

KARAKTERISTIK TEKS DESKRIPSI SISWA KELAS IX A5 SMP NEGERI I SINGARAJA

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan karakteristik teks deskripsi siswa kelas IX A5 SMP Negeri I Singaraja dan kualitas karya teks deskripsi siswa. Subjek penelitian yakni hasil karya teks deskripsi berjumlah 33 karangan. Objeknya yakni karakteristik teks deskripsi siswa kelas IX A5 SMP Negeri I Singaraja dan kualitas karya tersebut. Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan yakni dokumentasi, dengan analisis data menggunakan teknik dekriptif kualitatif dan kuantitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan, (a) dari 33 karya teks deskripsi, ditemukan 25 karya termasuk ke jenis teks deskripsi faktual dan sisanya termasuk subjektif. Karakteristik teks deskripsi dibangun oleh dua unsur yakni struktur teks dan penerapan kebahasaan yang beragam sehingga menjadi ciri khas tersendiri. (b) kualitas teks deskripsi diperoleh dari pemberian nilai skor berdasarkan empat kriteria serta diklasifikasi menjadi tiga kategori. Total rata-rata 62,18 menunjukkan, bahwa kualitas karya dominan cukup. Ditemukan 10 karya termasuk ke kategori sangat bagus dengan persentase 30,30%, 12 karya ke kategori bagus, persentase 36,36%, dan 11 karya lainnya ke kategori cukup, persentase 33,33%. Dengan demikian dapat dikatakan, bahwa siswa memiliki karakteristik dan kualitas yang beragam.

Kata kunci: karakteristik teks deskripsi, kualitas

**CHARACTERISTICS OF DESCRIPTIVE TEXT FOR CLASS IX A5
STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI I SINGARAJA**

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to describe the characteristics of descriptive texts of class IX A5 students of SMP Negeri I Singaraja and the quality of students' descriptive text works. The subjects of the study were 33 descriptive text works. The objects were the characteristics of descriptive texts of class IX A5 students of SMP Negeri I Singaraja and the quality of the works. The data collection method used was documentation, with data analysis using qualitative and quantitative descriptive techniques. The results of the study showed that (a) of the 33 descriptive text works, 25 works were found to be included in the type of factual descriptive text and the rest were subjective. The characteristics of descriptive texts are built by two elements, namely text structure and the application of diverse language so that they become their own characteristics. (b) the quality of descriptive texts is obtained from giving a score based on four criteria and classified into three categories. The total average of 62.18 shows that the quality of the work is predominantly sufficient. It was found that 10 works were included in the very good category with a percentage of 30.30%, 12 works were in the good category, a percentage of 36.36%, and 11 other works were in the sufficient category, a percentage of 33.33%. Thus it can be said that students have diverse characteristics and qualities.

Keywords: *Characteristics of Descriptive Text, Quality*