

APPENDICES



Appendix 1. The Questionnaire

No	Dimension	Indicator	Statements	Number of items
1.	Quality of Self-Assessment	<p>The quality of self-assessment is determined by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Usefulness; <p>The usefulness of self-assessment for students to improve their writing competency</p>	By using self-assessment, students can more easily find ideas in writing.	1
			By using self-assessment, students can draft their writing well.	2
			By using self-assessment, students can find out errors in their writing.	3
			By using self-assessment, students can improve the writing they write.	4
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encouragement; <p>Self-assessment can encourage students to develop their competency in writing.</p>	By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated to make improvements to their writing.	5
			By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated to produce good writing.	6
			By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated develop their abilities in writing.	7
			By implementing self-assessment, students are	8

			encouraged to determine their learning strategies to produce better writing.	
	<p>• Expectation; Self-assessment can clearly show what is expected of teachers to students in their writing competency</p>		By applying self-assessment, students are able to follow each stage in writing well.	9
			By applying self-assessment, students have been able to demonstrate their writing abilities in accordance with assessment given.	10
			By applying self-assessment, students can introspect themselves so they know their strength and weaknesses in writing.	11
			By implementing self-assessment, students can assess their writing abilities more precisely.	12
			By implementing self-assessment, students become more active in seeking information to improve the quality of their writing.	13
			By applying self-assessment, students can more independent in writing.	14

			By implementing self-assessment, students are more confident in their ability to write.	15
2.	Students use of self-assessment	This dimension focus on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How self-assessment can help students in assessing their writing competency 	By implementing self-assessment, it becomes easier for students to assess their writing abilities.	16
			By implementing self-assessment, students are helped to discover their weaknesses in writing.	17
			By implementing self-assessment, students are helped to discover their strengths in writing.	18
			By implementing self-assessment, it is easier for students to assess their ability to write.	19
			By implementing self-assessment, students can determine strategies/techniques/methods that can help them improve their writing skills	20

Appendix 2. The Interview Guide

No.	Dimension	Indicator	Questions	Number of Item
1.	Quality of Self-Assessment	The quality of self-assessment is determined by <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Usefulness; The usefulness of self-assessment for students to improve their writing competency 	How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?	1
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encouragement; Self-assessment can encourage students to develop their competency in writing. 	In your opinion, how can self-assessment stimulate your motivation to improve your writing competence?	2
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expectation; self-assessment can clearly show what is expected of teachers to students in their writing competency 	How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?	3
2.	Student's use of self-assessment	This dimension focus on: How self-assessment can help students in assessing their writing competency	In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?	4
3.	The challenges of implementation of self-	This dimension focus on: The challenges of implementation of self-assessment to asses	What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing	5

		students' writing competence	competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?	
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Appendix 3. Expert Judgement 1

EXPERT JUDGEMENT VALIDATION SHEET

For: Students' Perception About The Use of Self-Assessment in Writing Competency
at SMPN 1 PAYANGAN Questionnaire

Judge: Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd.,M.Pd

NO	Expert Response		Suggestion
	Relevant	Irrelevant	
1	✓		
2	✓		
3	✓		
4	✓		
5	✓		
6	✓		
7	✓		
8	✓		
9	✓		
10	✓		
11	✓		
12	✓		
13	✓		
14	✓		
15	✓		
16	✓		
17	✓		
18	✓		
19	✓		
20	✓		

Singaraja, 27 Oktober 2023



Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd.,M.Pd

Appendix 4. Expert Judgement 2

EXPERT JUDGEMENT VALIDATION SHEET

For: Students' Perception About The Use of Self-Assessment in Writing Competency
at SMPN 1 PAYANGAN Questionnaire

Judge: Luh Gede Eka Wahyuni, S.Pd., M.Pd

NO	Expert Response		Suggestion
	Relevant	Irrelevant	
1	✓		
2	✓		
3	✓		
4	✓		
5	✓		
6	✓		
7	✓		
8	✓		
9	✓		
10	✓		
11	✓		
12	✓		
13	✓		
14	✓		
15	✓		
16	✓		
17	✓		
18	✓		
19	✓		
20	✓		

Singaraja, 27 Oktober 2023



Luh Gede Eka Wahyuni, S.Pd., M.Pd

Appendix 5. The Results of Interview Analysis using Thematic Analysis

No	Question	Answer	Code	Theme
1	How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing competence?	In my opinion, self-assessment is very useful and can improve my writing competence, because by assessing myself I can find out my weakness in writing.	<i>S1/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment help students to reflect on their writing competence
		I think self-assessment can be useful for improving my writing competence, because I can find out the quality of my writing. When I try to write something, I feel like my writing is bad. However, after using self-assessment, I feel my writing has become better.	<i>S2/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment help students to reflect on their writing competence
		In my opinion, self-assessment can improve writing competence because we can find out where our writing ability is, so that we can improve our writing to be better.	<i>S3/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment help students to reflect on their writing competence

		By discovering new techniques that can be used to improve my writing competence.	<i>S4/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment helps students to find out appropriate strategies to improve their writing competence.
		Self-assessment is very useful for improving my writing competence because I can observe my writing progress and develop strategies to improve my writing competence	<i>S5/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment helps students to find out appropriate strategies to improve their writing competence.
2.	In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your motivation to improve your writing competency?	By knowing my mistakes and weakness in writing through self-assessment, I am motivated to further hone my writing competence.	<i>S1/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment can encourage students to think critically about their writing and develop their quality of writing
		In my opinion, what motivates me to write is myself. I often spend my time making a diary/journal, I think that why my previous writing wasn't	<i>S2/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment can encourage students to think critically about their writing

	<p>good? So, I tried to practice write neatly, and finally my writing was good and not as bad as before.</p>		<p>and develop their quality of writing</p>
	<p>In my opinion, self-assessment can spur motivation in improving writing competence, because it starts from self-motivation which can help create interesting things, such as writing good and striking writing, which makes readers interested in our writing.</p>	S3/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Self-assessment can encourage students to think critically about their writing and develop their quality of writing</p>
	<p>By seeing the difference in writing between last semester's writing (before using self-assessment) and now (after using self-assessment), from there I was motivated to further improve my writing.</p>	S4/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Self-assessment allows students to track their growth in writing competence over time</p>
	<p>Self-assessment can spur my motivation to improve my writing competence. Self-assessment can direct me by increasing awareness of the strengths and weaknesses in my</p>	S5/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Self-assessment can encourages students to actively involved in the improvement process</p>

		writing. So, I am motivated to be actively involved in the improvement process because I have a full sense of ownership and responsibility for my writing.		
3.	How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?	With self-assessment, it helps me to realize my expectations and goals to improve my writing competence.	<i>S1/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment helps students to set their goals that can make them achieve their expectations in writing competence
		The use of self-assessment helps me realize the hopes/goals that I must achieve in terms of writing ability. I have a dream to become an English teacher, if I can't write I won't be able to achieve my dream. Through self-assessment, I can train and even improve my writing competence, so that people understand what I write.	<i>S2/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment helps students to set their goals that can make them achieve their expectations in writing competence
		For me, self-assessment in realizing hopes or goals really helps me to	<i>S3/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Self-assessment helps students to set

		realize the hopes/goals that I have to achieve in the field of writing, such as making things that are aesthetic and can be useful for myself.		their goals that can make them achieve their expectations in writing competence
		With self-assessment, I am trained to improve my writing competence, which is my main goal in studying	S4/9/SMPNIPYGN	Self-assessment helps students to set their goals that can make them achieve their expectations in writing competence
		Self-assessment gives me the opportunity to set better writing goals based on the results of the self-assessment, and provides direction for improvement.	S5/9/SMPNIPYGN	Self-assessment helps students to set their goals that can make them achieve their expectations in writing competence
4.	In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to	By doing a self-assessment, I am able to assess my writing abilities. Because I already know where my weaknesses are in writing.	S1/9/SMPNIPYGN	Self-assessment can help students to assess their writing competence
		I think self-assessment can help to assess my writing competence	S2/9/SMPNIPYGN	Self-assessment can help students to

	<p>assess your own writing competence?</p>	<p>because I usually watch YouTube or search on Google for ways to write well. I kept trying and finally I could write well.</p>		<p>assess their writing competence</p>
		<p>I think self-assessment is very helpful to assess my writing competence, because we can find out what kind of writing ability we have.</p>	S3/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Self-assessment can help students to assess their writing competence</p>
		<p>Self-assessment helps me to assess my writing competence so we can see changes for the better.</p>	S4/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Self-assessment can help students to assess their writing competence</p>
		<p>Self-assessment can help me assess my writing competence because self-assessment provides space for me to find out the extent of my writing competence.</p>	S5/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Self-assessment can help students to assess their writing competence</p>
5.	<p>What challenges do you think you face in</p>	<p>Actually, I felt a little disappointed after finding out my weaknesses in writing. However, I don't give up on continuing to improve my writing</p>	S1/9/SMPNIPYGN	<p>Students feel underestimated regarding their writing competence</p>

	<p>applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?</p>	<p>competence and motivate myself with it.</p>		
		<p>The challenge I face in implementing self-assessment in writing is when the teacher asks all students to do it quickly. I sometimes feel a little depressed because I am the type of person who needs time to think. I overcame the challenge by asking for a little more time and continuing to practice so that I wouldn't fall behind.</p>	<p>S2/9/SMPNIPYGN</p>	<p>Students feel they lack time in assessing their writing competence</p>
		<p>The challenge I face in implementing self-assessment in writing is when I do it in a hurry. If I do an assessment in a hurry, I feel that my concentration is easily lost, which makes my assessment less than optimal.</p>	<p>S3/9/SMPNIPYGN</p>	<p>Students feel they lack time in assessing their writing competence</p>
		<p>When doing a self-assessment, I usually feel inferior when I find out there are mistakes in my writing. But after I hand it in to the teacher, my</p>	<p>S4/9/SMPNIPYGN</p>	<p>Students feel underestimated regarding their writing competence</p>

	teacher usually says it's okay and tells me to fix it.		
	The challenge I face in implementing self-assessment is that I often feel confused in determining the right grade for my own writing. Usually I overcome this by asking for direction from the teacher.	<i>S5/9/SMPNIPYGN</i>	Students feel less objective in assessing their writing competence

