7
1.6 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY	8
1.6.1 <i>Theoretical Significance</i>	8
1.6.2 <i>Practically Significance</i>	8
CHAPTER II	10
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	10
2.1 THEORETICAL REVIEW	10
2.1.1 <i>Sociolinguistic</i>	10
2.1.2 <i>Ecolinguistic</i>	12
2.1.3 <i>Language Death</i>	13
2.1.4 <i>Language Maintenance</i>	14
2.1.5 <i>Language Revitalization</i>	15
2.1.6 <i>Tri Hita Karana</i>	17
2.1.7 <i>Qualitative Study</i>	22
2.1.8 <i>Definition of Taboo</i>	23

2.1.9 <i>The Form of Taboo</i>	25
2.1.10 <i>The Reference of Taboo</i>	28
2.1.11 <i>The Function of Taboo</i>	31
2.2 EMPIRICAL REVIEW	32
CHAPTER III	37
RESEARCH METHOD	37
3.1 RESEARCH DESIGN	37
3.2 RESEARCH SETTING	38
3.3 RESEARCH SUBJECT	39
3.4 RESEARCH OBJECT	41
3.5 INSTRUMENT	41
3.5.1 <i>The Researcher as The Key Instrument</i>	41
3.5.2 <i>Interview Guide</i>	42
3.5 RESEARCH DATA	44
3.6 METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION	44
3.7 DATA ANALYSIS METHOD	45
3.9 RESEARCH PROCEDURES	47
3.10 TRUSTWORTHINESS	48
CHAPTER IV	50
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	50
4.1 FINDINGS	50
4.1.1 <i>Taboo Words Used in the Balinese Spoken in Puri Tukadmungga</i>	50
4.1.1.1 <i>Taboo Words in Parahyangan</i>	50
4.1.1.2 <i>Taboo Words Related to Pawongan in Puri Tukadmungga</i>	54
4.1.1.3 <i>Taboo Words Related to Palemahan in Puri Tukadmungga</i>	79
4.1.2 <i>Taboo Form in Balinese Language Used in Puri Tukadmungga</i>	83
4.1.2.1 <i>Taboo Name and Words</i>	83
4.1.2.2 <i>Swearing Words</i>	85
4.1.3 <i>The Reference of Taboo in Balinese Language Used in Puri Tukadmungga</i>	87
4.1.3.1 <i>Taboo on Parent's Name</i>	87
4.1.3.2 <i>Taboo on Animals' Name</i>	88
4.1.4.3 <i>Taboo of People Name</i>	88
4.1.3.4 <i>Names of People or Person Who Died</i>	90
4.1.3.5 <i>Taboo Names of Relative</i>	90

4.1.3.6 Mentioning Genital	91
4.1.3.7 Sexual Activity.....	92
4.1.3.8 Bodily Function.....	93
4.1.3.9 Wisdom of Rules.....	93
4.1.3.10 Personal Pronounce.....	94
4.1.3.11 Spesific Activity.....	95
4.2 DISCUSSION.....	95
4.3 IMPLICATION	102
CHAPTER V	112
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	112
5.1 SUMMARY	112
5.2 CONCLUSION	113
5.3 SUGGESTION.....	115
REFERENCES.....	116
APPENDICS.....	123



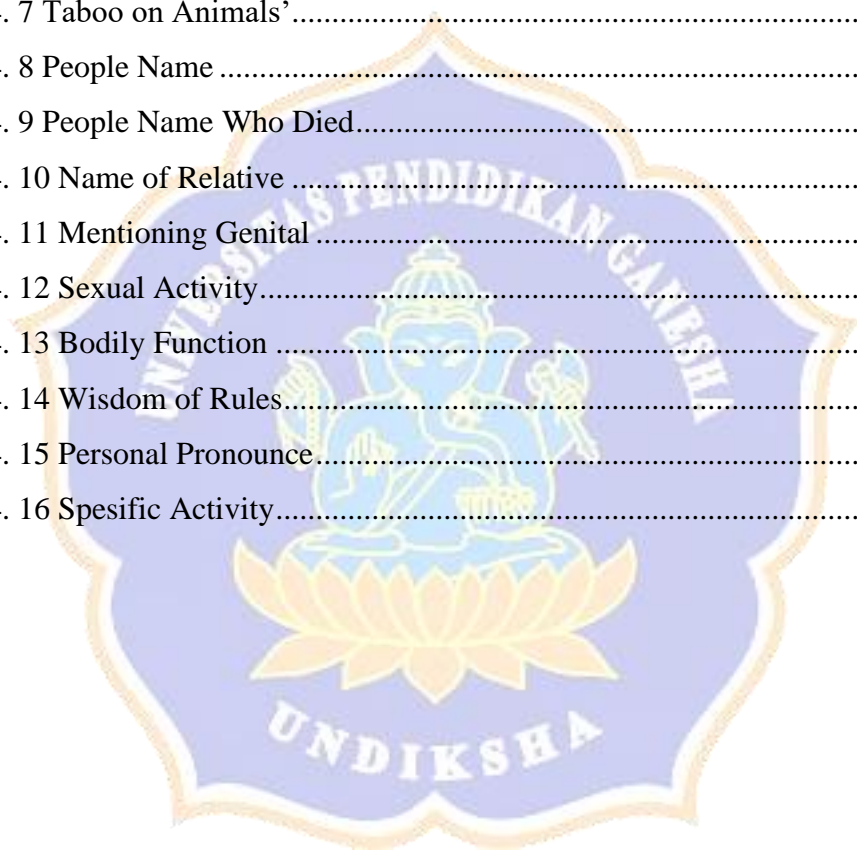
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3. 1 interactive model	45
-------------------------------------	----



LIST OF TABLES

Table 3. 1 Blue print of list interview guide	43
Table 4. 1 Taboo Words Related to Parahyangan in Puri Tukadmungga.....	51
Table 4. 2 Taboo Words Related to Pawongan in Puri Tukadmungga.....	54
Table 4. 3 Taboo Words Related to Palemhan in Puri Tukadmungga.....	79
Table 4. 4 Taboo on Names and Words	83
Table 4. 5 Swearing Words	85
Table 4. 6 Taboo on Parents'	87
Table 4. 7 Taboo on Animals'	88
Table 4. 8 People Name	89
Table 4. 9 People Name Who Died.....	90
Table 4. 10 Name of Relative	90
Table 4. 11 Mentioning Genital	91
Table 4. 12 Sexual Activity.....	92
Table 4. 13 Bodily Function	93
Table 4. 14 Wisdom of Rules.....	93
Table 4. 15 Personal Pronounce.....	94
Table 4. 16 Spesific Activity.....	95



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Table sheet of taboo language	123
Appendix 2 Table of blue print	124
Appendix 3 Surat Pengantar Penelitian Ke Kantor Desa Tukadmungga.....	125
Appendix 4 Surat Balasan Penerimaan Melakukan Penelitian Di Puri Tukadmungga.....	126
Appendix 5 Dokumentasi foto dengan narasumber	127
Appendix 6 List of Interview:	128

