

PENGEMBANGAN KOMIK DIGITAL BERBASIS *SOCIOCULTURAL MINDSET* BERMUATAN THK UNTUK Mendukung Penguatan SIKAP SPIRITUAL DAN RESILIENSI SISWA SD

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan menghasilkan komik digital berbasis sociocultural mindset bermuatan Tri Hita Karana yang valid dan praktis serta menguji perubahan skor sikap spiritual dan resiliensi siswa sekolah dasar setelah penggunaan media. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian pengembangan dengan model ADDIE yang meliputi tahap analisis, perancangan, pengembangan, implementasi, dan evaluasi. Subjek penelitian terdiri atas dua ahli materi, dua ahli media, satu guru, dan 33 siswa kelas V SD Negeri 4 Banyuasri. Data dikumpulkan melalui kuesioner validitas, kepraktisan, sikap spiritual, dan resiliensi. Data validitas dan kepraktisan dianalisis secara deskriptif kuantitatif, sedangkan perubahan skor sebelum dan setelah penggunaan media dianalisis menggunakan uji-t sampel berpasangan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa komik digital memperoleh persentase validitas materi sebesar 91,67% dan validitas media sebesar 93,33% dengan kategori sangat baik. Kepraktisan berdasarkan respons guru memperoleh persentase sebesar 90,00% dan respons siswa sebesar 97,02%, keduanya berkategori sangat praktis. Rata-rata skor sikap spiritual meningkat dari 41,06 menjadi 86,27 dengan $t(32) = 18,283$, $p < 0,001$, Cohen's $d = 3,18$, dan interval kepercayaan 95% untuk selisih rata-rata sebesar 40,18350,25. Rata-rata skor resiliensi meningkat dari 71,33 menjadi 122,00 dengan $t(32) = 34,824$, $p < 0,001$, Cohen's $d = 6,06$, dan interval kepercayaan 95% untuk selisih rata-rata sebesar 47,70353,63. Dengan demikian, komik digital yang dikembangkan dinyatakan valid dan praktis serta menunjukkan peningkatan skor sikap spiritual dan resiliensi setelah penggunaan media pada kelompok yang diteliti.

Kata kunci: komik digital, *sociocultural mindset*, Tri Hita Karana, sikap spiritual, resiliensi

**DEVELOPMENT OF A DIGITAL COMIC BASED ON A
SOCIOCULTURAL MINDSET INCORPORATING THK TO SUPPORT
THE STRENGTHENING OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL STUDENTS'
SPIRITUAL ATTITUDES AND RESILIENCE**

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ABSTRACT

This study aimed to develop a digital comic based on a sociocultural mindset incorporating Tri Hita Karana that is valid and practical and to examine changes in elementary school students' spiritual attitude and resilience scores after using the media. This research employed a research and development design using the ADDIE model, consisting of analysis, design, development, implementation, and evaluation stages. The research subjects included two material experts, two media experts, one teacher, and 33 fifth-grade students of SD Negeri 4 Banyuasri. Data were collected using questionnaires on validity, practicality, spiritual attitudes, and resilience. Validity and practicality data were analyzed descriptively, while changes in scores before and after media use were analyzed using paired-samples t-tests. The digital comic achieved material validity of 91.67% and media validity of 93.33%, both categorized as very good. Practicality reached 90.00% based on the teacher response and 97.02% based on student responses, both categorized as highly practical. The mean spiritual attitude score increased from 41.06 to 86.27, $t(32) = 18.283$, $p < .001$, Cohen's $d = 3.18$, with a 95% confidence interval for the mean difference of 40.18350.25. The mean resilience score increased from 71.33 to 122.00, $t(32) = 34.824$, $p < .001$, Cohen's $d = 6.06$, with a 95% confidence interval for the mean difference of 47.70353.63. Therefore, the developed digital comic was valid and practical and was associated with increased spiritual attitude and resilience scores after its use in the group studied.

Keywords: digital comic, sociocultural mindset, Tri Hita Karana, spiritual attitude, resilience