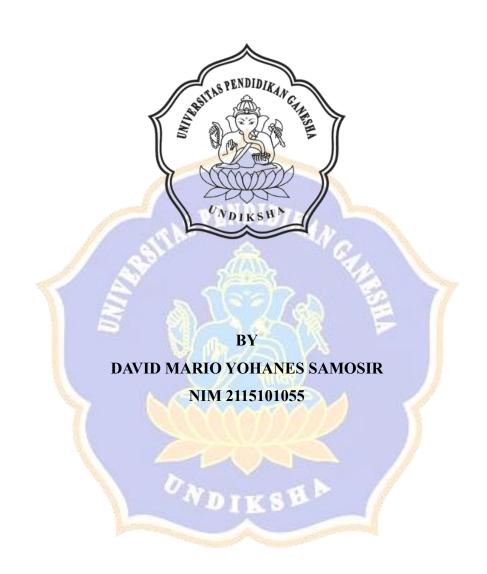
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF MULTI-CLASS SEMANTIC SEGMENTATION MODELS FOR PIPELINE CORROSION DETECTION



COMPUTER SCIENCE STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATICS ENGINEERING
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND VOCATIONAL
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
SINGARAJA

2025



COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF MULTI-CLASS SEMANTIC SEGMENTATION MODELS FOR PIPELINE CORROSION DETECTION

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted to

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

To fulfill one of the requirements in completing

Bachelor of Computer Science Program

NIM 2115101055

By
David Mario Yohanes Samosir

COMPUTER SCIENCE STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATICS ENGINEERING
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND VOCATIONAL
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA
SINGARAJA

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

SUBMITTED TO FULFILL THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COMPLETION OF ASSIGNMENTS AND TO MEET THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR OBTAINING A BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Approved by

1st Advisor,

2nd Advisor,

I Nyoman Saputra Wahyu Wijaya, S.Kom., M.Cs.

NIP. 198910262019031004

Dr. Putu Hendra Suputra, S.Kom., M.Cs.

NIP. 198212222006041001

This Undergraduate Thesis by David Mario Yohanes Samosir defended before the examiner on March 24, 2025

Board of Examiners.

Dr. Luh Joni Hrawati Dewi, S.T., M.Pd.

NIP. 197606252001122001

(Chairperson)

Dr. Ni Ketut Kertiasih, S.Si., M.Pd.

NIP. 197011181997032001

(Members)

I Nyoman Saputra Wahyu Wijaya, S.Kom., M.Cs.

NIP. 198910262019031004

(Members)

Dr. Putu Hendra Suputra, S.Kom., M.Cs.

NIP. 198212222006041001

(Members)

Accepted by the Faculty of Engineering and Vocational Examination Committee Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha to fulfill the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor's degree in Computer Science

On:

Day

: Jumat : 25 April 2025 Date

Acknowledged by,

Exam Chairman,

Exam Secretary,

Made Windu Antara Kesiman, S.T., M.Sc., Ph.D

NIP. 198211112008121001

I Nyoman Saputra Wahyu Wijaya, S.Kom., M.Cs

NIP. 198910262019031004

Approved by

Dean of the Faculty of Engineering and Vocational

Prof. Dr. Kadek Rihendra Dantes, S.T., M.T.

NIP. 197912012006041001

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the written work titled "Comparative Analysis of Multi-Class Semantic Segmentation Models for Pipeline Corrosion Detection" and its entirety are genuinely my original work, created without engaging in plagiarism or improper citation practices that violate the ethical standards of the scientific community. By making this declaration, I accept full responsibility for any sanctions that may be imposed if any violations of scientific ethics or challenges to the authenticity of my work are later discovered.

Singaraja, March 24, 2025 The one that makes a statement

D5A43AMX238047358

David Mario Yohanes Samosir NIM 2115101055

MOTTO

"Weather the storm, grow through the process, reap the harvest"

FOREWORD

The author conveys appreciation to God Almighty for His bounties, attributing the completion of the undergraduate thesis titled "Comparative Analysis of Multi-Class Semantic Segmentation Models for Pipeline Corrosion Detection" to His favor. The purpose of this undergraduate thesis is to complete the criteria for Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha's Bachelor of Computer Science degree.

This undergraduate thesis could not have been completed without the great moral and material support and help of a number of individuals. The author would like to express heartfelt thanks to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. I Wayan Lasmawan, M.Pd., as the Rector of Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha, who has provided educational facilities for the author in the university environment.
- 2. Prof. Dr. Kadek Rihendra Dantes, S.T., M.T., as the Dean of the Faculty of Engineering and Vocational Studies, who has provided motivation and facilities for the author in the faculty environment.
- 3. Putu Hendra Suputra, S.Kom., M.Cs. as the Head of the Informatics Engineering Department and also as the second supervisor, who has provided motivation, criticism, suggestions, directions and facilities for the author in the department environment.
- 4. I Nyoman Saputra Wahyu Wijaya, S.Kom., M.Cs, as the Coordinator of the Computer Science Study Program and also as the first supervisor who provided valuable input and suggestions in improving the research conducted.
- 5. Luh Joni Erawati Dewi, S.T., M.Pd. as the first examiner who has provided a lot of motivation, enthusiasm, guidance, and direction with full patience to the author in completing this final project.
- 6. Dr. Ni Ketut Kertiasih, S.Si., M.Pd. as the second examiner lecturer who has provided valuable input and suggestions that helped improve the research conducted.
- 7. All lecturers in the Informatics Engineering Department or Computer Science Study Program who have provided knowledge, experience, motivation, and enthusiasm during the author's studies at Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha.

- 8. The author's parents, Kolden Samosir and Bontor Mangatur Lumban Tobing, and the author's sister, Yolla Maria Gresiana Samosir, always pray for, encourage, support, and motivate the author.
- 9. Govinda and his family and Wibisana and his family, who prayed for me, encouraged me, gave me the warmth of their own family, and provided a place for me to complete this thesis.
- 10. Losinanda is a struggle partner who is always patient in supporting and providing critical advice and information while the author completes the thesis.
- 11. All friends of the 2021 batch of the Computer Science study program provided various experiences and togetherness during the author's lecture period.
- 12. All parties who have assisted that the author cannot mention one by one.

The author understands that this undergraduate thesis is imperfect and may contain defects and errors due to the author's limited talents and experience. Thus, constructive opinions and recommendations from diverse parties are much appreciated. It is anticipated that this undergraduate thesis may help those who require it.

Singaraja, March 24, 2025

Author

TABLE OF CONTENT

FOREWORD	i
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF TABLE	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
CHAPTER I	
1.1 Research Background.	1
1.2 Problem Identification	6
1.3 Problem Scopes	6
1.4 Research Problem Statements	7
1.5 Research Objectives	8
1.6 Research Result Benefits	8
CHAPTER II	10
2.1 Related Works	
2.2 Pipes	13
2.3 Corrosion	14
2.4 Artificial Intelligence	15
2.5 Image Segmentation	17
2.6 Mobile U-Net	20
2.7 Bilateral Segmentation Network (BiSeNet)	23
2.8 EfficientNet	24
2.9 Mean Intersection over Union (mIoU)	26
2.10 Dice Coefficient	27
CHAPTER III	29
3.1 Research Stages	29
3.2 Requirement Analysis	
3.2.1 Component Analysis	
3.2.2 Image Collection	

	3.2.3 Image Labeling	. 31
	3.2.4 Dataset Categorization	. 31
3	3.3 Data Preparation	. 32
	3.3.1 Preprocessing	. 32
	3.3.2 Augmentation	. 33
	3.3.3 Data Split	. 34
	3.3.4 One Hot Encode	. 35
3	3.4 Model Development	. 36
	3.4.1 Model Architecture	. 36
	3.4.2 Model Training	. 40
	3.4.3 Model Evaluation and Testing	
3	3.5 Data Analysis Technique	. 44
СН	APTER IV	. 46
۷	l.1 Requirement Analysis	. 46
	4.1.1 Component Analysis	. 46
	4.1.2 Image Collection	
	4.1.3 Image Labeling.	
	4.1.4 Dataset Categorization	
2	1.2 Data Preparation	. 51
	4.2.1 Preprocessing	. 52
	4.2.2 Augmentation	. 53
	4.2.3 Data Split	. 54
	4.2.3 Data Split	. 55
2	4.3 Model Development	. 56
	4.3.1 Mobile U-Net Model with EfficientNetB1	. 56
	4.3.2 BiSeNetV3 Model with EfficientNetB1	. 65
	4.3.3 Calculation of the Percentage of Corrosion Area on Pipes	. 74
2	1.4 Performance Analysis	. 76
2	4.5 Model Deployment	. 79
СН	APTER V	. 83
4	5.1 Conclusion	. 83
4	5.2 Future Works	. 85

REFERENCES	87
APPENDICES	91
BIOGRAPHY	101



LIST OF TABLE

Table 2. 1 Model Performance Evaluation Score Categories	. 28
Table 3. 1 Labeling Color Class Description	. 31
Table 3. 2 Architecture of Mobile U-Net Model with EfficientNetB1	. 36
Table 3. 3 Architecture of BiSeNetV3 Model with EfficientNetB1	. 38
Table 4. 1 Steps to Create Ground Truth Dataset using Adobe Photoshop CC	. 48
Table 4. 2 Preprocessing Dataset	. 52
Table 4. 3 Information on Number of Augmented Datasets	. 53
Table 4. 4 Original and Augmented Dataset Split Process	. 55
Table 4. 5 Mobile U-Net Evaluation Metrics against Val Original Data (High	
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 58
Table 4. 6 Mobile U-Net Evaluation Metrics against Test Original Data (High	
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 59
Table 4. 7 Mobile U-Net Evaluation Metrics against Val Augmented Data (Hig	h
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 62
Table 4. 8 <mark>M</mark> obile U-Net Evaluation Metrics against Test Augmented Data (Hig	gh
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 63
Table 4. 9 Bi <mark>Se</mark> NetV3 Eva <mark>luation Metrics against Val Ori</mark> ginal Dat <mark>a (</mark> High Met	ric
Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 68
Table 4. 10 BiSeNetV3 Evaluation Metrics against Test Original Data (High	
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 68
Table 4. 11 BiSeNet <mark>V3 Evaluation Metrics against Val Augme</mark> nted Data (High	
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 72
Table 4. 12 BiSeNetV3 Evaluation Metrics against Test Augmented Data (High	1
Metric Value Indicates Good Model Performance)	. 72

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 Image Segmentation Category	9
Figure 2. 2 Mobile U-Net Architecture	20
Figure 2. 3 Bilateral Segmentation Network Architecture	23
Figure 3. 1 Flowchart of Segmentation Project	29
Figure 4. 1 Image Collection from Online Platforms	ŀ7
Figure 4. 2 Image Set of Sorting results	18
Figure 4. 3 Dataset Folder after Labeling	51
Figure 4. 4 Visual Result of Each Augmenteation Technique	54
Figure 4. 5 Generation of One Hot Encode with Multi Class Label 5	55
Figure 4. 6 Training Graph of Mobile U-Net Model on Original Dataset (Low	
Loss and High Accuracy Indicate Good Model Performance) 5	57
Figure 4. 7 Calculation Value of Mobile U-Net Model Evaluation Metrix against	
Original Test Dataset	50
Figure 4. 8 Visual Segmentation Result of Mobile U-Net Model Original Dataset	
6	50
Figure 4. 9 Training Graph of Mobile U-Net Model on Augmented Dataset (Low	
Loss and High Accuracy Indicate Good Model Performance) 6	51
Figure 4. 10 Calculation Value of Mobile U-Net Model Evaluation Metrix agains	t
Augmented Test Dataset	54
Figure 4. 11 Visual Segmentation Result of Mobile U-Net Model Augmented	
Dataset	55
Figure 4. 12 Training Graph of BiSeNetV3 Model on Original Dataset (Low Loss	S
and High Accuracy Indicate Good Model Performance) 6	57
Figure 4. 13 Calculation Value of BiSeNetV3 Model Evaluation Metrix against	
Original Test Dataset	59
Figure 4. 14 Visual Segmentation Result of BiSeNetV3 Model Original Dataset 7	0
Figure 4. 15 Training Graph of BiSeNetV3 Model on Augmented Dataset (Low	
Loss and High Accuracy Indicate Good Model Performance) 7	⁷ 1
Figure 4. 16 Calculation Value of BiSeNetV3 Model Evaluation Metrix against	
Original Test Dataset7	13

Figure 4. 17 Visual Segmentation Result of BiSeNetV3 Model Augmented
Dataset
Figure 4. 18 Results of Percentage of Corrosion in Pipes
Figure 4. 19 Comparison of Results of the U-Net Mobile Training Model for Two
Types of Datasets (Low Loss and High Accuracy Indicate Good
Model Performance)
Figure 4. 20 Comparison of Results of the U-Net Mobile Training Model for Two
Types of Datasets (Low Loss and High Accuracy Indicate Good
Model Performance)
Figure 4. 21 Comparison of Computation Time of Mobile U-Net and BiSeNetV3
Models
Figure 4. 22 Comparison of Size of Mobile U-Net and BiSeNetV3 Models 78
Figure 4. 23 Comparison of Evaluation Metrics for Mobile U-Net and BiSeNetV3
(Bigger is Better)79
Figure 4. 24 About and Segmentation Menu View of Streamlit Website 80
Figure 4. 25 Segmentation Result of Mobile U-Net on Streamlit Website 81
Figure 4. 26 Segmentation Result of BiSeNetV3 on Streamlit Website

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Identity of Research Assistant on Image Data	92
Appendix 2 Code of Preparation	93
Appendix 3 Code of Augmentation	93
Appendix 4 Code of Split Data	95
Appendix 5 Code of One Hot Encode	95
Appendix 6 Code of Implementation of EfficientNetB1	95
Appendix 7 Code of Training Model	96
Appendix 8 Mobile U-Net Metric Results against Original Test Data	96
Appendix 9 Mobile U-Net Metric Results against Augmented Test Data	97
Appendix 10 BiSeNetV3 Metric Results against Original Test Data	98
Appendix 11 BiSeNetV3 Metric Results against Augmented Test Data	99
Appendix 12 Model Deployment to Website	00
Appendix 13 User Flowchart for Using Web Streamlit Segmentation	00

