

**PERUBAHAN STRUKTUR RUANG DAN POLA RUANG  
BERDASARKAN PERSEPSI MASYARAKAT  
(Studi Kasus *Pasca* Pembangunan Dermaga di Desa Tanjung Kiaok)**

Oleh

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**ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini dilakukan di Desa Tanjung Kiaok, Kecamatan Sapeken, Kabupaten Sumenep bertujuan menganalisis: (1) Menganalisis perubahan struktur ruang wilayah Desa Tanjung Kiaok *pasca* pembangunan dermaga. (2) Menganalisis perubahan pola ruang wilayah Desa Tanjung Kiaok *pasca* pembangunan dermaga. (3) Menganalisis persepsi masyarakat terhadap perkembangan wilayah Desa Tanjung Kiaok *pasca* pembangunan dermaga. Penelitian menggunakan rancangan deskriptif dan data dikumpulkan dengan observasi, wawancara, dokumentasi, dan pencatatan dokumen. Data penelitian dianalisis dengan teknik deskriptif kualitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Perubahan struktur ruang wilayah Desa Tanjung Kiaok *pasca* pembangunan dermaga di pengaruhi oleh dua faktor yaitu faktor alam dan faktor sosial ekonomi. (2) Perubahan pola ruang wilayah yang terjadi *pasca* pembangunan dermaga adalah perubahan penggunaan lahan, bentuk pemukiman dan pemanfaatan lahan. (3) Persepsi masyarakat terhadap tingkat perkembangan wilayah *pasca* pembangunan dermaga di pengaruhi oleh infrastruktur fasilitas-fasilitas fisik untuk menunjang aktivitas masyarakat, seperti jalan, ketersediaan air bersih, dan sarana listrik. Fasilitas yang mendukung tingkat perkembangan wilayah adalah sarana pribadatan, sarana kesehata, sarana pendidikan, sosial ekonomi, dan infrastruktur. Hal ini membuktikan bahwa tingkat perkembangan wilayah *pasca* pembangunan dermaga berpengaruh terhadap perekonomian masyarakat Desa Tanjung Kiaok.

**Kata kunci: Desa Tanjung Kiaok, Struktur ruang, Pola ruang, Tingkat perkembangan**

**CHANGES IN SPACE STRUCTURE AND SPACE PATTERNS  
BASED ON COMMUNITY PERCEPTIONS  
(Case Study Post Construction of a Pier in Tanjung Kiaok Village)**

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**ABSTRACT**

*This research was conducted in Tanjung Kiaok Village, Sapeken District, Sumenep Regency with the aim of analyzing: (1) Analyzing changes in the spatial structure of the Tanjung Kiaok Village area after the construction of the pier. (2) Analyzing changes in the spatial pattern of the Tanjung Kiaok Village area after the construction of the pier. (3) Analyzing community perceptions of the development of the Tanjung Kiaok Village area after the construction of the pier. The research used a descriptive design and data was collected by observation, interviews, documentation and document recording. Research data was analyzed using qualitative descriptive techniques. The research results show that: (1) Changes in the spatial structure of the Tanjung Kiaok Village area after the construction of the pier were influenced by two factors, namely natural factors and socio-economic factors. (2) Changes in regional spatial patterns that occur after the construction of the pier are changes in land use, form of settlement and land use. (3) Community perception of the level of development of the area after the construction of the pier is influenced by the infrastructure of physical facilities to support community activities, such as roads, availability of clean water and electricity facilities. Facilities that support the level of regional development are personal facilities, health facilities, educational facilities, socio-economics and infrastructure. This proves that the level of regional development after the construction of the pier has an influence on the economy of the people of Tanjung Kiaok Village.*

**Keywords:** *Tanjung Kiaok Village, Spatial structure, Spasial pattern, Level of development.*