

**AN ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACTS USED BY THE  
TEACHERS AT LOWER PRIMARY CLASS  
SINGARAJA MONTESSORI SCHOOL**



**WRITTEN BY:  
STEVANI EMANUELLA BR MILALA  
2012021080**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS  
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION  
SINGARAJA  
2024**

**AN ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACTS USED BY THE  
TEACHERS AT LOWER PRIMARY CLASS  
SINGARAJA MONTESSORI SCHOOL**

**SKRIPSI**



**Diajukan Kepada  
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha  
Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan dalam Menyelesaikan Program  
Sarjana Pendidikan**

**Oleh  
Stevani Emanuella Br Milala  
NIM 2012021080**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS  
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION  
SINGARAJA**

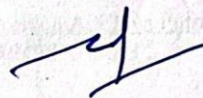
**2024**

**SKRIPSI**

**DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS DAN  
MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK MENCAPAI  
GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

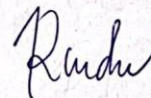
**Menyetujui**

**Pembimbing I,**



Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A.  
NIP. 196203191987031001

**Pembimbing II,**



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
NIP. 197609022000031001

**LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN DAN PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN SKRIPSI**

Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni  
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha  
guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar sarjana pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Senin

Tanggal : 28 Oktober 2024

Dewan Penguji,



Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd. M.Pd.  
NIP. 198104192006042002

(Ketua)



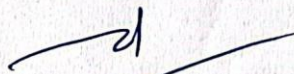
Prof. Dr. Putu Kerti Nitiasih, M.A.  
NIP. 196206261986032002

(Anggota)



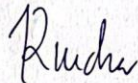
Dr. I Wayan Swandana, S.S., Hum.  
NIP. 198411182015041002

(Anggota)



Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A.  
NIP. 196203191987031001

(Anggota)



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Anggota)

**LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN DAN PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN  
SKRIPSI**

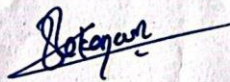
Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni  
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha  
guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar sarjana pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Senin  
Tanggal : 28 Oktober 2024

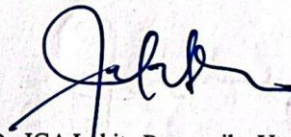
**Mengetahui,**

Ketua Ujian,





Dr. Ni Luh Putu Eka Sulistia Dewi, S.Pd, M.Pd  
NIP. 198104192006042002

Sekretaris Ujian,



Prof. Dr. IGA Lokita Purnamika Utami S.Pd M. Pd  
NIP.19830402206042001

Mengesahkan  
Dekan Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni

  
  
Drs. I Gede Nuriaya, M.Pd  
NIP. 196503201990031002

## PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul “AN ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACTS USED BY THE TEACHERS AT LOWER PRIMARY CLASS SINGARAJA MONTESSORI SCHOOL” beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya saya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila kemudian hari ditemukannya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya seni saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, Oktober 2024

Pembuat Pernyataan



Stevani Emanuella Br Milala

## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is highly dedicated

To

**Jesus Christ,**

*For the blessings and guidance.*

**My Parents,**

Bena Milala and Rosida Ginting

*For the love, prayers and supporting me for completing this thesis. Words of thanks are not enough to describe how lucky I am for having you.*

**My Lecturers,**

Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A.

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.

*For your kindly guidance.*

**Myself,**

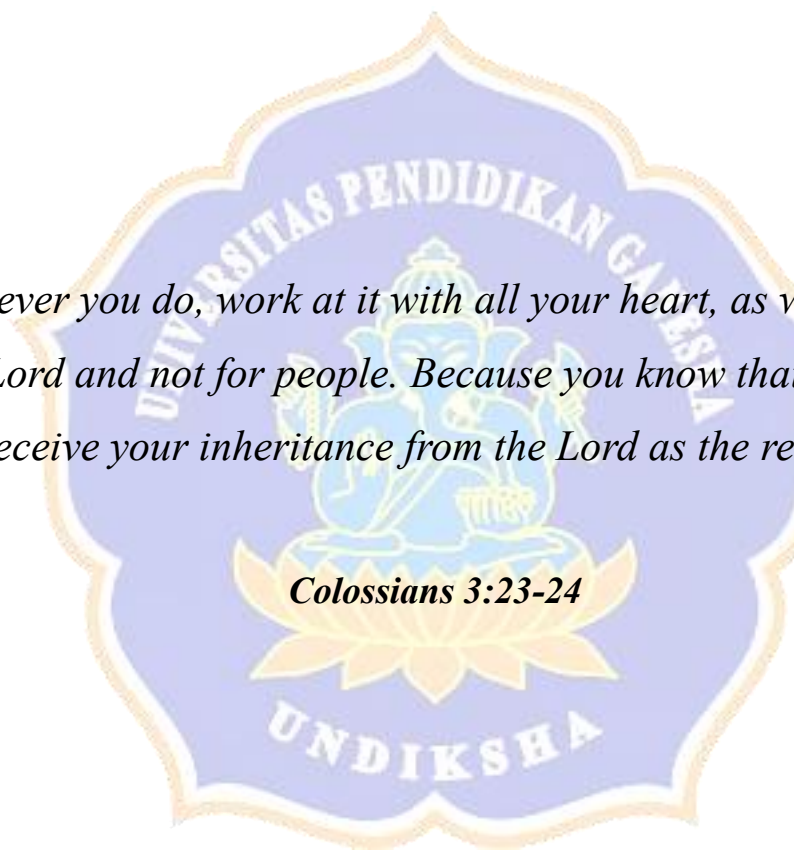
*Thank you for being strong and unbeatable through the up and down.*

**My big family, my friends, and all who have contributed to this research,**

**directly or indirectly**

*Thank you for your enthusiasm and support in everything that I have done till I*

*have reached this step. God bless you all.*



*Whatever you do, work at it with all your heart, as working to the Lord and not for people. Because you know that you will receive your inheritance from the Lord as the reward.*

***Colossians 3:23-24***



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

With the greatest gratitude to the Almighty God, Jesus Christ, for His blessings so that this thesis entitled **“An Analysis of Speech Acts Used by the Teachers at Lower Primary Class Singaraja Montessori School”** could be completed.

The achievement of accomplishing this research comes along with many thoughtful parties. For this reason, the researcher would like to express the deep gratitude and appreciation to the contributions of the following, without them this thesis could not have finished.

1. Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A. as the first supervisor, who kindly guiding, supporting, and giving advice to the writer in writing this thesis.
2. Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, SPd, M.Pd. as the second supervisor, who always gives guidance, advice, and motivation to the writer in finishing this thesis.
3. Prof. Dr. Putu Kerti Nitiasih, M.A, and Dr. I Wayan Swandana, S.S., M.Hum. as the examiners of this thesis.
4. All of the English Language Education lecturers who gave knowledge to the writer for the past four years.
5. All of the subjects involved in this thesis, including the headmaster of Singaraja Montessori School, English teachers, and lower primary class students who kindly gave permission and information to complete this thesis.
6. The writer's beloved parents Bena Milala and Rosida Ginting, who always give me strength, motivation, endless prayers, and worked hard as a donor during my studies. For both of them this thesis is presented. Thank you for all the love given in raising and guiding me so far. I'm truly grateful for the blessing of having you in my life. I love you so much Mak, Pak.
7. The writer's beloved sisters: Renata Milala, Eva Milala, Srinita Milala and Chika Milala. Thank you for always give me motivation, support, care and love, so I could be stronger and wiser in finishing this thesis.

8. The writer's best friends in the Mie Gopak Lezat group, who have always supported and helped me during the process of writing this thesis: Geri Chrani, Firdaus Ekangenca, Wita Anastasya, Martha Lisa, Juan Esekiel, and others who cannot be mentioned individually. Thank you for being my best friends during my studies in Bali. Our friendship has been a constant source of strength, and I cherish every moment we've shared.
9. The writer's beloved friends Claudia Ritonga and Marsel Sinulingga, who have always been by my side throughout the challenges of this thesis journey. Thank you for always believing in me and lifting me up when I needed it most.
10. Daniel Baskara Putra/Hindia, including his bands Lomba Sihir and Feast, who has inspired me through their songs. Your works have motivated me to push my own boundaries, and I am truly grateful for the impact you've had on my journey.
11. All the writer's friends who cannot be mentioned one by one, who always support, care, and motivate the writer in writing this thesis.



Singaraja, October 2024

Stevani Emanuella Br Milala  
NIM. 2012021080

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Halaman
TITLE PAGE.....	i
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PENGUJI SKRIPSI.....	ii
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN DAN PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN SKRIPSI	iii
PERNYATAAN.....	iv
DEDICATION .....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	x
LIST OF TABLES.....	xii
LIST OF PICTURES .....	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1    Background of the Study.....	1
1.2    Problem Identification.....	5
1.3    Research Questions .....	5
1.4    Purpose of the Study.....	6
1.5    Research Scope.....	6
1.6    Significance of the Study.....	6
1.6.1    Theoretical Significance.....	6
1.6.2    Practical Significance.....	6
1.7    Limitation of the Study.....	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....	8
2.1    Theoretical Review.....	8
2.1.1    Pragmatics.....	8
2.1.2    Speech Act.....	9

2.1.3	Speech Act Classification.....	10
2.1.4	Instructional Function of Speech Act.....	18
2.2	Empirical Review .....	20
 CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....		26
3.1	Research Design.....	26
3.2	Research Setting.....	26
3.3	Research Subjects .....	27
3.4	Research Object .....	27
3.5	Methods of Data Collection.....	28
3.6	Research Instruments.....	29
3.7	Data Analysis Technique.....	30
3.8	Trustworthiness.....	32
 CHAPTER IV FINDING & DISCUSSION .....		33
4.1	Research Finding.....	33
4.1.1	Speech Act Types.....	33
4.1.2	Instructional Functions of Speech Act .....	46
4.2	Discussion.....	53
 CHAPTER V CONCLUSION & SUGGESTION.....		55
5.1	Conclusion .....	55
5.2	Suggestion.....	57
 REFERENCES.....		58
 APPENDIX.....		61

## LIST OF TABLES

	Halaman
Table 3.1 Example of Table.....	29
Table 3.2 Question List for Interview .....	30
Table 4.1 The Finding of Speech Act Type and Sub-Type Produced by The Teachers.....	34
Table 4.2 The Finding of Instructional Functions of Speech Act Produced by The Teachers.....	46



## LIST OF PICTURES

	Halaman
Picture 4.1 The Finding of Speech Act Types .....	35
Picture 4.2 The Finding of Instructional Functions .....	47



## LIST OF APPENDICES

	Halaman
Appendix 1. Observation Letter .....	61
Appendix 2. Permission Letter.....	62
Appendix 3. Conducted Research Letter .....	63
Appendix 4. Observation Sheet of Teachers' Speech Act.....	64
Appendix 5. Observation Sheet of Teachers' Instructional Function of Speech Act .....	83
Appendix 6. Documentation of Teaching and Learning Process.....	101
Appendix 7. Documentation of Teachers' Interview.....	105

