

**PENGETAHUAN TRADISIONAL PENGOLAHAN GULA AREN
DALAM PERSPEKTIF PERUBAHAN SOSIAL
DI DESA PEDAWA, BULELENG, BALI**

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui 1) Latar belakang masyarakat desa Pedawa mempertahankan pengetahuan tradisional pengolahan gula aren, 2) Memahami dinamika pengolahan gula aren dalam perspektif perubahan sosial, 3) Mengidentifikasi unsur-unsur pengetahuan tradisional tentang gula aren dalam perspektif perubahan sosial yang dapat dijadikan sebagai sumber belajar Sosiologi pada bab Perubahan sosial. Pendekatan yang digunakan yaitu menggunakan pendekatan deskripsif kualitatif dan jenis penelitian etnossains. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan metode observasi, wawancara, dan studi dokumen. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan (1)Latar belakang masyarakat Desa Pedawa mempertahankan pengetahuan tradisional pengolahan gula aren ada tiga faktor yaitu, ekonomi, religius, dan cultural. (2)Pengolahan gula aren di Desa Pedawa mengalami perubahan yakni, perubahan pada lahan pohon aren, alat-alat yang digunakan, pemasaran dan bentuk gula aren, namun pengetahuan tradisional pengolahan gula aren masih tetap dipertahankan. (3)Unsur-unsur yang dijadikan sumber belajar Sosiologi pada penelitian pengetahuan tradisional pengolahan gula aren dalam perspektif perubahan sosial yakni, perubahan pada pengolahan gula aren.

Kata kunci: Pengetahuan, Perubahan Sosial, Sumber Belajar

**THE TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE OF PALM SUGAR PROCESSING
IN SOCIAL CHANGE PERSPECTIVE
IN PEDAWA VILLAGE, BULELENG, BALI**

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ABSTRACT

This study aimed to know (1) the background of the Pedawa village community to maintain the traditional knowledge of palm sugar processing, (2) understanding the dynamics of palm sugar processing in the perspective of social change, (3) identifying elements of traditional knowledge of palm sugar in the perspective of social change that could be used as the sources of learning Sociology in the chapter of social change. The approaches that were used were qualitative descriptive approach and type of ethnographic research. The data collection was conducted by observation method, interview and document study. The results of the research showed that (1)The background of the Pedawa Village community maintained the traditional knowledge of palm sugar processing there are three factors namely economic, religious, and cultural. (2)Palm sugar processing in Pedawa Village had changed, the changes were the changes on the palm tree land, the tools used, and the marketing and the shape of palm sugar, but the traditional knowledge of palm sugar processing is still maintained. (3)The elements that were used as the sources of sociology learning in the research of traditional knowledge on palm sugar processing perspective of social was the changes palm sugar processing.

Keywords : Knowledge, Social Change, Learning Resources