



LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 01. Data Perputaran Persediaan Perusahaan

Kode	Nama Perusahaan	2020	2021	2022	2023
RALS	PT Ramayana Lestari Sentosa Tbk	5.86629	2.15455	1.96182	1.91218
PMJS	PT Putra Mandiri Jembar Tbk	3.40955	6.50021	6.80156	3.73822
IMAS	PT Indomobil Sukses Internasional Tbk	2.91573	3.25236	3.76398	2.81608
ERAA	PT Erajaya Swasembada Tbk	8.76589	8.59872	7.19419	6.00411
CSAP	PT Catur Sentosa Adiprana Tbk	4.63611	4.55486	4.16869	4.03541
EPMT	PT Enseval Putera Megatrading Tbk	8.62835	7.75483	7.09044	6.47759
SLIS	PT Gaya Abadi Sempurna Tbk	2.25436	2.32398	2.73366	2.43069
LPPF	PT Matahari Department Tbk	4.50733	5.36440	4.57664	5.60291
MAPI	PT Mitra Adiperkasa Tbk	2.14698	2.61154	3.30513	2.57085
ZONE	PT Mega Perintis Tbk	0.59634	0.80778	0.94604	0.86235
ICBP	PT Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk	7.28113	6.83944	6.60406	6.50147
MPMX	PT Mitra Pinasthika Mustika Tbk	18.60253	44.86854	42.56229	25.65568
MICE	PT Multi Indocitra Tbk	1.31476	1.52327	1.62108	1.54441
INDF	PT Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk	4.91344	8.43009	7.75640	4.63307
SONA	PT Sona Topas Tourism Industry Tbk	0.00050	0.24730	1.38718	2.57921
DMND	PT Diamond Food Indonesia Tbk	4.03603	4.36946	4.10756	3.78387
ECII	PT Electronic City Indonesia Tbk	7.14119	6.49968	6.73559	5.76350
BOGA	PT Bintang Oto Global Tbk	6.27040	12.74484	5.66305	1.64000

Lampiran 02. Data Perputaran Total Aset Perusahaan

Kode	Nama Perusahaan	2020	2021	2022	2023
RALS	PT Ramayana Lestari Sentosa Tbk	0.47831	0.50983	0.57241	0.56067
PMJS	PT Putra Mandiri Jembar Tbk	1.82558	2.44959	2.75715	2.28950
IMAS	PT Indomobil Sukses Internasional Tbk	0.31462	0.37581	0.44533	0.45925
ERAA	PT Erajaya Swasembada Tbk	3.04276	3.82221	2.90016	2.94117
CSAP	PT Catur Sentosa Adiprana Tbk	1.66217	1.67386	1.60150	1.45412
EPMT	PT Enseval Putera Megatrading Tbk	2.44747	2.63864	2.69434	2.60207
SLIS	PT Gaya Abadi Sempurna Tbk	1.07351	1.13353	1.09219	0.95522
LPPF	PT Matahari Department Tbk	0.76579	0.95467	1.12249	1.11193
MAPI	PT Mitra Adiperkasa Tbk	0.84119	1.09776	1.28196	1.21085
ZONE	PT Mega Perintis Tbk	0.57976	0.82432	1.03237	0.97675
ICBP	PT Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk	0.45025	0.48112	0.56196	0.56939
MPMX	PT Mitra Pinasthika Mustika Tbk	1.21410	1.30785	1.43342	1.61170
MICE	PT Multi Indocitra Tbk	0.65410	0.72494	0.81484	0.81761
INDF	PT Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk	0.50100	0.55390	0.61425	0.59866
SONA	PT Sona Topas Tourism Industry Tbk	0.28756	0.09172	0.32698	0.78690
DMND	PT Diamond Food Indonesia Tbk	1.07561	1.10742	1.23021	1.28925
ECII	PT Electronic City Indonesia Tbk	0.93522	0.95475	1.25752	1.45497
BOGA	PT Bintang Oto Global Tbk	0.80322	0.68368	0.81088	1.09282

Lampiran 03. Data Perputaran Modal Kerja Perusahaan

Kode	Nama Perusahaan	2020	2021	2022	2023
RALS	PT Ramayana Lestari Sentosa Tbk	1.11109	1.10813	1.20622	1.15195
PMJS	PT Putra Mandiri Jembar Tbk	5.47761	8.70424	8.38906	7.59434
IMAS	PT Indomobil Sukses Internasional Tbk	13.72949	17.06831	18.64625	20.90843
ERAA	PT Erajaya Swasembada Tbk	14.19002	18.53685	22.52955	22.82989
CSAP	PT Catur Sentosa Adiprana Tbk	35.29335	33.64320	58.79722	52.42758
EPMT	PT Enseval Putera Megatrading Tbk	4.50304	4.78881	4.98183	5.00816
SLIS	PT Gaya Abadi Sempurna Tbk	2.77421	2.27234	1.84686	1.21265
LPPF	PT Matahari Department Tbk	-3.88340	-10.03659	-7.09361	-4.34473
MAPI	PT Mitra Adiperkasa Tbk	18.09553	11.87010	8.48920	8.45543
ZONE	PT Mega Perintis Tbk	3.22884	3.81577	3.85023	3.92358
ICBP	PT Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk	4.04166	3.76146	3.23399	2.58122
MPMX	PT Mitra Pinasthika Mustika Tbk	11.51037	13.77745	7.45516	8.58201
MICE	PT Multi Indocitra Tbk	3.51560	3.90256	4.38870	4.30797
INDF	PT Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk	7.82691	7.20941	4.58911	3.70035
SONA	PT Sona Topas Tourism Industry Tbk	0.38704	0.11914	0.67081	1.46591
DMND	PT Diamond Food Indonesia Tbk	2.21243	2.43940	2.85529	3.10570
ECII	PT Electronic City Indonesia Tbk	2.91193	2.68661	4.16199	5.42943
BOGA	PT Bintang Oto Global Tbk	17.85411	2.73076	1.69457	2.11420

Lampiran 04. Data Likuiditas (*Current Ratio*) Perusahaan

Kode	Nama Perusahaan	2020	2021	2022	2023
RALS	PT Ramayana Lestari Sentosa Tbk	3.45792	3.59394	3.65809	3.73344
PMJS	PT Putra Mandiri Jembar Tbk	2.32681	1.77697	2.01234	1.95379
IMAS	PT Indomobil Sukses Internasional Tbk	0.75581	0.71526	0.75108	0.86871
ERAA	PT Erajaya Swasembada Tbk	1.46744	1.54794	1.24341	1.25500
CSAP	PT Catur Sentosa Adiprana Tbk	1.08833	1.09474	1.04984	1.05480
EPMT	PT Enseval Putera Megatrading Tbk	2.97582	2.93735	2.78194	2.60112
SLIS	PT Gaya Abadi Sempurna Tbk	1.88304	2.46047	3.22057	11.05580
LPPF	PT Matahari Department Tbk	0.56374	0.73114	0.61377	0.49036
MAPI	PT Mitra Adiperkasa Tbk	1.11171	1.23300	1.41951	1.35657
ZONE	PT Mega Perintis Tbk	1.58326	1.69679	1.87744	1.78659
ICBP	PT Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk	2.25761	1.79918	2.99687	3.51421
MPMX	PT Mitra Pinasthika Mustika Tbk	1.54021	1.44465	1.88284	1.87548
MICE	PT Multi Indocitra Tbk	1.70150	1.63201	1.53900	1.65057
INDF	PT Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk	1.37326	1.34106	1.78600	1.91714
SONA	PT Sona Topas Tourism Industry Tbk	7.48540	12.04644	3.61382	4.23933
DMND	PT Diamond Food Indonesia Tbk	4.35777	3.58364	3.25813	3.55754
ECII	PT Electronic City Indonesia Tbk	2.39822	2.58731	2.10775	1.96178
BOGA	PT Bintang Oto Global Tbk	1.20064	1.62431	3.18481	4.64293

Lampiran 05. Data Profitabilitas (*Return On Assets*) Perusahaan

Kode	Nama perusahaan	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %
RALS	PT Ramayana Lestari Sentosa Tbk	2.62759	3.35420	6.72379	6.13622
PMJS	PT Putra Mandiri Jembar Tbk	2.06325	4.89567	8.07185	5.79702
IMAS	PT Indomobil Sukses Internasional Tbk	1.39585	0.50044	0.97929	1.23559
ERAA	PT Erajaya Swasembada Tbk	5.98653	9.83024	6.31106	4.19055
CSAP	PT Catur Sentosa Adiprana Tbk	0.79853	2.64917	2.72935	1.82574
EPMT	PT Enseval Putera Megatrading Tbk	7.38049	8.69731	8.10000	6.28316
SLIS	PT Gaya Abadi Sempurna Tbk	6.90744	6.38257	9.49257	4.49139
LPPF	PT Matahari Department Tbk	13.81818	15.60106	24.05513	11.48494
MAPI	PT Mitra Adiperkasa Tbk	3.31609	2.92054	11.94905	8.52311
ZONE	PT Mega Perintis Tbk	6.67460	5.46985	11.19103	6.23847
ICBP	PT Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk	7.16159	6.69138	4.96264	7.09007
MPMX	PT Mitra Pinasthika Mustika Tbk	1.45032	4.17182	7.44389	6.11276
MICE	PT Multi Indocitra Tbk	0.27002	2.83284	3.98887	2.58611
INDF	PT Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk	5.36487	6.24656	5.09472	6.15995
SONA	PT Sona Topas Tourism Industry Tbk	-15.40628	-7.74374	-6.52807	2.62571
DMND	PT Diamond Food Indonesia Tbk	3.61912	5.58129	5.55523	4.45212
ECII	PT Electronic City Indonesia Tbk	-1.18468	0.45894	0.71247	0.77837
BOGA	PT Bintang Oto Global Tbk	1.63794	3.38223	1.63086	0.90713

Lampiran 06. Data Input Oleh SPSS Sebelum di Tranformasi

No	kode Perusahaan	Tahun	ITO (X ₁)	TATO (X ₂)	WCTO (X ₃)	CR (X ₄)	ROA (Y)
1	RALS	2020	5.866	0.478	1.111	3.458	2.628
2	PMJS		3.410	1.826	5.478	2.327	2.063
3	IMAS		2.916	0.315	13.729	0.756	1.396
4	ERAA		8.766	3.043	14.190	1.467	5.987
5	CSAP		4.636	1.662	35.293	1.088	0.799
6	EPMT		8.628	2.447	4.503	2.976	7.380
7	SLIS		2.254	1.074	2.774	1.883	6.907
8	LPPF		4.507	0.766	-3.883	0.564	13.818
9	MAPI		2.147	0.841	18.096	1.112	3.316
10	ZONE		0.596	0.580	3.229	1.583	6.675
11	ICBP		7.281	0.450	4.042	2.258	7.162
12	MPMX		18.603	1.214	11.510	1.540	1.450
13	MICE		1.315	0.654	3.516	1.701	0.270
14	INDF		4.913	0.501	7.827	1.373	5.365
15	SONA		0.001	0.288	0.387	7.485	-15.406
16	DMND		4.036	1.076	2.212	4.358	3.619
17	ECII		7.141	0.935	2.912	2.398	-1.185
18	BOGA		6.270	0.803	17.854	1.201	1.638
29	RALS	2021	2.155	0.510	1.108	3.594	3.354
20	PMJS		6.500	2.450	8.704	1.777	4.896
21	IMAS		3.252	0.376	17.068	0.715	0.500
22	ERAA		8.599	3.822	18.537	1.548	9.830
23	CSAP		4.555	1.674	33.643	1.095	2.649
24	EPMT		7.755	2.639	4.789	2.937	8.697
25	SLIS		2.324	1.134	2.272	2.460	6.383
26	LPPF		5.364	0.955	-10.037	0.731	15.601
27	MAPI		2.612	1.098	11.870	1.233	2.921
28	ZONE		0.808	0.824	3.816	1.697	5.470
29	ICBP		6.839	0.481	3.761	1.799	6.691
30	MPMX		44.869	1.308	13.777	1.445	4.172
31	MICE		1.523	0.725	3.903	1.632	2.833
32	INDF		8.430	0.554	7.209	1.341	6.247
33	SONA		0.247	0.092	0.119	12.046	-7.744
34	DMND		4.369	1.107	2.439	3.584	5.581
35	ECII		6.500	0.955	2.687	2.587	0.459
36	BOGA		12.745	0.684	2.731	1.624	3.382

No	kode Perusahaan	Tahun	ITO (X ₁)	TATO (X ₂)	WCTO (X ₃)	CR (X ₄)	ROA (Y)
37	RALS	2022	1.962	0.572	1.206	3.658	6.724
38	PMJS		6.802	2.757	8.389	2.012	8.072
39	IMAS		3.764	0.445	18.646	0.751	0.979
40	ERAA		7.194	2.900	22.530	1.243	6.311
41	CSAP		4.169	1.601	58.797	1.050	2.729
42	EPMT		7.090	2.694	4.982	2.782	8.100
43	SLIS		2.734	1.092	1.847	3.221	9.493
44	LPPF		4.577	1.122	-7.094	0.614	24.055
45	MAPI		3.305	1.282	8.489	1.420	11.949
46	ZONE		0.946	1.032	3.850	1.877	11.191
47	ICBP		6.604	0.562	3.234	2.997	4.963
48	MPMX		42.562	1.433	7.455	1.883	7.444
49	MICE		1.621	0.815	4.389	1.539	3.989
50	INDF		7.756	0.614	4.589	1.786	5.095
51	SONA		1.387	0.327	0.671	3.614	-6.528
52	DMND		4.108	1.230	2.855	3.258	5.555
53	ECII		6.736	1.258	4.162	2.108	0.712
54	BOGA		5.663	0.811	1.695	3.185	1.631
55	RALS	2023	1.912	0.561	1.152	3.733	6.136
56	PMJS		3.738	2.290	7.594	1.954	5.797
57	IMAS		2.816	0.459	20.908	0.869	1.236
58	ERAA		6.004	2.941	22.830	1.255	4.191
59	CSAP		4.035	1.454	52.428	1.055	1.826
60	EPMT		6.478	2.602	5.008	2.601	6.283
61	SLIS		2.431	0.955	1.213	11.056	4.491
62	LPPF		5.603	1.112	-4.345	0.490	11.485
63	MAPI		2.571	1.211	8.455	1.357	8.523
64	ZONE		0.862	0.977	3.924	1.787	6.238
65	ICBP		6.501	0.569	2.581	3.514	7.090
66	MPMX		25.656	1.612	8.582	1.875	6.113
67	MICE		1.544	0.818	4.308	1.651	2.586
68	INDF		4.633	0.599	3.700	1.917	6.160
69	SONA		2.579	0.787	1.466	4.239	2.626
70	DMND		3.784	1.289	3.106	3.558	4.452
71	ECII		5.763	1.455	5.429	1.962	0.778
72	BOGA		1.640	1.093	2.114	4.643	0.907

Lampiran 07. Data Input Oleh SPSS Setelah di Transformasi

No	kode Perusahaan	Tahun	ITO (X ₁)	TATO (X ₂)	WCTO (X ₃)	CR (X ₄)	ROA (Y)
1	RALS	2020	2.422	0.692	1.054	1.860	2.628
2	PMJS		1.846	1.351	2.340	1.525	2.063
3	IMAS		1.708	0.561	3.705	0.869	1.396
4	ERAA		2.961	1.744	3.767	1.211	5.987
5	CSAP		2.153	1.289	5.941	1.043	0.799
6	EPMT		2.937	1.564	2.122	1.725	7.380
7	SLIS		1.501	1.036	1.666	1.372	6.907
8	LPPF		2.123	0.875	0.000	0.751	13.818
9	MAPI		1.465	0.917	4.254	1.054	3.316
10	ZONE		0.772	0.761	1.797	1.258	6.675
11	ICBP		2.698	0.671	2.010	1.503	7.162
12	MPMX		4.313	1.102	3.393	1.241	1.450
13	MICE		1.147	0.809	1.875	1.304	0.270
14	INDF		2.217	0.708	2.798	1.172	5.365
15	SONA		0.022	0.536	0.622	2.736	-15.406
16	DMND		2.009	1.037	1.487	2.088	3.619
17	ECII		2.672	0.967	1.706	1.549	-1.185
18	BOGA		2.504	0.896	4.225	1.096	1.638
29	RALS	2021	1.468	0.714	1.053	1.896	3.354
20	PMJS		2.550	1.565	2.950	1.333	4.896
21	IMAS		1.803	0.613	4.131	0.846	0.500
22	ERAA		2.932	1.955	4.305	1.244	9.830
23	CSAP		2.134	1.294	5.800	1.046	2.649
24	EPMT		2.785	1.624	2.188	1.714	8.697
25	SLIS		1.524	1.065	1.507	1.569	6.383
26	LPPF		2.316	0.977	0.000	0.855	15.601
27	MAPI		1.616	1.048	3.445	1.110	2.921
28	ZONE		0.899	0.908	1.953	1.303	5.470
29	ICBP		2.615	0.694	1.939	1.341	6.691
30	MPMX		6.698	1.144	3.712	1.202	4.172
31	MICE		1.234	0.851	1.975	1.278	2.833
32	INDF		2.903	0.744	2.685	1.158	6.247
33	SONA		0.497	0.303	0.345	3.471	-7.744
34	DMND		2.090	1.052	1.562	1.893	5.581
35	ECII		2.549	0.977	1.639	1.609	0.459
36	BOGA		3.570	0.827	1.653	1.274	3.382

No	kode Perusahaan	Tahun	ITO (X ₁)	TATO (X ₂)	WCTO (X ₃)	CR (X ₄)	ROA (Y)
37	RALS	2022	1.401	0.757	1.098	1.913	6.724
38	PMJS		2.608	1.660	2.896	1.419	8.072
39	IMAS		1.940	0.667	4.318	0.867	0.979
40	ERAA		2.682	1.703	4.747	1.115	6.311
41	CSAP		2.042	1.266	7.668	1.025	2.729
42	EPMT		2.663	1.641	2.232	1.668	8.100
43	SLIS		1.653	1.045	1.359	1.795	9.493
44	LPPF		2.139	1.059	0.000	0.783	24.055
45	MAPI		1.818	1.132	2.914	1.191	11.949
46	ZONE		0.973	1.016	1.962	1.370	11.191
47	ICBP		2.570	0.750	1.798	1.731	4.963
48	MPMX		6.524	1.197	2.730	1.372	7.444
49	MICE		1.273	0.903	2.095	1.241	3.989
50	INDF		2.785	0.784	2.142	1.336	5.095
51	SONA		1.178	0.572	0.819	1.901	-6.528
52	DMND		2.027	1.109	1.690	1.805	5.555
53	ECII		2.595	1.121	2.040	1.452	0.712
54	BOGA		2.380	0.900	1.302	1.785	1.631
55	RALS	2023	1.383	0.749	1.073	1.932	6.136
56	PMJS		1.933	1.513	2.756	1.398	5.797
57	IMAS		1.678	0.678	4.573	0.932	1.236
58	ERAA		2.450	1.715	4.778	1.120	4.191
59	CSAP		2.009	1.206	7.241	1.027	1.826
60	EPMT		2.545	1.613	2.238	1.613	6.283
61	SLIS		1.559	0.977	1.101	3.325	4.491
62	LPPF		2.367	1.054	0.000	0.700	11.485
63	MAPI		1.603	1.100	2.908	1.165	8.523
64	ZONE		0.929	0.988	1.981	1.337	6.238
65	ICBP		2.550	0.755	1.607	1.875	7.090
66	MPMX		5.065	1.270	2.930	1.369	6.113
67	MICE		1.243	0.904	2.076	1.285	2.586
68	INDF		2.152	0.774	1.924	1.385	6.160
69	SONA		1.606	0.887	1.211	2.059	2.626
70	DMND		1.945	1.135	1.762	1.886	4.452
71	ECII		2.401	1.206	2.330	1.401	0.778
72	BOGA		1.281	1.045	1.454	2.155	0.907

Lampiran 08. Hasil Uji Statistik Deskriptif

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Perputaran Persediaan	72	.00	44.87	5.9759	7.51803
Perputaran Total Aset	72	.09	3.82	1.1899	.78799
Perputaran Modal Kerja	72	-10.04	58.80	7.9767	11.37238
Likuiditas	72	.49	12.05	2.3873	1.96273
Profitabilitas	72	-15.41	24.06	4.655	5.09171
Valid N (listwise)	72				



Lampiran 09. Hasil Uji Asumsi Klasik

1) Uji Normalitas

Hasil Uji Sebelum Transform Data

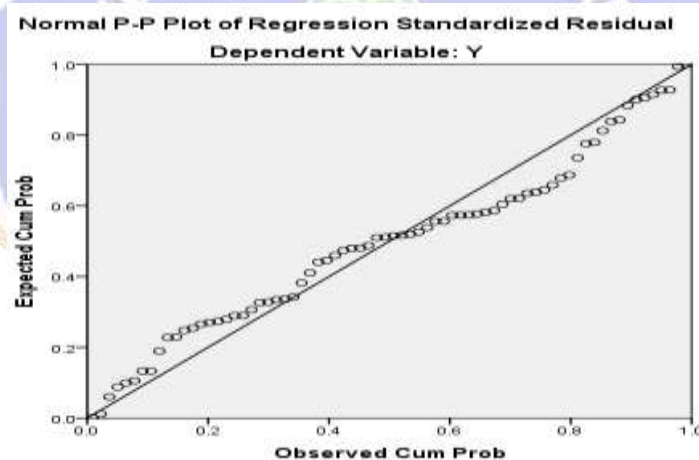
One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

		Unstandardized Residual
N		72
Normal Parameters ^{a,b}	Mean Std. Deviation	.0000000
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute Positive Negative	.115
Test Statistic		-.096
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.115
		.019 ^c

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.



Hasil Uji Setelah Transform Data

		Unstandardized Residual
N		72
Normal Parameters ^{a,b}	Mean	.0000000
	Std. Deviation	3.57641202
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.088
	Positive	.088
	Negative	-.079
Test Statistic		.088
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.200 ^{c,d}

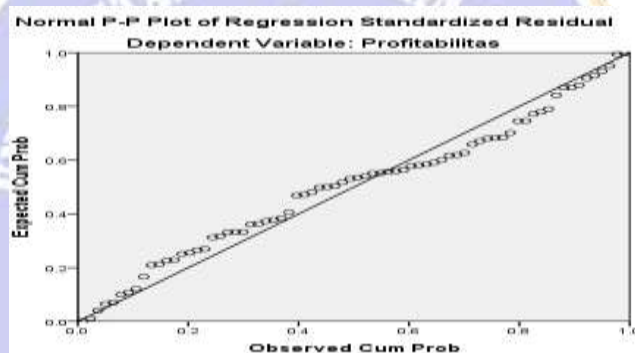
a.

Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.



2) Uji Multikolinearitas

Coefficients^a

Model		Tolerance	VIF
1	(Constant)		
	Perputaran Persediaan	.843	1.186
	Perputaran Total Aset	.781	1.280
	Perputaran Modal Kerja	.708	1.412
	Likuiditas	.765	1.307

a. Dependent Variable: Profitabilitas

3) Uji Heterokedastistas

Coefficients^a

Model	Dependent Variable: Abs	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	Sig.
		RES	Std. Error	Beta	
1	(Constant)	3.325	1.591		
	Perputaran Persediaan	-.278	.284	-.123	0,331
	Perputaran Total Aset	-.464	.957	-.063	0,629
	Perputaran Modal Kerja	-.246	.218	-.155	0,263
	Likuiditas	.631	.648	.128	0,333

4) Uji Autokorelasi

Model Summary^b

Model	R	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.712 ^a	.507	3.68162	1.877

a. Predictors: (Constant), Likuiditas, Perputaran Total Aset,

b. Perputaran Persediaan, Perputaran Modal Kerja

c. Dependent Variable: Profitabilitas

Lampiran 10. Hasil Analisis Regresi Linier Berganda
Coefficients^a

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
		B	Std. Error	Beta		
1	(Constant)	11.157	2.431		4.590	.000
	Perputaran Persediaan	.237	.434	.051	.545	.587
	Perputaran Total Aset	6.390	1.462	.424	4.370	.000
	Perputaran Modal Kerja	-1.969	.333	-.603	-5.913	.000
	Likuiditas	-6.060	.990	-.601	-6.123	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Profitabilitas

Hasil Uji Silmutan (F)

ANOVA^a

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	932.570	4	233.143	17.201	.000 ^b
	Residual	908.141	67	13.554		
	Total	1840.712	71			

a. Dependent Variable: Profitabilitas

b. Predictors: (Constant), Likuiditas, Perputaran Total Aset, Perputaran Persediaan, Perputaran Modal Kerja

Lampiran 11. Hasil Uji Koefisien Determinasi

Model Summary^b

			Adjusted R	Std. Error of	Durbin-
Model	R	R Square	Square	the Estimate	Watson
1	.712 ^a	.507	.477	3.68162	1.877

a. Predictors: (Constant), Likuiditas, Perputaran Total Aset, Perputaran Persediaan, Perputaran Modal Kerja

b. Dependent Variable: Profitabilitas



RIWAYAT HIDUP



Putu Dian Lestari lahir di Tinggarsari pada tanggal 15 Juni 2003. Penulis lahir dari pasangan suami istri Bapak Nyoman Suardika dan Ibu Ketut Sariani. Penulis berkebangsaan Indonesia dan beragama Hindu. Kini penulis beralamat di Desa Tinggarsari, Kecamatan Busungbiu, Kabupaten Buleleng, Provinsi Bali. Penulis memulai jenjang pendidikan formal di Taman Kanak-Kanak (TK) Prema Widya Kumara dan lulus tahun 2009. Selanjutnya, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan dasar di SD Negeri 3 Tinggarsari dan menyelesaikanya pada tahun 2015. Pendidikan tingkat menengah pertama di tempuh di SMP Negeri 1 Busungbiu dan lulus pada tahun 2018. Pada tahun 2021 penulis lulus dari SMK Negeri 1 Busungbiu. Setelah itu, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan ke Strata 1 (S1) pada Program Studi S1 Akuntansi, Jurusan Ekonomi dan Akuntansi. Pada semester akhir tahun 2025, penulis telah menyelesaikan skripsi yang berjudul “Pengaruh Rasio Aktivitas dan Likuiditas Terhadap Profitabilitas Pada Perusahaan Retail yang Terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia Tahun 2020-2023”.

