

APPENDIX

Appendix 1 Informant Statement of Validation





KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

Jalan A.Yani No. 67 Singaraja Bali Kode Pos 81116

Telepon (0362) 21541 Fax. (0362) 27561

STATEMENT OF VALIDATION

I, the undersigned:

Name: 何國琳

Age: 22

Gender: Male

Occupation: Student

City: Taipei

Hereby declare that the research data entitled "Swear Words Used by Taiwanese: A Case Study" has been reviewed and its accuracy validated, it's true that these are Taiwanese swear words. This statement is made truthfully and to the best of my knowledge.

Taipei, 16 June 2025



UNDIKSHA



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

Jalan A.Yani No. 67 Singaraja Bali Kode Pos 81116

Telepon (0362) 21541 Fax. (0362) 27561

STATEMENT OF VALIDATION

I, the undersigned:

Name: *Yong-Tsung (Mike) Hsueh*

Age: *22*

Gender: *Male*

Occupation: *Program Coordinator / Student*

City: *Taipei, Taiwan*

Hereby declare that the research data entitled "Swear Words Used by Taiwanese: A Case Study" has been reviewed and its accuracy validated, it's true that these are Taiwanese swear words. This statement is made truthfully and to the best of my knowledge.

.....City, Date/ /2025

(Your name)

114.6.16



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

Jalan A.Yani No. 67 Singaraja Bali Kode Pos 81116

Telepon (0362) 21541 Fax. (0362) 27561

STATEMENT OF VALIDATION

I, the undersigned:

Name

吳星宏

Age: 19

Gender: Male

Occupation: student

City: New Taipei

Hereby declare that the research data entitled "Swear Words Used by Taiwanese: A Case Study" has been reviewed and its accuracy validated, it's true that these are Taiwanese swear words. This statement is made truthfully and to the best of my knowledge.

New Taipei city, 6/15 /2025

吳星宏

UNDIKSHA

Appendix 2 Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRE

Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Sky
2. Age: 22
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Taipei City

Criteria of Informant :

- a. Do you speak with a native Taiwanese accent and dialect?
Answer: Yes
- b. Are you fluent in Speaking English?
Answer: Yes
- c. Do you have sufficient time to participate in an interview for this research?
Answer: Yes
- d. Are you familiar with Taiwanese culture and traditions?
Answer: Yes
- e. Have you lived outside of The Taiwanese for an extended period of time?
Answer: No

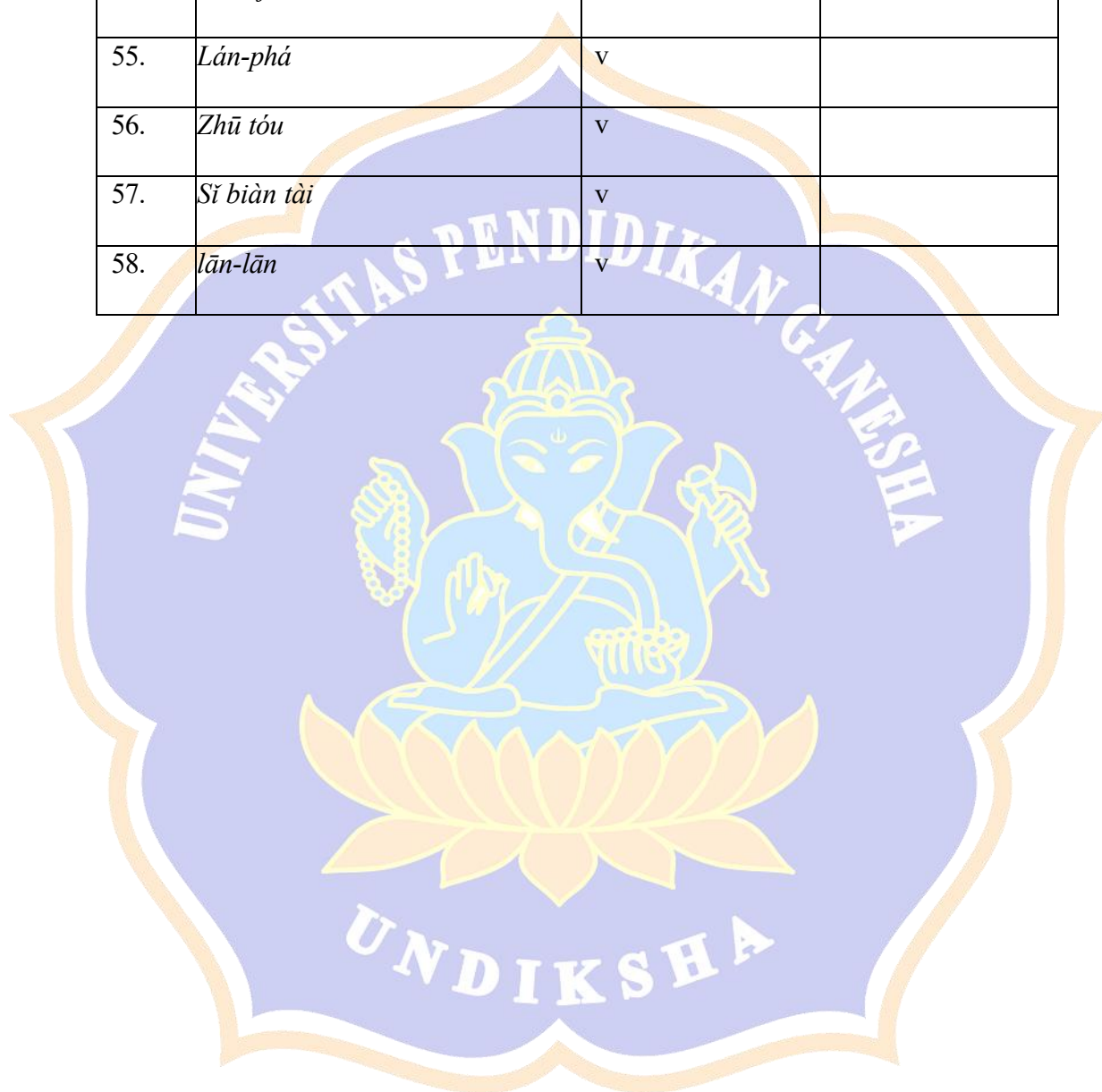
Please review the following list of swear words in Taiwanese . Could you kindly check if each word is considered a swear word, and if so, indicate the context in which it is used?

No	Swear Words	Yes	No
1.	<i>kàn</i>	v	
2.	<i>kào</i>	v	
3.	<i>tā mā de</i>	v	

4.	<i>sài</i>	v	
5.	<i>jiàn nǚ rén</i>	v	
6.	<i>gàn</i>	v	
7.	<i>Khàu-pak</i>	v	
8.	<i>gǔn kāi</i>	v	
9.	<i>kào yāo</i>	v	
10.	<i>sǐ la</i>	v	
11.	<i>gōng lán</i>	v	
12.	<i>Kào běi</i>	v	
13.	<i>Chōng sǎn xiǎo</i>	v	
14.	<i>Kàn pì wō</i>	v	
15.	<i>Gao pei</i>	v	
16.	<i>lān-chiáu</i>	v	
17.	<i>chi-bai</i>	v	
18.	<i>chhàu chi-bai</i>	v	
19.	<i>Guī tóu</i>	v	
20.	<i>Chào jī bāi</i>	v	
21.	<i>Er bī</i>	v	
22.	<i>jī bāi</i>	v	
23.	<i>Kàn lín-niâ</i>	v	
24.	<i>Gàn nǚ mā</i>	v	
25.	<i>Gàn nǚ niáng</i>	v	
26.	<i>Kào mā</i>	v	

27.	<i>Kàn lín lǎu-bú poah chi-bai</i>	v	
28.	<i>Cào nǚ mā</i>	v	
29.	<i>kē-bai</i>	v	
30.	<i>Kàn lín lǎu-su</i>	v	
31.	<i>Mā de</i>	v	
32.	<i>Phò-má</i>		v
33.	<i>Huài dàn</i>	v	
34.	<i>Sí-kián-á</i>	v	
35.	<i>cǎobāo</i>	v	
36.	<i>bèndàn</i>	v	
37.	<i>Ruò zhì</i>	v	
38.	<i>Sí kǎu-á</i>	v	
39.	<i>bái chī</i>	v	
40.	<i>bái mù</i>	v	
41.	<i>Shén jīng bīng</i>	v	
42.	<i>Wáng bā dàn</i>	v	
43.	<i>Sí fēi zhū</i>	v	
44.	<i>Bo kāng-iū</i>	v	
45.	<i>Ni ba mu sheng ni lai zuo ji nu</i>	v	
46.	<i>Ni ta ma dang wo bai chi ma?</i>	v	
47.	<i>Fèi wù</i>	v	
48.	<i>Báilàn</i>	v	
49.	<i>Guài tāi</i>	v	

50.	<i>Lěng xuè dòng wù</i>	v	
51.	<i>Mǐ chóng</i>	v	
52.	<i>chòu</i>	v	
53.	<i>Ròu jiǎo</i>	v	
54.	<i>Huài jiā huǒ</i>	v	
55.	<i>Lán-phá</i>	v	
56.	<i>Zhū tóu</i>	v	
57.	<i>Sǐ biàn tài</i>	v	
58.	<i>lān-lān</i>	v	



Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Yong - Tsung (Mike) Hsueh
2. Age: 22
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Taipei City

Criteria of Informant :

- a. Do you speak with a native Taiwanese accent and dialect?

Answer: Yes

- b. Are you fluent in Speaking English?

Answer: Yes

- c. Do you have sufficient time to participate in an interview for this research?

Answer: Yes

- d. Are you familiar with Taiwanese culture and traditions?

Answer: Yes

- e. Have you lived outside of The Taiwanese for an extended period of time?

Answer: No

Please review the following list of swear words in Taiwanese . Could you kindly check if each word is considered a swear word, and if so, indicate the context in which it is used?

No	Swear Words	Yes	No
1.	<i>kàn</i>	v	
2.	<i>kào</i>	v	
3.	<i>tā mā de</i>	v	
4.	<i>sài</i>	v	
5.	<i>jiàn nǚ rén</i>	v	
6.	<i>gàn</i>	v	

7.	<i>Khàu-pak</i>	v	
8.	<i>gũn kái</i>	v	
9.	<i>kào yāo</i>	v	
10.	<i>sǐ la</i>	v	
11.	<i>gōng lán</i>	v	
12.	<i>Kào bēi</i>	v	
13.	<i>Chōng sǎn xiǎo</i>	v	
14.	<i>Kàn pì wō</i>	v	
15.	<i>Gao pei</i>	v	
16.	<i>lān-chiáu</i>	v	
17.	<i>chi-bai</i>	v	
18.	<i>chhàu chi-bai</i>	v	
19.	<i>Guī tóu</i>	v	
20.	<i>Chào jī bāi</i>	v	
21.	<i>Èr bī</i>	v	
22.	<i>jì bāi</i>	v	
23.	<i>Kàn lín-niâ</i>	v	
24.	<i>Gàn nǐ mā</i>	v	
25.	<i>Gàn nǐ niáng</i>	v	
26.	<i>Kào mā</i>	v	
27.	<i>Kàn lín lāu-bú poah chi-bai</i>	v	
28.	<i>Cào nǐ mā</i>	v	
29.	<i>kē-bai</i>	v	

30.	<i>Kàn lín lǎu-su</i>	v	
31.	<i>Mā de</i>	v	
32.	<i>Phò-má</i>	v	
33.	<i>Huài dàn</i>	v	
34.	<i>Sí-kián-á</i>	v	
35.	<i>cǎobāo</i>	v	
36.	<i>bèndàn</i>	v	
37.	<i>Ruò zhì</i>	v	
38.	<i>Sí kǎu-á</i>	v	
39.	<i>bái chī</i>	v	
40.	<i>bái mù</i>	v	
41.	<i>Shén jīng bīng</i>	v	
42.	<i>Wáng bā dàn</i>	v	
43.	<i>Sǐ fēi zhū</i>	v	
44.	<i>Bo kāng-iū</i>	v	
45.	<i>Ni ba mu sheng ni lai zuo ji nu</i>	v	
46.	<i>Ni ta ma dang wo bai chi ma?</i>	v	
47.	<i>Fèi wù</i>	v	
48.	<i>Báilàn</i>	v	
49.	<i>Guài tāi</i>	v	
50.	<i>Lěng xuè dòng wù</i>	v	
51.	<i>Mǐ chóng</i>	v	
52.	<i>chòu</i>	v	

53.	<i>Ròu jiǎo</i>	v	
54.	<i>Huài jiā huǒ</i>	v	
55.	<i>Lán-phá</i>	v	
56.	<i>Zhū tóu</i>	v	
57.	<i>Sǐ biàn tài</i>	v	
58.	<i>lān-lān</i>	v	



Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Ben
2. Age: 19
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Taipei City

Criteria of Informant :

- a. Do you speak with a native Taiwanese accent and dialect?

Answer: Yes

- b. Are you fluent in Speaking English?

Answer: Yes

- c. Do you have sufficient time to participate in an interview for this research?

Answer: Yes

- d. Are you familiar with Taiwanese culture and traditions?

Answer: Yes

- e. Have you lived outside of The Taiwanese for an extended period of time?

Answer: No

Please review the following list of swear words in Taiwanese . Could you kindly check if each word is considered a swear word, and if so, indicate the context in which it is used?

No	Swear Words	Yes	No
1.	<i>kàn</i>	v	
2.	<i>kào</i>	v	
3.	<i>tā mā de</i>	v	
4.	<i>sài</i>	v	

5.	<i>jiàn nǚ rén</i>	v	
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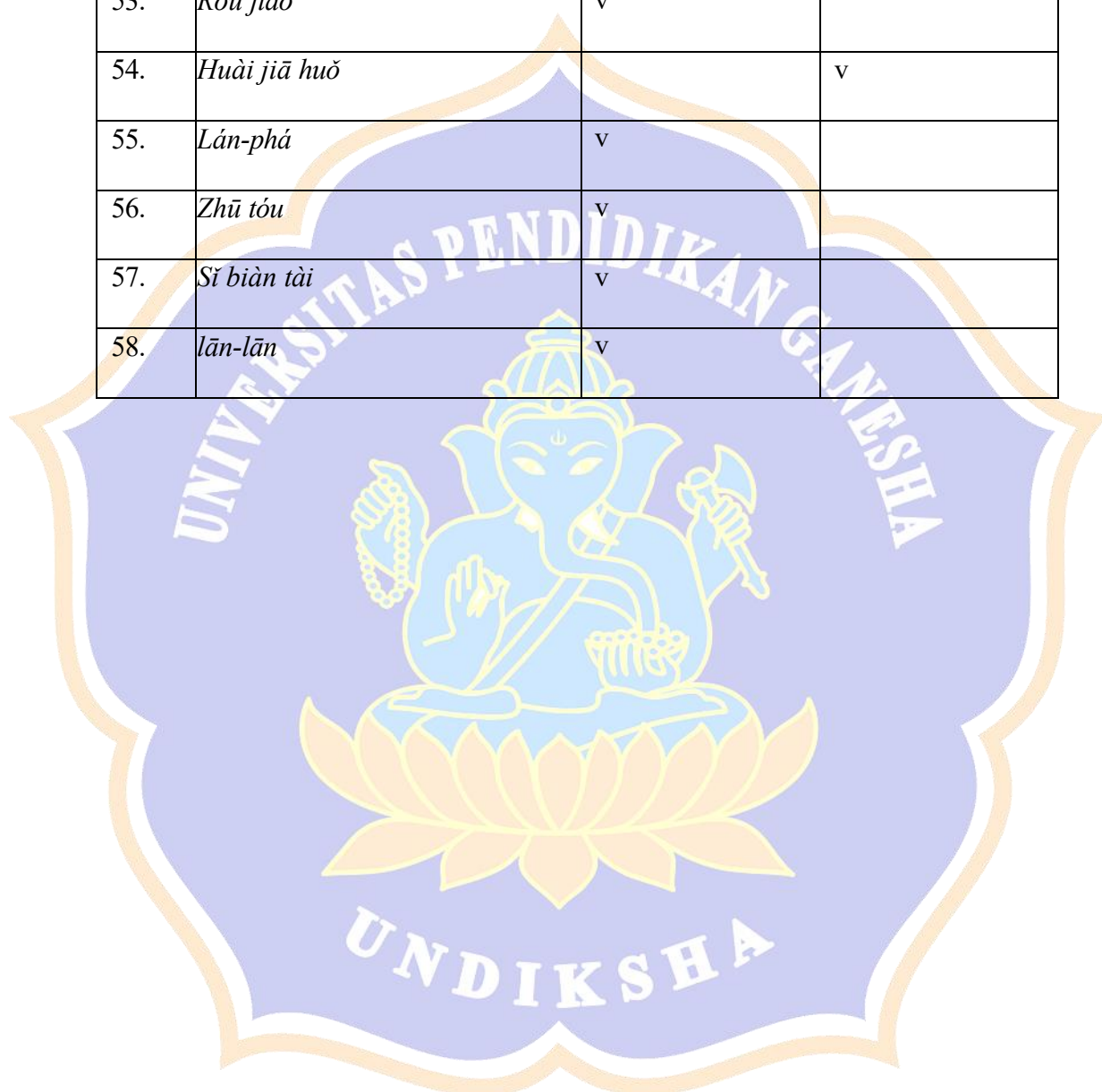
6.	<i>gàn</i>	v	
7.	<i>Khàu-pak</i>	v	
8.	<i>gǔn kāi</i>	v	
9.	<i>kào yāo</i>	v	
10.	<i>sǐ la</i>	v	
11.	<i>gōng lán</i>	v	
12.	<i>Kào běi</i>	v	
13.	<i>Chōng sǎn xiǎo</i>	v	
14.	<i>Kàn pì wō</i>	v	
15.	<i>Gao pei</i>	v	
16.	<i>lān-chiáu</i>	v	
17.	<i>chi-bai</i>	v	
18.	<i>chhàu chi-bai</i>	v	
19.	<i>Guī tóu</i>	v	
20.	<i>Chào jī bāi</i>	v	
21.	<i>Èr bī</i>	v	
22.	<i>jì bāi</i>	v	
23.	<i>Kàn lín-niâ</i>	v	
24.	<i>Gàn nǚ mā</i>	v	
25.	<i>Gàn nǚ niáng</i>	v	
26.	<i>Kào mā</i>	v	

27.	<i>Kàn lín lāu-bú poah chi-bai</i>	v	
28.	<i>Cào nǐ mā</i>	v	

29.	<i>kē-bai</i>	v	
30.	<i>Kàn lín lāu-su</i>	v	
31.	<i>Mā de</i>	v	
32.	<i>Phò-mā</i>	v	
33.	<i>Huài dàn</i>	v	
34.	<i>Sí-kián-á</i>		v
35.	<i>cǎobāo</i>	v	
36.	<i>bèndàn</i>	v	
37.	<i>Ruò zhì</i>	v	
38.	<i>Sí kâu-á</i>	v	
39.	<i>bái chī</i>	v	
40.	<i>bái mù</i>	v	
41.	<i>Shén jīng bìng</i>	v	
42.	<i>Wáng bā dàn</i>	v	
43.	<i>Sí fēi zhū</i>	v	
44.	<i>Bo kāng-iū</i>		v
45.	<i>Ni ba mu sheng ni lai zuo ji mu</i>	v	
46.	<i>Ni ta ma dang wo bai chi ma?</i>	v	
47.	<i>Fèi wù</i>	v	
48.	<i>Báilàn</i>	v	
49.	<i>Guài tāi</i>	v	

50.	<i>Lěng xuè dòng wù</i>		v
51.	<i>Mǐ chóng</i>		v

52.	<i>chòu</i>	v	
53.	<i>Ròu jiǎo</i>	v	
54.	<i>Huài jiā huǒ</i>		v
55.	<i>Lán-phá</i>	v	
56.	<i>Zhū tóu</i>	v	
57.	<i>Sī biàn tài</i>	v	
58.	<i>lān-lān</i>	v	



Appendix 3 Interview Result

1. Name: Sky
2. Age: 22
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Taipei City

No	Swear Words	Meaning	The Function	The Reference
1	<i>kàn</i>	to fuck	Aggressive, Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
2	<i>kào</i>	damn!	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
3	<i>chao</i>	fuck	Expressing Emotion,	
4	<i>tā mā de</i>	dammm it	Regressive	Excrement
5	<i>sài</i>	shit !	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
6	<i>jiàn nǚ rén</i>	bitch	Regressive	Excrement
7	<i>gàn</i>	fuck	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	
8	<i>Khàu-pak</i>	What the fuck !	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement
9	<i>gǔn kāi</i>	fuck off !	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
10	<i>kào yāo</i>	damn !	Expressing Emotion, Drawing attention, Regressive	Excrement
11	<i>sǐ la</i>	die!	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
12	<i>gōng lán</i>	bullshit	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
13	<i>Kào běi</i>	What the fuck	Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement
14	<i>Chōng sān xiǎo</i>	What the fuck are you doing	Drawing attention, Aggressive	Excrement
15	<i>Kàn pì wō</i>	What the fuck are	Drawing attention, Aggressive	Excrement

		you looking at		
16	<i>Gao pei</i>	Shut up/ what the fuck	Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement
17	<i>lān-chiáu</i>	penis	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
18	<i>chi-bai</i>	vagina	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
19	<i>chhàu chi-bai</i>	Smelly vagina	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
20	<i>Guī tóu</i>	Head of a turtle/ glans penis	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex, Animals names
21	<i>Chào jī bāi</i>	Rotten vagina	Regressive	Sex
22	<i>Èr bī</i>	Stupid vagina/fucking idiot	Regressive	Sex
23	<i>jī bāi</i>	pussy/ asshole	Regressive	Sex
24	<i>Kàn lín-niâ</i>	Fuck Your Mother	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
25	<i>Gàn nǐ mā</i>	Fuck You Mother	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Personal Background, Sex
26	<i>Gàn nǐ niáng</i>	Fuck your mom	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
27	<i>Kào mā</i>	Fuck your mom	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Personal Background, Sex
28	<i>Kàn lín lāu-bú</i>	Fuck your mother's fucking	Aggressive	Personal Background, Sex

	<i>poah chi-bai</i>	vagina		
29	<i>Cào nǚ mā</i>	Fuck your mother	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
30	<i>kē-bai</i>	vagina	Aggressive	Sex
31	<i>Kàn lín lāu-su</i>	To Fuck Your Teacher	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
32	<i>Mā de</i>	Motherfucker	Expressing Emotion	
33	<i>Phò-má</i>	whore/cheap woman	Aggressive	
34	<i>Huài dàn</i>	Bad person	Expressing Emotion	
35	<i>Sí-kián-á</i>	Little bastard	Expressing Emotion	
36	<i>cǎobāo</i>	idiot	Expressing Emotion	
37	<i>bèndàn</i>	Stupid egg/idiot	Expressing Emotion	Mental illness
38	<i>Ruò zhì</i>	Retarded/ weak-minded/ mentally deficient	Aggressive	Mental illness
39	<i>Sí káu-á</i>	Dead monkey	Aggressive	Animals names
40	<i>bái chī</i>	stupid/idiot	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
41	<i>bái mù</i>	stupid	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
42	<i>Shén jīng bìng</i>	Mental disorder	Aggressive	Mental illness
43	<i>Wáng bā dàn</i>	You are useless like asshole	Aggressive	Mental illness
44	<i>Sī fēi zhū</i>	Fat pig	Aggressive	Animals names

45	<i>Bo kāng-iū</i>	Totally useless	Aggressive	Mental illness
46	<i>Ni ba mu sheng ni lai zuo ji nu</i>	Your parents had you to be a bitch	Aggressive	
47	<i>Ni ta ma dang wo bai chi ma?</i>	Are you fucking kidding me?	Aggressive	
48	<i>Fèi wù</i>	Useless person	Aggressive	Mental illness
49	<i>Báilàn</i>	Lazy idiot/ dumbass	Aggressive	Mental illness
50	<i>Guài tāi</i>	Abnormal embryo	Aggressive	Mental illness
51	<i>Lěng xuè dòng wù</i>	Cold-blooded animal	Aggressive	Mental illness
52	<i>Mǐ chóng</i>	Rice weevil/ sponger parasite	Aggressive	Mental illness
53	<i>chòu</i>	repulsive/ ruthlessly	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
54	<i>Ròu jiǎo</i>	clumsy/useless person	Aggressive	Mental illness
55	<i>Huài jiā huǒ</i>	Dirty bastard	Aggressive	

56	<i>Lán-phá</i>	lazy, sagging balls	Aggressive	Mental illness
57	<i>Zhū tóu</i>	You blockhead!	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
58	<i>Sǐ biàn tài</i>	Perverted bastard	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
59	<i>lān-lān</i>	crappy/useless	Aggressive	



Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Yong - Tsung (Mike) Hsueh
2. Age: 22
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Taipei City

No	Swear Words	Meaning	The Function	The Reference
1	<i>kàn</i>	to fuck	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
2	<i>kào</i>	damn!	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
3	<i>chao</i>	fuck	Expressing Emotion,	
4	<i>tā mā de</i>	damm it	Regressive	Excrement
5	<i>sài</i>	shit !	Expressing Emotion,	Excrement
6	<i>jiàn nǚ rén</i>	bitch	Regressive	Excrement
7	<i>gàn</i>	fuck	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	
8	<i>Khàu-pak</i>	What the fuck !	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
9	<i>gūn kāi</i>	fuck off !	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
10	<i>kào yāo</i>	damn !	Drawing attention, Regressive	Excrement
11	<i>sǐ la</i>	die!	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
12	<i>gōng lán</i>	bullshit	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
13	<i>Kào běi</i>	What the fuck	Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement
14	<i>Chōng sǎn xiǎo</i>	What the fuck are you doing	Aggressive	Excrement

15	<i>Kàn pì wō</i>	What the fuck are	Drawing attention, Aggressive	Excrement
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		you looking at		
16	<i>Gao pei</i>	Shut up/ what the fuck	Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement
17	<i>lān-chiáu</i>	penis	Expressing Emotion,	Sex
18	<i>chi-bai</i>	vagina	Expressing Emotion,	Sex
19	<i>chhàu chi- bai</i>	Smelly vagina	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
20	<i>Guī tóu</i>	Head of a turtle/ glans penis	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex, Animals names
21	<i>Chào jī bāi</i>	Rotten vagina	Regressive	Sex
22	<i>Èr bī</i>	Stupid vagina/fucking idiot	Regressive	Sex
23	<i>jī bāi</i>	pussy/ asshole	Regressive	Sex
24	<i>Kàn lín- niā</i>	Fuck Your Mother	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
25	<i>Gàn nǚ mā</i>	Fuck You Mother	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Personal Background, Sex
26	<i>Gàn nǚ niáng</i>	Fuck your mom	Aggressive	Personal Background, Sex
27	<i>Kào mā</i>	Fuck your mom	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background

28	<i>Kàn lín lāu-bú</i>	Fuck your mother's fucking	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
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	<i>poah chí- bai</i>	vagina		
29	<i>Cào nǚ mā</i>	Fuck your mother	Aggressive	Personal Background, Sex
30	<i>kē-bai</i>	vagina	Aggressive	Sex
31	<i>Kàn lín lāu-su</i>	To Fuck Your Teacher	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
32	<i>Mā de</i>	Motherfucker	Expressing Emotion	
33	<i>Phò-má</i>	whore/cheap woman	Aggressive	
34	<i>Huài dàn</i>	Bad person	Expressing Emotion	
35	<i>Sí-kián-á</i>	Little bastard	Expressing Emotion	
36	<i>cǎobāo</i>	idiot	Expressing Emotion	
37	<i>bèndàn</i>	Stupid egg/idiot	Expressing Emotion	Mental illness
38	<i>Ruò zhì</i>	Retarded/ weak- minded/ mentally deficient	Aggressive	Mental illness
39	<i>Sí káu-á</i>	Dead monkey	Aggressive	Animals names
40	<i>bái chī</i>	stupid/idiot	Expressing Emotion,	Mental illness
41	<i>bái mù</i>	stupid	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
42	<i>Shén jīng bìng</i>	Mental disorder	Aggressive	Mental illness

43	<i>Wáng bā dàn</i>	You are useless like asshole	Aggressive	Mental illness
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44	<i>Sǐ fēi zhū</i>	Fat pig	Aggressive	Animals names
45	<i>Bo kāng- iū</i>	Totally useless	Aggressive	Mental illness
46	<i>Ni ba mu sheng ni lai zuo ji nu</i>	Your parents had you to be a bitch	Aggressive	
47	<i>Ni ta ma dang wo bai chi ma?</i>	Are you fucking kidding me?	Aggressive	
48	<i>Fèi wù</i>	Useless person	Aggressive	Mental illness
49	<i>Báilàn</i>	Lazy idiot/ dumbass	Aggressive	Mental illness
50	<i>Guài tāi</i>	Abnormal embryo	Aggressive	Mental illness
51	<i>Lěng xuè dòng wù</i>	Cold-blooded animal	Aggressive	Mental illness
52	<i>Mǐ chóng</i>	Rice weevil/ sponger parasite	Aggressive	Mental illness
53	<i>chòu</i>	repulsive/ ruthlessly	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness

54	<i>Ròu jiǎo</i>	clumsy/useless person	Aggressive	Mental illness
55	<i>Huài jiā</i>	Dirty bastard	Aggressive	

	<i>huǒ</i>			
56	<i>Lán-phá</i>	lazy, sagging balls	Aggressive	Mental illness
57	<i>Zhū tóu</i>	You blockhead!	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
58	<i>Sǐ biàn tài</i>	Perverted bastard	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
59	<i>lān-lān</i>	crappy/useless	Aggressive	



Identity of Informant :

1. Name: Ben
2. Age: 19
3. Gender: Male
4. Occupation: Student
5. City: Taipei City

No	Swear Words	Meaning	The Function	The Reference
1	<i>kàn</i>	to fuck	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
2	<i>kào</i>	damn!	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
3	<i>chao</i>	fuck	Expressing Emotion,	
4	<i>tā mā de</i>	damm it	Regressive	Excrement
5	<i>sài</i>	shit !	Expressing Emotion,	Excrement
6	<i>jiàn nǚ rén</i>	bitch	Regressive	Excrement
7	<i>gàn</i>	fuck	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	
8	<i>Khàu-pak</i>	What the fuck !	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
9	<i>gǔn kāi</i>	fuck off !	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
10	<i>kào yāo</i>	damn !	Drawing attention, Regressive	Excrement
11	<i>sǐ la</i>	die!	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
12	<i>gōng lán</i>	bullshit	Expressing Emotion, Regressive	Excrement
13	<i>Kào bēi</i>	What the fuck	Aggressive, Regressive	Excrement
14	<i>Chōng sǎn xiǎo</i>	What the fuck are you doing	Aggressive	Excrement

15	<i>Kàn pì wō</i>	What the fuck are you looking at	Aggressive	Excrement
16	<i>Gao pei</i>	Shut up/ what the fuck	Aggressive	Excrement
17	<i>lān-chiáu</i>	penis	Expressing Emotion,	Sex
18	<i>chi-bai</i>	vagina	Expressing Emotion,	Sex
19	<i>chhàu chi-bai</i>	Smelly vagina	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex
20	<i>Guī tóu</i>	Head of a turtle/ glans penis	Aggressive, Regressive	Sex, Animals names
21	<i>Chào jī bāi</i>	Rotten vagina	Regressive	Sex
22	<i>Èr bī</i>	Stupid vagina/fucking idiot	Regressive	Sex
23	<i>jī bāi</i>	pussy/ asshole	Regressive	Sex
24	<i>Kàn lín-niâ</i>	Fuck Your Mother	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
25	<i>Gàn nǚ mā</i>	Fuck You Mother	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
26	<i>Gàn nǚ niáng</i>	Fuck your mom	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
27	<i>Kào mā</i>	Fuck your mom	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background

28	<i>Kàn lín lāu-bú poah chi- bai</i>	Fuck your mother's fucking vagina	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
29	<i>Cào nǚ mā</i>	Fuck your mother	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
30	<i>kē-bai</i>	vagina	Aggressive	Sex
31	<i>Kàn lín lāu-su</i>	To Fuck Your Teacher	Aggressive	Sex, Personal Background
32	<i>Mā de</i>	Motherfucker	Expressing Emotion	
33	<i>Phò-má</i>	whore/cheap woman	Aggressive	
34	<i>Huài dàn</i>	Bad person	Expressing Emotion	
35	<i>Sí-kián-á</i>	Little bastard	Expressing Emotion	
36	<i>cǎobāo</i>	idiot	Expressing Emotion	
37	<i>bèndàn</i>	Stupid egg/idiot	Expressing Emotion	Mental illness
38	<i>Ruò zhì</i>	Retarded/ weak- minded/ mentally deficient	Aggressive	Mental illness
39	<i>Sí kâu-á</i>	Dead monkey	Aggressive	Animals names
40	<i>bái chī</i>	stupid/idiot	Expressing Emotion,	Mental illness
41	<i>bái mù</i>	stupid	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
42	<i>Shén jīng bìng</i>	Mental disorder	Aggressive	Mental illness
43	<i>Wáng bā</i>	You are useless	Aggressive	Mental illness

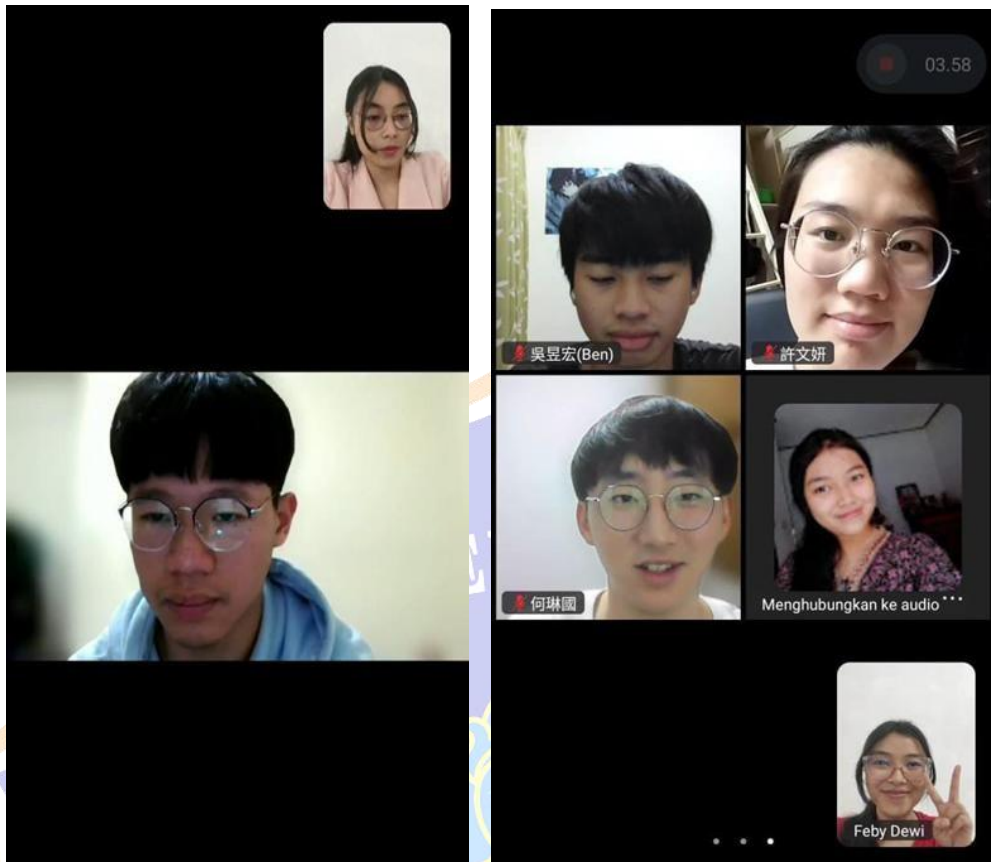
	<i>dàn</i>	like asshole		
44	<i>Sǐ fēi zhū</i>	Fat pig	Aggressive	Animals names
45	<i>Bó kāng-iū</i>	Totally useless	Aggressive	Mental illness
46	<i>Ni ba mu sheng ni lai zuo ji nu</i>	Your parents had you to be a bitch	Aggressive	
47	<i>Ni ta ma dang wo bai chi ma?</i>	Are you fucking kidding me?	Aggressive	
48	<i>Fèi wù</i>	Useless person	Aggressive	Mental illness
49	<i>Báilàn</i>	Lazy idiot/ dumbass	Aggressive	Mental illness
50	<i>Guài tāi</i>	Abnormal embryo	Aggressive	Mental illness
51	<i>Lěng xuè dòng wù</i>	Cold-blooded animal	Aggressive	Mental illness
52	<i>Mǐ chóng</i>	Rice weevil/ sponger parasite	Aggressive	Mental illness
53	<i>chòu</i>	repulsive/ ruthlessly	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
54	<i>Ròu jiǎo</i>	clumsy/useless person	Aggressive	Mental illness

55	<i>Huài jiā huǒ</i>	Dirty bastard	Aggressive	
56	<i>Lán-phá</i>	lazy, sagging balls	Aggressive	Mental illness
57	<i>Zhū tóu</i>	You blockhead!	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
58	<i>Sǐ biàn tài</i>	Perverted bastard	Expressing Emotion, Aggressive	Mental illness
59	<i>lān-lān</i>	crappy/useless	Aggressive	



Appendix 4 Interview Documentation





Riwayat Hidup



Feby Febriyanti Dewi lahir di Singaraja pada tanggal 26 Februari 2003 sebagai anak ketiga dari pasangan suami istri Komang Sariana dan Luh Sintayani. Penulis adalah Warga Negara Indonesia asli dan beragama Buddha. Saat ini penulis beralamat di Jalan Ahmad Yani no 118, Desa Banyuasri, Kecamatan Buleleng, Kabupaten Buleleng, Provinsi Bali. Adapun riwayat Pendidikan penulis dapat dijabarkan sebagai berikut, Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan Sekolah Dasar di SD Katolik Karya dan lulus pada tahun

2015. Setelahnya, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan ke bangku Sekolah Menengah Pertama di SMP Negeri 2 Singaraja dan lulus pada tahun 2018. Kemudian melanjutkan Pendidikan ke bangku Sekolah Menengah Atas di SMK Negeri 1 Singaraja dengan mengambil jurusan Usaha Perjalanan Wisata dan lulus pada tahun 2021. Setelahnya, penulis melanjutkan Pendidikan ke Perguruan Tinggi Negeri di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha dengan mengambil program studi S1 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. Pada tahun 2025 tepatnya di bulan Juli penulis menyelesaikan tugas akhir program sarjana dengan judul “Swear Words Used by Taiwanese: A Case Study”



SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "Swear Words Used by Taiwanese: A Case Study" beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar-benar karya sendiri dan saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan atau pengutipan dengan tidak sesuai ketentuan yang berlaku dalam penyusunan karya ilmiah.

Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung risiko/sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku, apabila di kemudian hari ditemukan adanya pelanggaran etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya saya ini.

Singaraja, 3 Juli 2025

Yang membuat pernyataan,

Feby Febriyanti Dewi

NIM. 2112021036