

## REFERENCES

- Buck. (2002). Verbal and Nonverbal Communication: Distinguishing Symbolic, Spontaneous, and Pseudo-Spontaneous Nonverbal Behavior. *Journal of Communication*
- Busso. (2008). Analysis of Emotion Recognition Using Facial Expressions. Speech, and Multimodal Information. University of Southern California. Los Angeles.
- Fitriana. (2012). *Menguasai Bahasa Inggris: Bekal Potensial Dalam Pengembangan Wirausaha*. Fakultas Bahasa dan Sastra UNIPDU. Jombang.
- Fishman, J.A. 1972. "Domains and the Relationship between Microandmacrosociolinguistics." J.J. Gumperz and Hymes (eds.), *Directions in Sociolinguistics*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 435-453.
- Hermawan. (2012). *Multimodality :Menafsir Verbal, Membaca Gambar, dan Memahami Teks*. FPBS UPI. Bandung.
- Husein. (2013). Efective Communication Brings Succesfull Organization Chnge. Retrieved from [www.abrmr.com/myfile/conference\\_proceedings/Con\\_Pro\\_12315/7-dubai13.pdf](http://www.abrmr.com/myfile/conference_proceedings/Con_Pro_12315/7-dubai13.pdf)
- Jhonstone&Slepeng,(2000). A Language Problem. Retrieved from [www.chem.uoi.gr/cerp/2001\\_February/pdf/05Jhonstone.pdf](http://www.chem.uoi.gr/cerp/2001_February/pdf/05Jhonstone.pdf)
- Kendon. (2000). Language and Gesture : Unity or Duality? In Sherman Wilcox. *Language and Gesture*. Univesity of New Mexico.
- Krees & Van Leuwuen. (2006). *Reading Image : The Grammar of Visual Design* Second Edition. New York : Taylor and Francis Library.
- Lans, W., & Voordt, T. Van Der. (2014). Ways to study - Descriptive research
- Levine & Adelman. (1993). *Beyond Language : Intercultural Communication for English As A Second Language*. American Language Institute. San Diego State University

- Loose. (1999). Communication Defined as Complementary Informative Process. *Journal of Information, Communication and Library Science* 5 (3) 1999. North Carolina-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3360.
- Marsekawati. (2019). An Indonesian EFL Learner's Use of Evaluative Language and Gesture in a Spoken Persuasive Presentation.
- Marsum. 1999. *Restoran&SegalaPermasalahannya*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Nagao & Takeuchi. (1994). Speech Dialogue with Facial Display: Multimodal Human-Computer Conversation. Japan
- Norris (2004). Analyzing Multimodal Interaction; A Methodological Framework. 29 West 35th Street, New York, NY 10001
- Norris. (2007). Multimodal Communication: Overview
- Rugg. (2010). An Introduction to Triangulation,1-79. Retrieve from: [http://www.unaids.org/en/media/unadis/contentassets/documents/documents/2010/10\\_4-Intro-to-triangulation-MEF.pdf](http://www.unaids.org/en/media/unadis/contentassets/documents/documents/2010/10_4-Intro-to-triangulation-MEF.pdf)
- Savignon. (1997). Communicative Language Teaching : Linguistic Theory and Classroom Practice.
- Suandi. (2016). *Tindak Komunikasi Verbal dan Nonverbal Bentuk Lepas Hormat dalam Bahasa Bali*
- Wardhaugh. (2006). An Introduction to Sociolinguistic. Retrieve by <https://doi.org/10.1353/lan.2003.0268>.
- Wilcox. (2000). Language And Gesture. University of New Mexico. USA