

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Synopsis of *The Lion, The Witch, and The Wardrobe*

The four Pevensie siblings, Peter, Susan, Edmund, and Lucy, were evacuated to the house of an old professor in the countryside of England to escape the air raids in London during the war. While exploring the professor's big house, Lucy entered a wardrobe that became a doorway to a magical land called Narnia, where she met a kind faun, Mr. Tumnus. He admitted that he was ordered by the White Witch, ruler of Narnia, to capture humans, but he freed Lucy out of kindness. When Lucy returned home, her siblings did not believe her story.

Later, Edmund also entered Narnia and met the White Witch, who tricked him with enchanted Turkish Delight and promised to make him a prince if he brought his siblings to her. When all four children finally entered Narnia together, they discovered Mr. Tumnus had been punished for helping Lucy. They met Mr. and Mrs. Beaver, who told them that Aslan, the true king of Narnia, had returned. Edmund secretly went to the Witch, and she sent her wolves to capture the others, but they escaped and met Father Christmas, who ended the endless winter and gave them special gifts.

The Pevensies joined Aslan's camp, and Peter bravely defeated the Witch's wolves. Aslan's soldiers rescued Edmund, who regretted betraying his family. To save Edmund's life, Aslan sacrificed himself to the Witch but later came back to life through deeper magic. He then freed the Witch's stone victims and leads an army into a great battle. With Aslan's help, Edmund fought bravely, and the Witch was defeated.

Aslan crowned Peter, Susan, Edmund, and Lucy as Kings and Queens of Narnia, where they ruled wisely for many years. One day, while hunting a white stag, they found the lamp post and returned through the wardrobe to the real world, became children again, but kept their wonderful memories of Narnia forever.

Appendix 2. Segmentation of *The Lion, The Witch, and The Wardrobe*

No	Segmentation/Sequence
1	The Arrival of the Four Children at the Professor's House
	1a Peter, Susan, Edmund, and Lucy's evacuation to the professor's house due to the London air raids
	1b The description of the Professor's life in a large house with a housekeeper and three servants: Macready, Ivy, Margaret, and Betty
	1c The Professor's appearance as an old man with white hair on his face and head.
	1d Lucy's fear of the professor's odd-looking appearance.
	1e The four children's bedtime debate about the mysterious sound in the Professor's house and Peter's exploration plan.
2	Lucy's Entry into the Magical Wardrobe while Exploring the Professor's House
	2a The four children's exploration of the professor's house because on a rainy day.
	2b The four children's discovery of unique and unexpected rooms in the Professor's house.
	2c The four children's discovery of the empty room with a large mirrored wardrobe.
	2d Lucy's curiosity and solitary entry into the wardrobe.
	2e Lucy's experience of the wardrobe transforming into a snowy forest and her discovery of a lamppost.
3	Lucy's Encounter with the Faun: Hospitality and Dilemma.
	3a Lucy's encounter with a faun at the lamppost and introduction to the surprised faun.
	3b The faun's introduction as Mr. Tumnus and explanation of Narnia for Lucy
	3c Mr. Tumnus's invitation to his cave and the journey through the snow with Lucy.

	3d	Lucy's cozy tea time in the cave with Mr. Tumnus's stories about Narnian life
	3e	Mr. Tumnus's flute melody's influence on Lucy's desire to return home
	3f	Mr. Tumnus's guilt over serving the White Witch and his fear of betraying her by releasing Lucy
	3g	Mr. Tumnus's decision to escort Lucy home with a warning about the Witch's spies
	3h	Mr. Tumnus's farewell and Lucy's departure through the wardrobe
	3i	Lucy's return to her siblings met with disbelief in her Narnian story
	3j	Edmund's teasing and disbelief toward Lucy
4	Edmund's Adventure in Narnia: Encounter with the White Witch and Lucy.	
	4a	Lucy's hiding in the wardrobe during a game of hide-and-seek to avoid Edmund
	4b	Edmund's evil plan to tease Lucy leading to his entry into the wardrobe and a snowy forest.
	4c	Edmund's realization about the truth of Narnia.
	4d	The arrival of a sleigh with reindeer, a fat dwarf, and a great witch near Edmund
	4e	Edmund's confession to the Witch about being a boy and coming from the wardrobe.
	4f	The Witch's manipulation with Turkish delight and drinks to make Edmund reveal his siblings
	4g	The Witch's desire to meet Edmund's siblings with Turkish delight and the throne as a reward for Edmund
	4h	The Witch's request for Edmund's secrecy as part of the Witch's manipulation to control him and lure his siblings into her trap.
	4i	The Witch's departure and Lucy's arrival from Mr. Tumnus's house approaching Edmund.
	4j	Edmund's discomfort upon realizing that the Witch he met is the Horrible White Witch Lucy warned him about
5	The Disappointment with Edmund and the Discussion with the Professor about Lucy's story	

	5a	Edmund and Lucy's return home through the wardrobe.
	5b	Lucy's enthusiasm for the truth of Narnia shared with Susan and Peter, with Edmund's confession as proof.
	5c	Edmund's betrayal of Lucy's trust by denying the existence of Narnia.
	5d	Peter's argument with Edmund over his cruel attitude towards Lucy about Narnia, with Susan's intervention
	5e	Lucy's sadness at her siblings' disbelief in Narnia
	5f	Peter and Susan's meeting with the professor to discuss Lucy's Narnian story
	5g	The professor's advice to Peter and Susan to consider the possibility that Lucy's story may be true.
6	The Four Children's Hiding and Adventure in Narnia.	
	6a	The description of the professor's house as a tourist visit and Mrs. Macready's dislike of children
	6b	The four children's entry into the wardrobe to avoid Mrs. Macready and the tourists
	6c	Susan and Peter's cold and wet feeling in the wardrobe and their arrival in the snowy forest
	6d	Peter's apology to Lucy and Lucy's forgiveness for Peter's disbelief about Narnia
	6e	Edmund's unintentional admission to his siblings about his visit to Narnia and meeting Lucy
	6f	Edmund and the Pevensies' journey and discovery of Mr. Tumnus's cave destruction.
7	6g	The four children's decision to help Mr. Tumnus with the robin's direction
	Dinner at the Beavers' Home and Edmund's Betrayal	
	7a	The discovery of Mr. Beaver with the task from Mr. Tumnus to bring the four children to Aslan
	7b	Mr. Beaver's invitation and amazing journey of four children to the Beaver's home for dinner

	7c	The four children's meeting with kindly Mrs. Beaver who rushes to prepare the meal
	7d	The togetherness of Susan, Lucy, Peter, and the Beavers in preparing the dinner: fish catching, preparing, cooking, and serving
	7e	The four children's satisfying dinner with the Beavers in the falling snow.
	7f	The discussion about Mr. Tumnus's situation and the rescue plan
	7g	The explanation of Aslan as the great lion king who can save Tumnus
	7h	The end of the Witch's evil with the four thrones of Cair Paravel occupied by the Son of Adam and Daughter of Eve
	7i	The awareness of Edmund's departure and his betrayal to the White Witch's castle
	7j	The plan of the Beavers, Peter, Susan, and Lucy to leave the Beavers' home to avoid the White Witch
8	Edmund's Flashback Journey to Meet the White Witch.	
	8a	Edmund's dissatisfaction with the dinner at the Beavers' home due to thoughts of Turkish delight
	8b	Edmund's secret departure from the Beavers' home while they talk about Aslan during dinner
	8c	Edmund's challenging journey to the White Witch's castle under the moonlight
	8d	Edmund's arrival at the Witch's castle and his mistake of a lion statue as Aslan
	8e	Edmund's mockery and joy at the Aslan statue
	8f	Edmund's encounter with a wolf at the castle entrance
	8g	The Witch's anger at Edmund's arrival without his siblings, and his betrayal of their whereabouts
	8h	The Witch's order to the dwarf to prepare her sled to meet Edmund's siblings
9	Peter, Susan, Lucy, and the Beavers' Encounter with Father Christmas during Their Journey to Meet Aslan.	
	9a	The preparation and departure from the Beavers' home with individual loads for travel supplies

	9b	The arrival at the Beavers' hideout cave with Mrs. Beaver's warm beverages for rest
	9c	The sound of sleigh bells and the encounter with Father Christmas
	9d	Father Christmas's gift of a sewing machine to Mrs. Beaver
	9e	Father Christmas's gift of dam and water gate repairs to Mr. Beaver
	9f	Father Christmas's gift of a shield and a sword to Peter
	9g	Father Christmas's gift of a bow, a quiver full of arrows, and a little ivory horn to Susan
	9h	Father Christmas's gift of a bottle with a magic drink for healing to Lucy
	9i	Father Christmas's gift of hot tea, food, and Christmas greetings to the Beavers and children, and disappearing
	9j	The enjoyment of tea and food before the Beavers, Peter, Susan, and Lucy resume their journey
10	The Witch, Edmund, and Dwarf's Journey in the Melting of Winter.	
	10a	Edmund's disappointment with the Witch's stale bread gift
	10b	The Witch's order for the Maugrim to investigate the Beaver's house
	10c	The Witch's sled journey with Edmund through the forest to find Edmund's siblings.
	10d	The discovery of a merry party of forest creatures as a result of Father Christmas's gift
	10e	The Witch's curse on the party creatures turns them to stone
	10f	The sleigh's obstacles in the mud and the decision to walk due to the melting ice
	10g	The journey's scenic transformation as winter's ice melts away and spring's arrival
11	The Gathering at the Stone Table: The Children and Beavers' Encounter with Aslan and Peter's First Battle.	
	11a	The joyful and shocking transformation of magical spring in Narnia
	11b	The arrival of Peter, Susan, Lucy and the Beavers at the hilltop with the stone table and pavilion

	11c	The discovery of Aslan surrounded by creatures forming a half-moon at the hilltop
	11d	Peter, Susan, Lucy, and Beavers' greeting and Aslan's confusion about Edmund's absence
	11e	The explanation of Edmund's alliance with the Witch and the plea for his rescue
	11f	Lucy and Susan's visit to the pavilion while Aslan and Peter's view the castle where Peter is to be king
	11g	Aslan's explanation of the Four Thrones at Cair Paravel and Peter's future role as king
	11h	The arrival of the wolf and Peter's successful killing of the wolf with his sword at the hilltop
	11i	Aslan's order to the Centaurs and Eagles to pursue the wolf and his warning to Peter to always clean his sword
12	Edmund's Rescue Amidst the White Witch's Execution.	
	12a	The Witch and the Dwarf's conversation about the plan at the Stone Table
	12b	The wolf's information about Maugrim's death and the children's whereabouts
	12c	The Witch's order to summon all and prepare for battle with Aslan
	12d	The beginning of Edmund's execution by the Witch
	12e	The arrival and escort of Edmund to the Stone Table by Aslan's forces
	12f	The Witch's magic disguise as a stone and the Dwarf's disguise as a stump to avoid Aslan's forces.
13	Return and the Witch's Arrival at the Stone Table	
	13a	Edmund's meeting and apology to Aslan and his siblings at the hilltop.
	13b	The dwarf's arrival with the Witch's message to meet Aslan and Aslan's agreement with a condition
	13c	The Witch's appearance and claim regarding her right to kill Edmund with deep magic

	13d	Aslan's request for everyone to step back and discuss with the Witch in a low voice
	13e	Aslan's announcement regarding the Witch's claim on Edmund's life being settled
	13f	Aslan's roar at the Witch's doubts about him, followed by her retreat in fear
	13g	Aslan's orders and preparation for departure to the Fords of Beruna.
	13h	Peter and Aslan's conversation about war plans with the Witch during the journey to the Fords of Beruna
	13i	The arrival at the Fords of Beruna and setting up camp.
	13j	The uncomfortable atmosphere due to the influence of Aslan.
14	The Departure and Murder of Aslan at the Stone Table by The Witch and Her Troops.	
	14a	Lucy and Susan's sleeplessness and decision to venture out.
	14b	Susan and Lucy's observation of Aslan's departure and their pursuit.
	14c	Lucy and Susan's comfort and affection for Aslan.
	14d	Their arrival near the Stone Table and Susan and Lucy's forced hiding.
	14e	Description of the Witch's troops surrounding the Stone Table.
	14f	The Witch's and her Troops anxiety about Aslan's Arrival.
	14g	Aslan's binding and mocking by the Witch's troops.
	14h	Lucy and Susan's sadness over Aslan's attack.
	14i	The Witch's killing of Aslan unseen by the girls.
	14j	The Witch's orders and departure with her troop to attack humans and traitors.
15	The Resurrection of Aslan: Lucy and Susan's Journey from Sadness to Joy.	
	15a	Susan and Lucy's emergence from hiding and approach to Aslan.
	15b	Lucy and Susan's sadness over Aslan's death.

	15c	The appearance of Mice gnawing Aslan's bonds until released.
	15d	Lucy and Susan's chill as the sun begins to rise.
	15e	The split Stone Table and Aslan's missing body.
	15f	Lucy and Susan's confusion, joy, and disbelief of Aslan's resurrection.
	15g	Aslan's explanation of the innocent voluntary sacrifice breaking the table and overturning death.
	15h	Aslan, Lucy, and Susan's playful running.
16	Aslan's Magical Journey with the Girls and the Revival of Statues.	
	16a	Aslan's swift and skillful journey with Lucy and Susan across Narnia.
	16b	The arrival at Witch's castle with statues in the courtyard.
	16c	Lucy's wonder and Aslan's magic breath reviving the statues.
	16d	The courtyard's transformation into a colorful zoo-like space.
	16e	Aslan's revival of the smiling stone giant.
	16f	Aslan and the creatures' entry into the castle to revive more statues.
	16g	Lucy's reunion with Mr. Tumnus and their joyful hand-holding dance.
17	The Battle of Narnia: Aslan's Victory and the Witch's Downfall.	
	17a	The creatures' confusion in exiting the castle and Giant Rumblebuffin's help in breaking the gate and tower.
	17b	Lucy's handkerchief to the giant to wipe his sweat and the giant's gratitude.
	17c	Aslan's strategy and departure with creatures to track the Witch's battle.
	17d	The trail leading to the battlefield where Peter, Edmund, and Aslan's forces fight terrifying creatures.
	17e	Aslan's roar attacking the White Witch.
	17f	The intensifying battle with Aslan's new reinforcements aiding Peter and others.

	17g	The defeat of the enemy and the White Witch's death.
	17h	Peter's explanation of Edmund's struggle in the war.
	17i	Edmund's severe injury and Lucy's healing with the Christmas drink.
	17j	Lucy's healing of the wounded forces and Aslan's revival of the statues.
18	The Coronation of Narnia's New Kings and Queens and Aslan's Departure.	
	18a	The journey to Cair Paravel and the crowning of the four children.
	18b	Mermaids' songs and gift-giving to the Kings and Queens' friends.
	18c	The grand celebration at the Cair Paravel and Aslan's quiet departure.
19	The Narrator's Tale of Narnia's Life After Coronation and the End of the Wardrobe Adventure.	
	19a	The long and happy reign of the king and queen of Narnia.
	19b	The kings and queens' discovery of the lamp-post in the thicket.
	19c	The return of the kings and queens to the professor's house as ordinary children.
	19d	The four children's conversation with the professor about Narnia and his advice.
	19e	The end of the adventure in the wardrobe but the beginning of the Narnian.

Appendix 3. Data Tabulation of *Parahyangan* Values

No	<i>Parahyangan</i>	Sub-Characters	Appearance in Sub-Sequences		Frequency
1.	Violation	Disrespect toward Sacred Figure and Symbol	3j	Edmund's teasing and disbelief toward Lucy	4
			4b	Edmund's evil plan to tease Lucy led to his entry into the wardrobe and a snowy forest.	
			8b	Edmund's secret departure from the Beavers' home while they talk about Aslan during dinner	
			8e	Edmund's mockery and joy at the lion statue	
		Prioritization of Worldly Desires	4f	The Witch's manipulation with Turkish delight and drinks to make Edmund reveal his siblings	4
			4g	The Witch's desire to meet Edmund's siblings with Turkish delight and the throne as a reward for Edmund	
			4j	Edmund's discomfort upon realizing that the Witch he met is the Horrible White Witch Lucy warned him about	
			7b	Mr. Beaver's invitation and the amazing journey of four children to the Beavers' home for dinner	
		Devotion to Evil	4j	Edmund's discomfort upon realizing that the Witch he met is the	4

				Horrible White Witch Lucy warned him about	
			7i	The awareness of Edmund's departure and his betrayal of the White Witch's castle	
			8f	Edmund's encounter with a wolf at the castle entrance	
			8g	The Witch's anger at Edmund's arrival without his siblings, and his betrayal of their whereabouts	
2.	Punishment	Psychological Suffering	4c	Edmund's realization about the truth of Narnia.	5
			7a	The discovery of Mr. Beaver and Edmund's mysterious horror upon hearing Aslan's name	
			8b	Edmund's secret departure from the Beavers' home while they talk about Aslan during dinner	
			10c	The Witch's sled journey with Edmund through the forest to find Edmund's siblings	
			13c	The Witch's appearance and claim regarding her right to kill Edmund with deep magic	
		Physical Suffering	10a	Edmund's disappointment with the Witch's stale bread gift	5
			10c	The Witch's sled journey with Edmund through the forest to find Edmund's siblings.	

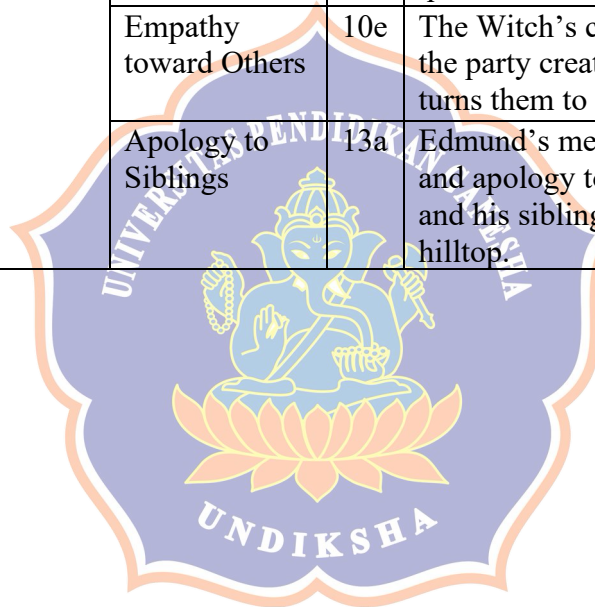
			10e	The Witch's curse on the party creatures turns them to stone.	
			10f	The sleigh's obstacles in the mud and the decision to walk due to the melting ice	
			12d	The beginning of Edmund's execution by the Witch	
3.	Internalization	Courageous Self-Sacrifice	17d	The trail leads to the battlefield where Peter, Edmund, and Aslan's forces fight terrifying creatures.	2
			17h	Peter's explanation of Edmund's struggle in the war.	
		Devotion to Divine Authority	18a	The journey to Cair Paravel and the crowning of the four children.	2
			19a	The long and happy reign of the king and queen of Narnia.	
		Repentance	13a	Edmund's meeting and apology to Aslan and his siblings at the hilltop.	1

Appendix 4. Data Tabulation of *Pawongan* Values

No	<i>Pawongan</i>	Sub-Characters	Appearance in Sub-Sequences		Frequency
1.	Violation	Betrayal of Siblings	4j	Edmund's discomfort upon realizing that the Witch he met is the Horrible White Witch Lucy warned him about	5
			5c	Edmund's betrayal of Lucy's trust by denying the existence of Narnia.	
			7i	The awareness of Edmund's departure and his betrayal of the White Witch's castle	
			8f	Edmund's encounter with a wolf at the castle entrance	
			8g	The Witch's anger at Edmund's arrival without his siblings, and his betrayal of their whereabouts	
		Lack of Empathy toward Siblings	3i	Lucy's return to her siblings met with disbelief in her Narnian story	4
			3j	Edmund's teasing and disbelief toward Lucy	
			4b	Edmund's evil plan to tease Lucy led to his entry into the wardrobe and a snowy forest.	
			5c	Edmund's betrayal of Lucy's trust by denying the existence of Narnia	
		Social Conflict	1e	The four children's bedtime debate about the mysterious sound in the Professor's	3

				house and Peter's exploration plan	
			5d	Peter's argument with Edmund over his cruel attitude towards Lucy about Narnia, with Susan's intervention	
			17d	The trail leads to the battlefield where Peter, Edmund, and Aslan's forces fight terrifying creatures.	
2.	Punishments	Anger and Loss of Trust among Siblings	5d	Peter's argument with Edmund over his cruel attitude towards Lucy about Narnia, with Susan's intervention	3
			6e	Edmund's unintentional admission to his siblings about his visit to Narnia and meeting Lucy	
			6f	Edmund and the Pevensies' journey and discovery of Mr. Tumnus's cave destruction.	
		Dehumanizing Treatment	10a	Edmund's disappointment with the Witch's stale bread gift	3
			10g	The journey's scenic transformation as winter's ice melts away and spring's arrival	
			12d	The beginning of Edmund's execution by the Witch	
		Regret	4c	Edmund's realization about the truth of Narnia.	2

			10c	The Witch's sled journey with Edmund through the forest to find Edmund's siblings.	
		Physical Injury	17i	Edmund's severe injury and Lucy's healing with the Christmas drink.	1
3.	Internalization	Wise and Cooperative Leadership	18b	Mermaids' songs and gift-giving to the Kings and Queens' friends	2
			19a	The long and happy reign of the king and queen of Narnia.	
		Empathy toward Others	10e	The Witch's curse on the party creatures turns them to stone	1
		Apology to Siblings	13a	Edmund's meeting and apology to Aslan and his siblings at the hilltop.	1



Appendix 5. Data Tabulation of *Palemahan* Values

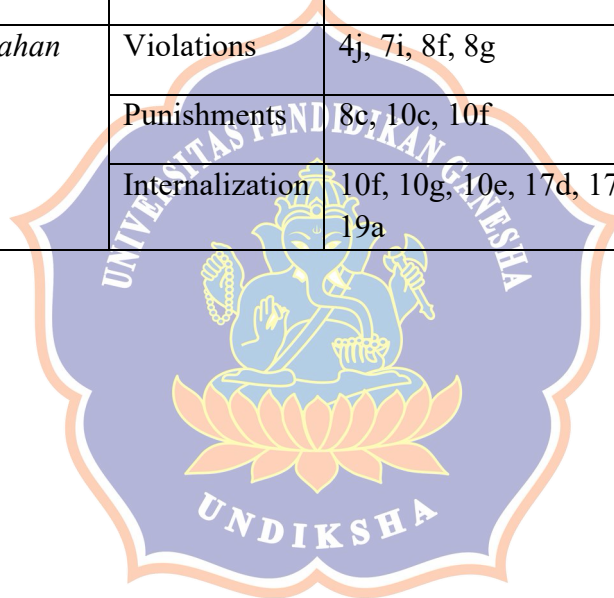
No	<i>Palemahan</i>	Sub-Characters	Appearance in Sub-Sequences		Frequency
1.	Violation	Supporting a Nature-Destructive Figure	4j	Edmund's discomfort upon realizing that the Witch he met is the Horrible White Witch Lucy warned him about	4
			7i	The awareness of Edmund's departure and his betrayal to the White Witch's castle	
			8f	Edmund's encounter with a wolf at the castle entrance	
			8g	The Witch's anger at Edmund's arrival without his siblings, and his betrayal of their whereabouts	
2.	Punishment	Environmental Hardship	8c	Edmund's challenging journey to the White Witch's castle under the moonlight	3
			10c	The Witch's sled journey with Edmund through the forest to find Edmund's siblings.	
			10f	The sleigh's obstacles in the mud and the decision to walk due to the melting ice	
3.	Internalization	Protection of Nature	17d	The trail leads to the battlefield where Peter, Edmund, and Aslan's forces fight terrifying creatures.	3
			17h	Peter's explanation of Edmund's struggle in the war.	
			19a	The long and happy reign of the king and queen of Narnia.	
		Appreciation of Nature	10f	The sleigh's obstacles in the mud and the decision	2

				to walk due to the melting ice	
			10g	The journey's scenic transformation as winter's ice melts away and spring's arrival	
		Empathy toward Animals	10e	The Witch's curse on the party creatures turns them to stone	1



Appendix 6. Table of Data Classification of *Tri Hita Karana* Values

No	<i>Tri Hita Karana</i> Values		Sub-sequences	Frequency
1	<i>Parahyangan</i>	Violations	3j, 4b, 4f, 4g, 4j, 7b, 7i, 8b, 8e, 8f, 8g	11
		Punishments	4c, 7a, 8b, 10a, 10c, 10e, 10f, 12d, 13c	9
		Internalization	13a, 17d, 17h, 18a, 19a	5
2	<i>Pawongan</i>	Violations	1e, 3i, 3j, 4b, 4j, 5c, 5d, 7i, 8f, 8g, 17d	11
		Punishments	4c, 5d, 6e, 6f, 10a, 10c, 10g, 12d, 17i	9
		Internalization	10e, 13a, 18b, 19a	4
3	<i>Palemahan</i>	Violations	4j, 7i, 8f, 8g	4
		Punishments	8c, 10c, 10f	3
		Internalization	10f, 10g, 10e, 17d, 17h, 19a	6



Appendix 7. Author Biography

RIWAYAT HIDUP



Ni Kadek Anggi Cahya Susaniari lahir di Butus pada 28 September 2004. Penulis merupakan putri dari pasangan Bapak I Made Sugata dan Ibu Ni Nengah Ariasih. Penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan dasar di SD Negeri 2 Bhuana Giri pada tahun 2016. Selanjutnya, penulis menempuh pendidikan di SMP Negeri 3 Bebandem dan lulus pada tahun 2019, kemudian melanjutkan pendidikan di SMA Negeri 1 Amlapura dan lulus pada tahun 2022. Pada tahun yang sama, penulis diterima sebagai mahasiswa Program Studi S1 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni, Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha. Selama menempuh pendidikan di Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha, penulis aktif mengikuti berbagai kegiatan, khususnya di bidang organisasi sebagai anggota Unit Kegiatan Mahasiswa (UKM) Kesenian Daerah Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha. Selain itu, penulis juga aktif dalam bidang publikasi ilmiah dengan menghasilkan beberapa artikel yang telah diterbitkan, yaitu *A Systematic Review on the Implementation of Game-Based Learning to Increase EFL Students' Motivation* serta artikel yang berjudul *Edmund Pevensie's Violation of Pawongan Values in The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe by C.S. Lewis*. Sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan, penulis berhasil menyusun skripsi yang berjudul *Analysis of Tri Hita Karana Values Reflected in the Characterization of Edmund Pevensie in C.S. Lewis's The Chronicles of Narnia: The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe*.