

APPENDICES



RIWAYAT HIDUP

Puput Virginia lahir di Denpasar pada tanggal 22 Desember 2003. Penulis merupakan anak bungsu dari pasangan Bapak Ketut Budarman dan Ibu Luh Sekar. Penulis merupakan warga berkebangsaan Indonesia dan beragama Hindu. Saat ini penulis bertempat tinggal di Dusun Belong, Desa Patemon, Kecamatan Seririt, Kabupaten Buleleng, Provinsi Bali. Penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan dasar di Sekolah Dasar Negeri 2 Patemon, kemudian penulis melanjutkan di Sekolah Menengah Pertama Negeri 4 Seririt. Pada tahun 2022, penulis lulus dari Sekolah Menengah Atas Negeri 1 Seririt dan melanjutkan pendidikan Sarjana (S1) pada Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha. Penulis berhasil menyelesaikan tugas akhir di perkuliahan dengan judul *<The Comparison Between Balinese and Hokkien-Derived Singaporean Swear Words.>*



CLASSIFICATION SHEET
BALINESE SWEAR WORDS

No	Swear Word	English	Form	Function	Reference	Source
1.	<i>cicing</i>	Dog	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Catharsis	Animal	Saniada et al. (2023)
2.	<i>pirate</i>	Ancestor	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Expressing emotion	Religion	
3.	<i>bojog</i>	Monkey	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Verbal aggression	Animal	
4.	<i>sundel</i>	whore	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Verbal aggression	Profession	
5.	<i>tai</i>	Feses	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Catharsis	Bodily excretion	
6.	<i>pletan</i>	Male genital	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Expressing Emotion	Sexual organ	
7.	<i>nani</i>	You coarse	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Verbal aggression	Abstract concept	
8.	<i>sige</i>	You coarse	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Verbal aggression	Abstract concept	
9.	<i>jit</i>	Ass	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Expressing Emotion	Body part	

10.	<i>memedi</i>	Ghost	Monomorphemic word (Noun)	Verbal aggression	Supernatural being	Saniada et al. (2023)
11.	<i>katuk</i>	Fuck	Monomorphemic word (Verb)	Expressing emotion	Sexual activity	
12.	<i>bangke</i>	Die	Monomorphemic word (Verb)	Verbal aggression	Abstract concept	
13.	<i>belog</i>	Stupid	Monomorphemic word (Adjective)	Verbal aggression	Social condition	
14.	<i>buduh</i>	Crazy	Monomorphemic word (Adjective)	Verbal aggression	Social condition	
15.	<i>bengkung</i>	Obstinate	Monomorphemic word (Adjective)	Verbal aggression	Social condition	
16.	<i>cicingene [cicing + {ene}]</i>	Dog	Polymorphemic (Suffixation)	Verbal aggression	Animal	
17.	<i>polone [polo + {ne}]</i>	Brain	Polymorphemic (Suffixation)	Verbal aggression	Body part	
18.	<i>bojogene [bojog + {ene}]</i>	Monkey	Polymorphemic (Suffixation)	Verbal aggression	Animal	
19.	<i>Gobane [goba + {ne}]</i>	face	Polymorphemic (Suffixation)	Verbal aggression	Body part	
20.	<i>mepete [{me} + pete]</i>	Talk	Polymorphemic (Prefixation)	Verbal aggression	Action	
21.	<i>ngamah [{ng} + amah]</i>	Eat	Polymorphemic (Prefixation)	Verbal aggression	Action	

22.	<i>nyundel</i> [{ny} + <i>sundel</i>]	Doing prostitute	Polymorphemic (Prefixation)	Verbal aggression	Profession
23.	<i>mekatukan</i> [{me} + <i>katuk</i> + {an}]	Fuck	Polymorphemic (Prefix + Suffix)	Expressing emotion	Sexual activity
24.	<i>dakin teli</i>	Vagina excrement	Noun Phrase	Verbal aggression	Bodily excretion
25.	<i>kuluk berung</i>	Wounded dog	Noun Phrase	Verbal aggression	Animal
26.	<i>mue jit</i>	Ass face	Noun Phrase	Verbal aggression	Body part
27.	<i>nas peletan</i>	Dick head	Noun Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Sexual organ
28.	<i>naskeleng</i>	Head-dick	Noun Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Sexual organ
29.	<i>bungut nanine</i>	Your coarse mouth	Noun Phrase	Verbal aggression	Body part
30.	<i>belog gati</i>	So stupid	Adjective Phrase	Verbal aggression	Social condition
31.	<i>bodo gati</i>	So ugly	Adjective Phrase	Verbal aggression	Social condition
32.	<i>bengkung gati</i>	So stubborn	Adjective Phrase	Verbal aggression	Social condition
33.	<i>mepete den</i>	Talk too much	Verb Phrase	Verbal aggression	Action
34.	<i>medem den</i>	Always sleep	Verb Phrase	Verbal aggression	Action
35.	<i>bangke muh</i>	Die you	Verb Phrase	Verbal aggression	Action
36.	<i>cicing cai</i> [noun + subject]	You dog	Clause	Verbal aggression	Animal
37.	<i>medem den nani</i> [verb phrase + subject]	You coarse always sleep		Verbal aggression	Action
38.	<i>cai ngamah den</i> [subject + verb phrase]	You always eat		Verbal aggression	Action



39.	<i>kuluk berung cai</i> [noun phrase + subject]	You are wounded dog		Verbal aggression	Animal
40.	<i>bangkaan nani</i> [noun + subject]	You coarse are corpse		Verbal aggression	Concrete concept
41.	<i>bodo gati nani</i> [adjective phrase + subject]	You coarse are so ugly		Verbal aggression	Social condition
42.	<i>belog gati nani</i> [adjective phrase + subject]	You coarse are so stupid		Verbal aggression	Social condition
43.	<i>bengkung gati nani</i> [adjective phrase + subject]	You coarse are so obstinate		Verbal aggression	Social condition
44.	<i>nas pletan cai</i> [noun phrase + subject]	You are dick head		Verbal aggression	Body part
45.	<i>panak medi nani</i> [noun phrase + subject]	You coarse are son of ghost		Verbal aggression	Supernatural being
46.	<i>i mue jit</i> [subject + noun phrase]	You are ass face		Verbal aggression	Body part



CLASSIFICATION SHEET
SINGAPOREAN SWEAR WORDS

No	Swear Word	English	Form	Function	Reference	Source
1.	<i>siao</i>	crazy	Monomorphemic Word	Expressing Emotion	Social Condition	Sugiantari et al. (2025)
2.	<i>kanasai</i>	unlucky	Monomorphemic	Expressing Emotion	Social Condition	
3.	<i>jialat</i>	very bad	Polymorphemic	Catharsis	Abstract Concept	
4.	<i>chee bye</i>	women's private parts	Polymorphemic	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Organ	
5.	<i>gao sia</i>	troublemaker	Polymorphemic	Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
6.	<i>ah kua</i>	effeminate man	Polymorphemic	Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
7.	<i>bu liao</i>	useless	Polymorphemic	Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
8.	<i>chao chee bye</i>	smelly lady's private part	Noun Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Organ	
9.	<i>lan pa chee</i>	male testicles	Noun Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Organ	
10.	<i>lan jiao</i>	penis	Noun Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Organ	
11.	<i>siao kia</i>	crazy kid	Noun Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
12.	<i>san jua sai</i>	feces	Noun Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Bodily Excretion	
13.	<i>bo geh</i>	no teeth	Noun Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Body Part	
14.	<i>simi lan</i>	what the hell	Verb Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Abstract Situation	
15.	<i>simi lan jiao</i>	what the hell (but stronger in emphasis)	Verb Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Abstract Situation	

16.	<i>kan ni na</i>	fuck your mother	Verb Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Activity	Sugiantari et al. (2025)
17.	<i>kan si lang</i>	fuck everyone	Verb Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Activity	
18.	<i>kao pei kao bu</i>	cry father, cry mother	Verb Phrase	Catharsis	Social Condition	
19.	<i>buay song</i>	pissed off	Verb Phrase	Catharsis	Social Condition	
20.	<i>mai lah</i>	don't do things in such a way	Verb Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Abstract Concept	
21.	<i>chao kwan</i>	bad character	Adjective Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
22.	<i>si bei jialat</i>	worse	Adjective Phrase	Catharsis	Abstract Concept	
23.	<i>kum gong</i>	damn	Adjective Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Social Condition	
24.	<i>bo tua bo suay</i>	no elder, no younger	Adjective Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
25.	<i>chao geng</i>	not hardworking	Adjective Phrase	Verbal Aggression	Action	
26.	<i>wah lau eh</i>	oh my god	Adverb Phrase	Catharsis	Abstract Concept	
27.	<i>kia su</i>	scared to lose to others	Adverb Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Social Condition	
28.	<i>kai see</i>	scared to die	Adverb Phrase	Expressing Emotion	Social Condition	
29.	<i>lu ai kan ni na</i>	you like to look at your mother's private parts	Clause	Verbal Aggression	Sexual Activity	
30.	<i>ni hai bu</i>	you messed up!		Verbal Aggression	Action	
31.	<i>ni hua hee tao hao</i>	don't act dumb!		Verbal Aggression	Action	
32.	<i>xiao nian ni</i>	you are just a kid!		Verbal Aggression	Social Condition	
33.	<i>ni zen swee</i>	you are so unlucky!		Expressing Emotion	Social Condition	