

APPENDICES

Appendix 1 List of Swear Words Found in Japanese

No	List of Swear Words	Meaning
1.	<i>kuso</i>	shit, damn
2.	<i>fuzakeru na</i>	stop messing with me or don't joke
3.	<i>shinjimae</i>	drop dead
4.	<i>chikushou</i>	damn it
5.	<i>baka</i>	stupid/fool
6.	<i>damare</i>	shut up
7.	<i>konoyarou</i>	you bastard
8.	<i>busu</i>	extremely ugly woman
9.	<i>buotoko</i>	extremely ugly man
10.	<i>uzai</i>	pain in the ass or extremely annoying
11.	<i>warugaki</i>	spoiled brat
12.	<i>doke</i>	get out of my way!
13.	<i>yariman</i>	slut
14.	<i>shine</i>	go die
15.	<i>kusojijii</i>	old fart, old hag (unpleasant old man)
16.	<i>chinpoko</i>	penis
17.	<i>kisama</i>	you (derogatory)
18.	<i>kusotare</i>	shithead
19.	<i>manko</i>	vagina
20.	<i>gaki</i>	shorty, brat
21.	<i>debu</i>	your pig, filthy, fat
22.	<i>buta</i>	pig (used for fat people)
23.	<i>saru</i>	monkey (mischievous person)
24.	<i>hentai</i>	pervert, sex maniac
25.	<i>kiero</i>	get lost
26.	<i>jogoku he ike</i>	go to hell
27.	<i>chikan</i>	
28.	<i>urusee</i>	shut up
29.	<i>kuzu</i>	trash
30.	<i>usero</i>	fuck off
31.	<i>kutabare</i>	just die! or go die!
32.	<i>yowamushi</i>	coward
33.	<i>korosu zo</i>	i'll kill you
34.	<i>temee</i>	you
35.	<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	what the hell/fuck are you doing
36.	<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	are you insane?
37.	<i>abazure</i>	bitch
38.	<i>bakayarou da na</i>	you are such a stupid bastard
39.	<i>kono kuzu me</i>	you piece of trash
40.	<i>osomatsu na yatsu</i>	lame guy
41.	<i>mukatsuku</i>	makes me sick, pisses me of

42.	<i>yatteran ne</i>	i can't take this shit anymore!
43.	<i>damare konoyarou</i>	shut up, you bastard
44.	<i>bakemono</i>	monster
45.	<i>yarou</i>	guy
46.	<i>kichigai</i>	crazy, lunatic, insane person
47.	<i>kechi</i>	stingy
48.	<i>bakanisuruna</i>	don't be a fool!
49.	<i>kusokurae</i>	eat shit, go to hell
50.	<i>kusoyarou</i>	shit bastard
51.	<i>aho</i>	idiot
52.	<i>boke</i>	stupid
53.	<i>kasu</i>	dregs



Appendix 2 Interview Guide

Title : Swear Words Used by Japanese

Interviewer : Pande Kadek Dea Ariantari

Interviewee : (Name of Informant)

Date :

Duration : Approximately 30–45 minutes

Key Concept	Questions
Swear Words Used by Japanese	The following are some words that the author got from the results of document analysis with various sources. Could you please state that the list of words is swear words that usually used by Japanese people?
	In addition to the ones, you checked are there any other swear words used by Japanese people?
The References of Swear Words Used by Japanese	Which of the following reference categories appear in each Japanese swear words? (swear words related to sex, excrement, name of animal, personal background, mental illness, sex activities, religion, mother-in-law, and death.)
	Can you explain references that appear in the each swear words used in Japanese?
The Functions of Swear Words Used by Japanese	In what situations do people usually use each of swear words in Japanese?
	Does the use of swear words strengthen emotions such as anger or frustration?
	Do swear words in Japanese always have a negative connotation, or can they be used in the context of humor or familiarity?

Appendix 3 Interview Results

Name of Informant : Nao

Age : 35

Gender : Male

List of Swear Words	Answer
<i>kuso</i>	√
<i>fuzakeru na</i>	√
<i>shinjimae</i>	√
<i>chikushou</i>	√
<i>baka</i>	√
<i>damare</i>	
<i>konoyarou</i>	
<i>busu</i>	√
<i>buotoko</i>	
<i>uzai</i>	√
<i>warugaki</i>	√
<i>doke</i>	√
<i>yariman</i>	
<i>shine</i>	√
<i>kusojijii</i>	√
<i>chinpoko</i>	
<i>kisama</i>	
<i>kusotare</i>	√
<i>manko</i>	√
<i>gaki</i>	√
<i>debu</i>	√
<i>buta</i>	√
<i>saru</i>	√
<i>hentai</i>	√
<i>kiero</i>	√
<i>jogoku he ike</i>	
<i>chikan</i>	
<i>urusee</i>	√
<i>kuzu</i>	√
<i>usero</i>	
<i>kutabare</i>	
<i>yowamushi</i>	√
<i>korosu zo</i>	√
<i>temee</i>	√
<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	√
<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	√
<i>abazure</i>	√

<i>bakayarou da na</i>	
<i>kono kuzu me</i>	√
<i>osomatsu na yatsu</i>	
<i>mukatsuku</i>	√
<i>yatteran ne</i>	√
<i>damare konoyarou</i>	√
<i>bakemono</i>	
<i>yarou</i>	√
<i>kichigai</i>	√
<i>kechi</i>	
<i>bakanisuruna</i>	
<i>kusokurae</i>	√
<i>kusoyarou</i>	√
<i>aho</i>	√
<i>boke</i>	
<i>kasu</i>	√

No	List of Swear Words	Meaning	References	Functions
1.	<i>kuso</i>	shit, damn	Excrement	Expression of emotions and insult
2.	<i>fuzakeru na</i>	stop messing with me or don't joke	Action	Expression of emotions
3.	<i>shinjimae</i>	drop dead	Death	Aggression and insult
4.	<i>chikushou</i>	damn it	Emotional Expression	Expression of emotion
5.	<i>baka</i>	stupid/fool	Insult to someone intelligence	Insult
6.	<i>busu</i>	extremely ugly woman	Appearance	Insult
7.	<i>uzai</i>	pain in the ass or extremely annoying	Situation	Expression of emotion and aggression
8.	<i>warugaki</i>	spoiled brat	Character	Insult
9.	<i>doke</i>	get out of my way!	Command	Expression of emotion and aggression
10.	<i>yariman</i>	Slut	Sex	Insult
11.	<i>shine</i>	go die	Death	Aggression
12.	<i>kusojijii</i>	old fart, old hag (unpleasant old man)	Excrement	Insult

13.	<i>manko</i>		Sex	Insult
14.	<i>gaki</i>	shorty, brat	Character	Insult
15.	<i>debu</i>	your pig, filthy, fat	Appearance	Insult
16.	<i>buta</i>	pig (used for fat people)	Name of animal	Insult
17.	<i>saru</i>	monkey (mischievous person)	Name of animal	Insult
18.	<i>hentai</i>	pervert, sex maniac	Sex	Insult
19.	<i>kiero</i>	get lost	Command	Aggression
20.	<i>urusee</i>	shut up	Command	Expression of emotion and aggression
21.	<i>kuzu</i>	trash	Object	Insult
22.	<i>yowamushi</i>	coward	Animal	Insult
23.	<i>korosu zo</i>	i'll kill you	Death	Aggression
24.	<i>temee</i>	you	-	Emphasis
25.	<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	what the hell/fuck are you doing?	Situation	Expression of emotion
26.	<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	are you insane?	Mental illness	Aggression
27.	<i>abazure</i>	bitch	Sex	Insult
28.	<i>kono kuzu me</i>	you piece of trash	Object	Insult
29.	<i>mukatsuku</i>	makes me sick, pisses me of	Situation	Expression of emotion
30.	<i>yatteran ne</i>	i can't take this shit anymore!	Situation	Expression of emotion
31.	<i>damare konoyarou</i>	shut up, you bastard	Character	Aggression
32.	<i>yarou</i>	bastard, jerk, punk	Character	Expression of emotion
33.	<i>kichigai</i>	crazy, lunatic, insane person	Mental illness	Insult
34.	<i>kusokurae</i>	eat shit, go to hell	Excrement	Insult
35.	<i>kusoyarou</i>	shit bastard	Excrement	Insult
36.	<i>aho</i>	idiot	Insult to someone intelligence	Insult

In addition to the ones, you checked above, are there any other swear words used by Japanese people?

No

Name of Informant : Shimon

Age : 21

Gender : Male

List of Swear Words	Answer
<i>kuso</i>	√
<i>fuzakeru na</i>	√
<i>shinjimae</i>	√
<i>chikushou</i>	√
<i>baka</i>	√
<i>damare</i>	
<i>konoyarou</i>	
<i>busu</i>	√
<i>buotoko</i>	
<i>uzai</i>	√
<i>warugaki</i>	√
<i>doke</i>	√
<i>yariman</i>	√
<i>shine</i>	√
<i>kusojiji</i>	√
<i>chinpoko</i>	
<i>kisama</i>	
<i>kusotare</i>	
<i>manko</i>	
<i>gaki</i>	√
<i>debu</i>	√
<i>buta</i>	√
<i>saru</i>	√
<i>hentai</i>	√
<i>kiero</i>	
<i>jogoku he ike</i>	
<i>chikan</i>	
<i>urusee</i>	
<i>kuzu</i>	√
<i>usero</i>	√
<i>kutabare</i>	
<i>yowamushi</i>	
<i>korosu zo</i>	√
<i>temee</i>	√
<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	√
<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	√
<i>abazure</i>	√
<i>bakayarou da na</i>	√

<i>kono kuzu me</i>	√
<i>osomatsu na yatsu</i>	
<i>mukatsuku</i>	
<i>yatteran ne</i>	
<i>damare konoyarou</i>	
<i>bakemono</i>	
<i>yarou</i>	
<i>kichigai</i>	
<i>kechi</i>	
<i>bakanisuruna</i>	
<i>kusokurae</i>	
<i>kusoyarou</i>	
<i>aho</i>	
<i>boke</i>	
<i>kasu</i>	

In addition to the ones, you checked above, are there any other swear words used by Japanese people?

Tsukennai yatsu = a worthless person

No	List of Swear Words	Meaning	References	Functions
1.	<i>kuso</i>	shit, damn	Excrement	Insult
2.	<i>fuzakeru na</i>	stop messing with me or don't joke	Action	Expression of emotions
3.	<i>shinjimae</i>	drop dead	Death	Aggression
4.	<i>chikushou</i>	damn it	Animal (livestock animals)	Expression of emotions
5.	<i>baka</i>	stupid/fool	Someone intelligence	Expression of emotion, group identity or solidarity, and insult
6.	<i>damare</i>	shut up	Command	Aggression
7.	<i>busu</i>	extremely ugly woman	Appearance	Insult
8.	<i>uzai</i>	pain in the ass or extremely annoying	Action or situation	Expression of emotions
9.	<i>warugaki</i>	spoiled brat	Character or action	Insult
10.	<i>doke</i>	get out of my way!	Command	Aggression
11.	<i>yariman</i>	slut	Sex	Insult
12.	<i>shine</i>	go die	Death	Aggression

13.	<i>kusojijii</i>	old fart, old hag (unpleasant old man)	Excrement	Insult
14.	<i>gaki</i>	shorty, brat	Character	Insult
15.	<i>debu</i>	your pig, filthy, fat	Appearance	Insult
16.	<i>buta</i>	pig (used for fat people)	Name of animal	Insult
17.	<i>saru</i>	monkey	Name of animal	Insult
18.	<i>hentai</i>	pervert, sex maniac	Sex	Insult
19.	<i>kuzu</i>	trash	Object	Insult
20.	<i>usero</i>	fuck off	Command or activities	Aggression
21.	<i>korosu zo</i>	i'll kill you	Death	Aggression
22.	<i>temee</i>	you	Derogatory greeting	Emphasis
23.	<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	what the hell/fuck are you doing?	Situation	Aggression
24.	<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	are you insane?	Mental illness	Insult
25.	<i>abazure</i>	bitch	Sex	Insult
26.	<i>bakayarou da na</i>	you are such a stupid bastard	Character	Expression of emotion
27.	<i>kono kuzu me</i>	you piece of trash	Object	Insult
28.	<i>tsukaenai yatsu</i>	a worthless person	Someone's worth	Insult

Name of Informant : Kyo

Age : 20

Gender : Female

List of Swear Words	Answer
<i>kuso</i>	√
<i>fuzakeru na</i>	√
<i>shinjimae</i>	√
<i>chikushou</i>	√
<i>baka</i>	√
<i>damare</i>	√
<i>konoyarou</i>	
<i>busu</i>	√
<i>buotoko</i>	
<i>uzai</i>	√
<i>warugaki</i>	√
<i>doke</i>	√
<i>yariman</i>	√
<i>shine</i>	√
<i>kusojjii</i>	√
<i>chinpoko</i>	
<i>kisama</i>	
<i>kusotare</i>	
<i>manko</i>	√
<i>gaki</i>	√
<i>debu</i>	√
<i>buta</i>	√
<i>saru</i>	√
<i>hentai</i>	√
<i>kiero</i>	√
<i>jogoku he ike</i>	
<i>chikan</i>	
<i>urusee</i>	√
<i>kuzu</i>	√
<i>usero</i>	√
<i>kutabare</i>	
<i>yowamushi</i>	√
<i>korosu zo</i>	√
<i>temee</i>	√
<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	√
<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	√
<i>abazure</i>	√
<i>bakayarou da na</i>	√

<i>kono kuzu me</i>	√
<i>osomatsu na yatsu</i>	
<i>mukatsuku</i>	√
<i>yatteran ne</i>	√
<i>damare konoyarou</i>	√
<i>bakemono</i>	
<i>yarou</i>	√
<i>kichigai</i>	√
<i>kechi</i>	
<i>bakanisuruna</i>	
<i>kusokurae</i>	√
<i>kusoyarou</i>	√
<i>aho</i>	√
<i>boke</i>	
<i>kasu</i>	√

In addition to the ones, you checked above, are there any other swear words used by Japanese people?

kimoi = gross or disgusting

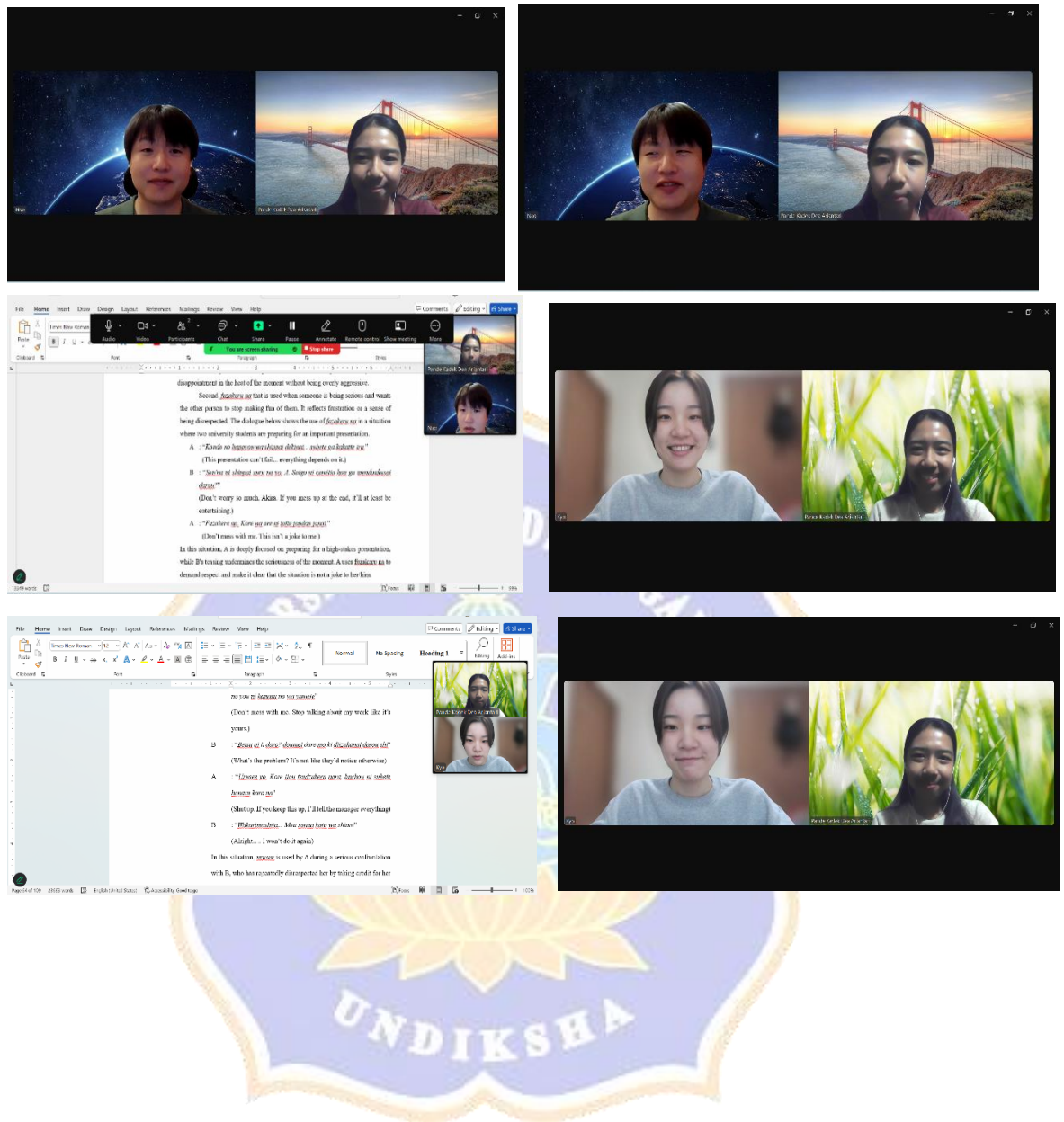
No	List of Swear Words	Meaning	References	Functions
1.	<i>kuso</i>	shit, damn	Excrement	Expression of emotion, group identity or solidarity, and insult
2.	<i>fuzakeru na</i>	stop messing with me or don't joke	Attitude or action	Expression of emotion
3.	<i>shinjimae</i>	drop dead	Death	Expression of emotion
4.	<i>chikushou</i>	damn it	Animal	Expression of emotion
5.	<i>baka</i>	stupid/fool	Intelligence	Expression of emotion and group identity or solidarity
6.	<i>damare</i>	shut up	Activities, attitude, or command	Expression of emotion and aggression
7.	<i>busu</i>	extremely ugly woman	Appearance	Insult
8.	<i>uzai</i>	pain in the ass or extremely annoying	Attitude	Expression of emotion and aggression
9.	<i>warugaki</i>	spoiled brat	Character	Insult

10.	<i>doke</i>	get out of my way!	Command	Expression of emotion and aggression
11.	<i>yariman</i>	slut	Sex	Insult
12.	<i>shine</i>	go die	Death	Aggression
13.	<i>kusojijii</i>	old fart, old hag (unpleasant old man)	Excrement	Insult
14.	<i>manko</i>	vagina, cunt	Sex	Insult
15.	<i>gaki</i>	shorty, brat	Character	Insult
16.	<i>debu</i>	your pig, filthy, fat	Appearance	Insult
17.	<i>buta</i>	pig (used for fat people)	Name of animal	Insult
18.	<i>saru</i>	monkey (mischievous person)	Name of animal	Insult
19.	<i>hentai</i>	pervert, sex maniac	Sex	Insult
20.	<i>kiero</i>	get lost	Command	Aggression
21.	<i>urusee</i>	shut up	Command	Expression of emotion and aggression
22.	<i>kuzu</i>	trash	Object	Insult
23.	<i>usero</i>	fuck off	Command	Aggression
24.	<i>yowamushi</i>	coward	Animal (weak insect)	Insult
25.	<i>korosu zo</i>	i'll kill you	Death	Aggression
26.	<i>temee</i>	you	Rude greetings	Emphasis
27.	<i>nani shitendayo?</i>	what the hell/fuck are you doing?	Attitude or action	Aggression
28.	<i>atama okashii no ka?</i>	are you insane?	Mental illness	Expression of emotion and
29.	<i>abazure</i>	bitch	Sex	Insult
30.	<i>bakayarou da na</i>	you are such a stupid bastard	Intelligence or character	Expression of emotion
31.	<i>kono kuzu me</i>	you piece of trash	Object	Insult
32.	<i>mukatsuku</i>	makes me sick, pisses me of	Situation	Expression of emotion
33.	<i>yatteran ne</i>	i can't take this shit anymore!	Situation	Expression of emotion
34.	<i>damare konoyarou</i>	shut up, you bastard	Command	Aggression
35.	<i>yarou</i>	bastard, jerk, punk	Character	Expression of emotions

36.	<i>kichigai</i>	crazy, lunatic, insane person	Mental Illness	Insult
37.	<i>kusokurae</i>	eat shit, go to hell	Excrement	Expression of emotions
38.	<i>kusoyarou</i>	shit bastard	Excrement	Insult
39.	<i>aho</i>	idiot	Intelligence	Group identity or solidarity and insult
40.	<i>kimoi</i>	gross or disgusting	Situation	Expression of emotion and group identity or solidarity



Appendix 4 Interview Documentation



Riwayat Hidup



Pande Kadek Dea Ariantari lahir di Singaraja pada tanggal 21 Desember 2001 sebagai anak kedua dari pasangan suami istri Kadek Sudistra dan Pande Made Yastari. Penulis adalah Warga Negara Indonesia asli dan beragama Hindu. Saat ini penulis beralamat di Jalan Mayor Metra, Kelurahan Beratan, Kecamatan Buleleng, Kabupaten Buleleng, Provinsi Bali. Adapun riwayat Pendidikan penulis dapat dijabarkan sebagai berikut. Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan Sekolah Dasar di SD Negeri 1 Beratan dan lulus pada tahun 2014. Setelahnya, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan ke bangku Sekolah Menengah Pertama di SMP Negeri 6 Singaraja dan lulus pada tahun 2017. Kemudian melanjutkan Pendidikan ke bangku Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan di SMK Negeri 1 Singaraja dengan mengambil jurusan Perhotelan dan lulus pada tahun 2020. Setelahnya, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan ke Perguruan Tinggi Negeri di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha dengan mengambil program studi S1 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. Pada awal tahun 2025 tepatnya di bulan April penulis menyelesaikan tugas akhir program sarjana dengan judul “Swear Words Used by Japanese: A Descriptive Qualitative Study”.

