



APPENDICES

Appendix 1. The Questionnaire

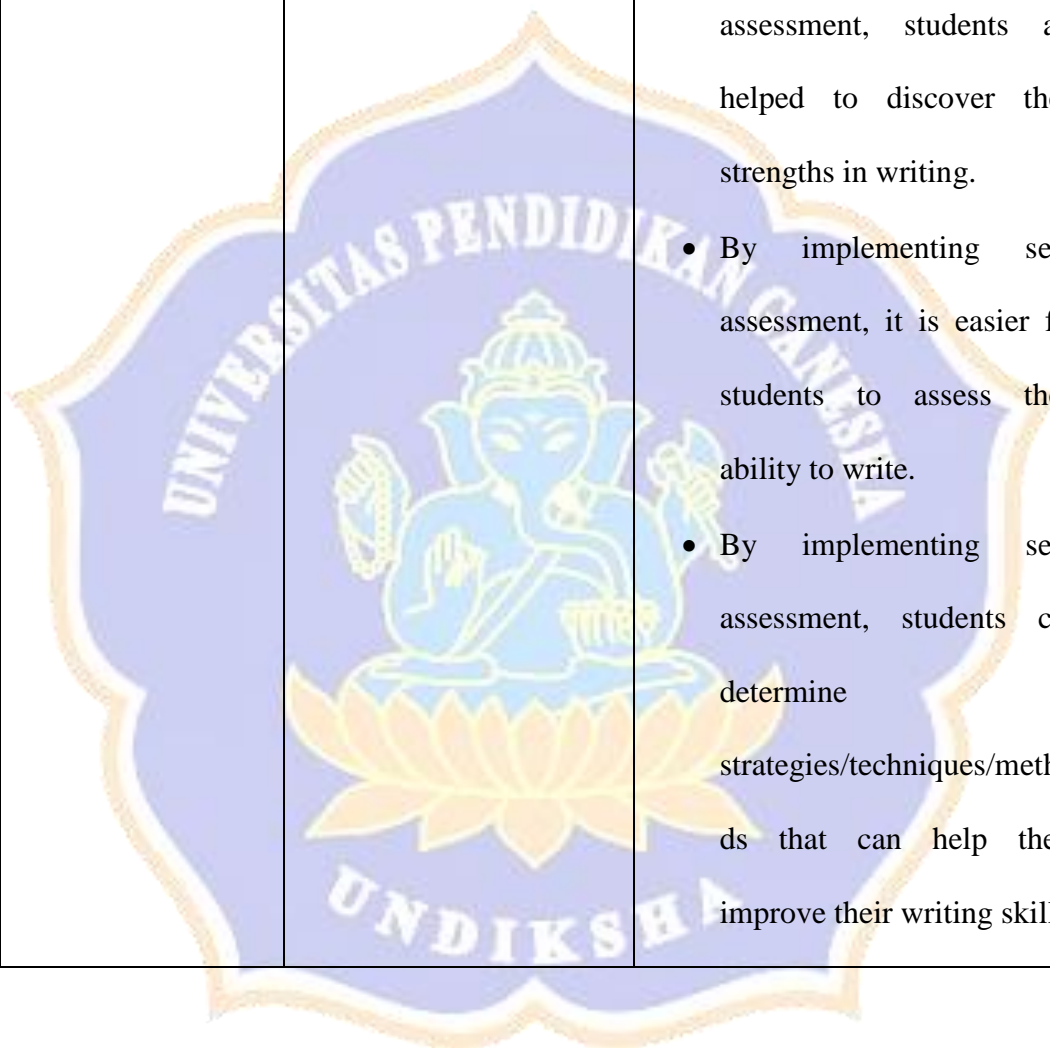
The questionnaire was adapted and modified from Van Der Kleij (2019) to measure students' perception of self-assessment in writing competency.

No	Dimension	Indicator	Statements	Number of items		
1	Quality of Self-Assessment	<p>The quality of self-assessment is determined by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Usefulness; <p>The usefulness of self-assessment for students to improve their writing competency</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By using self-assessment, students can more easily find ideas in writing. 	1		
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By using self-assessment, students can draft their writing well. 	2		
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By using self-assessment, students can find out errors in their writing. 	3		
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By using self-assessment, students can improve the writing they write. 	4		
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encouragement; <p>Self-assessment can encourage students to develop their competency in writing.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated to make improvements to their writing. 	5
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By implementing self-assessment, students are 	6
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By implementing self-assessment, students are 	7
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By implementing self-assessment, students are 	8

			<p>motivated to produce good writing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By implementing self-assessment, students are motivated develop their abilities in writing. • By implementing self-assessment, students are encouraged to determine their learning strategies to produce better writing. 	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expectation; self-assessment can clearly show what is expected of teachers to students in their writing competency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By applying self-assessment, students are able to follow each stage in writing well. • By applying self-assessment, students have been able to demonstrate their writing abilities in accordance with assessment given. • By applying self-assessment, students can introspect themselves so 	<p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>15</p>

			<p>they know their strength and weaknesses in writing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By implementing self-assessment, students can assess their writing abilities more precisely. • By implementing self-assessment, students become more active in seeking information to improve the quality of their writing. • By applying self-assessment, students can more independent in writing. • By implementing self-assessment, students are more confident in their ability to write. 	
2.	Students use of self-assessment	<p>This dimension focus on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How self-assessment can 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By implementing self-assessment, it becomes easier for students to assess their writing abilities. 	<p>16</p> <p>17</p>

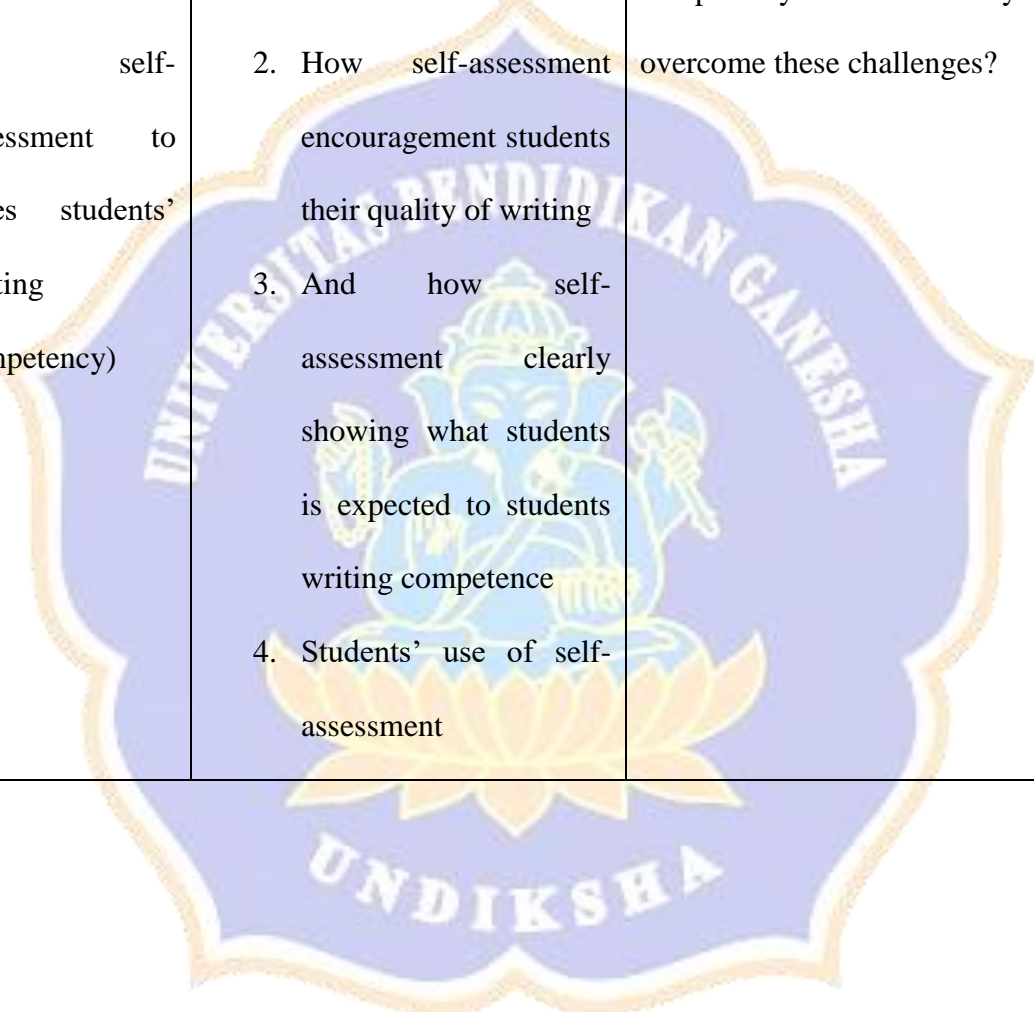
		<p>help students in assessing their writing competency</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By implementing self-assessment, students are helped to discover their weaknesses in writing. • By implementing self-assessment, students are helped to discover their strengths in writing. • By implementing self-assessment, it is easier for students to assess their ability to write. • By implementing self-assessment, students can determine strategies/techniques/methods that can help them improve their writing skills. 	<p>18 19 20</p>
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Appendix 2. The Interview Guide

No	Dimension	Indicator	Questions	Number of Item
1	Quality of Self-Assessment	<p>The quality of self-assessment is determined by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Usefulness; <p>The usefulness of self-assessment for students to improve their writing competency</p>	1. How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?	1
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encouragement; <p>Self-assessment can encourage students to develop their competency in writing.</p>	2. In your opinion, how can self-assessment stimulate your motivation to improve your writing competence?	2
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expectation; <p>self-assessment can clearly show what is expected of teachers to students in their writing competency</p>	3. How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability? Menyadari	3
2	Student's use of self-assessment	<p>This dimension focus on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How self-assessment can 	4. In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to	4

		help students in assessing their writing competency	assess your own writing competence?	
3.	Challenges (The challenges of implementation of self-assessment to assess students' writing competency)	<p>To investigate the challenges that face by the students in implementing self-assessment.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Usefulness for students 2. How self-assessment encouragement students their quality of writing 3. And how self-assessment clearly showing what students is expected to students writing competence 4. Students' use of self-assessment 	5. What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?	5



Appendix 3. Expert Judgement 1

EXPERT JUDGEMENT VALIDATION SHEET

For: Students' Perceptions on Self-Assessment of Writing Competency at Karya

Wisata High School Questionnaire

Judge: Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd.,M.Pd

NO	Expert Response		Suggestion
	Relevant	Irrelevant	
1	✓		
2	✓		
3	✓		
4	✓		
5	✓		
6	✓		
7	✓		
8	✓		
9	✓		
10	✓		
11	✓		
12	✓		
13	✓		
14	✓		
15	✓		
16	✓		
17	✓		
18	✓		
19	✓		
20	✓		

Singaraja, 27 Oktober 2023




Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd.,M.Pd

Appendix 4. Expert Judgement 2

EXPERT JUDGEMENT VALIDATION SHEET
For: Students' Perceptions on Self-Assessment of Writing Competency at Karya
Wisata High School Questionnaire
Judge: A.A. Gede Yudha Paramartha, S.Pd.,M.PD

NO	Expert Response		Suggestion
	Relevant	Irrelevant	
1	✓		
2	✓		
3	✓		
4	✓		
5	✓		
6	✓		
7	✓		
8	✓		
9	✓		
10	✓		
11	✓		
12	✓		
13	✓		
14	✓		
15	✓		
16	✓		
17	✓		
18	✓		
19	✓		
20	✓		

Singaraja, 27 Oktober 2023


A.A. Gede Yudha Paramartha, S.Pd.,M.PD

Appendix 5 Results of the Validity of The Questionnaire Trial Using Excel

Questionnaire Item	r	Remark
Item 1	0.425	Valid
Item 2	0.482	Valid
Item 3	0.598	Valid
Item 4	0.501	Valid
Item 5	0.654	Valid
Item 6	0.654	Valid
Item 7	0.693	Valid
Item 8	0.633	Valid
Item 9	0.695	Valid
Item 10	0.540	Valid
Item 11	0.658	Valid
Item 12	0.644	Valid
Item 13	0.587	Valid
Item 14	0.657	Valid
Item 15	0.559	Valid
Item 16	0.630	Valid
Item 17	0.664	Valid
Item 18	0.646	Valid
Item 19	0.577	Valid
Item 20	0.590	Valid

Information:

If $r > 0.3$ = valid

If $r < 0.3$ = Invalid

Item-Total Statistics				
	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
Item_1	59.29	24.266	.371	.906
Item_2	59.27	24.138	.433	.905
Item_3	59.19	23.140	.539	.902
Item_4	59.25	23.488	.430	.905
Item_5	59.20	22.597	.595	.901
Item_6	59.12	22.612	.643	.899
Item_7	59.20	23.208	.584	.901
Item_8	59.19	22.662	.646	.899
Item_9	59.26	23.879	.492	.903
Item_10	59.25	23.334	.474	.904
Item_11	59.18	22.775	.603	.900
Item_12	59.22	22.845	.588	.901
Item_13	59.23	23.409	.533	.902
Item_14	59.18	22.859	.603	.900
Item_15	59.27	23.403	.499	.903
Item_16	59.26	23.120	.578	.901
Item_17	59.23	22.815	.611	.900
Item_18	59.26	22.891	.591	.901
Item_19	59.32	23.025	.510	.903
Item_20	59.25	23.045	.526	.902



Appendix 6. The Results of Interview Analysis using Thematic Analysis

Transcript Data

S1

Q1: How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?

Answer: I think self-assessment in writing English is very useful for improving writing skills because in English, writing and pronunciation are different. Because of that, self-assessment of writing in English is very useful for us to increase our skills in writing English.

Q2: In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your motivation to improve your writing competency?

Answer: In my opinion, I agree, because the use of self-assessment can realize the expectations that must be achieved in terms of English writing skills, such as when I know my weaknesses in writing, then correct them, I can write well and realize my hopes in English writing skills

Q3: How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment can help me assess my writing competence in English and from self-assessment I can also correct my writing.

Q4: In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment can spur motivation for me to improve my competence in writing English, because I am not yet perfect in writing English, therefore I am very motivated to improve my competence in writing English through self-assessment.

Q5: What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?

Answer: Without guidance, I worry about making mistakes and not realizing. I was afraid of getting criticized without knowing how to fix it. No one would tell me if I was doing something wrong. I worry about continuing to make the same mistakes.

S2

Q1: How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment is very useful for improving writing skills because we can see and assess how good our writing is before other people see it.

Q2: In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your motivation to improve your writing competency?

Answer: Self-assessment can help us realize the hopes that we have to achieve by never feeling satisfied with the results of our writing, but we must continue to improve the results of our writing so that they match the hopes that we want to achieve.

Q3: How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?

Answer: Assessment can help us to improve our writing competence by assessing each piece of writing we have previously written and whether there has been any improvement in the writing we have written now.

Q4: In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment can stimulate my motivation to write because mistakes or shortcomings in our writing make us motivated to study harder to improve our writing skills.

Q5: What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?

Answer: The biggest challenge I face in implementing self-assessment in writing competence is when the results of the writing I produce are always lacking in my own eyes and the way I do this is by actively practicing writing, writing various things that I enjoy, which can help me to improve my writing results and makes me more satisfied with the results of the writing I create.

S3

Q1: How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment can be beneficial in enhancing writing competency by continuing to examine or improve oneself. For example, by developing self-confidence, we can see that self-assessment is not only influential but also very important in the ability to write something

Q2: In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your motivation to improve your writing competency?

Answer: Self-assessment is very necessary for its use in realizing our hopes, this is because if we assess ourselves, we can see what strengths and weaknesses we have. And if we know all that, we can know what things and goals we can achieve or achieve in terms of writing ability.

Q3: How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?

Answer: Self-assessment can really help us in assessing our own writing competence. The reason is that if we successfully carry out our self-assessment, it can encourage us and make us confident in improving our own writing competence. So, we will get better at doing writing activities

Q4: In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment can increase my motivation which can usually encourage us to improve our writing competence because by using self-assessment we can find out mistakes in writing.

Q5: What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?

Answer: The challenge that I sometimes face in applying self-assessment in writing competitions is the doubt in myself that I can't do it and what if other people's opinions and my opinions are different which makes me not confident in myself.

S4

Q1: How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?

Answer: In my opinion, self-assessment can improve the ability to write because for me self-assessment is like being able to see our mistakes so we can improve our ability to write more.

Q2: In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your motivation to improve your writing competency?

Answer: Using self-assessment can help me realize my hopes because I can see how I achieved something, so if it is not enough, it can be improved because in self-assessment what you are looking for is definitely a high score.

Q3: How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?

Answer: I think self-assessment can help me to assess my writing competence. We can compare my writing with others so we can use self-assessment to compare them

Q4: In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?

Answer: Self-assessment can encourage my motivation because I can see my mistakes and I can see my strengths so it can be a motivation for me to improve my writing competence.

Q5: What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?

Answer: There are quite a lot of challenges that I face in applying self-assessment to writing competence. The first is that I am more in the direction of okay, it's okay, like I don't place too much importance on the writing that I write. The second is that I sometimes worry about the writing that I write. The third is that I look at other people's writing more than we think. I really want to be like that. There's only one way to overcome this: we have to be enthusiastic about achieving what we want and we have to try our best and don't give up easily

S5

Q1: How do you think self-assessment can be useful for improving writing skills?

Answer: I think self-assessment is very useful for improving writing skills. Because with self-assessment we can find out the mistakes we made when writing and correct them.

Q2: In your opinion, how can self-assessment boost your motivation to improve your writing competency?

Answer: With self-assessment I will be able to have correct and precise writing so that it will be easier for me to read and interpret it and that is what really helps me in achieving my dreams

Q3: How can using self-assessment help you realize the expectations you have to achieve in terms of writing ability?

Answer: With self-assessment, I can find out my strengths and weaknesses in writing so that I can write correctly.

Q4: In your opinion, how can self-assessment help you to assess your own writing competence?

Answer: With self-assessment, I am aware that my writing is always wrong and always corrected by the teacher, making me motivated to have good and correct writing.

Q5: What challenges do you think you face in applying self-assessment to writing competency? And how can you overcome these challenges?

Answer: Sometimes it's hard to see mistakes or weaknesses in my own writing. I may have been too attached to the writing or lacked objectivity in evaluating it, and the lack of guidance on the use of self-assessment made me make mistakes without knowing what I should avoid.

A. Structuring Code

Dimension	Indicator	Code	Description
The Quality of Self-Assessment	Usefulness (Usefulness for the students and teachers).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self-assessment is useful to provide students with opportunities for improve their abilities (S1/10/SMAKARWIS) (S2/11/SMAKARWIS) 	From all respondents agree that self-assessment has a very important role in spurring motivation to improve competence in writing. They revealed that through the self-assessment process, especially by identifying errors or deficiencies in their writing, they felt motivated to study harder and improve their writing skills. Respondents said that self-assessment can be a motivational trigger because awareness of mistakes in writing can encourage them to study more diligently and correct these shortcomings. In fact, several respondents said that seeing strengths in their writing could also be a motivation to continue
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self-assessment identifies mistakes they made in writing competency. (S3/11/SMAKARWIS) (S4/10/SMAKARWIS) (S5/11/SMAKARWIS) 	
	Encouragement (How self-assessment can encourage the	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> self-assessment helps students to get some feedback that makes them motivated to 	

	students in writing)	improve their quality of writing (S1/10/SMAKARWIS) (S2/11/SMAKARWIS) (S3/11/SMAKARWIS) (S4/10/SMAKARWIS) (S5/11/SMAKARWIS)	improving their writing competence. In addition, there is awareness expressed by students that the teacher's correction of writing errors can trigger motivation to have better and more correct writing. Thus, self-assessment is not only a reflection of mistakes, but also a positive encouragement to achieve a higher level of writing competence.
	Expectation (The expectation of the self-assessment for increase students' writing)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self-assessment is not only seen as an evaluation tool, but also to achieve goals and increase self-confidence in writing abilities (S1/10/SMAKARWIS) (S2/11/SMAKARWIS) self-assessment also functions as an identification of the goals that students want to achieve (S3/11/SMAKARWIS) (S4/10/SMAKARWIS) (S5/11/SMAKARWIS) 	
The use of self-assessment in helping students	The usefulness of self-assessment for the students	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> self-assessment helps students more easily assess and see the extent of their own abilities in writing competency. (S1/10/SMAKARWIS) 	

		<p><i>(S2/11/SMakarwis)</i> <i>(S3/11/SMakarwis)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • self-assessment is also useful for students to see or measure the extent of their writing abilities <p><i>(S4/10/SMakarwis)</i> <i>(S5/11/SMakarwis)</i></p>	
<p>The Challenges when implementing the self-assessment</p>	<p>The challenges</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • still lack of guidance on the use of self-assessment led them to make mistakes without knowing. <i>(S1/10/SMakarwis)</i> • Self-doubt and differences of opinion <i>(S3/11/SMakarwis)</i> • Still too attached or subjective to the writing being assessed <i>(S5/10/SMakarwis)</i> • Lack of assessment criteria <i>(S1/10/SMakarwis)</i> <i>(S2/11/SMakarwis)</i> • Less confident after 	<p>From the results of the student interviews above, it can be concluded that it turns out that students also face challenges when using self-assessment, such as self-assessment is often inaccurate with the results of student projects, so students often feel worried about making them. they. mistakes without realizing it. This is what makes students feel hesitant to use self-assessment in the future, therefore some students say that they need a guide that they can use to see the mistakes they made.</p>

		<p>compare with other students' work (S3/11/SMAKARWIS)</p>	
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B. Determining Themes

From the transcript and coding stages that have been done, several themes were found to be used, namely:

- a. Self-assessment is useful to provide students with opportunities for improve their abilities.**
- b. Self-assessment identifies mistakes they made in writing competency.**
- c. Self-assessment helps students get some feedback that makes them motivated to improve their quality of writing.**
- d. Self-assessment helps to achieve goals and increase self-confidence in writing abilities.**
- e. Self-assessment also functions as an identification of the goals that students want to achieve.**
- f. Self-assessment helps students more easily assess and see the extent of their own abilities in writing competency.**
- g. Self-assessment is also useful for students to see or measure the extent of their writing abilities.**
- h. Lack of guidance on the use of self-assessment.**
- i. Self-doubt and differences of opinion.**
- j. Still too attached or subjective to the writing being assessed.**
- k. Lack of assessment criteria.**
- l. Less confident after comparing with other students' work.**