

DAFTAR RUJUKAN

Buku

- Andrey Sujatmoko, 2016, "*Hukum HAM dan Hukum Humaniter*", Jakarta, Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Arkin, R. C. (2009). *Governing Lethal Behavior in Autonomous Robots*. CRC Press.
- Bakry, Umar S. 2019. *Hukum Humaniter Internasional: Sebuah Pengantar*. Jakarta: Prenadamedia Group.
- Binnendijk, H., & Libicki, M. C. (2020). *The Future of War: Lessons from the Past*. RAND Corporation.
- Dewi, Nalesti. (2013). *Kejahatan Perang Dalam Hukum Internasional dan Hukum Nasional*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Dinatha, I Made Pasek. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Hukum Normatif Dalam Justifikasi Teori Hukum*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media.
- Dinstein, Yoram. *The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016, hlm. 128.
- Galliot, J. (2019). *Autonomous Weapons Systems: Law, Ethics, Policy*. Routledge.
- Gunawan, A. (2029). *Hukum Humaniter Internasional dan Perkembangan Teknologi Persenjataan*. Jakarta: Penerbit Ilmu Perang, hal. 335.
- Haryomataram, Soerjono. *Prinsip Hukum dalam Konflik Bersenjata*. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka, 1954, hlm. 11.
- Haryonomataram, S.H. (2006). *Pengantar Hukum Humaniter*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada. hal. 4.
- ICRC. (2021). *International Humanitarian Law and Autonomous Weapon Systems*. International Committee of the Red Cross.
- Ishaq. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Hukum dan Penulisan Skripsi, Tesis, Serta Disertasi*. Bandung: Alfa Beta.

- Istanto, Sugeng. (2014). *Hukum Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.
- Kushartoyo, B.S. *Pengantar Hukum Humaniter*. Jakarta: Rajagrafindo, 2005, hal. 34.
- Lin, P. (2016). *Robot Ethics 2.0: Toward Human-Level AI Agents*. Oxford University Press.
- Mangku, Dewa Gede Sudika. *Bahan Ajar Pengantar Hukum Internasional*. 2018.
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud. (2014). *Penelitian Hukum Edisi Revisi*. Penada Media: Jakarta.
- Melzer, N. (2016). *International Humanitarian Law: A Comprehensive Introduction*. Geneva: ICRC.
- Salim, H. S., & Nurbani, E. S. (2014). *Penerapan Teori Hukum pada Penelitian Tesis dan Disertasi*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Samuel Dorion Wyer, (2012). *Targeted Killing in the "War on Terror": The History and Legality of US Practice*. Middlebury College
- Sefriani. (2018). *Hukum Internasional: Suatu Pengantar (Edisi Kedua)*. Depok: PT RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Sudikno, Mertokusumo (2006). *Penemuan Hukum Sebuah Pengantar*. Yogyakarta: Liberty, hal. 25.
- Sugiyono, (2017). *Metode Penelitian & Pengembangan*. Bandung: CV. Alfabeta.
- Suryokumoro, H., Ikaningtyas., Ardhiansyah, A., Madjid, Y. R., & Susanto, F. A. (2020). *Hukum Humaniter Internasional: Kajian Norma dan Kasus*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya Press.
- Syahrudin Nawi, (2018). *Penelitian Hukum Normatif Versus Penelitian Hukum Empiris*, PT Umitoha Ukhwuah Grafika, Makassar.
- Widyawati, Anis. (2014). *Hukum Pidana Internasional*. Jakarta: Sinar Grafika.

Artikel dalam Jurnal

- Alexander Blanchard & Mariarosaria Taddeo. *Predict & ability, Distinction & Due Care in the use of Lethal Autonomous Weapon Systems*. SSRN Electronic Journal. 2022. hal. 8.
- Alston, Philip. "Report of the Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions: Study on Targeted Killings." *Challenges in International Human Rights Law* 3, no. May (2017): 205-234.
- Aulia Putri Yunanda. (2019), *Autonomous Weapon Systems dan Legalitas Penggunaannya Dalam Hukum Humaniter Internasional*. Jurist-Diction. Vol.2, No. 2.
- Carson Marr. (2019) "Cyberwarfare and Applied Just War Theory: Assessing the Stuxnet Worm through Jus Ad Bellum and Jus in Bello," *SPICE: Student Perspectives on Institutions, Choices and Ethics* 14, no. 1.
- David Akerson. (2014). "Applying Jus in Bello Proportionality in Drone Warfare". *Oregon Review of International Law*, Volume 16, 173, page 178.
- Erlies Septiana Nurbani, *Perkembangan Teknologi Senjata dan Prinsip Proporsionalitas*. Jurnal IUS. Vol. V. No. 1 April 2017.
- Felicity C. Salina. (2018). *Lethal Autonomous Weapon Systems :Legal and Ethical Perspectives*. *Juris Gentium Law Review*, Volume 6 No. 1.
- Nathan Leys. (2018). *Autonomous Weapon Systems an International Crises*. *Strategic Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 12, No. 1.
- Ratu, Lisa. "Artificial Intelligence dalam Robotik Modern." *Jurnal Teknologi dan Inovasi*, vol. 10, no. 2, 2024, pp. 1-5.
- Robert Kolb. (2015), "Military Objectives in International Humanitarian Law," *Leiden Journal of International Law* 28, no. 3.
- Sarah Marisi Ireney Sidauruk, Nuswantoro Dwiwarno, dan H.M. Kabul Supriyadhie. (2019). "Penggunaan Autonomous Weapons System Dalam

Konflik Bersenjata Internasional menurut Hukum Humaniter Internasional". Diponegoro Law Journal, Vol.8, No.2, hal. 1490.

Sarah Marisi Ireney Sidauruk, Nuswantoro Dwiwarno, dan H.M. Kabul Supriyadhie. "*Penggunaan Autonomous Weapons System dalam Konflik Bersenjata Internasional Menurut Hukum Humaniter Internasional*." Diponegoro Law Journal, vol. 8, no. 2, 2019, hlm. 1498.

Schmitt, M. N. and Thurnher, J. S. (2013). "'*Out of the Loop*': *Autonomous Weapon Systems and the Law of Armed Conflict*". Harvard National Security Journal, Vol.4, No.2, hal. 239.

Shabbir, J., & Anwer, T. (2015). "*Artificial Intelligence and its Role in Near Future*". ArXiv:1804.01396 [Cs], 14(8), 1–11.

Sparrow, R. (2016). "*Killer Robots*". The Journal of Applied Philosophy, 33(3), 330-344.

Stefanus Agung Hariwicaksono Passar dan Ida Bagus Erwin Ranawijaya. (2021). *Tanggung Jawab Komando Terhadap Penggunaan Lethal Autonomous System (LAWs)*. Jurnal Kertha Negara, Vol. 9. No. 8.

Stephanie Mae Pedron. (2020). *The Future of War: Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Lethal Autonomous Weapon System (LAWs)*. International Journal of Security Studies, & Andi Rizal Ramadhan. 2019. *Command Responsibility of Autonomous Weapons System under International Humanitarian Law*. Jurnal Cita Hukum (Indonesian Law Journal), Vol. 7 No. 3.

United Nations. (2020). *Report of the 2020 Review Conference of the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons*. United Nations.

Wilia, A., & Christianti, D. W. (2019). "*The Use of Autonomous Weapons System in Armed Conflict: Legality and Challenges for Future Weapon Regulation*." Padjadjaran Journal of International Law, vol. 3, no. 2, hlm. 278–295.

Yordan Gunawan, Muhammad Haris Aulawi, & Andi Rizal Ramadhan. "*Command Responsibility of Autonomous Weapons System under International*

Humanitarian Law." Jurnal Cita Hukum (Indonesian Law Journal), vol. 7, no. 3, 2019, hlm. 355.

Artikel dalam Internet

ICRC, "*International Law on the Conduct of Hostilities: Overview*", dalam <https://www.icrc.org/en-document/concuct-hostilities> (diakses 20 agustus 2024).

ICRC, "*Weapons*", dalam <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/weapons> (diakses 20 agustus 2024).

ICRC, "*What is International Humanitarian Law?*", dalam https://www.icrc.org/eng/assets-files/other-what_is_ihl.pdf (diakses 24 agustus 2024)

Indo-Pacific Defense FORUM. (n.d.). "*Berbagai Negara Mengembangkan Peraturan Penggunaan AI dan Persenjataan Otonom.*" Indo-Pacific Defense FORUM. Berbagai negara mengembangkan peraturan penggunaan AI dan persenjataan otonom – Indo-Pacific Defense FORUM . (diakses tanggal 5 desember 2024)

Jakob Kellenberger, "*International Humanitarian Law and New Weapon Technologies*".<http://www.icrc.org/eng/resources/documents/statement/new-weapon-technologies-statement-2011-09-08.htm>, (diakses tanggal 24 agustus 2024)

Ratu AI. (n.d.). "*Contoh Penggunaan AI dalam Robotik.*" Ratu AI. Contoh Penggunaan AI dalam Robotik - Ratu AI. (diakses tanggal 11 desember 2024)

United States Department of State. (2023). "*Political Declaration on Responsible Military Use of Artificial Intelligence and Autonomy*". United States Department of State. <https://www.state.gov/political-declaration-on-responsible-military-use-of-artificial-intelligence-and-autonomy/>. (diakses tanggal 10 November 2024)

Konvensi Internasional

Additional Protocol I of 1977 Geneva Convention.

Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons.

Den Haag Convention 1907.

