

APPENDIX

Appendix 1 Informant Statement of Validation



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI
Jalan A.Yani No. 67 Singaraja Bali Kode Pos 81116
Telepon (0362) 21541 Fax. (0362) 27561

STATEMENT OF VALIDATION

I, the undersigned:

Name: Hannah Grace Orteguia

Age: 22

Gender: Female

Occupation: Student

City: Iloilo City

Hereby declare that the research data entitled "Swear Words Used by Filipino: A Case Study" has been reviewed and its accuracy validated, it's true that these are Filipino swear words. This statement is made truthfully and to the best of my knowledge.

⋮

Iloilo City, January 12 2025

Hannah Grace Orteguia



STATEMENT OF VALIDATION

I, the undersigned:

Name: Lysa Ligue

Age: 23

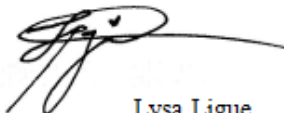
Gender: Female

Occupation: Freelancer

City: Davao City

Hereby declare that the research data entitled "Swear Words Used by Filipino: A Case Study" has been reviewed and its accuracy validated, it's true that these are Filipino swear words. This statement is made truthfully and to the best of my knowledge.

Davao City, January 21 2025



Lysa Ligue





STATEMENT OF VALIDATION

I, the undersigned:

Name: John Joseph Tabladillo

Age: 23

Gender: Male

Occupation: Project Technical Assistant

City: Iloilo City

Hereby declare that the research data entitled "Swear Words Used by Filipino: A Case Study" has been reviewed and its accuracy validated, it's true that these are Filipino swear words. This statement is made truthfully and to the best of my knowledge.

Iloilo City, 28 January 2025



John Joseph Tabladillo



Appendix 2 Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRE

Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Hannah Grace Ortegaia
2. Age: 22
3. Gender: Female
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Iloilo City

Criteria of Informant :

- a. Do you speak with a native Filipino accent and dialect?
Answer: Yes
- b. Are you fluent in Speaking English?
Answer: Yes
- c. Do you have sufficient time to participate in an interview for this research?
Answer: Yes
- d. Are you familiar with Filipino culture and traditions?
Answer: Yes
- e. Have you lived outside of The Philippines for an extended period of time? Answer: No

Please review the following list of swear words in Filipino. Could you kindly check if each word is considered a swear word, and if so, indicate the context in which it is used?

No	Swear Words	Yes	No
1.	"gago"	v	
2.	"ulol"	v	
3.	"tarantado"	v	
4.	"bobo"	v	

5.	<i>"hudas"</i>	v	
6.	<i>"lintik"</i>	v	
7.	<i>"tanga"</i>	v	
8.	<i>"inutil"</i>	v	
9.	<i>"siraulo"</i>	v	
10.	<i>"demonyo"</i>	v	
11.	<i>"walang hiya!"</i>	v	
12.	<i>"peste ka!"</i>	v	
13.	<i>"anak ng puta!"</i>	v	
14.	<i>"lintik na buhay to!"</i>	v	
15.	<i>"anak ng tinapa!"</i>	v	
16.	<i>"leche ka!"</i>	v	
17.	<i>"inutil ka!"</i>	v	
18.	<i>"walang kwentang tao!"</i>	v	
19.	<i>"gunggong ka!"</i>	v	
20.	<i>"bwesit ka!"</i>	v	
21.	<i>"anak ng demonya!"</i>	v	
22.	<i>"lintek ka!"</i>	v	
23.	<i>"peste kang tao ka!"</i>	v	
24.	<i>"ulol na gago!"</i>	v	
25.	<i>"putang ama mo!"</i>	v	
26.	<i>"hudas kang hayop ka!"</i>	v	

27.	<i>"walang kwentang buhay!"</i>	v	
28.	<i>"tarantadong gago!"</i>	v	
29.	<i>"buwisit na buhay to!"</i>	v	
30.	<i>"anak ng tipaklong!"</i>	v	
31.	<i>"putang ina mo"</i>	v	
32.	<i>"walang hiya ka"</i>	v	
33.	<i>"hayop ka"</i>	v	
34.	<i>"tangina mo / tang ina mo"</i>	v	
35.	<i>"puta"</i>	v	
36.	<i>"buang"</i>	v	
37.	<i>"putragis"</i>	v	
38.	<i>"putik / potek"</i>	v	
39.	<i>"bruha ka talaga"</i>	v	
40.	<i>"wala kang kwenta"</i>	v	
41.	<i>"syet / shet"</i>	v	
42.	<i>"kupal"</i>	v	
43.	<i>"burat"</i>	v	
44.	<i>"mga punyeta kayo / punyeta ka"</i>	v	
45.	<i>"ungas"</i>	v	
46.	<i>"hinayupak"</i>	v	
47.	<i>"pucha"</i>	v	
48.	<i>"pesteng yawa"</i>	v	

49.	<i>"pakshet"</i>	v	
50.	<i>"pakyu ka"</i>	v	
51.	<i>"puke ng ina mo"</i>	v	
52.	<i>"supot"</i>	v	
53.	<i>"kainin mo tae ko"</i>	v	
54.	<i>"animal ka"</i>	v	



QUESTIONNAIRE

Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Lysa Ligue
2. Age: 23
3. Gender: Female
4. Occupation: Freelancer
5. City: Davao City

Criteria of Informant :

- a. Do you speak with a native Filipino accent and dialect?

Answer: Yes

- b. Are you fluent in Speaking English?

Answer: Yes

- c. Do you have sufficient time to participate in an interview for this research?

Answer: Yes

- d. Are you familiar with Filipino culture and traditions?

Answer: Yes

- e. Have you lived outside of The Philippines for an extended period of time? Answer: No

Please review the following list of swear words in Filipino. Could you kindly check if each word is considered a swear word, and if so, indicate the context in which it is used?

No	Swear Words	Yes	No
1.	"gago"	v	
2.	"ulol"	v	
3.	"tarantado"	v	

4.	<i>"bobo"</i>	v	
5.	<i>"hudas"</i>	v	
6.	<i>"lintik"</i>	v	
7.	<i>"tanga"</i>	v	
8.	<i>"inutil"</i>	v	
9.	<i>"siraulo"</i>	v	
10.	<i>"demonyo"</i>	v	
11.	<i>"walang hiya!"</i>	v	
12.	<i>"peste ka!"</i>	v	
13.	<i>"anak ng puta!"</i>	v	
14.	<i>"lintik na buhay to!"</i>	v	
15.	<i>"anak ng tinapa!"</i>	v	
16.	<i>"leche ka!"</i>	v	
17.	<i>"inutil ka!"</i>	v	
18.	<i>"walang kwentang tao!"</i>	v	
19.	<i>"gunggong ka!"</i>	v	
20.	<i>"bwesit ka!"</i>	v	
21.	<i>"anak ng demonya!"</i>	v	
22.	<i>"lintek ka!"</i>	v	
23.	<i>"peste kang tao ka!"</i>	v	
24.	<i>"ulol na gago!"</i>	v	
25.	<i>"putang ama mo!"</i>	v	

26.	<i>"hudas kang hayop ka!"</i>	v	
27.	<i>"walang kwentang buhay!"</i>	v	
28.	<i>"tarantadong gago!"</i>	v	
29.	<i>"buwisit na buhay to!"</i>	v	
30.	<i>"anak ng tipaklong!"</i>	v	
31.	<i>"putang ina mo"</i>	v	
32.	<i>"walang hiya ka"</i>	v	
33.	<i>"hayop ka"</i>	v	
34.	<i>"tangina mo / tang ina mo"</i>	v	
35.	<i>"puta"</i>	v	
36.	<i>"buang"</i>	v	
37.	<i>"putragis"</i>	v	
38.	<i>"putik / potek"</i>	v	
39.	<i>"bruha ka talaga"</i>	v	
40.	<i>"wala kang kwenta"</i>	v	
41.	<i>"syet / shet"</i>	v	
42.	<i>"kupal"</i>	v	
43.	<i>"burat"</i>	v	
44.	<i>"mga punyeta kayo / punyeta ka"</i>	v	
45.	<i>"ungas"</i>	v	
46.	<i>"hinayupak"</i>	v	

47.	<i>"pucha"</i>	v	
48.	<i>"pesteng yawa"</i>	v	
49.	<i>"pakshet"</i>	v	
50.	<i>"pakyu ka"</i>	v	
51.	<i>"puke ng ina mo"</i>	v	
52.	<i>"supot"</i>	v	
53.	<i>"kainin mo tae ko"</i>	v	
54.	<i>"animal ka"</i>	v	

If there are other swear words that have not been mentioned above, please provide other examples.

"yawa". Meaning devil / sata



QUESTIONNAIRE

Identity of Informant :

1. Name: John Joseph Tabladillo
2. Age: 23
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Project Technical Assistant
5. City: Iloilo City

Criteria of Informant :

- a. Do you speak with a native Filipino accent and dialect?

Answer: Yes

- b. Are you fluent in Speaking English?

Answer: Yes

- c. Do you have sufficient time to participate in an interview for this research?

Answer: Yes

- d. Are you familiar with Filipino culture and traditions?

Answer: Yes

- e. Have you lived outside of The Philippines for an extended period of time? Answer: No

No	Swear Words	Yes	No
1.	"gago"	v	
2.	"ulol"	v	
3.	"tarantado"		v
4.	"bobo"	v	
5.	"hudas"	v	
6.	"lintik"		v

7.	<i>"tanga"</i>	v	
8.	<i>"inutil"</i>	v	
9.	<i>"siraulo"</i>		v
10.	<i>"demonyo"</i>		v
11.	<i>"walang hiya!"</i>		v
12.	<i>"peste ka!"</i>	v	
13.	<i>"anak ng puta!"</i>	v	
14.	<i>"lintik na buhay to!"</i>	v	
15.	<i>"anak ng tinapa!"</i>		v
16.	<i>"leche ka!"</i>	v	
17.	<i>"inutil ka!"</i>		v
18.	<i>"walang kwentang tao!"</i>		v
19.	<i>"gunggong ka!"</i>	v	
20.	<i>"bwesit ka!"</i>	v	
21.	<i>"anak ng demonya!"</i>		v
22.	<i>"lintek ka!"</i>	v	
23.	<i>"peste kang tao ka!"</i>	v	
24.	<i>"ulol na gago!"</i>	v	
25.	<i>"putang ama mo!"</i>	v	
26.	<i>"hudas kang hayop ka!"</i>	v	
27.	<i>"walang kwentang buhay!"</i>	v	
28.	<i>"tarantadong gago!"</i>	v	
29.	<i>"buwisit na buhay to!"</i>	v	

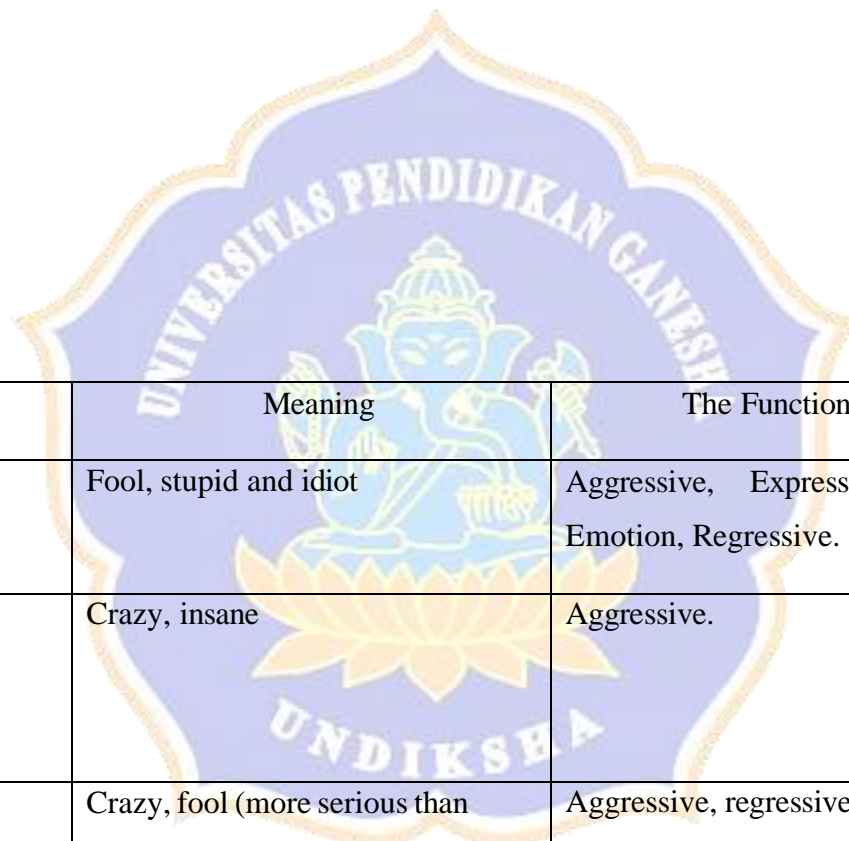
30.	<i>"anak ng tipaklong!"</i>		v
31.	<i>"putang ina mo"</i>	v	
32.	<i>"walang hiya ka"</i>		v
33.	<i>"hayop ka"</i>		v
34.	<i>"tangina mo / tang ina mo"</i>	v	
35.	<i>"puta"</i>	v	
36.	<i>"buang"</i>		v
37.	<i>"putragis"</i>	v	
38.	<i>"putik / potek"</i>	v	
39.	<i>"bruha ka talaga"</i>	v	
40.	<i>"wala kang kwenta"</i>		v
41.	<i>"syet / shet"</i>	v	
42.	<i>"kupal"</i>	v	
43.	<i>"burat"</i>	v	
44.	<i>"mga punyeta kayo / punyeta ka"</i>	v	
45.	<i>"ungas"</i>	v	
46.	<i>"hinayupak"</i>	v	
47.	<i>"pucha"</i>	v	
48.	<i>"pesteng yawa"</i>	v	
49.	<i>"pakshet"</i>	v	
50.	<i>"pakyu ka"</i>	v	
51.	<i>"puke ng ina mo"</i>	v	
52.	<i>"supot"</i>		v

53.	<i>"kainin mo tae ko"</i>	v	
54.	<i>"animal ka"</i>		v



Appendix 3 Interview Result

1. Name: Hannah Grace Ortegaia
2. Age: 22
3. Gender: Female
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Iloilo City



No	Swear Words	Meaning	The Function	The Reference
1.	"gago"	Fool, stupid and idiot	Aggressive, Expressing Emotion, Regressive.	Mental illness (spanish word)
2.	"ulol"	Crazy, insane	Aggressive.	Mental illness, animal names. (rabid, acting like animal)
3.	"tarantado"	Crazy, fool (more serious than gago and ulol. Spanish word)	Aggressive, regressive.	Mental illness

4.	<i>"bobo"</i>	Dumb, stupid	Aggressive, expressing emotion, regressive.	Mental Illness. (spanish word)
5.	<i>"hudas"</i>	Mythical figure, Traitor.	Aggressive.	Religion
6.	<i>"lintik"</i>	Lightning (strikes, snap).	expressing emotion.	
7.	<i>"tanga"</i>	Dumb, stupid, naive	Aggressive, expressing emotion, regressive.	Mental Illness.
8.	<i>"inutil" (2 morphemes)</i>	Useless (like parents telling us and we are not obedient)	Aggressive	Mental Illness.
9.	<i>"siraulo" (2 morphemes)</i>	Crazy, fool	Aggressive, regressive.	Mental illness
10.	<i>"demonyo"</i>	Demon (spanish)	Aggressive.	Religion
11.	<i>"walang hiya!"</i>	shameless	Aggressive, regressive	Mental illness
12.	<i>"peste ka!"</i>	You are a pest	Aggressive, regressive	Animal names
13.	<i>"anak ng puta!"</i>	Son of a prostitute	Aggressive, expressing emotion, drawing attention	Personal Background

14.	<i>"lintik na buhay to!"</i>	A curse life	Expression Emotion ,Drawing attention	
15.	<i>"anak ng tinapa!"</i>	Son of a smoked fish	Aggressive, regressive.	Animal names, personal background (sticky, tidak diperhatikan)
16.	<i>"leche ka!"</i>	Milk,	expressing emotion	
17.	<i>"inutil ka!"</i>	You are Useless (like parents telling us and we are not obedient)	Aggressive	Mental Illness.
18.	<i>"walang kwentang tao!"</i>	Useless Person	Aggressive	Mental Illness.
19.	<i>"gunggong ka!"</i>	You Crazy, you fool	Aggressive, regressive.	Mental illness
20.	<i>"bwesit ka!"</i>	You are annoying	Aggressive, regressive.	Mental Illness
21.	<i>"anak ng demonya!"</i>	Son of the Demon (spanish)	Aggressive.	Religion
22.	<i>"lintik ka!"</i>	Lightning (strikes, snap).	expressing emotion.	Lightning (strikes,

				snap).
23.	<i>"peste kang tao ka!"</i>	You are a pest	Aggressive, regressive	Animal names
24.	<i>"ulol na gago!"</i>	Stupid and Crazy	Aggressive, regressive	Mentall illness
25.	<i>"hudas kang hayop ka!"</i>	You are a Traitor animal	Aggressive	Religion, animal names
26.	<i>"walang kwentang buhay!"</i>	A curse life/useless life	Expression Emotion ,Drawing attention	
27.	<i>"tarantadong gago!"</i>	Fool, stupid and idiot	Aggressive, Expressing Emotion, Regressive.	Mental illness (spanish word)
28.	<i>"buwisit na buhay to!"</i>	My life is annoying	Expressing Emotion, Drawing attention	
29.	<i>"anak ng tipaklong!"</i>	You are son of grasshopper. (underestimate)	Aggressive, Drawing attention, Regressive.	Personal Background, Animal names
30.	<i>"putang ina mo"</i>	You're mother is a whore	Aggressive, Regressive.	Personal Background

31.	<i>"walang hiya ka"</i>	You're shameless	Aggressive, regressive	Mental illness
32.	<i>"hayop ka"</i>	You are an animal	Aggressive	Animal names
33.	<i>"tangina mo / tang ina mo"</i>	You're mother is a whore	Aggressive, Regressive.	Personal Background
34.	<i>"puta"</i>	Whore	Aggressive	Personal background
35.	<i>"buang"</i>	Crazy, insane	Aggressive.	Mental illness,
36.	<i>"putragis" (2 morphemes)</i>	Whore	Aggressive	Personal background
37.	<i>"putik / potek"</i>	Mud	Aggressive, regressive	
38.	<i>"bruha ka talaga"</i>	You are a witch	Aggressive, regressive	Personal background
39.	<i>"wala kang kwenta"</i>	You are worthless	Aggressive	Mental Illness.
40.	<i>"syet / shet"</i>	Shit	Aggressive, Expressing emotion, drawing attention	Excrement
41.	<i>"kupal"</i>	Fool	Aggressive, regressive	Mental illness
42.	<i>"burat"</i>	Men Erection	Regressive.	Sex

43.	<i>"mga punyeta kayo / punyeta ka"</i>	Damn you (spanish word, means masturbation)	Aggressive	Sex
44.	<i>"ungas"</i>	Stupid, dumb	Aggressive, expressing emotion, regressive.	Mental Illness.
45.	<i>"hinayupak"</i>	Can't control emotion, like a damn animal	Aggressive	Animal names
46.	<i>"pucha"</i>	Whore	Aggressive, regressive	Personal background
47.	<i>"pesteng yawa"</i>	Pest and demon	Aggressive	Animal names, religion
48.	<i>"pakshet"</i>	Fuck shit	Aggressive, regressive	Excrement, sex
49.	<i>"pakyu"</i>	Fuck you	Aggressive, regressive	Sex
50.	<i>"puke ng ina mo"</i>	Vagina	Aggressive	Sex
51.	<i>"supot"</i>	You are not circumcised (dirty)	Aggressive	Sex
52.	<i>"kainin mo tae ko"</i>	Eat my shit	Aggressive	Excrement

53.	<i>"animal ka"</i>	You are animal	Aggressive	Animal names
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Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Lysa Ligue
2. Age: 23
3. Gender: Female
4. Occupation: Freelancer
5. City: Davao City

No	Swear Words	Meaning	The Function	The Reference
1.	<i>"gago"</i>	Stupid, idiot	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental Illness
2.	<i>"ulol"</i>	Crazy	Regressive	Mental Illness
3.	<i>"tarantado"</i>	Jerk, troublemaker, scoundrel	Aggressive, Regressive	
4.	<i>"bobo"</i>	Stupid, dumb, ignorant	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental Illness
5.	<i>"hudas"</i>	demon, It's like you referring person who	Aggressive	Religion

		did criminal		
6.	<i>"lintik"</i>	frustration	Expressing emotion	
7.	<i>"tanga"</i>	Stupid, idiot	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
8.	<i>"inutil"</i>	Worthless, useless.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
9.	<i>"siraulo"</i>	Crazy, insane, out of your mind	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
10.	<i>"demonyo"</i>	Demon	Aggressive	Religion
11.	<i>"walang hiya!"</i>	Shameless	Aggressive, Regressive	
12.	<i>"peste ka!"</i>	You're damn	Aggressive, Regressive	
13.	<i>"anak ng puta!"</i>	Son of a bitch	Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background

14.	<i>"lintik na buhay to!"</i>	What kind of curse life is this.	Expressing emotion	
15.	<i>"anak ng tinapa!"</i>	You fucker	Aggressive, Regressive	
16.	<i>"leche ka!"</i>	You're a damn	Aggressive, Regressive	Religion
17.	<i>"inutil ka!"</i>	You're worthless	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental Illness
18.	<i>"walang kwentang tao!"</i>	You're a worthless person, lazy person.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental Illness
19.	<i>"gunggong ka!"</i>	You are fool/idiot/moron/dumb	Regressive	Mental Illness
20.	<i>"bwesit ka!"</i>	You are annoying	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
21.	<i>"anak ng demonya!"</i>	Son of a bitch	Aggressive, Regressive	Personal Background

22.	<i>"lintek ka!"</i>	You are cursed	Aggressive, Regressive	
23.	<i>"peste kang tao ka!"</i>	You are a pest/nuisance	Aggressive, Regressive	
24.	<i>"ulol na gago!"</i>	You're a crazy fool or You're a damn idiot	Aggressive, Regressive	Personal Background
25.	<i>"putang ama mo!"</i>	You fucker	Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
26.	<i>"hudas kang hayop ka!"</i>	You re trator / you are animal	Aggressive	Animal names, religion
27.	<i>"walang kwentang buhay!"</i>	meaningless life in English. It is used to describe a life that is perceived as insignificant, unimportant, or lacking purpose. It's	Aggressive, Regressive	

		like you don't have a dream		
28.	<i>"tarantadong gago!"</i>	Damn fool or Stupid idiot	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
29.	<i>"buwisit na buhay to!"</i>	Meaningless life	Expressing emotion	
30.	<i>"anak ng tipaklong!"</i>	Grasshopper's child or Child of a grasshopper. It is a Filipino expression used to describe someone who is mischievous or unpredictable. Most of the time that words use to your son daughter who fell or dumb	Regressive	Animal names, personal background
31.	<i>"putang ina mo"</i>	Motherfucker, It's refer also to the person	Aggressive	Personal Background,

		who stupid . VERY HARSH WORD.		
32.	<i>"walang hiya ka"</i>	You have no shame	Aggressive, Regressive	
33.	<i>"hayop ka"</i>	You are an animal or You're an animal. express anger or frustration toward someone	Aggressive, Regressive	Animal names
34.	<i>"tangina mo / tang ina mo"</i>	Motherfucker, It's refer also to the person who stupid	Aggressive	Personal Background, Mental illness
35.	<i>"puta"</i>	fuck	Expressing emotion	Sex
36.	<i>"buang"</i>	crazy	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
37.	<i>"putragis"</i>	Damn	Expressing emotion,	Religion

			Drawing attention	
38.	<i>"putik / potek"</i>	What the heck, what the hell	Expressing emotion, Drawing attention	Personal Background, religion
39.	<i>"bruha ka talaga"</i>	Bitch	Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
40.	<i>"wala kang kwenta"</i>	You're a worthless person, lazy person, doing something not appreciated by your parents.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental Illness
41.	<i>"syet / shet"</i>	Shit	Expressing emotion, drawing attention	Excrement
42.	<i>"kupal"</i>	Jerk, asshole	Regressive	Personal background
43.	<i>"burat"</i>	useless	Aggressive, regressive	Personal Background
44.	<i>"mga punyeta kayo / punyeta ka"</i>	You motherfucker,	Aggressive	Personal Background

		you are fucker		
45.	<i>"ungas"</i>	You are fool or simpleton	Regressive	Personal Background
46.	<i>"hinayupak"</i>	Beast/animal, someone rude or disturbing or harsh	Aggressive	Animal names
47.	<i>"pucha"</i>	Fuck	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal Background
48.	<i>"pesteng yawa"</i>	Cursed devil	Expressing emotion, aggressive	Religion
49.	<i>"pakshet"</i>	Fucker	Aggressive, regressive	Personal Background
50.	<i>"pakyu ka"</i>	Fuck you	Aggressive, regressive	Personal Background
51.	<i>"puke ng ina mo"</i>	Motherfucker	Aggressive,	Personal Background

			regressive	
52.	<i>"supot"</i>	Small dick	Aggressive, regressive	Sex
53.	<i>"kainin mo tae ko"</i>	Tae means poop, "eat my shit"	Aggressive, regressive	Excrement
54.	<i>"animal ka"</i>	You an animal, describing someone rude, uncivilized, not appropriate behaviour. Joke only	Regressive	Animal names
55.	<i>"yawa"</i>	Devil/probihited in devil, you are cursed. Like telling someone beautiful sarcastically. Very harsh swear words	Aggressive, Regressive	Religion

Identity of Informant :

1. Name: John Joseph Tabladillo
2. Age: 23
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Project Technical Assistant
5. City: Iloilo City

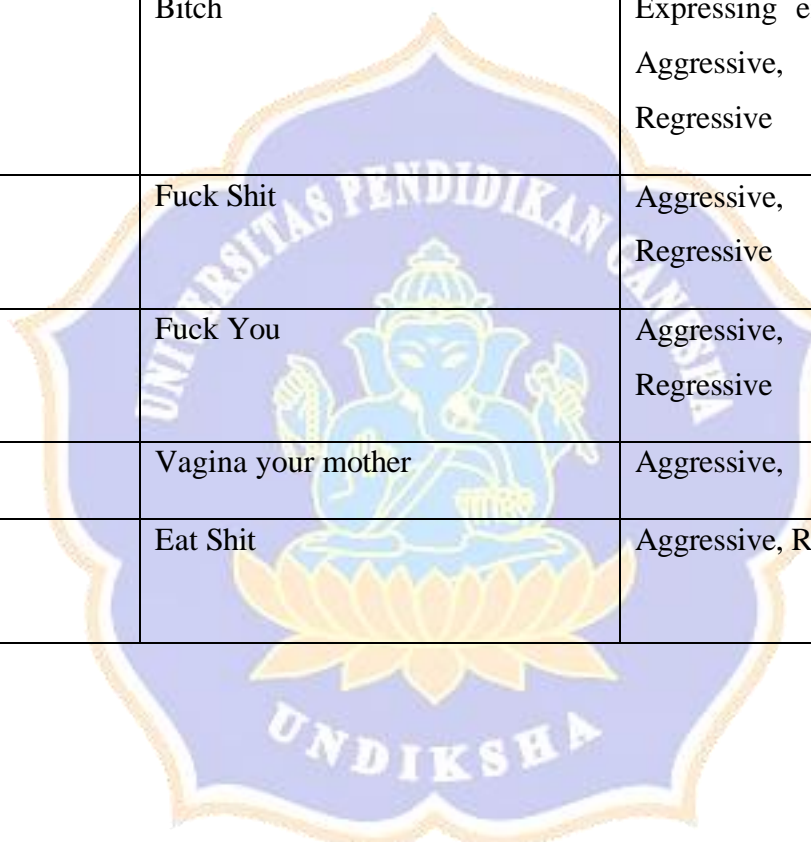
No	Swear Words	Meaning	The Function	The Reference
1.	<i>"gago"</i>	Stupid, stupid person. When someone cant finish task	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
2.	<i>"ulol"</i>	Stupid, stupid person. Less aggressive than gago.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
3.	<i>"bobo"</i>	Stupid, stupid person. Less aggressive than gago.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
4.	<i>"hudas"</i>	Came from word Judas. Not popular swear words. Traitor	Aggressive	Religion
5.	<i>"tanga"</i>	Idiot, stupid person.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness

6.	<i>"inutil"</i>	Pointless, useless.	Aggressive, Regressive,expressing emotion.	Mental illness
7.	<i>"peste ka!"</i>	You're pest, bring negativity, toxic to the people.	Aggressive	Animal names
8.	<i>"anak ng puta!"</i>	You son of a bitch	Aggressive	Personal background
9.	<i>"lintik na buhay to!"</i>	What a damned life	Expression emotion	
10.	<i>"leche ka!"</i>	Damn you	Aggressive, Regressive.	
11.	<i>"gunggong ka!"</i>	Stupid, stupid person.	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
12.	<i>"bwesit ka!"</i>	You are annoying	Aggressive, Regressive	
13.	<i>"lintik ka!"</i>	You Lazy	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
14.	<i>"peste kang tao ka!"</i>	You're pest.	Aggressive	Animal names

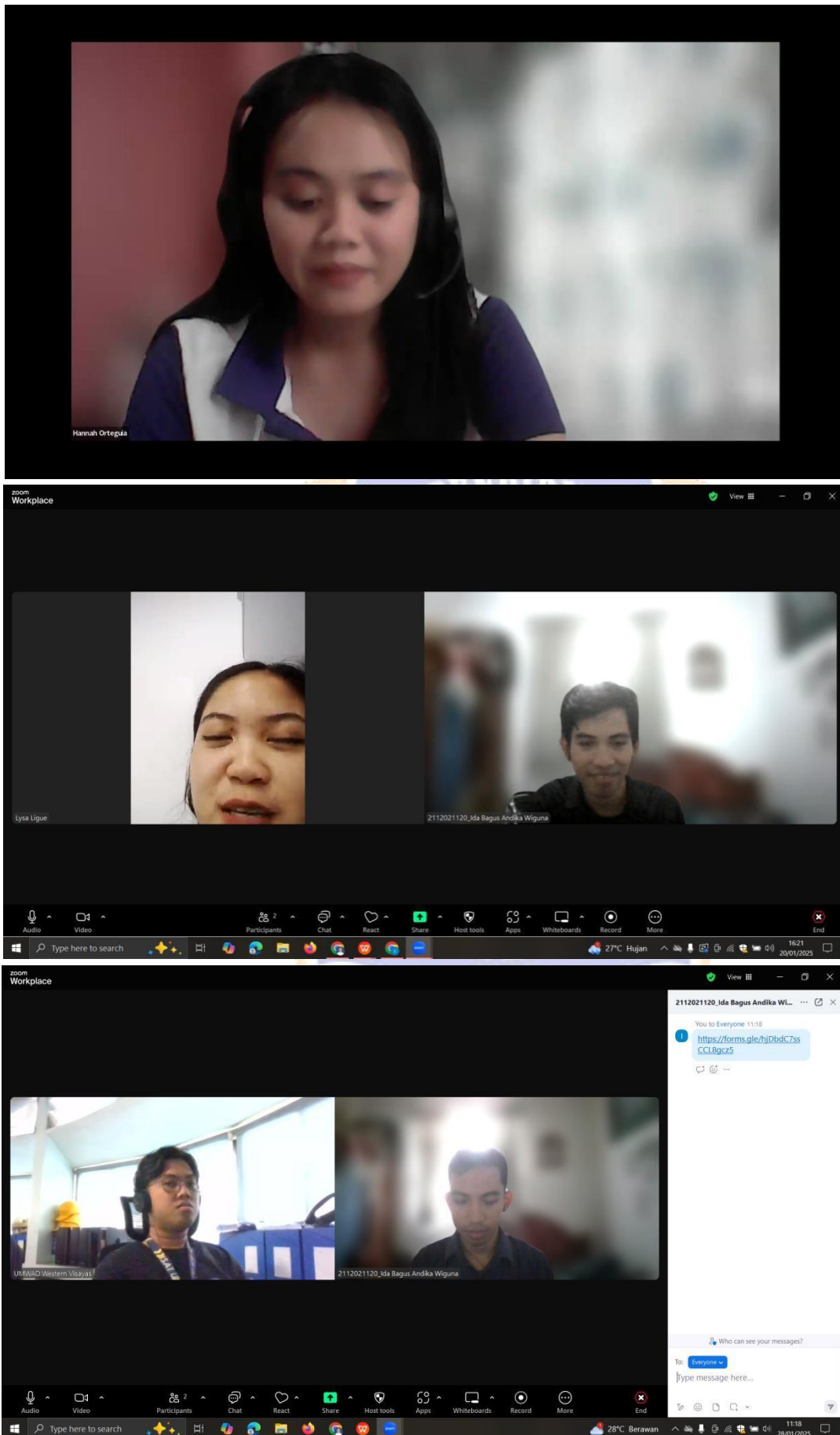
15.	<i>"ulol na gago!"</i>	Stupid and Idiot	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
16.	<i>"putang ama mo!"</i>	Motherfucker (context: father)	Aggressive	Sex, personal background
17.	<i>"hudas kang hayop ka!"</i>	You traitor and animal. Not really used	Aggressive	Religion, animal names
18.	<i>"tarantadong gago!"</i>	Scared Idiot	Aggressive, Regressive	Mental illness
19.	<i>"buwisit na buhay to!"</i>	Annoying life	Expressing emotion	
20.	<i>"putang ina mo"</i>	Motherfucker	Aggressive	Sex, personal background
21.	<i>"tangina mo / tang ina mo"</i>	Motherfucker	Aggressive	Sex, personal background
22.	<i>"puta"</i>	Bitch	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
23.		Bitch	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background

	<i>"putragis"</i>			
24.		Bitch, less aggressive	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
25.	<i>"putik / potek"</i> <i>"bruha ka talaga"</i>	You're witch	Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
26.	<i>"syet / shet"</i>	Shit	Expressing emotion	Excrement
27.	<i>"kupal"</i>	Rude person, asshole	Aggressive, Regressive	
28.	<i>"burat"</i>	Penis	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
29.	<i>"mga punyeta kayo / punyeta ka"</i>	Motherfucker	Aggressive	Sex, personal background
30.	<i>"ungas"</i>	Stupid person	Expressing emotion,	Mental illness
31.	<i>"hinayupak"</i>	Bitch	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background

32.	<i>"pucha"</i>	Bitch	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
33.	<i>"pesteng yawa"</i>	Bitch	Expressing emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Personal background
34.	<i>"pakshet"</i>	Fuck Shit	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
35.	<i>"pakyu"</i>	Fuck You	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
36.	<i>"puke ng ina mo"</i>	Vagina your mother	Aggressive,	Sex
37.	<i>"kainin mo tae ko"</i>	Eat Shit	Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement



Appendix 4 Interview Documentation



Riwayat Hidup



Ida Bagus Andika Wiguna lahir di Singaraja pada tanggal 07 Agustus 2002 sebagai anak kedua dari pasangan suami istri Ida Bagus Arnawa dan Ni GST Ayu Aryasih. Penulis adalah Warga Negara Indonesia asli dan beragama Hindu. Saat ini penulis beralamat di Banjar Dinas Dauh Margi, Desa Pemaron, Kecamatan Buleleng, Kabupaten Buleleng, Provinsi Bali. Adapun riwayat Pendidikan penulis dapat dijabarkan sebagai berikut, Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan Sekolah Dasar di SD Negeri 1 Banjar Jawa dan lulus pada tahun 2015. Setelahnya, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan ke bangku Sekolah Menengah Pertama di SMP Negeri 1 Singaraja dan lulus pada tahun 2018. Kemudian melanjutkan Pendidikan ke bangku Sekolah Menengah Atas di SMA Negeri 1 Singaraja dengan mengambil jurusan Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam dan lulus pada tahun 2021. Setelahnya, penulis

melanjutkan Pendidikan ke Perguruan Tinggi Negeri di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha dengan mengambil program studi S1 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. Pada akhir tahun 2024 tepatnya di bulan Februari penulis menyelesaikan tugas akhir program sarjana dengan judul “Swear Words Used by Filipino: A Case Study”.

