



### Appendix 1. The Questionnaire

No	Dimension	Indicator	Statements	Number of items
1	Quality of Self-Assessment	The quality of self-assessment is determined by <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Usefulness; The usefulness of self-assessment for students to improve their writing competency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By using self-assessment, students can more easily find ideas in writing.</li> <li>By using self-assessment, students can draft their writing well.</li> <li>By using self-assessment, students can find out errors in their writing.</li> <li>By using self-assessment, students can improve the writing they write.</li> </ul>	1 2 3 4
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Encouragement; Self-assessment can encourage students to develop their competency in writing.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated to make improvements to their writing.</li> <li>By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated to produce good writing.</li> <li>By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated develop their abilities in writing.</li> <li>By implementing self-assessment, students are encouraged to determine their learning strategies to produce better writing.</li> </ul>	5 6 7 8
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expectation; self-assessment can clearly show what is expected of teachers to students in their writing competency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By applying self-assessment, students are able to follow each stage in writing well.</li> <li>By applying self-assessment, students have been able to demonstrate their writing abilities in accordance with assessment given.</li> <li>By applying self-assessment, students can introspect themselves so</li> </ul>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15

			<p>they know their strength and weaknesses in writing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, students can assess their writing abilities more precisely.</li> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, students become more active in seeking information to improve the quality of their writing.</li> <li>• By applying self-assessment, students can more independent in writing.</li> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, students are more confident in their ability to write.</li> </ul>	
2.	Students use of self-assessment	<p>This dimension focus on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How self-assessment can help students in assessing their writing competency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, it becomes easier for students to assess their writing abilities.</li> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, students are helped to discover their weaknesses in writing.</li> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, students are helped to discover their strengths in writing.</li> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, it is easier for students to assess their ability to write.</li> <li>• By implementing self-assessment, students can determine strategies/techniques/methods that can help them improve their writing skills.</li> </ul>	<p>16</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p>

### Appendix 2. The Interview Guide

No	Dimension	Indicator	Question	Number of Item
1	Quality of Self-Assessment	<p>The quality of self-assessment is determined by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Usefulness;</li> </ul> <p>The usefulness of self-assessment for students to improve their writing competency</p>	In your opinion, how can self-assessment be useful for improving students' writing competency?	1
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Encouragement;</li> </ul> <p>Self-assessment can encourage students to develop their competency in writing.</p>	In your opinion, how can self-assessment increase your motivation to improve writing competency?	2
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expectation;</li> </ul> <p>self-assessment can clearly show what is expected of teachers to students in their writing competency</p>	How can the use of self-assessment help you in realizing the expectations that should achieve in the field of writing competence?	3
2	Student's use of self-assessment	<p>This dimension focus on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How self-assessment can help students in assessing their writing competency</li> </ul>	In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your writing competency?	4
3	Challenges	<p>This dimension focus on:</p>	What are the challenges do you face	5

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Challenges in carrying out self-assessment on writing competency experienced by students</li></ul>	in implementing self-assessment in the field of writing?	
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## Appendix 3. Expert Judgement 1


**EXPERT JUDGEMENT VALIDATION SHEET**

**For: Students' Perception About The Use of Self-Assessment in Writing Competency  
at SMK Negeri 2 Singaraja Questionnaire**

**Judge: A.A. Gede Yudha Paramartha, S.Pd.,M.PD**

NO	Expert Response		Suggestion
	Relevant	Irrelevant	
1	✓		
2	✓		
3	✓		
4	✓		
5	✓		
6	✓		
7	✓		
8	✓		
9	✓		
10	✓		
11	✓		
12	✓		
13	✓		
14	✓		
15	✓		
16	✓		
17	✓		
18	✓		
19	✓		
20	✓		

Singaraja, 27 Oktober 2023

  
A.A. Gede Yudha Paramartha, S.Pd.,M.PD

## Appendix 4. Expert Judgement 2

**EXPERT JUDGEMENT VALIDATION SHEET**

For: Students' Perception About The Use of Self-Assessment in Writing Competency  
at SMK Negeri 2 Singaraja Questionnaire

Judge: Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd.,M.Pd

NO	Expert Response		Suggestion
	Relevant	Irrelevant	
1	✓		
2	✓		
3	✓		
4	✓		
5	✓		
6	✓		
7	✓		
8	✓		
9	✓		
10	✓		
11	✓		
12	✓		
13	✓		
14	✓		
15	✓		
16	✓		
17	✓		
18	✓		
19	✓		
20	✓		

Singaraja, 27 Oktober 2023



Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd.,M.Pd

**Appendix 5. The Results of Interview Analysis using Thematic Analysis**

No.	Question	Answer	Code	Theme
1	How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?	Self-assessment can be useful for improving my writing skills by providing a better understanding of my writing strengths and weaknesses. By honestly assessing our writing, we can identify areas for improvement and focus on developing specific skills.	<i>S1/10/SMKN2SGR</i>	Self-assessment helps students to improving their writing competence
		I think self-assessment can be very useful for improving writing skills. Because by conducting a self-assessment, I can identify strengths and weaknesses in writing. This allows me to focus on areas that need improvement and to develop my writing skills.	<i>S2/10/SMKN2SGR</i>	Self-assessment helps students to improving their writing competence
		Self-assessment can be very beneficial for improving writing skills because it provides a better understanding of an individual's strengths and	<i>S3/10/SMKN2SGR</i>	Self-assessment help students to reflect on their writing competence



		weaknesses in writing. By honestly assessing the quality of one's own writing, one can identify areas that need improvement and focus on developing certain aspects.		Self-assessment helps students to identify areas of improvement in their writing competence
		Because with self-assessment I can find out where my mistakes are in writing. So that I can correct any errors that still exist in my writing to produce even better writing.	<b>S4/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to identify areas of improvement in their writing competence
		In my opinion, by assessing my own writing I am able to improve my skills in evaluating myself, and can easily find my weak points in writing.	<b>S5/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to improving their writing competence
		For me, self-assessment can be useful for improving my writing skills better than before, because I am able to know which parts I need to study more deeply.	<b>S6/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to improving their writing competence
2	In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your	Self-assessment can spur motivation to improve writing competence by providing positive	<b>S1/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment encourages students to developed their

	motivation to improve your writing competency?	encouragement when we see the progress that has been achieved. Seeing improvements over time can be a source of inspiration and encourage us to keep trying.		quality of writing
		For me personally, self-assessment can serve as a powerful motivator to enhance writing proficiency. When we carry out a self-assessment, we can honestly see what we have achieved and where we need to develop further.	<b>S2/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment encourages students to developed their quality of writing
		Self-assessment has the potential to spur motivation because I can feel satisfaction when I see the progress that has been achieved. By setting high standards and pursuing continuous improvement, individuals can feel motivated to continually improve their writing competency.	<b>S3/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment encourages students to developed their quality of writing
		In my opinion, self-assessment can be an encouragement to improve	<b>S4/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment encourages students to

		<p>writing competence. Because with self-assessment we can see how far we have developed and where we need to evaluate so that we can develop further.</p>		<p>developed their quality of writing</p>
		<p>Self-assessment can motivate me so that I am more enthusiastic to continue learning to write so that I can write well and correctly, even though I will make mistakes in writing, it will not eliminate my enthusiasm for writing.</p>	<b>S5/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	<p>Self-assessment encourages students to developed their quality of writing</p>
		<p>In my opinion, self-assessment can also foster my desire to improve my writing skills, because we want to have better writing skills.</p>	<b>S6/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	<p>Self-assessment encourages students to developed their quality of writing</p>
3	<p>How the use of self-assessment can help you achieve goals and meet expectations in terms of writing ability?</p>	<p>The use of self-assessment helps me realize hopes or goals in my writing ability by creating a directed action plan after knowing my strengths and weaknesses in writing. By determining actions and goals after conducting a</p>	<b>S1/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	<p>Self-assessment helps students achieve their writing goals and expectation</p>

		self-assessment, I can direct my writing efforts more effectively, so that I can achieve the goals.		
		By using self-assessment, I can understand my strengths and weaknesses, set specific goals, measure progress, and develop a critical attitude. All of this helps us realize the hopes or goals we have set in our writing skills.	<b>S2/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students achieve their writing goals and expectation
		The use of self-assessment can help individuals realize hopes or goals in terms of writing ability by providing a realistic view of their progress. By setting goals in writing and measuring them based on self-assessment, I can know what I have to do to get results that meet my expectations.	<b>S3/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students achieve their writing goals and expectation
		Because with assessment we can find out where our weaknesses and strengths are in our writing skills. So in this way I will be helped in realizing the hopes or goals that I have set in the	<b>S4/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students achieve their writing goals and expectation

		writing skills		
		I can make improvements to my writing and then my expectations of producing good and satisfying writing can also be achieved after carrying out self-assessment.	<b>S5/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students achieve their writing goals and expectation
		The use of self-assessment is very helpful in realizing the hopes/goals that I have to achieve in terms of writing, because self-assessment is done to become a better person and in terms of writing.	<b>S6/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students achieve their writing goals and expectation
4	In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?	Self-assessment helps me assess my own writing results and find out to what extent I have achieved the desired standard. So this allows me to know the parts that need improvement and continue to improve the quality of my writing.	<b>S1/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to assess their writing competence
		Self-assessment can help me analyze my strengths and weaknesses in writing, so that I can assess my writing abilities well. With this, I feel I can assess and	<b>S2/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to assess their writing competence

		know steps to improve my writing skills in the future.		
		Self-assessments help assess writing competency by providing an objective picture of strengths and weaknesses. This allows individuals to create appropriate improvement strategies, such as honing certain skills or overcoming difficulties they may encounter.	<b>S3/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to assess their writing competence
		I think self-assessment can help me in assessing my writing competence, because I know where my mistakes are, my strengths in writing, and I know my true purpose in writing. So I will be able to develop a plan to develop writing skills.	<b>S4/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to assess their writing competence
		Self-assessment can help me to assess the extent of my writing competence, and can help me to develop my ability to write.	<b>S5/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to assess their writing competence
		In my opinion, self-assessment can help to assess my own writing competence, because self-	<b>S6/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Self-assessment helps students to assess their writing

		assessment can increase my sensitivity to the results of my own writing and can determine my strengths and weaknesses in writing.		competence
5	What challenges do you face in implementing self-assessment in the field of writing? And how do you overcome these challenges?	<p>The challenge I feel is the lack of objectivity in my own writing, I often refuse to admit that there are errors in my work. To overcome this, it is important to view assessments as learning tools and not as derogatory personal evaluations. Making room for growth and accepting criticism constructively can help overcome these challenges.</p>	<b>S1/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Students are not objective when conducting self-assessment
		<p>The challenges I face are feeling confused when I have to do my own assessment and always feeling like my own work is not good enough, but I can deal with this by continuing to motivate myself and seeing self-assessment as an opportunity to grow and</p>	<b>S2/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Students are confused when conducting self-assessment

	learn, not as detrimental criticism.		
	I still feel inexperienced in carrying out self-assessments so I don't know how to do it correctly. Because of this, I find it difficult to be objective in assessing my own writing, such as feeling like I have to give the highest grade to the writing that I have written. To overcome this, it is important to develop an open attitude towards improvement, accept feedback positively, and see every mistake as an opportunity to grow.	<b>S3/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Students lack of experience when carrying out self-assessment  Students are not objective when conducting self-assessment
	I find it difficult to be honest with my own judgment, because I feel that all my writing still contains many errors but I still think that my writing is correct.	<b>S4/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Students are not objective when conducting self-assessment
	I feel confused about whether my own writing is correct or not because I don't know what correct writing is according to my	<b>S5/10/SMKN2SGR</b>	Students are confused when conducting self-assessment



		<p>teacher. I overcome this by looking for more correct material about the writing I am doing so that I know the correct rules for writing.</p>		
		<p>I was never given an assessment like this in middle school and didn't understand how I should assess it because I had never done this before, so I didn't fully understand and feel too inadequate in judging, as I always feel confused about which parts are correct and which are still wrong. still wrong. But I overcame it by writing it honestly and also being confident in applying self-assessment.</p>	<p><b>S6/10/SMKN2SGR</b></p>	<p>Students lack of experience when carrying out self-assessment</p> <p>Students are confused when conducting self-assessment</p>