

REFERENCES

- Arvian, E., & Hadi, I. (2024). Swear Words Used by Students in Daily Communication (a Case Study in Students at STBA JIA Bekasi). *Journal of English Language and Literature*, 9(2), 269–274. <https://doi.org/10.37110/jell.v9i2.232>
- Bowen, G. A. (2009). Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method. *Qualitative Research Journal*, 9(2), 27–40. <https://doi.org/10.3316/QRJ0902027>
- Budasi, I. G. (2012). Comparison of Verb Phrases in English and Anakalang Language Basic Sentences. *PRASI: Jurnal Bahasa, Seni, Dan Pengajarannya*, 7(14), 23–29. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.23887/prasi.v8i14.445>
- Carstairs-McCarthy, A. (2002). *An Introduction to English Morphology Words and Their Structure* (H. Giegerich, Ed.). Edinburgh University Press.
- Chen, Y. (2024). Chinese-English Translation of Curse Words in <i>A Dream of Red Mansions</i>: Literal Versus Free Translation. *International Journal of Literature and Arts*, 12(3), 34–41. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ijla.20241203.11>
- Croft, W. (2003). *Typology and Universals* (Second Edition). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511840579>
- Delahunty, G. P., & Garvey, J. J. (2010). *The English Language From Sound to Sense* (M. Palmquist, Ed.). The WAC Clearinghouse. <https://doi.org/10.37514/PER-B.2010.2331>
- Denzin, N. K. (2017). *The Research Act: A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315134543>
- Fajri, M., Syarif, H., & Fitrawati. (2018). The Comparison of Taboo Words and Swaerwords Used by Men and Women of Suku Anak Dalam in Desa Balai Rajo. *E-Journal of English Language and Literature*, 7(4). <https://doi.org/10.24036/ell.v7i4.101914>

- Fanny, T. H. N. (2014). The Use of English Swear Words among Chinese Youths. *Student Works (2010-2019)*, 2591. https://knova.um.edu.my/student_works_2010s/2591
- Hayuni, N. T. (2025). *Mandarin Swear Words Used by Chinese: A Descriptive Qualitative Study* [Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha]. <http://repo.undiksha.ac.id/id/eprint/24547>
- Hayuni, N. T., Budasi, I. G., & Ramendra, D. P. (2025). Mandarin Swear Words Used by Chinese: A Descriptive Qualitative Study. *IJLHE: International Journal of Language, Humanities, and Education*, 8(1), 211–220. <https://doi.org/10.52217/ijlhe.v8i1.1817>
- Heriyanto, E. (2020). Javanese Swearing Words: An Analysis of Shifting and Changing Referring Connotative Meaning. *Journal of Language and Health*, 1, 29–38. <https://doi.org/10.37287/jlh.v1i1.102>
- Holmes, J., & Wilson, N. (2022). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* (Sixth Edition). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780367821852>
- Hughes, G. (2006). *An Encyclopedia of Swearing: The Social History of Oaths, Profanity, Foul Language, and Ethnic Slurs in the English-Speaking World*. Armonk, N.Y. : M.E. Sharpe.
- Hymes, D. (2020). The Scope of Sociolinguistics. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, 2020(263), 67–76. <https://doi.org/10.1515/ijsl-2020-2084>
- Indriani, Y. R., Hardika, & Rasyad, A. (2020). Swear Words in Early Childhood Communication. *Jurnal Pendidikan Humaniora*, 8(2), 34–38. <http://journal.um.ac.id/index.php/jphISSN:2338-8110>
- Jay, T. (2009). The Utility and Ubiquity of Taboo Words. *Sage Journals*, 4(2), 153. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-6924.2009.01115.x>
- Kasap, S., & Yuzuncu, V. (2024). The Linguistics of Swearing: Why We Curse and How It Translates Across Cultures. In All Sciences Academy (Ed.), *Proceeding Book of 3rd International Conference on Scientific and*

- Innovative Studies ICSIS 2024* (pp. 785–790). All Sciences Academy.
<https://as-proceeding.com/index.php/icsis/home>
- König, E. (2012). Contrastive Linguistics and Language Comparison. *Languages in Contrast*, 12(1), 3–26.
<https://doi.org/10.1075/lic.12.1.02kon>
- Li, C. N., & Thompson, S. A. (1977). The Acquisition of tone Mandarin-speaking Children. *Journal of Child Language*, 4(2), 185–199.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305000900001598>
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). *Naturalistic Inquiry*. SAGE Publications.
[https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0147-1767\(85\)90062-8](https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0147-1767(85)90062-8)
- MAO. (2025, July 2). *Wisatawan Tiongkok ke Bali Tumbuh 35 Persen Dibanding Tahun Lalu*. Nusabali.
<https://share.google/JRlcMDcnW8T1rMq2W>
- McEnery, T. (2004). Swearing in English. In R (1st ed.). Routledge.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203501443>
- Murtadhoh, N. L., & Arini, W. (2023). The Existence of Chinese Language in The Globalization Era. *Journal of Maobi Linguistics, Education, Literature, and Culture*, 01(01), 7–13.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.20961/maobi.v1i1.79731>
- Ningsih, S. M. (2019). *Penggunaan Kata Makian dalam Film Kungfu Hustle 《功夫》 Karya Stephen Chow dan Mr. Six 《老炮儿》 Karya Guan Hu 《管虎》*. *Mandarin UNESA*, 2(1).
<https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/manadarin/article/view/28585>
- Plumb, C. (2016). On the Possibility of Mandarin Chinese as a Lingua Franca. *Journal of Educational Issues*, 2(2), 48.
<https://doi.org/10.5296/jei.v2i2.9458>
- Rakhmaniyah. (2013). Swear Words Used by Undergraduate Students of Engineering College in Surabaya. *Teaching of English Language and Literature Journal*, 1(1), 49–62. <https://doi.org/10.30651/tell.v1i1.521>

- Samarin, W. J. (1967). *Field Linguistics : A Guide to Linguistic Field Work*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston. <http://hdl.handle.net/1807/67145>
- Saniada, K. N. (2020). *THE ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHILDREN IN POH BERGONG VILLAGE* [Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha]. <http://repo.undiksha.ac.id/id/eprint/5091>
- Saniada, K. N., Ramendra, D. P., & Mahendrayana, G. (2023). The Analysis of Swear Words Used by the Children in Poh Bergong Village. *International Journal of Language and Literature*, 7(2), 75–82. <https://doi.org/10.23887/ijll.v7i2.32271>
- Sarnika, C. (2018). Types and Functions of Swear Words Used in American Sitcom How I Met Your Mother Season One. *Journal of Language and Literature*, 6(2), 84–90. <https://doi.org/10.35760/jll.2018.v6i2.2486>
- Senaputra, K. (2025). The Analysis of Swearwords Used In Buleleng. *Journal of Educational Study (JoES)*, 4(2), 119–126.
- Shahlo, M. (2022). The Development of Comparative Linguistics in the Pre-Independence Period of Uzbekistan. *International Journal on Integrated Education*, 5(2), 135–139. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31149/ijie.v5i2.2734>
- Suryadi, T. A., Suastini, N. W., & Jendra, I. M. I. I. (2021). An Analysis Types and Function of Swear Words Used in PewDiePie's Video. *Elysian Journal*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.36733/elysian.v1i1.1589>
- Tran, D. T. (2025). A comparative study of Vietnamese and English swear words: A discourse analysis perspective. *Multidisciplinary Science Journal*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.31893/multiscience.2025028>
- Ulan Sari, N. M., Budiarsa, M., & Sudana, I. G. P. (2018). Swear Words Used In The Movie “Fast And Furious 6.” *HUMANIS*, 152. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jh.2018.v22.i01.p23>
- Ushudur, F. S., Arifin, M. B., Eka, F., & Rahayu, S. (2023). The Analysis of Swear Words in Suicide Squad Movie. *Jurnal Ilmu Budaya*, 7(1), 8–16. <https://doi.org/10.30872/jbssb.v7i1.6629>

- Wang, W., Chen, L., Thirunarayan, K., & Sheth, A. P. (2014). Cursing in English on twitter. *Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work, CSCW*, 415–425. <https://doi.org/10.1145/2531602.2531734>
- Wijana, I. D. P. (2004). *Makian Dalam Bahasa Indonesia: 16(3)*. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22146/jh.1304>
- Wisudayanti, K. H. O. (2020). An Analysis of Balinese Swearwords of English Private Course Students in Buleleng Regency. *The Art of Teaching English as a Foreign Language*, 1(2), 5–12. <https://doi.org/10.36663/tatefl.v1i2.43>
- Yani, K. T., Budasi, I. G., & Ramendra, D. P. (2017). A Comparative Study of American and Balinese Swearwords. *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Undiksha*, 5(2). <https://doi.org/10.23887/jpbi.v5i2.13612>
- Zhao, L. (2021). The Characteristics of Swearing in Mandarin and Its Implied Femininity. *Frontiers in Humanities and Social Sciences*, 1(7). [https://doi.org/10.29561/FHSS.202110_1\(7\).0001](https://doi.org/10.29561/FHSS.202110_1(7).0001)

