

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aashima, Nanda, M., Sharma, R., & Jani, C. (2022). The burden of chronic kidney disease in Asia, 1990-2019: Examination of estimates from global burden of disease 2019 study. *BMC Nephrology*. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35506615/>
- Adeera Levin, P. E. S. et al. (2024). *Kdigo 2024 Clinical Practice Guideline For The Evaluation And Management*. 105. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kint.2023.10.018>
- Akram, B., Akram, B., Akhtar, M. T., Bilal, A., Iqbal, K., & Words, K. (2023). *Pakistan journal of health sciences*. 31–35.
- Al Salmi, I., Larkina, M., Wang, M., Subramanian, L., Morgenstern, H., Jacobson, S. H., Hakim, R., Tentori, F., Saran, R., Akiba, T., Tomilina, N. A., Port, F. K., Robinson, B. M., & Pisoni, R. L. (2018). Missed Hemodialysis Treatments: International Variation, Predictors, and Outcomes in the Dialysis Outcomes and Practice Patterns Study (DOPPS). *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 72(5), 634–643. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.ajkd.2018.04.019>
- Andu, K., Alfianurb, Hidayat, N., Oseb, M. I., & Akbar, R. T. (2024). *Hubungan Lama Menjalani Hemodialisis dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik di RSUD DR. H. Jusuf SK*. 5(2), 240–251.
- Angraini, R. (2021). Faktor – faktor yang mempengaruhi kualitas hidup pasien penyakit ginjal kronik yang menjalani hemodialisa literature review. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Mandira Cendikia*, 2, 77–84.
- Arghide, Y., Faraji, A., Raygani, A. A. V., Salari, N., Omrani, H., & Mohammadi, M. M. (2023). The effect of hemodialysis with cool dialysate on nausea in hemodialysis patients: A randomized clinical trial. *Health Science Reports*, 6(11). <https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.1709>
- Arifiyanto, D. (2020). *Tingkat Nyeri Penderita Gagal Ginjal Saat Kanulasi Hemodialisa*. VI(2).
- Ayu, I., Utami, A., Gede, D., Dharma, D., Agung, A., & Lestari, W. (2020). *Prevalensi dan komplikasi pada penderita gagal ginjal kronik yang menjalani hemodialisa di Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Sanglah Denpasar tahun 2018*. 11(3), 1216–1221. <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v11i3.691>
- Azzahra, A., Anggraini, M. T., & Faizin, C. (2024). *Hubungan Antara Lama Menjalani Hemodialisis Dengan Kualitas Hidup Di Rumah Sakit Roemani Semarang*. 11(10), 1963–1969.
- Bellasari, D. (2020). *Hubungan Lama Menjalani Hemodialisis Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Di Rsud Kota Madiun*.

- Bikbov, B., Purcell, C., Levey, A. S., Smith, M., Abdoli, A., Abebe, M., Adebayo, O. M., Afarideh, M., Agarwal, S. K., Agudelo-Botero, M., Ahmadian, E., Al-Aly, Z., Alipour, V., Almasi-Hashiani, A., Al-Raddadi, R. M., Alvis-Guzman, N., Amini, S., Andrei, T., Andrei, C. L., ... Vos, T. (2020). Global, regional, and national burden of chronic kidney disease, 1990–2017: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. *The Lancet*, 395(10225), 709–733. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30045-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30045-3)
- Bossola, M., Hedayati, S. S., Brys, A. D. H., & Gregg, L. P. (2023). Fatigue in Patients Receiving Maintenance Hemodialysis: A Review. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 82(4), 464–480. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.ajkd.2023.02.008>
- Cahyani, E., Widiyono, & Herawati, V. D. (2021). Hubungan Interdialytic Weight Gain (Idwg) Dengan Komplikasi Intradialytic (Hipotensi Intradialytic Dan Hipertensi Intradialytic) Pada Pasien Yang Menjalani Hemodialisis. *Technical Sciences and Technologies*, 2(24), 235–243. [https://doi.org/10.25140/2411-5363-2021-2\(24\)-235-243](https://doi.org/10.25140/2411-5363-2021-2(24)-235-243)
- Dac Teoli, & Bhardwaj, A. (2023). *Quality Of Life*. StatPearls. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK536962/>
- Dahlan, M. S. (2014). *Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel*.
- Dahlan, M. S. (2017). *Pintu Gerbang Memahami Epidemiologi, Biostatistika, Dan Metode Penelitian* (2nd ed.).
- Dai, L., Lu, C., Liu, J., Li, S., Jin, H., Chen, F., Xue, Z., Miao, C., & Zhang., Q. (2020). Impact of twice-or three-Times-weekly maintenance hemodialysis on patient outcomes: A multicenter randomized trial. *Medicine (United States)*, 99(20). <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000020202>
- Elendu, C. M., Elendu, R. C. M., Enyong, J. M. M., & Ibhiedu, Jennifer O. MBBS Ishola, I. V. M. (2023). *Comprehensive review of current management guidelines of chronic kidney disease*. 23(May).
- FADILAH, N. N. (2023). *ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN GAWAT DARURAT PADA PASIEN NY. E DENGAN DIAGNOSA MEDIS CHRONICKIDNEYDISEASE (CKD) STAGE 5 DISERTAI DENGAN DIABETES MELITUSDI RUANG HEMODIALISIS RSPAL Dr. RAMELAN SURABAYA*.
- Fitri Istiarningsih, Surya, A., & Laksana, K. (2023). *Hubungan Lama Menjalani Terapi Hemodialisis Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Di Ruang Cut Nyak Dien Rsud Dr Saiful Anwar Malang*. 5(1).
- Gliselda, V. K. (2021). Diagnosis dan Manajemen Penyakit Ginjal Kronis (PGK). *Jurnal Medika Hutama*, 2(04 Juli), 1135–1141.
- Hardani, Nur Hikmatul Auliya, G., Andriani, H., Fardani, R. A., Ustiawaty, J., Utami, E. F., Sukmana, D. J., & Istiqomah, R. R. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif &*

Kuantitatif. CV. Pustaka Ilmu.

- Higuaita L, Velasco J, & Jimenez J. (2019). *Health-Related Quality of Life in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease in Hemodialysis in Medellín (Colombia)*. 2061–2070. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6911811/>
- Himani N. Murdeshwar, atima A. (2023). HEMODIALISIS. *StatPearls [Internet]*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK563296/>
- Hundemer, G. L., Tangri, N., Sood, M. M., Ramsay, T., Bugeja, A., Clark, E. G., Biyani, M., White, C. A., Akbari, A., & Brown, P. A. (2020). *Article Performance of the Kidney Failure Risk Equation by Disease Etiology in Advanced CKD*. 15(13). <https://doi.org/10.2215/CJN.03940320>
- Jose, M., Damaceno, C. F., Peres, J. L., Fagundes, P., & Martines, J. A. P. (2023). *A Influência Do Tratamento De Hemodialise Na Qualidade De Vida De Indivíduos Com Insuficiência Renal Crônica*. <https://doi.org/10.51161/conbrasau2023/15887>
- Kalantar-Zadeh, K., & Fouque, D. (2017). Nutritional Management of Chronic Kidney Disease. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 377(18), 1765–1776. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmra1700312>
- Kalantar-Zadeh, K., Jafar, T. H., Nitsch, D., Neuen, B. L., & Perkovic, V. (2021). Chronic kidney disease. *The Lancet*, 398(10302), 786–802. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)00519-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)00519-5)
- Kapadi, R., Elander, J., Burton, A. E., Taylor, J., Selby, N. M., Taal, M. W., Mitchell, K., Stalker, C., Kapadi, R., Elander, J., Burton, A. E., Taylor, J., Selby, N. M., Taal, M. W., Mitchell, K., & An, C. S. (2023). An exploration of successful psychosocial adjustment to long-term in-centre haemodialysis. *Psychology & Health*, 40(3), 394–409. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2023.2231007>
- KEMENKES RI. (2023). *Kepusuan Menteri Kesehatan RI Tentang Pedoman Tata Laksana Gagal Ginjal Kronik*. 1–289.
- Kovesdy, C. P. (2022). Epidemiology of chronic kidney disease: an update 2022. *Kidney International Supplements*, 12(1), 7–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kisu.2021.11.003>
- Krismayanti, L., Amelia, F. A., Suci, D. M. I., Syahri, H. A., Yunita, H., & Tiarnida, N. (2024). *Hubungan Interdialytic Weight Gain Dengan Kram Otot Pada Pasien Hemodialisis Di Rsu. Royal Prima Medan*. 4, 1–23.
- Kulakowska, A. (2023). *What impact does dialysis have on the patient ' s life and mental health ?* 39(1), 11–16.
- Laiya, E. K. G. (2023). *Hubungan Lama Menjalani Hemodialisa Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis Di Rsup H. Adam Malik Medan Tahun 2023*.
- Levey, A. S. (2022). *Defining AKD : The Spectrum of AKI , AKD , and CKD*. 302–305.

<https://doi.org/10.1159/000516647>

- Mohanraj, L., Sargent, L., Elswick, R. K., Toor, A., & Swift-Scanlan, T. (2022). Factors Affecting Quality of Life in Patients Receiving Autologous Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation. *Cancer Nursing*, 45(2), E552–E559. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NCC.0000000000000990>
- Munir, N. W., Indah, S. M., & Maryunis, M. (2021). Kualitas Hidup Pasien Trauma Kapitis Berdasarkan QOLIBRI dan WHOQOL di RS Bhayangkara Makassa. *Jurnal Kesehatan Vokasional*, 6(3), 167. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkesvo.66213>
- Mutiara Anissa. (2022). *Kualitas Hidup: Studi Pada Pasien Penyakit Paru Obstruksi Kronik (PPOK)*. Penerbit Adab. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=id&lr=&id=wQVKEAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA2&dq=definisi+kualitas+hidup&ots=kOuoCHZX-b&sig=ypjyLN1YXwBPDMbuNUAHW17Pyo4&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=definisi+kualitas+hidup&f=false
- Nagy, E., Tharwat, S., Elsayed, A. M., Shabaka, S. A. E. G., & Nassar, M. K. (2023). Anxiety and depression in maintenance hemodialysis patients: prevalence and their effects on health-related quality of life. *International Urology and Nephrology*, 55(11), 2905–2914. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11255-023-03556-7>
- Nawaz, S., Chinnadurai, R., Chalabi, S. Al, Kalra, P. A., Syed, A. A., Evans, P., & Sinha, S. (2023). *Obesity and chronic kidney disease : A current review*. June 2022, 61–74. <https://doi.org/10.1002/osp4.629>
- Nurhayati, F., & Ritianingsih, N. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Stress Dan Kecemasan Pada Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronik Dengan Hemodialisis. *Jurnal Riset Kesehatan Poltekkes Depkes Bandung*, 14(1), 206–214. <https://doi.org/10.34011/juriskesbdg.v14i1.2031>
- Pawar, Y. S., Gattani, V. S., Chaudhari, K. S., Chheda, B., & Vankudre, A. J. (2023). Impact of Hemodialysis on Sleep Disorders in Patients With End-Stage Renal Disease in a Tertiary Care Academic Hospital. *Cureus*, 15(8), 3–4. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.44416>
- Permata Sari, S., AZ, R., & Maulani, M. (2022). Hubungan Lama Hemodialisis dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronik di Ruang Hemodialisa Rumah Sakit Bhayangkara Kota Jambi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ners Indonesia*, 3(2), 54–62. <https://doi.org/10.22437/jini.v3i2.20204>
- PERNEFRI. (2023). *13th Annual Report of Indonesian Renal Registry 2020*.
- Pranoto, I. (2010). *Hubungan Antara Lama Hemodialisa Dengan Terjadinya Pendarahan Intra Serebral*.
- Putri, M. P., Amal, A. I., Melastuti, E., & Retno, D. (2025). *Hubungan Lama Hemodialisis Dan Tingkat Stres Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Hemodialisa*. 3.

- Riskesdas. (2018). Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf. In *Lembaga Penerbit Balitbangkes* (p. hal 156). [https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf](https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan_Riskesdas_2018_Nasional.pdf)
- Saputra, A., & Wiryansyah, O. A. (2023). Hubungan Lama Masa Hemodialisis Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik. *Babul Ilmi : Jurnal Ilmiah Multi Science Kesehatan*, 14(2), 112–122. <https://jurnal.stikes-aisyiyah-palembang.ac.id/index.php/Kep/article/view/>
- Saranga, J. L., Sandi, S., Wirmando, W., Tola'ba, Y., Ghae, S. S., Wulandari, C., & Panjaya, A. (2023). The Effectiveness of Slimber Ice Against Thirst Intensity In Hemodialysis Patients With Chronic Kidney Disease. *Media Keperawatan Indonesia*, 6(1), 33. <https://doi.org/10.26714/mki.6.1.2023.33-38>
- Setiati, S., Alwi, I., & Sudoyo, A. W. (2014). Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. In *InternaPublishing* (6th ed.).
- Shadrina, D., Susanto, A. D., & Sartika, I. (2024). Hubungan Lama Menjalani Hemodialisis Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Di Unit Hemodialisa RSUD Balaraja Tahun 2024. 2, 404–410.
- Shewanah, D., Damtie, S., Biadgo, B., Baynes, H. W., Melak, T., Asmelash, D., & Abebe, M. (2018). *Chronic Kidney Disease and Associated Risk Factors Assessment among Diabetes Mellitus Patients at A Tertiary Hospital , Northwest Ethiopia. Dm.*
- Sijabat, A. R., & Yenny, Y. (2020). Gambaran Kejadian Hipotensi Intradialisis pada Pasien yang Menjalani Hemodialisis di RS PGI Cikini. *Jurnal Keperawatan Cikini*, 1(1), 11–15. <https://doi.org/10.55644/jkc.v1i1.27>
- Simorangkir, R., Andayani, T. M., & Wiedyaningsih, C. (2021). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronis yang Menjalani Hemodialisis. *Jurnal Farmasi Dan Ilmu Kefarmasian Indonesia*, 8(1), 83. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jfiki.v8i12021.83-90>
- Sipik, S. A. M. (2023). *Gambaran Tingkat Stress Pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis Yang Menjalani Hemodialisa Di Rsud Sanjiwani Gianyar Tahun 2023.*
- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D.*
- Susanto, F. H. (2020). *Penyakit Ginjal Kronis (Chronic Kidney Disease) dan Hipertensi* (Vol. 19, Issue 5).
- Triyono, A. H., Suandika, M., Wibowo, T. H., & Dewi, F. K. (2023). Gambaran Kejadian Komplikasi Intra Hemodialisa Pada Pasiem Gagal Ginjal Kronik Yang Menjalani Hemodialisa Di RS TK III 04.06.01 Wijayakusuma Purwokerto. *Journal Of Nursing & Health (JNH)*, 8(1), 27–39.
- Vaidya SR, A. N. (2024). *Chronic Kidney Disease.* StatPearls.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535404/>

- van der Willik, E. M., Lengton, R., Hemmelder, M. H., Hoogeveen, E. K., Bart, H. A. J., van Ittersum, F. J., ten Dam, M. A. G. J., Bos, W. J. W., Dekker, F. W., & Meuleman, Y. (2022). Itching in dialysis patients: impact on health-related quality of life and interactions with sleep problems and psychological symptoms—results from the RENINE/PROMs registry. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*, 37(9), 1731–1741. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfac022>
- Veriyallia, V., Maramis, G. N., Abdul, A., & Abdulloh, G. (2025). *Lama Hemodialisis dan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronis dengan Pendekatan Adaptasi Roy Hemodialysis Duration and Quality of Life in Chronic Kidney Disease Patients With the Roy Adaptation Approach*. 9(1).
- Wahyuni, A., Kartika, I. R., Asrul, I. F., & Gusti, E. (2019). Korelasi Lama Hemodialisa Dengan Fungsi Kognitif. *REAL in Nursing Journal*, 2(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.32883/rnj.v2i1.328>
- Wahyuni, P., Miro, S., & Kurniawan, E. (2018). Hubungan Lama Menjalani Hemodialisis dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronik dengan Diabetes Melitus di RSUP Dr. M Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 7(4), 480. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jka.v7i4.905>
- WHO. (2012). *World Health Orgaization. Division Of Mental Health And Prevention Of Substance Abuse: WHOQOL User Manual*. 1–106. WHOQOL
- Yudani, N. N., Puspawati, N. L. P. D., & Lisnawati, K. L. (2022). Hubungan Pengetahuan dan Dukungan Keluarga dengan Kepatuhan Pembatasan Asupan Cairan Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis yang Menjalani Hemodialisis di Rsud Sanjiwani Gianyar. *Journal Nursing Research Publication Media (NURSEPEDIA)*, 1(3), 133–143. <https://doi.org/10.55887/nrpm.v1i3.22>
- Yuliana, V. (2019). Penentuan Validitas Kuesioner Whoqol-Bref Untuk Menilai Kualitas Hidup Penderita Skizofrenia Rawat Jalan. *Accounting Analysis Journal*, 4(672013167), 0–18.
- Zanoni F, M. M. et al. (2025). *Family History in the Context of CKD*. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/40067412/>
- Zuliani, Malinti, E., Faridah, U., Sinaga, R. R., Rahmi, U., Malisa, N., Mandias, R., Matongka, S. F. Y. H., & Suwanto, T. (2021). Gangguan Pada Sistem Perkemihan. In *Deepublish* (Issue August).