



APPENDICES

CLASIFICATION SHEET

BALINESE SWEAR WORDS

NO	Swear Words	English	Form	Function	Reference	Source
1	<i>cicing</i>	Dog	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	(Sanlada et al., 2023)
2	<i>pirate</i>	Ancestor	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Social condition	
3	<i>bajog</i>	Monkey	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	
4	<i>naskleng</i>	Head-dick	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part	
5	<i>banesat</i>	Bastard	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Social condition	
6	<i>pletan</i>	Male genital	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part	
7	<i>tuwaga</i>	Mouth	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part	
8	<i>nani</i>	You coarse	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Social condition	
9	<i>sie</i>	You coarse	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Social condition	
10	<i>kawag</i>	Pig	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	
11	<i>kuluk</i>	Dog	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	
12	<i>jil</i>	Ass	Monomorphemic	Managing stress	Body part	
13	<i>bangke</i>	Corpse	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Concrete object	
14	<i>ganong</i>	Ghost	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Supernatural beings	
15	<i>memedi</i>	Ghost	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Supernatural beings	

16	<i>lai</i>	Shit	Monomorphemic	Managing stress	Excretion	
17	<i>teras</i>	Head	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part	
18	<i>ubuan</i>	Pet	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	
19	<i>berung</i>	Scar	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Concrete object	
20	<i>mapete</i>	Talk	Monomorphemic	Social interaction	Activity	
21	<i>ngamah</i>	Eat	Monomorphemic	Social interaction	Activity	
22	<i>medem</i>	Sleep	Monomorphemic	Social interaction	Activity	
23	<i>katuk</i>	Fuck	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Social activity	
24	<i>matah</i>	Raw	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Activity	
25	<i>bangke</i>	Die	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Concrete object	
26	<i>lengah</i>	Stupid	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Abstract concepts	
27	<i>belog</i>	Stupid	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Abstract concepts	
28	<i>bado</i>	Ugly	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Abstract concepts	
29	<i>buduh</i>	Crazy	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Abstract concepts	
30	<i>bengkung</i>	Obstinate	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Abstract concepts	
31	<i>polong [polo + {ne}]</i>	Brain	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part	
32	<i>cicingene [cicing + {ene}]</i>	Dog	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	
33	<i>bajogene [bajog + {ene}]</i>	Monkey	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Animal	
34	<i>mapete</i>	Talk	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Activity	

35	<i>ngamah</i> [{ng} + amah]	Eat	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Activity
36	<i>nyandel</i> [{ny} + sandel]	Doing prostitute	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Activity
37	<i>gobane</i> [gaba + {ne}]	face	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part
38	<i>memedi</i>	Gosht	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Supernatural beings
39	<i>belor gati</i>	Very naughty	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Abstract concept
40	<i>berak gati</i>	Very putrid	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Abstract concept
41	<i>bungur</i>	Mouth	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part
41	<i>duel</i>	fight	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Activity
43	<i>pakeng</i>	Head dick	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Body part
44	<i>mekatuk</i>	Fuck	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Sexual activity
45	<i>mekatukau</i> [{me} + katuk + {an}]	Fuck	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Sexual activity
46	<i>measurau</i>	Fight	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Activity
47	<i>naklana nani</i>	You head-dick	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Body part
48	<i>cicing nani</i>	You dog	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Animal
49	<i>picatana nani</i>	You ancestor	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Social condition
50	<i>bangsat nani</i>	You bastard	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Social condition
51	<i>kuluk berung</i>	Wounded dog	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Animal

52	<i>kuluk rabies</i>	Rabid dog	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Animal
53	<i>mue iit</i>	Ass face	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Body part
54	<i>nas peletan</i>	Dick head	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Body part
55	<i>panak gamang</i>	Son of the ghost	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Supernatural beings
56	<i>panak medi</i>	Son of the ghost	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Supernatural beings
57	<i>bungut nanine</i>	Your coarse mouth	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Body part
58	<i>belog gati</i>	So stupid	Phrase	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
59	<i>lenggeh gati</i>	So stupid	Phrase	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
60	<i>bado gati</i>	So ugly	Phrase	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
61	<i>buduh gati</i>	So crazy	Phrase	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
62	<i>bengkung gati</i>	So stubborn	Phrase	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
63	<i>mepele deen</i>	Talk too much	Phrase	Social interaction	Activity
64	<i>ngamah dosen</i>	Always eating	Phrase	Social interaction	Activity
65	<i>medem deen</i>	Always sleep	Phrase	Social interaction	Activity
66	<i>bangke muh</i>	Die you	Phrase	Expressing emotion	Concrete object
67	<i>cicing cai</i>	You dog	Clause	Expressing emotion	Animal
68	<i>medem deen nani</i>	You coarse always sleep	Clause	Social interaction	Activity
69	<i>cai ngamah deen</i>	You always eat	Clause	Social interaction	Activity

70	<i>kuluk berung cai</i>	You are a wounded dog	Clause	Social interaction	Animal
71	<i>bangkaan nani</i>	You coarse are corpse	Clause	Social interaction	Concrete object
72	<i>bado gati nani</i>	You coarse are so ugly	Clause	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
73	<i>belog gati nani</i>	You coarse are so stupid	Clause	Social interaction	Abstract concepts
74	<i>nas peletan cai</i>	You are a dick-head	Clause	Expressing emotion	Body part
75	<i>panak medi nani</i>	You coarse are the son of a ghost	Clause	Expressing emotion	Supernatural beings
76	<i>i mue iit</i>	You are an ass face	Clause	Expressing emotion	Body part

SOUTH KOREAN SWEAR WORDS

NO	Swear Words	English	Form	Function	Reference	Source
1	<i>Shipal</i>	Fuck	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Sexual activity	(Mahayoni et al., 2025)
2	<i>Nyeon</i>	Bitch	Monomorphemic	Managing stress	Social Condition	
3	<i>Nom</i>	Bastard	Monomorphemic	Managing stress	Social Condition	
4	<i>Jot</i>	Dick	Monomorphemic	Managing stress	Body Part	
5	<i>Cegiral</i>	Damn	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Religion/supernatural beings	
6	<i>Gulrae</i>	Really?	Monomorphemic	Social Interaction	Circumstance	
7	<i>Tiong</i>	Shit	Monomorphemic	Managing stress	Concrete object	
8	<i>itorai</i>	Weirdo	Monomorphemic	Social interaction	Abstract concept	
9	<i>GaesaeKKi</i>	Son of a bitch	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Animal	
10	<i>Michinom</i>	Crazy bastard	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Mental	
11	<i>Yeombyeong</i>	Damn it	Polymorphemic	Expressing emotion	Religion/supernatural beings	
12	<i>JaidwaeSseo</i>	You're fucked	Polymorphemic/Adjectival Phrase	Expressing emotion	Sexual activity/Abstract concepts situations	
13	<i>SaeKKi</i>	Bastard	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Animal	
14	<i>HorosaeKKi</i>	Bastard	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Animal	
15	<i>Chonnom</i>	Hillbilly	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Social Condition	
16	<i>Ssiblanom</i>	Fucking bastard	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Sexual activity	
17	<i>Jotgateun</i>	Like a dick	Polymorphemic/Adjectival Phrase	Managing stress	Body Part	
18	<i>Dwijeo</i>	Die	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Activity	
19	<i>Balbyeongshin</i>	Fucking idiot	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Mental	
20	<i>Byungshin</i>	Idiot	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Mental	
21	<i>Ssibsaekki</i>	Motherfucker	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Sexual Activity	
22	<i>Jiral</i>	Bullshit	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Excretion	
23	<i>Dakcheo</i>	Shut up	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Activity	
24	<i>Jonna</i>	Fucking	Polymorphemic	Managing stress	Sexual activity	
25	<i>Kteodiveo</i>	Get lost	Polymorphemic	Social interaction	Activity	
26	<i>Jenjang</i>	Crap	Monomorphemic	Expressing emotion	Religion or supernatural beings/abstract concepts or situations	