

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adeyeye, O.O. *et al.* (2014) 'Factors Influencing Quality of Life and Predictors of Low Quality of Life Scores in Patients on Treatment for Pulmonary Tuberculosis: A Cross Sectional Study', *Journal of public health in Africa*, 5(2), pp. 88–92. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4081/JPHIA.2014.366>.
- Adachi, A., & Honda, T. (2022). Regulatory Roles of Estrogens in Psoriasis. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 11(16), 4890. <https://doi.org/10.3390/JCM11164890>
- Armstrong, A. W., Harskamp, C. T., & Armstrong, E. J. (2013a). Psoriasis and the Risk of Diabetes Mellitus: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. *JAMA Dermatology*, 149(1), 84–91. <https://doi.org/10.1001/2013.JAMADERMATOL.406>
- Armstrong, A. W., Harskamp, C. T., & Armstrong, E. J. (2013b). The association between psoriasis and hypertension: a systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies. *Journal of Hypertension*, 31(3), 433–443. <https://doi.org/10.1097/HJH.0B013E32835BCCE1>
- Azfar, R. S., & Gelfand, J. M. (2008). Psoriasis And Metabolic Disease: Epidemiology And Pathophysiology. *Current Opinion in Rheumatology*, 20(4), 416. <https://doi.org/10.1097/BOR.0B013E3283031C99>
- Badri, T., Kumar, P. and Oakley, A.M. (2023a) 'Plaque Psoriasis', *Practice Nursing*, 19(11), pp. 560–565. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.12968/pnur.2008.19.11.31631>.
- Barbieri, J.S. and Gelfand, J.M. (2019) 'Evaluation of the Dermatology Life Quality Index scoring modification, the DLQI-R score, in two independent populations', *The British journal of dermatology*, 180(4), p. 939. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/BJD.17419>.
- Barofsky, I. (2012) 'Can quality or quality-of-life be defined?', *Quality of life research : an international journal of quality of life aspects of treatment, care and rehabilitation*, 21(4), pp. 625–631. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11136-011-9961-0>.
- Bhagwat, A.P. and Madke, B. (2023) 'The Current Advancement in Psoriasis', *Cureus*, 15(10). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.7759/CUREUS.47006>.
- Botha, F. and Dahmann, S.C. (2024) 'Locus of control, self-control, and health outcomes', *SSM - Population Health*, 25, p. 101566. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.SSMPH.2023.101566>.
- Boham, M. P., Suling, P. L., & Pandaleke, H. E. J. (2016a). Profil psoriasis di Poliklinik Kulit dan Kelamin RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado periode Januari 2013-Desember 2015. In *Jurnal e-Clinic (eCl)* (Vol. 4, Issue 2).

- Blegvad, C., Nybo Andersen, A. M., Adam, A., Zachariae, C., & Skov, L. (2019). Psoriasis as a Predictor of Cardiometabolic Comorbidity in Women: A Study Based on the Danish National Birth Cohort. *Acta Dermato-Venereologica*, 99(3), 274–278. <https://doi.org/10.2340/00015555-3090>
- Cristophers E and Mrowietz U (2003) *Fitzpatrick's Dermatologi in General Medicine*. 6th edn. Edited by E.A.A.K.W.K.G.L.K.S. Freedberg IM. New York: Mc Graw Hill.
- Cao, H. (2014). Adipocytokines in obesity and metabolic disease. *The Journal of Endocrinology*, 220(2). <https://doi.org/10.1530/JOE-13-0339>
- Chan, W. M. M., Yew, Y. W., Theng, T. S. C., Liew, C. F., & Oon, H. H. (2020). Prevalence of metabolic syndrome in patients with psoriasis: A cross-sectional study in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal*, 61(4), 194–199. <https://doi.org/10.11622/smedj.2019152>
- Cheng, J., Kuai, D., Zhang, L., Yang, X., & Qiu, B. (2012). Psoriasis increased the risk of diabetes: a meta-analysis. *Archives of Dermatological Research*, 304(2), 119–125. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S00403-011-1200-6>
- Degroote, S., Vogelaers, D. and Vandijck, D.M. (2014) 'What determines health-related quality of life among people living with HIV: an updated review of the literature', *Archives of public health = Archives belges de sante publique*, 72(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/2049-3258-72-40>.
- Deanfield, J. E., Halcox, J. P., & Rabelink, T. J. (2007). Endothelial function and dysfunction: testing and clinical relevance. *Circulation*, 115(10), 1285–1295. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.106.652859>
- Departemen Kesehatan RI (1998). Pedoman Penggolongan dan Diagnosis Gangguan Jiwa di Indonesia (PPDGI). Edisi II. Dirjen Pelayanan Medis RI. Jakarta.
- Etgü, F., & Dervis, E. (2024). Prevalence of Metabolic Syndrome in Patients With Psoriasis Vulgaris: A Hospital-Based Cross-Sectional Study. *Cureus*. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.68037>
- Evanti, A. M., Monica, W., Kasmitasari, F., & Eko, M. (2022). Perbedaan Derajat Keparahan Penyakit Berdasarkan Skor Psoriasis Area and Severity Index (PASI) Terhadap Profil Lipid pada Psoriasis Vulgaris. *Jurnal Health Sains*, 3(5), 704–716. <https://doi.org/10.46799/JHS.V3I5.494>
- Finlay, A.Y. And Khan, G.K. (1994) 'Dermatology Life Quality Index (DLQI)-a simple practical measure for routine clinical use', *Clinical and experimental dermatology*, 19(3), pp. 210–216. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/J.1365-2230.1994.TB01167.X>.

- Fatema, F., Ghoshal, L., Saha, A., Agarwal, S., & Bandyopadhyay, D. (2021). Early-Onset Versus Late-Onset Psoriasis: A Comparative Study of Clinical Variables, Comorbidities, and Association with HLA CW6 in a Tertiary Care Center. *Indian Journal of Dermatology*, 66(6), 705. https://doi.org/10.4103/IJD.IJD_45_21
- Van Geel, M.J. *et al.* (2016) 'Comparison of the Dermatology Life Quality Index and the Children's Dermatology Life Quality Index in assessment of quality of life in patients with psoriasis aged 16-17 years', *British Journal of Dermatology*, 174(1), pp. 152–157. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjd.14163>.
- Gisondi, P., Bellinato, F. and Girolomoni, G. (2020) 'Topographic Differential Diagnosis of Chronic Plaque Psoriasis: Challenges and Tricks', *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 9(11), pp. 1–14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3390/JCM9113594>.
- Goudarzi, R., Min-Ho Kim and Partoazar, A. (2024) 'Anti-psoriatic characteristics of ROCEN (topical Arthrocein) in comparison with Cyclosporine A in a murine model', *BMC Complementary Medicine and Therapies*, 24(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/S12906-024-04405-5>.
- Griffiths, C.E. and Barker, J.N. (2007) 'Pathogenesis and clinical features of psoriasis.', *Lancet*, 370(9583), pp. 263–271. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0140-6736\(07\)61128-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0140-6736(07)61128-3).
- Gonzalez-Cantero, A., Constantin, M. M., Dattola, A., Hillary, T., Kleyn, E., & Magnolo, N. (2023). Gender perspective in psoriasis: a scoping review and proposal of strategies for improved clinical practice by European dermatologists. *International Journal of Women's Dermatology*, 9(4), e112. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JW9.0000000000000112>
- Gonzalez-Juanatey, C., Llorca, J., Miranda-Filloo, J. A., Amigo-Diaz, E., Testa, A., Garcia-Porrua, C., Martin, J., & Gonzalez-Gay, M. A. (2007). Endothelial dysfunction in psoriatic arthritis patients without clinically evident cardiovascular disease or classic atherosclerosis risk factors. *Arthritis and Rheumatism*, 57(2), 287–293. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ART.22530>
- Govinda, SY. A. (2020). Systematic Literature Review : Profil Usia, Jenis Kelamin, Predileksi, Gambaran Klinis, Faktor Risiko, Dan Pekerjaan Pada Pasien Psoriasis. http://digilib.unusa.ac.id/data_pustaka-26969.html
- Goolam Mahyooden, N., Crowther, N. J., Pillay, L., Snyman, T., Toman, M., Daya, S., & Tikly, M. (2019). Relationship of Visceral Fat and Adipokines with Cardiometabolic Diseases in Psoriasis. *Acta Dermato-Venereologica*, 99(13), 1218–1223. <https://doi.org/10.2340/00015555-3327>

- Gudjonsson J. (2012). *Fitzpatrick's Dermatology in General Medicine* 8th ed. (G. L. , K. S. G. B. , P. A. , L. D. Wolff K., Ed.; 8th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Guillet, C., Seeli, C., Nina, M., Maul, L. V., & Maul, J. T. (2022). The impact of gender and sex in psoriasis: What to be aware of when treating women with psoriasis. *International Journal of Women's Dermatology*, 8(2), e010. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JW9.0000000000000010>
- Harandi, T.F., Taghinasab, M.M. and Nayeri, T.D. (2017) 'The correlation of social support with mental health: A meta-analysis', *Electronic Physician*, 9(9), p. 5212. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.19082/5212>.
- Hongbo, Y. *et al.* (2005) 'Translating the Science of Quality of Life into Practice: What Do Dermatology Life Quality Index Scores Mean?', *Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 125(4), pp. 659–664. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/J.0022-202X.2005.23621.X>.
- Houghton, K. *et al.* (2021) 'Correlation Between Change in Psoriasis Area and Severity Index and Dermatology Life Quality Index in Patients with Psoriasis: Pooled Analysis from Four Phase 3 Clinical Trials of Secukinumab', *Dermatology and therapy*, 11(4), pp. 1373–1384. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/S13555-021-00564-2>.
- Henseler, T., & Christophers, E. (1985). Psoriasis of early and late onset: characterization of two types of psoriasis vulgaris. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology*, 13(3), 450–456. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0190-9622\(85\)70188-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0190-9622(85)70188-0)
- Hulley, S. B., Cummings, S. R., Browner, W. S., Grady, D. G., & Newman, T. B. (2013). *Designing clinical research*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. <https://apn.lwwhealthlibrary.com/book.aspx?bookid=1278§ionid=0>
- Helen, Indri (2016). *Strategi Koping Sebagai Prediktor Terhadap Kualitas Hidup Penderita Psoriasis Oleh Indri Helena Pelealu* 80 2011 113 Tugas Akhir.
- Instrumen Penilai Kualitas Hidup Assessment of Quality of Life-4 Dimensi (AQoL-4D) - *Universitas Airlangga Official Website* (no date). Available at: <https://unair.ac.id/instrumen-penilai-kualitas-hidup-assessment-of-quality-of-life-4-dimensi-aqol-4d/> (Accessed: 16 May 2024).
- Jankowiak, B. *et al.* (2020) 'Relationship between self-esteem and stigmatization in psoriasis patients', *Advances in Dermatology and Allergology/Postępy Dermatologii i Alergologii*, 37(4), p. 597. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5114/ADA.2020.93242>.
- Jensen, P., & Skov, L. (2016). Psoriasis and Obesity. *Dermatology (Basel, Switzerland)*, 232(6), 633–639. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000455840>

- Kang Sewon *et al.* (2019) Fitzpatrick's Dermatology 9th Edition . 9 th. Edited by M.M. Kang Sewon. New York : McGraw-Hill Education .
- Kim, W.B., Jerome, D. and Yeung, J. (2017) 'Diagnosis and management of psoriasis', *Canadian Family Physician*, 63(4), p. 278. Available at: </pmc/articles/PMC5389757/> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).
- Krisnarto, E., Novitasari, A. and Mutiara Aulirahma, D. (no date) *Faktor Prediktor Kualitas Hidup Pasien Psoriasis : Studi Cross Sectional*.
- Kamiya, K., Kishimoto, M., Sugai, J., Komine, M., & Ohtsuki, M. (2019). Risk Factors for the Development of Psoriasis. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 20(18). <https://doi.org/10.3390/IJMS20184347>
- Litchman, G. *et al.* (2024) 'Pityriasis Rosea', *European Handbook of Dermatological Treatments, Third Edition*, pp. 749–752. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-45139-7_76.
- Lontoh, S. O., & Rini, R. (2021). Hubungan Kebiasaan Olahraga Dengan Fungsi Paru Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Tarumanagara Angkatan 2019/2020. *Jurnal Muara Medika Dan Psikologi Klinis*, 1(2), 147–154. <https://doi.org/10.24912/JMMPK.V1I2.16328>
- Liu, K. L., Tsai, W. C., Tu, H. P., & Lee, C. H. (2020). Statin use and the risk of chronic kidney disease in patients with psoriasis: A nationwide cohort study in Taiwan. *PloS One*, 15(8). <https://doi.org/10.1371/JOURNAL.PONE.0237816>
- Mattei, P.L., Corey, K.C. and Kimball, A.B. (2014) 'Psoriasis Area Severity Index (PASI) and the Dermatology Life Quality Index (DLQI): the correlation between disease severity and psychological burden in patients treated with biological therapies', *Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology : JEADV*, 28(3), pp. 333–337. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/JDV.12106>.
- Ramadhan, N.K., (2018) Hubungan Antara Derajat Keparahan Psoriasis Dengan Kualitas Hidup Di Rs Uns Surakarta Skripsi.
- Rasmun. 2004. Stres, Koping dan Adaptasi. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Menaldi SL, Bramono K and Indriatmi W. (2019) *Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin* . 7th edn. Jakarta : Badan Penerbit FK UI.
- Muhammad, U. *et al.* (2017) 'Hubungan Derajat Keparahan dan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Psoriasis RSUD Dr. Soedarso Pontianak', *Jurnal Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Untan*, 5(1), p. 189178. Available at: <https://www.neliti.com/id/publications/189178/> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).

- Ma, A. R., Liu, F., Wang, R., Lin, L., Wang, Y., Li, Q., Lu, X., & Du, J. (2021). Prevalence of Metabolic Syndrome in Chinese Patients With Erythrodermic Psoriasis: A Case-Control Study. *Frontiers in Endocrinology*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2021.677912>
- McDonald, I., Connolly, M., & Tobin, A. M. (2012). A review of psoriasis, a known risk factor for cardiovascular disease and its impact on folate and homocysteine metabolism. *Journal of Nutrition and Metabolism*, 2012. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2012/965385>
- Michalek, I. Maria., Loring, Belinda., & John, S. Malte. (2016). Global report on psoriasis. World Health Organization.
- Murase, J. E., Chan, K. K., Garite, T. J., Cooper, D. M., & Weinstein, G. D. (2005). Hormonal effect on psoriasis in pregnancy and post partum. *Archives of Dermatology*, 141(5), 601–606. <https://doi.org/10.1001/ARCHDERM.141.5.601>
- Nair, P.A. and Badri, T. (2023) ‘Psoriasis’, *StatPearls* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK448194/> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).
- Nayak, P.B., Girisha, B.S. and Noronha, T.M. (2018) ‘Correlation between Disease Severity, Family Income, and Quality of Life in Psoriasis: A Study from South India’, *Indian Dermatology Online Journal*, 9(3), p. 165. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4103/IDJ.IDOJ_250_17.
- Nasir, A., dan Muhith, A. 2011. Dasar-dasar Keperawatan jiwa, Pengantar dan Teori. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Parisi, R. *et al.* (2013) ‘Global epidemiology of psoriasis: A systematic review of incidence and prevalence’, *Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 133(2), pp. 377–385. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/jid.2012.339>.
- Prevalensi Dan Karakteristik Pasien Psoriasis Kuku Di Rsup Sanglah: Sebuah Studi Retrospektif | *Jurnal Harian Regional* (no date). Available at: <https://jurnal.harianregional.com/eum/full-89356> (Accessed: 19 May 2024).
- Profil Faktor Risiko dan Kualitas Hidup Psoriasis Vulgaris - *Universitas Airlangga Official Website* (no date). Available at: <https://unair.ac.id/profil-faktor-risiko-dan-kualitas-hidup-psoriasis-vulgaris/#> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).
- Phan, C., Sigal, M. L., Lhafa, M., Barthélémy, H., Maccari, F., Estève, E., Reguiai, Z., Perrot, J. L., Chaby, G., Maillard, H., Bégon, E., Alexandre, M., Toussaint, P., Bastien-Jacquin, M., Bravard, P., Sauque, E., De Quatrebarbes, J., Pfister, P., Beauchet, A., & Mahé, E. (2016). Metabolic comorbidities and hypertension in psoriasis patients in France.

Comparisons with French national databases. *Annales de Dermatologie et de Venereologie*, 143(4), 264–274. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNDER.2015.06.024>

Prevalensi Dan Karakteristik Pasien Psoriasis Kuku Di Rsup Sanglah: Sebuah Studi Retrospektif | Jurnal Harian Regional. (n.d.). Retrieved August 3, 2024, from <https://jurnal.harianregional.com/eum/full-89356>

Raddadi, A. Al *et al.* (2016) ‘Psoriasis: Correlation between severity index (PASI) and quality of life index (DLQI) based on the type of treatment’, *Journal of Dermatology & Dermatologic Surgery*, 20(1), pp. 15–18. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JDDS.2015.05.002>.

Raharja, A., Mahil, S.K. and Barker, J.N. (2021) ‘Psoriasis: a brief overview’, *Clinical Medicine*, 21(3), p. 170. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.7861/CLINMED.2021-0257>.

Rendon, A. and Schäkel, K. (2019) ‘Psoriasis Pathogenesis and Treatment’, *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 20(6). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3390/IJMS20061475>.

Rama.(N.D.).Retrieved August 3, 2024, from <https://rama.kemdikbud.go.id/document/detail/oai:repository.unusa.ac.id:7947-7>

Romanowska, M., Al Yacoub, N., Seidel, H., Donandt, S., Gerken, H., Phillip, S., Haritonova, N., Artuc, M., Schweiger, S., Sterry, W., & Foerster, J. (2008). PPARdelta enhances keratinocyte proliferation in psoriasis and induces heparin-binding EGF-like growth factor. *The Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 128(1), 110–124. <https://doi.org/10.1038/SJ.JID.5700943>

Saleh, D. and Tanner, L.S. (2023) ‘Guttate Psoriasis’, *StatPearls* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK482498/> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).

Segar, D., Praharsini, I. and Indira, I.E. (2019) ‘Prevalence and clinical manifestations of patients with psoriasis in RSUP Sanglah from 2017 to 2018’, *Intisari Sains Medis*, 10(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v10i3.497>.

Shah, M. *et al.* (2023) ‘Pustular Psoriasis’, *Acneiform Eruptions in Dermatology: A Differential Diagnosis*, pp. 295–307. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-8344-1_42.

Saputro,A.S., A. (2023) *Hubungan Derajat Keparahan Psoriasis dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Psoriasis (Studi Observasi Analitik Pada Pasien Psoriasis di Poli Kulit Kelamin di Rumah Sakit.*

- Salgado-Boquete, L., Carrascosa, J. M., Llamas-Velasco, M., Ruiz-Villaverde, R., de la Cueva, P., & Belinchón, I. (2021). A New Classification of the Severity of Psoriasis: What's Moderate Psoriasis? *Life*, 11(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/LIFE11070627>
- Sinaga, D. (n.d.). Pengaruh Stress Psikologis Terhadap Pasien Psoriasis. In *Jurnal Ilmiah WIDYA* (Vol. 129).
- Teoli, D. and Bhardwaj, A. (2023) 'Quality Of Life'. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK536962/> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).
- Tian, Z. *et al.* (2019) 'A Chinese cross-sectional study on depression and anxiety symptoms in patients with psoriasis vulgaris', *Psychology, health & medicine*, 24(3), pp. 269–280. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13548506.2018.1529323>.
- Tucker, D. and Masood, S. (2024) 'Seborrheic Dermatitis', *StatPearls* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK551707/> (Accessed: 16 May 2024).
- 'Validity of Outcome Measures' (2018). Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK534046/> (Accessed: 11 May 2024).
- WHOQOL - *Mengukur Kualitas Hidup* | *Organisasi Kesehatan Dunia* (no date). Available at: <https://www.who.int/tools/whoqol> (Accessed: 27 April 2024).
- Yurhansyah, A.F. (2016) 'Hubungan Antara Efikasi Diri Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pada Penderita Penyakit Kanker'. Available at: <https://dspace.uui.ac.id/handle/123456789/1937> (Accessed: 27 April 2024)
- Yamauchi, P. S., Bissonnette, R., Teixeira, H. D., & Valdecantos, W. C. (2016). Systematic review of efficacy of anti-tumor necrosis factor (TNF) therapy in patients with psoriasis previously treated with a different anti-TNF agent. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology*, 75(3), 612-618.e6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JAAD.2016.02.1221>
- Zou, Q., Si, J., Guo, Y., Yu, J., & Shi, H. (2021). Association between serum visfatin levels and psoriasis and their correlation with disease severity: a meta-analysis. *The Journal of International Medical Research*, 49(3). <https://doi.org/10.1177/03000605211002381>