

APPENDIX 1

The Original Recount

SPENDIDIKA

Texts of the Students

UNDIKS K.

Student A

My Last Holiday With My Family.

Last month was new year. I and my family went to Sanur beach for a vacation. As we arrived there, I walked down to the beach. It was a nice sunny day with a blue sky and a gentle breeze. I saw some segulls flew around hunting for fish. The waves there were suitable for swimming, but I didn't swim because I couldn't swim and only play with the water on shallow part. We also didn't miss on opportunity here. Taking some pictures with the background of scenic Sanur Beach. Before we went home, I looked for some beautiful souvenir at the nearby shop there. It was a memorable experience for me with my family.

Student B

Experience to the night market with my sister

Last month, my sister and I went to the night market. On that day, we were having a weekend and refreshing too because of the many school work and office work. The night market is located on West Teuku Umar street. The opening hours I don't know when but certainly opened at night. There I saw a lot of food and drinks sold such as grilled squid, roasted corn, bread, juice, pop ice, etc. If you hear the night market, of course immediately think of the rides there. We boarded two rides, the *bianglala* and the *kora-kora*. The vehicle we were riding on was enough to frighten us because the rides were being swun to the right and left at a pretty fast speed and then the longer it was swung higher, then we both screamed because it was too high, but it was very exciting. We really enjoyed the ride we were riding and felt happy. If there is another night market, I will come with my sister and maybe some friends to ride other rides and also enjoy the food and drinks there.

Student C

Vacation At Grandfather's House While Learning To Farm

Four days ago I was vacationing at grandfather's house. His house is quitecool, far from urban areas and very close to the vegetable farming area. My grandfather and grandmother are farmers. I spent one day staying there and I also did many interesting things in the field. Helping my grandfather grow vegetable.

On the first day, I learned to plant spinach. What I do is move the spinach seeds from the nursery media to the planting area. I thought it was easy to do, it turns out, planting spinach seeds is very tiring. I had to move them one by one under the hot sun. I did it a few hours before lunch, then continued until the afternoon. In the evening, there was nothing I wanted to do except sleep. I was very tired but what I did was very pleasant.

The next day I have to go home. Because tomorrow is Monday and homework is piling up. But that's okay because next vacation I will visit grandfather again.

Student D

My best experience in my life

On 27 march 2016, me and my friend went to Korea for violin concert. We stayed in Seoul for 1 week. That was my first time saw a beautiful place like these. We lived with our teacher and her husband. Every morning we ate vegetables like gimbap, kimchi, and others Korean traditional vegetables. After breakfast we went to a studio to practice. My favorite part was when we ate because I can ate many kinds of food, from traditional to modern food, after lunch we walked around Seoul. I loved to practice there cause we got our own room for practice that made me enjoy when practice. I like to use Korean MRT and Korean bus. I liked to wait at station bus. It looked like you were in a drama's. I liked to take a picture in many place. My favorite place was SM Entertainment that was the idol of that agency went work. The sale many merchandise stuff of that idol. The day of our concert came. It was my scarried day, my nervous day, my happy day and also my best day ever. I was so glad to be the representation from Indonesia. We were the first representation from other country. I wish I can brought my family to meet my new family at Korea. Korea is beautiful. Love it!

Student E

My Holiday at home

Last holiday on 24 June 2019 was my worst holiday because I didn't go anywhere. I just stayed at home. In the morning, I woke up at 7.30 am and then took a bath after that I had breakfast. After that I played games on my phone. In the afternoon, I had a lunch and after that I took a nap. In the evening I had dinner with my family after that I watched television or youtube until I felt boring and slept. My daily activities were like that during holiday. So was sure last holiday was my worst holiday.

That was my worst holiday. I hope next year I can go to tourism place with my family.

Student F

Best Experience in My Life

On September, I got best experience. I thought it was a best moment in my life, because it was my first time to join a tourism competition with my friends, Anna and Adell.

I took tourism major in my school. This major always join tourism competition at *Poltek* every year. And apparently, some of my friends and I were selected to joint that competition for this year. When I studied in the class, my teacher called me with some of my friends. They were Fika, Moses, Viola, Laras, Ivana, Adellia, and Anna. I was really surprised because my teacher chose me to join tourism quiz competition with Anna and Adellia as a team. We really prepared for it and wanted to give the best for our school. We studied hard and every week we had to practice with senior that joined this competition. It was very difficult for us. Beside we prepare for this competition, we must did our homework too. We only have one month to prepare for it and made us stress. Sometimes, we wanted to cry but sometimes we felt that we could do it. Until the day of competition, we did the best. And we succeed to get the first winner. We were really happy about it because our struggle wasn't vain.

I'm really glad because I could do the best for my school, my friends, and especially my family. Because this competition, I'm more enthusiasm to study and school. If I can join a competition again, I will join again and do the best to get a new experience.

Student G

MY FIRST TRAVELLING WITH MY FRIEND

2 weeks ago, during the holiday of the Maulid Nabi Muhammad I went to Lembongan and Ceningan islands with my friends, Citra and Nanda. That was my first time to travel there. In the afternoon we went to Bali beach to cross. It took 35 minutes to cross from Bali beach to the Jungut Batu harbor used a speed boat. After arriving we were picked up by my friend cousin by motorcycle. The first tourist attraction we visited was mangrove tour. We payed Rp. 100.000 to go around the mangrove forest. Apart from that, we also took a lot of photos. The second tourist attraction is the Devil tears beach. In here we enjoyed the blue spa view from the top of the cliff. Because it was very dangerous we decided to go to Dream beach which is 5 minutes from devil tears beach. In there we enjoyed the sunset view while enjoying a bowl of meatballs. We also took small shells and naturally took a lot of photos. At night we went to a café on the beach called "Ombak Zero Waste Café" and here we only ordered drinks because the price of food is so expensive. The next day we went to another island called Ceningan island to go to Ceningan island it took 20 minutes to cross a very famous bridge called "Yellow bridge". We went there to a restaurant named the sand Ceningan to enjoy our breakfast. The menu is very diverse but we only ordered food like french fries, smoothies bowl, mango juice and watermelon juice. Because it was 1 pm we returned to my friend's house to prepare to return to Denpasar. It was very memorable holiday for me because I could visited such a beautiful place and I hope I could visited Lembongan and Ceningan island with my big family.

Student H

My Experience At Tourism Olympic VII

Last September, Kenny, Anna, and I joined a tourism quiz Olympic that held at *Politeknik Negeri Bali*. I've never participate in any competition before. That was my first time and that competition was opened for all students from senior high school and vocational high school in Indonesia. That's why it was my best experience ever. We were accompanied by our teacher. Beside of that, we went together with Moses, Fika, Alda, Wida and Chandra that also joined a competition there. We booked 2 cars from online application, Grab. We arrived there at 08:15 A.M, in there we were immediately welcomed by the competition's committees. When I went to the competition room, I felt nervous and confident because many students participated in that competition. But, I believed that we could do our best. The competition was divided into 3 rounds. The first was elimination round, the second was semifinal round and the last was final round. In the elimination round we got 190 points. In the semifinal round we got 200 points and we succeded to answer almost all the questions. Finally, we succeded to go to the final round. We were really happy and nervous at the same time. At that time, we answered the questions so quickly and we got 180 points. With that points, we won against two teams from Semarapura Senior High School.

We were really happy because we succeded win that competition. We felt very thankful to our mentor that gave support and knowledge to us for a month. That was my best experience ever, and I wouldn't forget that moment.

L) TAS

Student I

Visited Besakih Temple

Last month, I went to Besakih temple with my family. This is the first time in a long time I visited Besakih Temple.

Before arrive at Besakih temple, we visited Batur temple first. The temperature there was very cold and people who lived there usually wearing jacket, even though they wearing Kebaya. After we finished praying, we continued to Besakih Temple. We arrived there around 01.00 PM. I love how beautiful the view at Besakih temple. There was a lot of stairs to reach the main temple. I took lots of pictures after praying. After finished our activity there, we decided to go home.

That was an interesting experience. I would like to visit this place and another temple soon. NS PENDIDIKAN C

Student J

Last month I went to visit some tourism object in west Bali with my big family. We rent a mini bus to go there together. I was really happy because I could meet with my aunt, my uncle, my grandmother, and my cousins. We visited Tenganan village for the first destination. In Tenganan village we saw the traditional house from Bali, the weave of Gringsing Fabric, and took a picture together. Next, we had lunch together, before visited the second tourism object. After that we visited Taman Ujung. You know guys the view was so amazing. We took a lot of pictures in there. You can see all of Taman Ujung if you up the stairs to get to the top. Many people did their prewedding photos in there. And then we went back to home. I enjoyed this holiday. We had a great time.

Student K

Went To Australia

On 9 June 2019, I went to Australia. I stayed in Australia for three weeks. There, I lived with my host family. They are very kind. Everyday I used English at home and at school. That's really helps me to improve my English. There, I visited many places like malls, markets, beaches and festivals. At school I also have many new friends, they are very friendly and very kind. That time is my first time I saw kangaroos and koalas, it was very cute. I don't need to go to the zoo to see koalas or kangaroos because my house is in the middle of the forest so every day in the morning, I saw koalas and kangaroos in front of my house. I got a lot of experience there, like eating using a knife and fork, no spicy, no rice and much more. While I was there, a lot of new activities that I did, one of them was I took a helicopter. That was the first time I was in a helicopter. I hope one day I can back to Australia again and met with my friends and my family.

Student L

"My Last Holiday"

A few weeks ago, I went to the Suluban Beach with my friend, her name is Anis, for vacation. Suluban beach is located in the Uluwatu Region. It was the first time we came to the Suluban Beach.

It's took about 3 hours to get there. Finally we arrived there, we were amazed by the great view of Suluban Beach. These wave here was quite safe for swimming. And then we walked around the beach and noticed that there were just a few people that spent their holiday here.

Finally we went home at 5 pm. We were delighted for having holiday experience there. The trip back home was quite tiring. We were so exhausted but happy to spent our holiday in such wonderful beach. We also promise to return to this place when we have free time.

Student M

My Last Holiday

Last Sunday, I went to dejavu with my friends, Dejavu is the biggest Japanese event in Bali. At Dejavu you can saw a lot of Japanese things like key chin, pillow, doll, and Japanese foods. And you can saw a cosplayer who cosplayed anime character. I had been took some picture with a girl cosplayer. She's cosplayed my favorite anime, umaru. She's so cute. And after that I watched dance performance. And at 09.00 pm, I watched hanabi or in English is fireworks. That's a beautiful moment that I never had before. At Dejavu I met my old friend and my crush. I really enjoyed Dejavu event. Even I didn't bought anything because I don't have money. But, my last Sunday can be fun.

Student N

My Best Experience

Last September, on 25th, I took part on a tourism quiz competition with Adel and Kenny. So we were a group and I was a spokesman. It was a national quiz competition and held in State Polytechnic of Bali. It was my first competition to represent *Wira Harapan* Vocational High School, so I was so excited about this competition.

At that day, we went to state Polytechnic of Bali at 6.30 AM and arrived around 8 AM. When we were in there, we were waiting for the competition started. We were so nervous, we thought if we couldn't answer the questions. Then I thought we must be confidence to ourselves, be focused and answered the questions we knew. And didn't forget, the togetherness of us to fight on this competition. So the competition started. This competition divided into 3 rounds. In the first round, we were in the first section with the other 2 groups. I was so nervous. My hands held the mic with wet, cold, and shooked hands. I was afraid that I dropped the mic. Then one by one questions brought to us. And we had the highest points than the other 2 groups, that was 190 points. Because of this, we could to enter the second round. In the second round, we had 200 points, we were more and more excited and grateful because we could pass this round. And then the last round, the other 2 groups were from the same school that was 2 *Semarapura* Senior High School. We were afraid again because of our thought that those groups were so smart. And we just surrendered, whatever we got we must to be grateful. With the 180 points we got, we could be the first winner on this competition. We were so happy and proud of ourselves, our struggle in 1 month was not in vain. And after the competition finished, we returned to home with happily.

This was the best experience that I had until now. And I thought with took part on this competition, I knew more about Indonesia and its beautiful cultures and natures.

Student O

My 17th Birthday

I am going to tell you about my last holiday story. So at 18 November 2019 was the best day ever for this year. That was not a best experience but it was my 17th birthday. As we know all people are going to celebrate their 17th birthday. So did I.

At that day, in the morning, my parents made a surprise for me. Their gave me a letter with a sweet message and I felt so happy. And do you know my mother also gave me some presents like some money and she bought me a bag. But, it was not enough. After got ready to school, I went to school by motorcycle. In the class when I at school, my two other friends also had a birthday. They were Dwik and Nita. And we were in the same age at that day. Nita's sister bought some pizzas and drink to celebrate our birthday. I was so happy. Then, I went home to celebrate my birthday with my parents and got a holiday. We went to Ramayana Bali Mall, there I bought some clothes, pants, and a hat. Actually I would like to buy French books but the price were expensive. Lately I was very interested to learn French. And got some French books were the best thing for me. But it was not my lucky day because I came to that mall when there didn't give any discount for the customer. After that, I went to the Sanur Beach. Beach is my favorite place to relax my mind. So I was really happy to see the beautiful wave at Sanur Beach. There I saw many tourist were walking and swimming. I also saw many tourists were going to go to Nusa Penida and Nusa Lembongan Island. They had to rent a fast boat to get to Nusa Penida island and saw them to get ready for their trip was really nice. I also would like to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan sometime. After went to Sanur Beach, I had dinner at the Balinese restaurant near there. My family just bought some Balinese traditional food like betutu chicken and mix rice with vegetable. The food was reall delicious. We really enjoyed our family time. After had dinner, we bought some food for my other families like my uncle, my sister, etc. When we went home by my father's car at 20.00 pm, the traffic was crowded in the evening. And yeah even it was a crowded day, but still was a very great day in this year.

And about my last holiday while celebrating my 17th birthday was really great because I could spend my time with my family together and also with my friends. Sometime I want to invite my friend to a party in Sanur Beach. And also I want to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan Island with my family and my friends. I hope it will come true in the future.

That's all about my holiday story and thank you.

Student P

"Last Holiday In Paris Van Java"

Last July, I spent my school holiday in Bandung, West Java. I went there with my sisters for five days.

On the first day, we were landed at Kertajati International Airport around 10 A.M after an hour flight. The airport is quite big, it located like in the middle of nowhere. Then we went to Airbnb that we already booked in Ciwidey by online transportation and from the airport it took four hours after arrived, we decide to take a rest for a while. After that we went to Ranca Bali tea plantation, it is one of the famous tea plantation in Bandung and it has large area. After that we went to Ranca Upas, it's one of the most popular camping grounds in Bandung. In Ranca Upas, there are a lot of wild deers. My sisters and I weren't gonna camping, but we gave the deer food like carrot. In the evening we went back to Airbnb and took a rest.

On the next day we went to Kawah Putih, but we just fifteen minutes there, because the smell of the Sulphur wasn't good. In the evening, we went to bosscha observatory, it has an unique architecture and inside that there's a big old telescope. We were going to look through the other telescope, but weren't lucky because the weather was windy. So, we decided went to hotel. On the third day, we went to De Ranch to rode horse and bought some milk tofu it's so soft. Then we went to floating market Lembang to bought some food and looking around. After that we went to Farmhouse Lembang. In there, the building's like an European architecture and also my sister and I rented European clothes and looking around. In the evening we went to Paris in Java mall which is one of the biggest mall in Bandung. We felt tired because the mall is so big.

On the fourth day, we went to braga street and went to Ciampelas to buy some souvenirs. In the evening we went to "Gedung Sate" and went to have dinner in Bandung town square. At that moment the traffic was crowded, So we decided went to hotel on foot.

On the last day, we packed all of our stuffs and at 5 A.M we went to airport because our flight was at 9 A.M.

We were really enjoyed that holiday, because Bandung is one of the must visit city in Indonesia and we will visit Bandung again someday.

Student Q

First Accident

NDIKSH

Last year in December, I went to pick up my friend to excersie in the afternoon. On that day I rode my motorcycle slowly, but I didn't see the motor from the right speeding when I was going to cross, and accident was happened.

I fell of my motorcycle and the other rides were thrown away, many people helped us at that time. We only suffered minor injuries, but our motorcycle was broken and had to be taken to the garge.

It was a sad event and I hope it will never happen again, because it makes me traumatized while driving. And I hope the other drivers are more careful, always obey the rules of traffic.

Student R

My family and I went to my grandmother's house in Yogyakarta on June We went there two days before Ramadhan. We arrived at Yogyakarta at morning. We spent a week staying on my grandmother's house.

In the night, I went to watch Taubiran. The next day we go to pray in the field near my grandmother's house. After that we walk around the neighborhood to meet.

On the second day, all of us just stay at home because many people come to grandmother's house to meet.

On the third day, we went to uncle's house to meet my father's brother.

We spent the rest of our week in Yogyakarta by visiting malioboro, beringharjo traditional market.

Student S

"Chinese New Year"

A few months ago, I returned home to celebrate Chinese new year. Arriving there, our family then helped to prepare the Chinese new year needs. From cooking, put up the decorations, and preparing tools for Chinese new year prayer. The next day all the big families gathered. Some from Surabaya, Denpasar, and Jakarta also come to meet in the village. We then eat, pray and talk. In the evening, we went to the temple to watch the Barong Sai show and Fireworks show. Around 1 a.m., many people gathered at the temple returned and we also decided to go home. The next day we cleaned up the rest of the Chinese new year, washing dishes, cleaning praying equipment and also removing the décor. And the next day we tidy up the goods and then return to Denpasar.

Student T

My Trip to GWK

Last year I went to Garuda Wisnu Kencana with my father. That was my first time I traveled to GWK. We arrived there at 10 o'clock in the morning. About two hours from our house, there I saw the statue of Garuda Wisnu, a God from Hindu's Mythology. Around the statue I saw crowded place. That crowded place is a place where an event started but sadly it's a V.I.P only event so I cant participate in that event. After a long time walking, we took a lot of pictures together around the statue. Then we went home with a happy feeling.

Student U

FIRST TRIP TO JAVA

Last December, I went to Java to a holiday. I went there with mother, father and sister and was my first time to Java. We leave the house at nine o'clock at night and we reach the rolling grounds at one o'clock in the morning and we go straight to the banyuwangi. When we got to Java, we immediately saw the real of Javanese food. And we also have this mighificent view of the rice paddies. Once we got to solo city, well enjoy a night in Solo city. In the morning we went to see dad's childhood home. And after that we went to this very nice beach and comfortable beach. And we went to the market in the city of Wonogiri and we ate. And at night we drove out into town square Solo. And two days after that we went to Jogjakarta and we stayed in the villa. And we went town square of Jogjakarta and jumped at the mugger. And the next day we came back to Bali.

Student V

MY HOLIDAY

Two weeks ago I went to Nusa Lembongan with my friends. We crossed from the coast of Sanur using a boat about thirty minutes we finally reached jungud batu beach. Then we were picked up using a motorcycle to get to the place of lodging. After arriving at the inn we take a shower that rest for about twenty minutes. Then we went to the dream beach of rode a motorcycle there we see the sunset and buy

food. After we went home, and took a shower then we continue to went to the restaurant by the beach at night.

Next day after breakfast, went to a restaurant called "The Sand" with a view of the sea. After finishing taking a picture we returned to the inn to take care of the goods because in a few hours we went home. After packing our items we immediately went to the jungud batu to cross to badung. Fourty minutes we arrived at Badung.

Student W

Last holiday

Last month my friends and I went to a small beautifull island, it's lembongan island. We went there by speedboat from sanur harbor, it took 45 minutes. My first impression about this island is awsome. Why did I say so? It is because when I arrived I could see how clear the water is, how beautiful the island is and also how spacious and clean the island is. We arrived at 11.45 AM, when we arrived someone was waiting for us by the beach to transfer us to the hotel. When we arrived at 15.05 PM we went to a place named mangrove forest, in this place my friends and I rent a traditional boat that we used for around the mangrove forest.

After that we went to Devil tears, Devil tears similar with water blow that located in Nusa Dua, The difference is the height distance between the sea and the cliffs is very high so we had to be carefull if we didn't want to fall. After enjoyed the view in Devil tears, we went to Dream beach which is the most popular beach in that island. This beach had clean water, and clean beach side. In this place we bought meatballs, this is the funny part we did not ask the price of the meatballs before bought it, so when we are going to pay we were very surprised at the price of the meatballs which are quite expensive. We spent our time in this beach to eat meatballs and enjoy the view and also waited for sunset to come. At 07.00 PM /at 19:00 PM we went back to hotel to take a bath and looked for dinner.

Student X

"My uncle village's"

A few weeks ago, when school holiday arrived, I spent a lot of my time with my phone because if I went to some places it would spend my money. The first week of my holiday I went to my uncle villages, because I thought it would be fun there. It took 1 hour from my house, I went there alone using my motorbike. The reason why I went to my uncle villages because I wanted to celebrate galungan together, yes galungan is one of the big holidays for Hindus in Bali. When I got there I was greeted by their smiles, because I seldom returned to the village, because I'm busy about my school. After that my uncle and my aunt prepared lunch for me and we ate together. After that my uncle and aunt had to go to work at hotel. I was at home with grandma, because it was boring, so I played some games on my phone, there were a lot of games in Hage, starting from throwing knives and many more. I felt bored playing games, so I watched you tube, I like to watch Korean my on you tube but when I was in my uncle homes I watched about the segment called Nerror it's mean Nessie Horror. I watched many videos on her chanel. The chanel called Nessie judge. About Nerror, that was so creepy but I still watched. I watched about haunted places in Indonesia, telephone records 911, murder cases and many more. Besides that, I also read about creepy pasta. Creepy pasta is a short scary story. It was fun.

Then I helped grandma prepare ingredients for Banten. Around 4 PM, my grandma told me to take a shower, because of my habit of bathing at night around 7 PM, so I said would take a shower soon, but my grandma insisted, she said the water would be very cold at night. Finally I obeyed, my grandma offered to take a shower with warm water but I refused. I finally took a shower but when I touched the water it was very cold. So I accepted grandma's offer to take a shower with warm water. After I finished bathing, my uncle and aunt came from work, then I told that the water it was very cold. They just laughed, after that we had dinner together. After that we watched TV together. Around 10 PM, uncle told me to go to bed because he said tomorrow, he wanted to take me to SWING. The next day was Sunday, around 3 PM my uncle, aunt and me went to the usual tourist place called SWING that belong of my uncle brother, he is my uncle too. There we tried various games and did not forget to take photos. There is also had a cafe. I ordered chicken betutu and orange juice, it tastes really good because it was free. After that around 7 PM we returned home because I had activities at church. So I had to go home. It was really fun to be able spent holidays in the village, because it can save my money, also because I can meet uncle, aunt and grandma. I hope the next

holiday I can go back to the village and I hope uncle and aunt have a lot of holidays from their hotel so we will be able to play together.

Student Y

Experience in Work

Last month, I think on July I get best experience in my life. Maybe it's not important but for me it's important. I got daily worker on July, so daily worker is person works on event in hotel or restaurant. And I'm lucky to get it.

When first time, I went to every restaurant and café in Gatsu and Canggu maybe in Dalung and Buduk, I went in there to ask about daily worker. It wasn't easy, it was hard. Because all of restaurant or café didn't need daily worker at the moment and I thought I was late to ask about it because at the moment not time for holiday. But I never give up. I had enthuanisme to search again about daily worker. I came and asked about it in 30 restaurants and 10 cafes, some restaurant and café responed me and asked my phone number. After that, my older sister gave me suggestion to write CV or curriculum vitae maybe I can say it's a letter or document about our identity. So I wrote CV and went to another restaurant on café, if they responed and asked me about CV, I would give to them and it was really work. Because CV likes as proof if you want to work. I waited 2 weeks but no one restaurant or café called me to work, I felt sad and dissapointed.

One day, maybe on galungan holiday I got information from group chat about daily worker at Aryaduta hotel Kuta. So I had enthuanisme to ask about it and finally I got daily worker. I was happy because I could to get daily worker and I said thankyou to God because He always gives me the best thing. So I must prepared all for my first time to work. I felt nervous but I had great enthuanisme to work. I worked as banquet it was like waiter but for event and wedding, I brought heavy thing, plate, and many more. Yeah I was tired but like it because it could be best experience before I got training from school. I got 200 rupiah for my salary because I worked to 2 days, I wanted to keep my salary but it was lost because I bought anything.

I hoped, next time I can get daily worker again and more enthuanisme. Because I want to get many for my self maybe I keep it and use when my mother can't gives me pocket money also can get experience about work, and it can makes me not nervouse when I'm training, also can be more dicipline.

Student Z

Best Experience

When I was 12 years old, my best experience is I shave my hair. That's the best experience I ever had. It's start from I look pict on instagram. There is a girl skin his head but on the back side, and that skin is very unique, so I told my mom I want shave my hair like that, and my mom said yes. But, before I shave my hair I really doubtful. Because I'm scared my teacher mad at me. But, I think I can covered with my long hair. After a few days, I went to the barber shop and I decided to shave my hair. On the next days I went to school and my friends ask me "why you cut your hair like this" and many friend said it's cool. But when it's grow up, it's not cool anymore. And I decided to cut my hair into short hair. But I never forgot this moment. That's my best experience I ever had.





Sentence Modification of

the Students' Recount

Texts

NDIKS



Sentence Modification of the Students' Recount Texts

Student A

- The text title : My Last Holiday With My Family.
- Sentence 1 : Last month was new year.
- Sentence 2 : I and my family went to Sanur beach for a vacation.
- Sentence 3 : As we arrived there, I walked down to the beach.
- Sentence 4 : It was a nice sunny day with a blue sky and a gentle breeze.
- Sentence 5 : I saw some segulls flew around hunting for fish.
- Sentence 6 : The waves there were suitable for swimming, but I didn't swim because I couldn't swim and only play with the water on shallow part.
- Sentence 7 : We also didn't miss on opportunity here.
- Sentence 8 : Taking some pictures with the background of scenic Sanur Beach.
- Sentence 9 : Before we went home, I looked for some beautiful souvenir at the nearby shop there.
- Sentence 10 : It was a memorable experience for me with my family.

Student B

The text title : Experience to the night market with my sister.

- Sentence 1 : Last month, my sister and I went to the night market.
- Sentence 2 : On that day, we were having a weekend and refreshing too because of the many school work and office work.
- Sentence 3 : The night market is located on West Teuku Umar street.
- Sentence 4 : The opening hours I don't know when but certainly opened at night.
- Sentence 5 : There I saw a lot of food and drinks sold such as grilled squid, roasted corn, bread, juice, pop ice, etc.
- Sentence 6 : If you hear the night market, of course immediately think of the rides there.
- Sentence 7 : We boarded two rides, the *bianglala* and the *kora-kora*.
- Sentence 8 : The vehicle we were riding on was enough to frighten us because the rides were being swun to the right and left at a pretty fast speed and then the longer it was swung higher, then we both screamed because it was too high, but it was very exciting.
- Sentence 9 : We really enjoyed the ride we were riding and felt happy.

Sentence 10 : If there is another night market, I will come with my sister and maybe some friends to ride other rides and also enjoy the food and drinks there.

Student C

- The text title : Vacation at Grandfather's House While Learning to Farm
- Sentence 1 : Four days ago I was vacationing at grandfather's house.
- Sentence 2 : His house is quite cool, far from urban areas and very close to the vegetable farming area.
- Sentence 3 : My grandfather and grandmother are farmers.
- Sentence 4 : I spent one day staying there and I also did many interesting things in the field. Helping my grandfather grow vegetbales.
- Sentence 5 : On the first day, I learned to plant spinach.
- Sentence 6 : What I do is move the spinach seeds from the nursery media to the planting area.
- Sentence 7 : I thought it was easy to do, it turns out, planting spinach seeds is very tiring.
- Sentence 8 : I had to move them one by one under the hot sun.
- Sentence 9 : I did it a few hours before lunch, then continued until the afternoon.

- Sentence 10 : In the evening, there was nothing I wanted to do except sleep.
- Sentence 11 : I was very tired but what I did was very pleasant.
- Sentence 12 : The next day I have to go home.
- Sentence 13 : Because tomorrow is Monday and homework is piling up.
- Sentence 14 : But that's okay because next vacation I will visit grandfather again.

Student D

- The text title : My best experience in my life
- Sentence 1 : On 27 march 2016, me and my friend went to Korea for violin concert.
- Sentence 2 : We stayed in Seoul for 1 week.
- Sentence 3 : That was my first time saw a beautiful place like these.
- Sentence 4 : We lived with our teacher and her husband.
- Sentence 5 : Every morning we ate vegetables like gimbap, kimchi, and others Korean traditional vegetables.
- Sentence 6 : After breakfast we went to a studio to practice.

- Sentence 7 : My favorite part was when we ate because I can ate many kinds of food, from traditional to modern food, after lunch we walked around Seoul.
- Sentence 8 : I loved to practice there cause we got our own room for practice that made me enjoy when practice.
- Sentence 9 : I like to use Korean MRT and Korean bus.
- Sentence 10 : I liked to wait at station bus.
- Sentence 11 : It looked like you were in a drama's.
- Sentence 12 : I liked to take a picture in many place.
- Sentence 13 : My favorite place was SM Entertainment that was the idol of that agency went work.
- Sentence 14 : The sale many merchandise stuff of that idol.
- Sentence 15 : The day of our concert came.
- Sentence 16 : It was my scarried day, my nervous day, my happy day and also my best day ever.
- Sentence 17 : I was so glad to be the representation from Indonesia.
- Sentence 18 : We were the first representation from other country.
- Sentence 19 : I wish I can brought my family to meet my new family at Korea.

- Sentence 20 : Korea is beautiful.
- Sentence 21 : Love it!

Student E

- The text title : My holiday at home.
- Sentence 1 : Last holiday on 24 June 2019 was my worst holiday because I didn't go anywhere.
- Sentence 2 : I just stayed at home.
- Sentence 3 : In the morning, I woke up at 7.30 am and then took a bath after that I had breakfast.
- Sentence 4 : After that I played games on my phone.
- Sentence 5 : In the afternoon, I had a lunch and after that I took a nap.
- Sentence 6 : In the evening I had dinner with my family after that I watched television or youtube until I felt boring and slept.
- Sentence 7 : My daily activities were like that during holiday.
- Sentence 8 : So was sure last holiday was my worst holiday.
- Sentence 9 : That was my worst holiday.
- Sentence 10 : I hope next year I can go to tourism place with my family.

Student F

The text title : Best experience in my life.

- Sentence 1 : On September, I got best experience.
- Sentence 2 : I thought it was a best moment in my life, because it was my first time to join a tourism competition with my friends, Anna and Adell.
- Sentence 3 : I took tourism major in my school.
- Sentence 4 : This major always join tourism competition at *Poltek* every year.
- Sentence 5 : And apparently, some of my friends and I were selected to joint that competition for this year.
- Sentence 6 : When I studied in the class, my teacher called me with some of my friends.
- Sentence 7 : They were Fika, Moses, Viola, Laras, Ivana, Adellia, and Anna.
- Sentence 8 : I was really surprised because my teacher chose me to join tourism quiz competition with Anna and Adellia as a team.
- Sentence 9 : We really prepared for it and wanted to give the best for our school.
- Sentence 10 : We studied hard and every week we had to practice with senior that joined this competition.

Sentence 11 : It was very difficult for us.

- Sentence 12 : Beside we prepare for this competition, we must did our homework too.
- Sentence 13 : We only have one month to prepare for it and made us stress.
- Sentence 14 : Sometimes, we wanted to cry but sometimes we felt that we could do it.
- Sentence 15 : Until the day of competition, we did the best.
- Sentence 16 : And we succeed to get the first winner.
- Sentence 17 : We were really happy about it because our struggle wasn't vain.
- Sentence 18 : I'm really glad because I could do the best for my school, my friends, and especially my family.
- Sentence 19 : Because this competition, I'm more enthusiasm to study and school.
- Sentence 20 : If I can join a competition again, I will join again and do the best to get a new experience.

Student G

The text title : My first travelling with my friend.

- Sentence 1 : 2 weeks ago, during the holiday of the Maulid Nabi Muhammad I went to Lembongan and Ceningan islands with my friends, Citra and Nanda.
- Sentence 2 : That was my first time to travel there.
- Sentence 3 : In the afternoon we went to Bali beach to cross.
- Sentence 4 : It took 35 minutes to cross from Bali beach to the Jungut Batu harbor used a speed boat.
- Sentence 5 : After arriving we were picked up by my friend cousin by motorcycle.
- Sentence 6 : The first tourist attraction we visited was mangrove tour.
- Sentence 7 : We payed Rp. 100.000 to go around the mangrove forest.
- Sentence 8 : Apart from that, we also took a lot of photos.
- Sentence 9 : The second tourist attraction is the Devil tears beach.
- Sentence 10 : In here we enjoyed the blue spa view from the top of the cliff.
- Sentence 11 : Because it was very dangerous we decided to go to Dream beach which is 5 minutes from devil tears beach.
- Sentence 12 : In there we enjoyed the sunset view while enjoying a bowl of meatballs.

- Sentence 13 : We also took small shells and naturally took a lot of photos.
- Sentence 14 : At night we went to a café on the beach called "Ombak Zero Waste Café" and here we only ordered drinks because the price of food is so expensive.
- Sentence 15 : The next day we went to another island called Ceningan island to go to Ceningan island it took 20 minutes to cross a very famous bridge called "Yellow bridge".
- Sentence 16 : We went there to a restaurant named the sand Ceningan to enjoy our breakfast.
- Sentence 17 : The menu is very diverse but we only ordered food like french fries, smoothies bowl, mango juice and watermelon juice.
- Sentence 18 : Because it was 1 pm we returned to my friend's house to prepare to return to Denpasar.
- Sentence 19 : It was very memorable holiday for me because I could visited such a beautiful place and I hope I could visited Lembongan and Ceningan island with my big family.

Student H

The text title : My experience at tourism Olympic VII

- Sentence 1 : Last September, Kenny, Anna, and I joined a tourism quiz Olympic that held at *Politeknik Negeri Bali*.
- Sentence 2 : I've never participate in any competition before.
- Sentence 3 : That was my first time and that competition was opened for all students from senior high school and vocational high school in Indonesia.
- Sentence 4 : That's why it was my best experience ever.
- Sentence 5 : We were accompanied by our teacher.
- Sentence 6 : Beside of that, we went together with Moses, Fika, Alda, Wida and Chandra that also joined a competition there.
- Sentence 7 : We booked 2 cars from online application, Grab.
- Sentence 8 : We arrived there at 08:15 A.M, in there we were immediately welcomed by the competition's committees.
- Sentence 9 : When I went to the competition room, I felt nervous and confident because many students participated in that competition.
- Sentence 10 : But, I believed that we could do our best.
- Sentence 11 : The competition was divided into 3 rounds.

- Sentence 12 : The first was elimination round, the second was semifinal round and the last was final round.
- Sentence 13 : In the elimination round we got 190 points.
- Sentence 14 : In the semifinal round we got 200 points and we succeded to answer almost all the questions.
- Sentence 15 : Finally, we succeded to go to the final round.
- Sentence 16 : We were really happy and nervous at the same time.
- Sentence 17 : At that time, we answered the questions so quickly and we got 180 points.
- Sentence 18 : With that points, we won against two teams from Semarapura Senior High School.
- Sentence 19 : We were really happy because we succeded win that competition.
- Sentence 20 : We felt very thankful to our mentor that gave support and knowledge to us for a month.
- Sentence 21 : That was my best experience ever, and I wouldn't forget that moment.

Student I

The text title : Visited Besakih Temple

- Sentence 1 : Last month, I went to Besakih temple with my family.
- Sentence 2 : This is the first time in a long time I visited Besakih Temple.
- Sentence 3 : Before arrive at Besakih temple, we visited Batur temple first.
- Sentence 4 : The temperature there was very cold and people who lived there usually wearing jacket, even though they wearing Kebaya.
- Sentence 5 : After we finished praying, we continued to Besakih Temple.
- Sentence 6 : We arrived there around 01.00 PM.
- Sentence 7 /: I love how beautiful the view at Besakih temple.
- Sentence 8 : There was a lot of stairs to reach the main temple.
- Sentence 9 : I took lots of pictures after praying.
- Sentence 10 : After finished our activity there, we decided to go home.
- Sentence 11 : That was an interesting experience.
- Sentence 12 : I would like to visit this place and another temple soon.

Student J

- The text title : Last month I went to visit some tourism object in west Bali with my big family.
- Sentence 1 : We rent a mini bus to go there together.

- Sentence 2 : I was really happy because I could meet with my aunt, my uncle, my grandmother, and my cousins.
- Sentence 3 : We visited Tenganan village for the first destination.
- Sentence 4 : In Tenganan village we saw the traditional house from Bali, the weave of Gringsing Fabric, and took a picture together.
- Sentence 5 : Next, we had lunch together, before visited the second tourism object.
- Sentence 6 : After that we visited Taman Ujung.
- Sentence 7 : You know guys the view was so amazing.
- Sentence 8 : We took a lot of pictures in there.
- Sentence 9 : You can see all of Taman Ujung if you up the stairs to get to the top.
- Sentence 10 : Many people did their prewedding photos in there.
- Sentence 11 : And then we went back to home.
- Sentence 12 : I enjoyed this holiday.
- Sentence 13 : We had a great time.

Student K

The text title : Went to Australia

- Sentence 1 : On 9 June 2019, I went to Australia.
- Sentence 2 : I stayed in Australia for three weeks.
- Sentence 3 : There, I lived with my host family.
- Sentence 4 : They are very kind.
- Sentence 5 : Everyday I used English at home and at school.
- Sentence 6 : That's really helps me to improve my English.
- Sentence 7 : There, I visited many places like malls, markets, beaches and festivals.
- Sentence 8 : At school I also have many new friends, they are very friendly and very kind.
- Sentence 9 : That time is my first time I saw kangaroos and koalas, it was very cute.
- Sentence 10 : I don't need to go to the zoo to see koalas or kangaroos because my house is in the middle of the forest so every day in the morning, I saw koalas and kangaroos in front of my house.
- Sentence 11 : I got a lot of experience there, like eating using a knife and fork, no spicy, no rice and much more.
- Sentence 12 : While I was there, a lot of new activities that I did, one of them was I took a helicopter.

- Sentence 13 : That was the first time I was in a helicopter.
- Sentence 14 : I hope one day I can back to Australia again and met with my friends and my family.

Student L

- The text title : My last holiday
- Sentence 1 : A few weeks ago, I went to the Suluban Beach with my friend, her name is Anis, for vacation.
- Sentence 2 : Suluban beach is located in the Uluwatu Region.
- Sentence 3 : It was the first time we came to the Suluban Beach.
- Sentence 4 : It's took about 3 hours to get there.
- Sentence 5 : Finally we arrived there, we were amazed by the great view of Suluban Beach.
- Sentence 6 : These wave here was quite safe for swimming.
- Sentence 7 : And then we walked around the beach and noticed that there were just a few people that spent their holiday here.
- Sentence 8 : Finally we went home at 5 pm.
- Sentence 9 : We were delighted for having holiday experience there.
- Sentence 10 : The trip back home was quite tiring.

- Sentence 11 : We were so exhausted but happy to spent our holiday in such wonderful beach.
- Sentence 12 : We also promise to return to this place when we have free time.

Student M

- The text title : My last holiday
- Sentence 1 : Last Sunday, I went to dejavu with my friends, Dejavu is the biggest Japanese event in Bali.
- Sentence 2 : At Dejavu you can saw a lot of Japanese things like key chin, pillow, doll, and Japanese foods.
- Sentence 3 : And you can saw a cosplayer who cosplayed anime character.
- Sentence 4 : I had been took some picture with a girl cosplayer.
- Sentence 5 : She's cosplayed my favorite anime, umaru.
- Sentence 6 : She's so cute.
- Sentence 7 : And after that I watched dance performance.
- Sentence 8 : And at 09.00 pm, I watched hanabi or in English is fireworks.
- Sentence 9 : That's a beautiful moment that I never had before.
- Sentence 10 : At Dejavu I met my old friend and my crush.

- Sentence 11 : I really enjoyed Dejavu event.
- Sentence 12 : Even I didn't bought anything because I don't have money.
- Sentence 13 : But, my last Sunday can be fun.

Student N

- The text title : My best experience
- Sentence 1 : Last September, on 25th, I took part on a tourism quiz competition with Adel and Kenny.
- Sentence 2 : So we were a group and I was a spokesman.
- Sentence 3 : It was a national quiz competition and held in State Polytechnic of Bali.
- Sentence 4 : It was my first competition to represent *Wira Harapan* Vocational High School, so I was so excited about this competition.
- Sentence 5 : At that day, we went to state Polytechnic of Bali at 6.30 AM and arrived around 8 AM.
- Sentence 6 : When we were in there, we were waiting for the competition started.
- Sentence 7 : We were so nervous, we thought if we couldn't answer the questions.

- Sentence 8 : Then I thought we must be confidence to ourselves, be focused and answered the questions we knew.
- Sentence 9 : And didn't forget, the togetherness of us to fight on this competition.
- Sentence 10 : So the competition started.
- Sentence 11 : This competition divided into 3 rounds.
- Sentence 12 : In the first round, we were in the first section with the other 2 groups.
- Sentence 13 : I was so nervous.
- Sentence 14 : My hands held the mic with wet, cold, and shooked hands.
- Sentence 15 : I was afraid that I dropped the mic.
- Sentence 16 : Then one by one questions brought to us.
- Sentence 17 : And we had the highest points than the other 2 groups, that was 190 points.
- Sentence 18 : Because of this, we could to enter the second round.
- Sentence 19 : In the second round, we had 200 points, we were more and more excited and grateful because we could pass this round.

- Sentence 20 : And then the last round, the other 2 groups were from the same school that was 2 *Semarapura* Senior High School.
- Sentence 21 : We were afraid again because of our thought that those groups were so smart.
- Sentence 22 : And we just surrendered, whatever we got we must to be grateful.
- Sentence 23 : With the 180 points we got, we could be the first winner on this competition.
- Sentence 24 : We were so happy and proud of ourselves, our struggle in 1 month was not in vain.
- Sentence 25 : And after the competition finished, we returned to home with happily.
- Sentence 26 : This was the best experience that I had until now.
- Sentence 27 : And I thought with took part on this competition, I knew more about Indonesia and its beautiful cultures and natures.

Student O

- The text title : My 17th Birthday
- Sentence 1 : I am going to tell you about my last holiday story.
- Sentence 2 : So at 18 November 2019 was the best day ever for this year.

- Sentence 3 : That was not a best experience but it was my 17th birthday.
- Sentence 4 : As we know all people are going to celebrate their 17th birthday.
- Sentence 5 : So did I.
- Sentence 6 : At that day, in the morning, my parents made a surprise for me.
- Sentence 7 : Their gave me a letter with a sweet message and I felt so happy.
- Sentence 8 : And do you know my mother also gave me some presents like some money and she bought me a bag.
- Sentence 9 : But, it was not enough.
- Sentence 10 : After got ready to school, I went to school by motorcycle.
- Sentence 11 : In the class when I at school, my two other friends also had a birthday.
- Sentence 12 : They were Dwik and Nita.
- Sentence 13 : And we were in the same age at that day.
- Sentence 14 : Nita's sister bought some pizzas and drink to celebrate our birthday.
- Sentence 15 : I was so happy.
- Sentence 16 : Then, I went home to celebrate my birthday with my parents and got a holiday.

- Sentence 17 : We went to Ramayana Bali Mall, there I bought some clothes, pants, and a hat.
- Sentence 18 : Actually I would like to buy French books but the price were expensive.
- Sentence 19 : Lately I was very interested to learn French.
- Sentence 20 : And got some French books were the best thing for me.
- Sentence 21 : But it was not my lucky day because I came to that mall when there didn't give any discount for the customer.
- Sentence 22 : After that, I went to the Sanur Beach.
- Sentence 23 : Beach is my favorite place to relax my mind.
- Sentence 24 : So I was really happy to see the beautiful wave at Sanur Beach.
- Sentence 25 : There I saw many tourist were walking and swimming.
- Sentence 26 : I also saw many tourists were going to go to Nusa Penida and Nusa Lembongan Island.
- Sentence 27 : They had to rent a fast boat to get to Nusa Penida island and saw them to get ready for their trip was really nice.
- Sentence 28 : I also would like to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan sometime.

- Sentence 29 : After went to Sanur Beach, I had dinner at the Balinese restaurant near there.
- Sentence 30 : My family just bought some Balinese traditional food like betutu chicken and mix rice with vegetable.
- Sentence 31 : The food was really delicious.
- Sentence 32 : We really enjoyed our family time.
- Sentence 33 : After had dinner, we bought some food for my other families like my uncle, my sister, etc.
- Sentence 34 : When we went home by my father's car at 20.00 pm, the traffic was crowded in the evening.
- Sentence 35 : And yeah even it was a crowded day, but still was a very great day in this year.
- Sentence 36 : And about my last holiday while celebrating my 17th birthday was really great because I could spend my time with my family together and also with my friends.
- Sentence 37 : Sometime I want to invite my friend to a party in Sanur Beach.
- Sentence 38 : And also I want to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan Island with my family and my friends.
- Sentence 39 : I hope it will come true in the future.

Sentence 40 : That's all about my holiday story and thank you.

Student P

- The text title : "Last Holiday In Paris Van Java"
- Sentence 1 : Last July, I spent my school holiday in Bandung, West Java.
- Sentence 2 : I went there with my sisters for five days.
- Sentence 3 : On the first day, we were landed at Kertajati International Airport around 10 A.M after an hour flight.
- Sentence 4 : The airport is quite big, it located like in the middle of nowhere.
- Sentence 5 : Then we went to Airbnb that we already booked in Ciwidey by online transportation and from the airport it took four hours after arrived, we decide to take a rest for a while.
- Sentence 6 : After that we went to Ranca Bali tea plantation, it is one of the famous tea plantation in Bandung and it has large area.
- Sentence 7 : After that we went to Ranca Upas, it's one of the most popular camping grounds in Bandung.
- Sentence 8 : In Ranca Upas, there are a lot of wild deers.
- Sentence 9 : My sisters and I weren't gonna camping, but we gave the deer food like carrot.
- Sentence 10 : In the evening we went back to Airbnb and took a rest.

- Sentence 11 : On the next day we went to Kawah Putih, but we just fifteen minutes there, because the smell of the Sulphur wasn't good.
- Sentence 12 : In the evening, we went to bosscha observatory, it has an unique architecture and inside that there's a big old telescope.
- Sentence 13 : We were going to look through the other telescope, but weren't lucky because the weather was windy.
- Sentence 14 : So, we decided went to hotel.
- Sentence 15 : On the third day, we went to De Ranch to rode horse and bought some milk tofu it's so soft.
- Sentence 16 : Then we went to floating market Lembang to bought some food and looking around.
- Sentence 17 : After that we went to Farmhouse Lembang.
- Sentence 18 : In there, the building's like an European architecture and also my sister and I rented European clothes and looking around.
- Sentence 19 : In the evening we went to Paris in Java mall which is one of the biggest mall in Bandung.
- Sentence 20 : We felt tired because the mall is so big.
- Sentence 21 : On the fourth day, we went to braga street and went to Ciampelas to buy some souvenirs.

- Sentence 22 : In the evening we went to "Gedung Sate" and went to have dinner in Bandung town square.
- Sentence 23 : At that moment the traffic was crowded, so we decided went to hotel on foot.
- Sentence 24 : On the last day, we packed all of our stuffs and at 5 A.M we went to airport because our flight was at 9 A.M.
- Sentence 25 : We were really enjoyed that holiday, because Bandung is one of the must visit city in Indonesia and we will visit Bandung again someday.

Student Q

The text title : First Accident

- Sentence 1 : Last year in December, I went to pick up my friend to excersie in the afternoon.
- Sentence 2 : On that day I rode my motorcycle slowly, but I didn't see the motor from the right speeding when I was going to cross, and accident was happened.
- Sentence 3 : I fell of my motorcycle and the other rides were thrown away, many people helped us at that time.

- Sentence 4 : We only suffered minor injuries, but our motorcycle was broken and had to be taken to the garge.
- Sentence 5 : It was a sad event and I hope it will never happen again, because it makes me traumatized while driving.
- Sentence 6 : And I hope the other drivers are more careful, always obey the rules of traffic.

Student R

- Sentence 1 : My family and I went to my grandmother's house in Yogyakarta on June we went there two days before Ramadhan.
- Sentence 2 : We arrived at Yogyakarta at morning.
- Sentence 3 : We spent a week staying on my grandmother's house.

Sentence 4 : In the night, I went to watch Taubiran.

- Sentence 5 : The next day we go to pray in the field near my grandmother's house.
- Sentence 6 : After that we walk around the neighborhood to meet.
- Sentence 7 : On the second day, all of us just stay at home because many people come to grandmother's house to meet.
- Sentence 8 : On the third day, we went to uncle's house to meet my father's brother.

Sentence 9 : We spent the rest of our week in Yogyakarta by visiting malioboro, beringharjo traditional market.

Student S

- The text title : "Chinese New Year"
- Sentence 1 : A few months ago, I returned home to celebrate Chinese new year.
- Sentence 2 : Arriving there, our family then helped to prepare the Chinese new year needs.
- Sentence 3 : From cooking, put up the decorations, and preparing tools for Chinese new year prayer.
- Sentence 4 : The next day all the big families gathered.
- Sentence 5 : Some from Surabaya, Denpasar, and Jakarta also come to meet in the village.
- Sentence 6 : We then eat, pray and talk.
- Sentence 7 : In the evening, we went to the temple to watch the Barong Sai show and Fireworks show.
- Sentence 8 : Around 1 a.m., many people gathered at the temple returned and we also decided to go home.

- Sentence 9 : The next day we cleaned up the rest of the Chinese new year, washing dishes, cleaning praying equipment and also removing the décor.
- Sentence 10 : And the next day we tidy up the goods and then return to Denpasar.

Student T

The text title : My Trip to GWK

- Sentence 1 : Last year I went to Garuda Wisnu Kencana with my father.
- Sentence 2 : That was my first time I traveled to GWK.

Sentence 3 : We arrived there at 10 o'clock in the morning.

- Sentence 4 : About two hours from our house, there I saw the statue of Garuda Wisnu, a God from Hindu's Mythology.
- Sentence 5 : Around the statue I saw crowded place.
- Sentence 6 : That crowded place is a place where an event started but sadly it's a V.I.P only event so I cant participate in that event.
- Sentence 7 : After a long time walking, we took a lot of pictures together around the statue.
- Sentence 8 : Then we went home with a happy feeling.

Student U

The text title : FIRST TRIP TO JAVA

- Sentence 1 : Last December, I went to Java to a holiday.
- Sentence 2 : I went there with mother, father and sister and was my first time to Java.
- Sentence 3 : We leave the house at nine o'clock at night and we reach the rolling grounds at one o'clock in the morning and we go straight to the banyuwangi.
- Sentence 4 : When we got to Java, we immediately saw the real of Javanese food.
- Sentence 5 : And we also have this might ficent view of the rice paddies.
- Sentence 6 : Once we got to solo city, well enjoy a night in Solo city.
- Sentence 7 : In the morning we went to see dad's childhood home.
- Sentence 8 : And after that we went to this very nice beach and comfortable beach.
- Sentence 9 : And we went to the market in the city of Wonogiri and we ate.
- Sentence 10 : And at night we drove out into town square Solo.

- Sentence 11 : And two days after that we went to Jogjakarta and we stayed in the villa.
- Sentence 12 : And we went town square of Jogjakarta and jumped at the mugger.
- Sentence 13 : And the next day we came back to Bali.

Student V

- The text title : MY HOLIDAY
- Sentence 1 : Two weeks ago I went to Nusa Lembongan with my friends.
- Sentence 2 : We crossed from the coast of Sanur using a boat about thirty minutes we finally reached jungud batu beach.
- Sentence 3 : Then we were picked up using a motorcycle to get to the place of lodging.
- Sentence 4 : After arriving at the inn we take a shower that rest for about twenty minutes.
- Sentence 5 : Then we went to the dream beach of rode a motorcycle there we see the sunset and buy food.
- Sentence 6 : After we went home, and took a shower then we continue to went to the restaurant by the beach at night.

- Sentence 7 : Next day after breakfast, went to a restaurant called "The Sand" with a view of the sea.
- Sentence 8 : After finishing taking a picture we returned to the inn to take care of the goods because in a few hours we went home.
- Sentence 9 : After packing our items we immediately went to the jungud batu to cross to badung.
- Sentence 10 : Fourty minutes we arrived at Badung.

Student W

- The text title : Last holiday
- Sentence 1 : Last month my friends and I went to a small beautifull island, it's lembongan island.
- Sentence 2 : We went there by speedboat from sanur harbor, it took 45 minutes.
- Sentence 3 : My first impression about this island is awsome.
- Sentence 4 : Why did I say so?
- Sentence 5 : It is because when I arrived I could see how clear the water is, how beautiful the island is and also how spacious and clean the island is.

- Sentence 6 : We arrived at 11.45 AM, when we arrived someone was waiting for us by the beach to transfer us to the hotel.
- Sentence 7 : When we arrived at 15.05 PM we went to a place named mangrove forest, in this place my friends and I rent a traditional boat that we used for around the mangrove forest.
- Sentence 8 : After that we went to Devil tears, Devil tears similar with water blow that located in Nusa Dua, The difference is the height distance between the sea and the cliffs is very high so we had to be carefull if we didn't want to fall.
- Sentence 9 : After enjoyed the view in Devil tears, we went to Dream beach which is the most popular beach in that island.
- Sentence 10 : This beach had clean water, and clean beach side.
- Sentence 11 : In this place we bought meatballs, this is the funny part we did not ask the price of the meatballs before bought it, so when we are going to pay we were very surprised at the price of the meatballs which are quite expensive.
- Sentence 12 : We spent our time in this beach to eat meatballs and enjoy the view and also waited for sunset to come.
- Sentence 13 : At 07.00 PM /at 19:00 PM we went back to hotel to take a bath and looked for dinner.

Student X

The text title : "My uncle village's"

- Sentence 1 : A few weeks ago, when school holiday arrived, I spent a lot of my time with my phone because if I went to some places it would spend my money.
- Sentence 2 : The first week of my holiday I went to my uncle villages, because I thought it would be fun there.
- Sentence 3 : It took 1 hour from my house, I went there alone using my motorbike.
- Sentence 4 : The reason why I went to my uncle villages because I wanted to celebrate galungan together, yes galungan is one of the big holidays for Hindus in Bali.
- Sentence 5 : When I got there I was greeted by their smiles, because I seldom returned to the village, because I'm busy about my school.
- Sentence 6 : After that my uncle and my aunt prepared lunch for me and we ate together.
- Sentence 7 : After that my uncle and aunt had to go to work at hotel.

- Sentence 8 : I was at home with grandma, because it was boring, so I played some games on my phone, there were a lot of games in Hage, starting from throwing knives and many more.
- Sentence 9 : I felt bored playing games, so I watched you tube, I like to watch Korean mv on you tube but when I was in my uncle homes I watched about the segment called Nerror it's mean Nessie Horror.
- Sentence 10 : I watched many videos on her chanel.
- Sentence 11 : The chanel called Nessie judge.
- Sentence 12 : About Nerror, that was so creepy but I still watched.
- Sentence 13 : I watched about haunted places in Indonesia, telephone records 911, murder cases and many more.
- Sentence 14 : Besides that, I also read about creepy pasta.
- Sentence 15 : Creepy pasta is a short scary story.
- Sentence 16 : It was fun.
- Sentence 17 : Then I helped grandma prepare ingredients for Banten.
- Sentence 18 : Around 4 PM, my grandma told me to take a shower, because of my habit of bathing at night around 7 PM, so I said would take a shower soon, but my grandma insisted, she said the water would be very cold at night.

- Sentence 19 : Finally I obeyed, my grandma offered to take a shower with warm water but I refused.
- Sentence 20 : I finally took a shower but when I touched the water it was very cold.
- Sentence 21 : So I accepted grandma's offer to take a shower with warm water.
- Sentence 22 : After I finished bathing, my uncle and aunt came from work, then I told that the water it was very cold.
- Sentence 23 : They just laughed, after that we had dinner together.
- Sentence 24 : After that we watched TV together.
- Sentence 25 : Around 10 PM, uncle told me to go to bed because he said tomorrow, he wanted to take me to SWING.
- Sentence 26 : The next day was Sunday, around 3 PM my uncle, aunt and me went to the usual tourist place called SWING that belong of my uncle brother, he is my uncle too.
- Sentence 27 : There we tried various games and did not forget to take photos.
- Sentence 28 : There is also had a cafe.
- Sentence 29 : I ordered chicken betutu and orange juice, it tastes really good because it was free.

- Sentence 30 : After that around 7 PM we returned home because I had activities at church.
- Sentence 31 : So I had to go home.
- Sentence 32 : It was really fun to be able spent holidays in the village, because it can save my money, also because I can meet uncle, aunt and grandma.
- Sentence 33 : I hope the next holiday I can go back to the village and I hope uncle and aunt have a lot of holidays from their hotel so we will be able to play together.

Student Y

The text title : Experience in Work

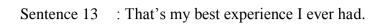
- Sentence 1 : Last month, I think on July I get best experience in my life.
- Sentence 2 : Maybe it's not important but for me it's important.
- Sentence 3 : I got daily worker on July, so daily worker is person works on event in hotel or restaurant.
- Sentence 4 : And I'm lucky to get it.
- Sentence 5 : When first time, I went to every restaurant and café in Gatsu and Canggu maybe in Dalung and Buduk.
- Sentence 6 : I went in there to ask about daily worker.

- Sentence 7 : It wasn't easy, it was hard.
- Sentence 8 : Because all of restaurant or café didn't need daily worker at the moment and I thought I was late to ask about it because at the moment not time for holiday.
- Sentence 9 : But I never give up.
- Sentence 10 : I had enthuanisme to search again about daily worker.
- Sentence 11 : I came and asked about it in 30 restaurants and 10 cafes, some restaurant and café responed me and asked my phone number.
- Sentence 12 : After that, my older sister gave me suggestion to write CV or curriculum vitae maybe I can say it's a letter or document about our identity.
- Sentence 13 : So I wrote CV and went to another restaurant on café, if they responed and asked me about CV, I would give to them and it was really work.
- Sentence 14 : Because CV likes as proof if you want to work.
- Sentence 15 : I waited 2 weeks but no one restaurant or café called me to work, I felt sad and dissapointed.
- Sentence 16 : One day, maybe on galungan holiday I got information from group chat about daily worker at Aryaduta hotel Kuta.

- Sentence 17 : So I had enthuanisme to ask about it and finally I got daily worker.
- Sentence 18 : I was happy because I could to get daily worker and I said thankyou to God because He always gives me the best thing.
- Sentence 19 : So I must prepared all for my first time to work.
- Sentence 20 : I felt nervous but I had great enthuanisme to work.
- Sentence 21 : I worked as banquet it was like waiter but for event and wedding, I brought heavy thing, plate, and many more.
- Sentence 22 : Yeah I was tired but like it because it could be best experience before I got training from school.
- Sentence 23 : I got 200 rupiah for my salary because I worked to 2 days, I wanted to keep my salary but it was lost because I bought anything.
- Sentence 24 : I hoped, next time I can get daily worker again and more enthuanisme.
- Sentence 25 : Because I want to get many for my self maybe I keep it and use when my mother can't gives me pocket money also can get experience about work, and it can makes me not nervouse when I'm training, also can be more dicipline.

Student Z

- The text title : Best Experience
- Sentence 1 : When I was 12 years old, my best experience is I shave my hair.
- Sentence 2 : That's the best experience I ever had.
- Sentence 3 : It's start from I look pict on instagram.
- Sentence 4 : There is a girl skin his head but on the back side, and that skin is very unique, so I told my mom I want shave my hair like that, and my mom said yes.
- Sentence 5 : But, before I shave my hair I really doubtful.
- Sentence 6 : Because I'm scared my teacher mad at me.
- Sentence 7 : But, I think I can covered with my long hair.
- Sentence 8 : After a few days, I went to the barber shop and I decided to shave my hair.
- Sentence 9 : On the next days I went to school and my friends ask me "why you cut your hair like this" and many friend said it's cool.
- Sentence 10 : But when it's grow up, it's not cool anymore.
- Sentence 11 : And I decided to cut my hair into short hair.
- Sentence 12 : But I never forgot this moment.





APPENDIX 3

Clause Modification of

the Students' Recount

Texts

Clause Modification of the Students' Recount Texts

Student A

Clause 1	: Last month was new year.
Clause 2	: I and my family went to Sanur beach for a vacation.
Clause 3a	: As we arrived there
Clause 3b	: I walked down to the beach.
Clause 4	: It was a nice sunny day with a blue sky and a gentle breeze.
Clause 5a	: I saw some segulls
Clause 5b	: It flew around hunting for fish
Cluuse 55	
Clause 6a	: The waves there were suitable for swimming,
Clause 6b	: Because I couldn't swim
Clause 6c	: And only play with the water on shallow part.
Clause 7	: We also didn't miss on opportunity here.
Clause 8	: Taking some pictures with the background of scenic Sanur Beach.
Clause 9a	: Before we went home
Clause 9b	: I looked for some beautiful souvenir at the nearby shop there.

Clause 10 : It was a memorable experience for me with my family.

Student B

- Clause 2a : On that day, we were having a weekend.
- Clause 2b : and refreshing too because of the many school work and office work.
- Clause 3 : The night market is located on West Teuku Umar street.
- Clause 4a / : The opening hours I don't know when

Clause 4b : but certainly opened at night.

- Clause 5 : There I saw a lot of food and drinks sold such as grilled squid, roasted corn, bread, juice, pop ice, etc.
- Clause 6a : If you hear the night market
- Clause 6b : of course immediately think of the rides there.
- Clause 7 : We boarded two rides, the *bianglala* and the *kora-kora*.
- Clause 8a : The vehicle we were riding on
- Clause 8b : Was enough
- Clause 8c : To frighten us

- Clause 8d : because the rides were being swun to the right and left at a pretty fast speed
- Clause 8e : and then the longer it was swung higher
- Clause 8f : then we both screamed
- Clause 8g : because it was too high,
- Clause 8h : but it was very exciting.
- Clause 9a : We really enjoyed the ride
- Clause 9b // : we were riding
- Clause 9c : and we felt happy.
- Clause 10a : If there is another night market
- Clause 10b : I will come with my sister and maybe some friends to ride other rides
- Clause 10c : and also we enjoy the food
- Clause 10d : and we drink there.

Student C

- Clause 1 : Four days ago I was vacationing at grandfather's house.
- Clause 2a : His house is quite cool,

- Clause 2b : It is far from urban areas
- Clause 2c : and it is very close to the vegetable farming area.
- Clause 3 : My grandfather and grandmother are farmers.
- Clause 4a : I spent one day
- Clause 4b : Staying there
- Clause 4c : and I also did many interesting things in the field.
- Clause 4d : I helped my grandfather
- Clause 4e : I grow vegetables.
- Clause 5 : On the first day, I learned to plant spinach.
- Clause 6a : What I do is
- Clause 6b : Move the spinach seeds from the nursery media to the planting area.
- Clause 7a : I thought
- Clause 7b : it was easy to do
- Clause 7c : It turns out planting spinach seeds is very tiring.
- Clause 8 : I had to move them one by one under the hot sun.
- Clause 9a : I did it a few hours before lunch,

- Clause 9b : Then I continued until the afternoon.
- Clause 10a : In the evening, there was nothing
- Clause 10b : I wanted
- Clause 10c : To do except sleep.
- Clause 11a : I was very tired
- Clause 11b : but what I did
- Clause 11c : It was very pleasant.
- Clause 12 : The next day I have to go home.
- Clause 13a : Because tomorrow is Monday
- Clause 13b : and homework is piling up.
- Clause 14a : But that's okay
- Clause 14b : because next vacation I will visit grandfather again.

Student D

- Clause 1 : On 27 march 2016, me and my friend went to Korea for violin concert.
- Clause 2 : We stayed in Seoul for 1 week.
- Clause 3a : That was my first time

- Clause 3b : I saw a beautiful place like these.
- Clause 4 : We lived with our teacher and her husband.
- Clause 5 : Every morning we ate vegetables like gimbap, kimchi, and others Korean traditional vegetables.
- Clause 6 : After breakfast we went to a studio to practice.
- Clause 7a : My favorite part was when
- Clause 7b : We ate
- . NENDID
- Clause 7c : because I can ate many kinds of food, from traditional to modern food

Clause 7d : after lunch we walked around Seoul.

- Clause 8a : I loved
- Clause 8b : To practice there
- Clause 8c : cause we got our own room for practice
- Clause 8d : that made me enjoy when practice.
- Clause 9a : I like
- Clause 9b : To use Korean MRT and Korean bus.
- Clause 10a : I liked

- Clause 10b : To wait at station bus.
- Clause 11a : It looked like
- Clause 11b : You were in a drama's.
- Clause 12a : I liked
- Clause 12b : To take a picture in many place.
- Clause 13a : My favorite place was SM Entertainment
- Clause 13b : that was the idol
- Clause 13c : that agency went work
- Clause 14 : The sale many merchandise stuff of that idol.
- Clause 15 : The day of our concert came.
- Clause 16 : It was my scarried day, my nervous day, my happy day and also my best day ever.
- Clause 17 : I was so glad to be the representation from Indonesia.
- Clause 18 : We were the first representation from other country.
- Clause 19a : I wish
- Clause 19b : I can brought my family
- Clause 19c : To meet my new family at Korea.

- Clause 20 : Korea is beautiful.
- Clause 21 : I love it!

Student E

- Clause 1a : Last holiday on 24 June 2019 was my worst holiday
- Clause 1b : because I didn't go anywhere.
- Clause 2 : I just stayed at home.
- Clause 3a : In the morning, I woke up at 7.30 am
- Clause 3b : and then took a bath
- Clause 3c : after that I had breakfast
- Clause 4 : After that I played games on my phone.
- Clause 5a : In the afternoon, I had a lunch
- Clause 5b : and after that I took a nap
- Clause 6a : In the evening I had dinner with my family
- Clause 6b : after that I watched television or youtube
- Clause 6c : I felt boring
- Clause 6d : and I slept

- Clause 7 : My daily activities were like that during holiday.
- Clause 8a : So was sure
- Clause 8b : Last holiday was my worst holiday.
- Clause 9 : That was my worst holiday.
- Clause 10a : I hope next year
- Clause 10b : I can go to tourism place with my family.

Student F

- Clause 1 : On September, I got best experience.
- Clause 2a : I thought
- Clause 2b : It was a best moment in my life
- Clause 2c : because it was my first time
- Clause 2d : To join a tourism competition with my friends, Anna and Adell.
- Clause 3 : I took tourism major in my school.
- Clause 4 : This major always join tourism competition at *Poltek* every year.
- Clause 5a : And apparently, some of my friends and I were selected
- Clause 5b : To joint that competition for this year.

- Clause 6a : When I studied in the class
- Clause 6b : My teacher called me with some of my friends.
- Clause 7 : They were Fika, Moses, Viola, Laras, Ivana, Adellia, and Anna.
- Clause 8a : I was really surprised
- Clause 8b : Because my teacher chose me
- Clause 8c : To join tourism quiz competition with Anna and Adellia as a team.
- Clause 9b : and wanted
- Clause 9c : To give the best for our school.
- Clause 10a : We studied hard
- Clause 10b : and every week we had to practice with senior
- Clause 10c : that joined this competition.
- Clause 11 : It was very difficult for us.
- Clause 12a : Beside we prepare for this competition,
- Clause 12b : We must did our homework too.
- Clause 13a : We only have one month

- Clause 13b : To prepare for it
- Clause 13c : and it made us stress.
- Clause 14a : Sometimes, we wanted
- Clause 14b : To cry
- Clause 14c : But sometimes we felt
- Clause 14d : we could do it.
- Clause 15 : Until the day of competition, we did the best.
- Clause 16a : And we succeed
- Clause 16b : To get the first winner.
- Clause 17a : We were really happy about it
- Clause 17b : because our struggle wasn't vain.
- Clause 18a : I'm really glad
- Clause 18b : because I could do the best for my school, my friends, and especially my family.
- Clause 19 : Because this competition, I'm more enthusiasm to study and school.
- Clause 20a : If I can join a competition again

- Clause 20b : I will join again
- Clause 20c : and do the best
- Clause 20d : To get a new experience.

Student G

- Clause 1 : 2 weeks ago, during the holiday of the Maulid Nabi Muhammad I went to Lembongan and Ceningan islands with my friends, Citra and Nanda.
- Clause 2a : That was my first time
- Clause 2b : To travel there.
- Clause 3a : In the afternoon we went to Bali beach
- Clause 3b : To cross.
- Clause 4a : It took 35 minutes
- Clause 4b : to cross from Bali beach to the Jungut Batu harbor
- Clause 4c : We used a speed boat.
- Clause 5 : After arriving we were picked up by my friend cousin by motorcycle.
- Clause 6a : The first tourist attraction

- Clause 6b : We visited was mangrove tour.
- Clause 7a : We payed Rp. 100.000
- Clause 7b : To go around the mangrove forest.
- Clause 8 : Apart from that, we also took a lot of photos.
- Clause 9 : The second tourist attraction is the Devil tears beach.
- Clause 10 : In here we enjoyed the blue spa view from the top of the cliff.
- Clause 11a : Because it was very dangerous
- Clause 11b : We decided
- Clause 11c : To go to Dream beach
- Clause 11d : It is 5 minutes from devil tears beach.
- Clause 12a : In there we enjoyed the sunset view
- Clause 12b : while we enjoyed a bowl of meatballs.
- Clause 13a : We also took small shells
- Clause 13b : and naturally we took a lot of photos.
- Clause 14a : At night we went to a café on the beach
- Clause 14b : Called "Ombak Zero Waste Café"

- Clause 14c : and here we only ordered drinks
- Clause 14d : because the price of food is so expensive.
- Clause 15a : The next day we went to another island
- Clause 15b : Called Ceningan island
- Clause 15c : To go to Ceningan island
- Clause 15d : It took 20 minutes
- Clause 15e : To cross a very famous bridge
- Clause 15f : Called "Yellow bridge".
- Clause 16a : We went there to a restaurant
- Clause 16b : Named the sand Ceningan
- Clause 16b : To enjoy our breakfast.
- Clause 17a : The menu is very diverse
- Clause 17b : but we only ordered food like french fries, smoothies bowl, mango juice and watermelon juice.
- Clause 18a : Because it was 1 pm
- Clause 18b : We returned to my friend's house
- Clause 18c : To prepare

- Clause 18c : To return to Denpasar.
- Clause 19a : It was very memorable holiday for me
- Clause 19b : because I could visited such a beautiful place
- Clause 19c : and I hope
- Clause 19d : I could visited Lembongan and Ceningan island with my big family.

Student H

Clause 1a : Last September, Kenny, Anna, and I joined a tourism quiz Olympic

Clause 1b : that held at *Politeknik Negeri Bali*.

Clause 2 : I've never participate in any competition before.

- Clause 3a : That was my first time
- Clause 3b : and that competition was opened for all students from senior high school and vocational high school in Indonesia.
- Clause 4 : That's why it was my best experience ever.
- Clause 5 : We were accompanied by our teacher.
- Clause 6a : Beside of that, we went together with Moses, Fika, Alda, Wida and Chandra

- Clause 6b : that also joined a competition there.
- Clause 7 : We booked 2 cars from online application, Grab.
- Clause 8a : We arrived there at 08:15 A.M
- Clause 8b : in there we were immediately welcomed by the competition's committees.
- Clause 9a : When I went to the competition room
- Clause 9b : I felt nervous
- Clause 9c / : and I confident
- Clause 9d : because many students participated in that competition.
- Clause 10a : I believed
- Clause 10b : we could do our best.

Clause 11 : The competition was divided into 3 rounds.

- Clause 12a : The first was elimination round,
- Clause 12b : The second was semifinal round
- Clause 12c : And the last was final round.
- Clause 13 : In the elimination round we got 190 points.
- Clause 14a : In the semifinal round we got 200 points

- Clause 14b : and we succeded
- Clause 14c : To answer almost all the questions.
- Clause 15a : Finally, we succeded
- Clause 15b : To go to the final round.
- Clause 16a : We were really happy
- Clause 16b : and we were nervous at the same time.
- Clause 17a : At that time, we answered the questions so quickly
- Clause 17b : and we got 180 points.
- Clause 18 : With that points, we won against two teams from Semarapura Senior High School.
- Clause 19a : We were really happy
- Clause 19b : Because we succeded
- Clause 19c : Win that competition.
- Clause 20a : We felt very thankful to our mentor
- Clause 20b : That gave support and knowledge to us for a month.
- Clause 21a : That was my best experience ever
- Clause 21b : and I wouldn't forget that moment.

Student I

Clause 1	: Last month, I went to Besakih temple with my family.
Clause 2a	: This is the first time in a long time
Clause 2b	: I visited Besakih Temple.
Clause 3a	: Before we arrive at Besakih temple
Clause 3b	: We visited Batur temple first.
Clause 4a	: The temperature there was very cold
Clause 4b	: and people who lived there
Clause 4c	: usually they wore jacket
Clause 4d	: even though they wearing Kebaya.
Clause 5a	: After we finished praying
Clause 5b	: We continued to Besakih Temple.
Clause 6	: We arrived there around 01.00 PM.
Clause 7	: I love how beautiful the view at Besakih temple.
Clause 8a	: There was a lot of stairs
Clause 8b	: To reach the main temple.

- Clause 9a : I took lots of pictures
- Clause 9b : After praying.
- Clause 10a : After finished our activity there
- Clause 10b : We decided
- Clause 10c : To go home.
- Clause 11 : That was an interesting experience.
- Clause 12 : I would like to visit this place and another temple soon.

Student J

- Clause 1a : Last month I went
- Clause 1b : To visit some tourism object in west Bali with my big family.
- Clause 2a : We rent a mini bus
- Clause 2b : To go there together.
- Clause 3a : I was really happy
- Clause 3b : Because I could meet with my aunt, my uncle, my grandmother, and my cousins.
- Clause 4 : We visited Tenganan village for the first destination.

- Clause 5a : In Tenganan village we saw the traditional house from Bali, the weave of Gringsing Fabric
- Clause 5b : and we took a picture together.
- Clause 6a : Next, we had lunch together
- Clause 6b : before we visited the second tourism object.
- Clause 7 : After that we visited Taman Ujung.
- Clause 8a : You know guys
- Clause 8b / : The view was so amazing.
- Clause 9 : We took a lot of pictures in there.
- Clause 10a : You can see all of Taman Ujung
- Clause 10b : If you up the stairs
- Clause 10c : To get to the top
- Clause 11 : Many people did their prewedding photos in there.
- Clause 12 : And then we went back to home.
- Clause 13 : I enjoyed this holiday.
- Clause 14 : We had a great time.

Student K

	Clause 1	: On 9 June 2019	9, I went to Australia.
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- Clause 2 : I stayed in Australia for three weeks.
- Clause 3 : There, I lived with my host family.
- Clause 4 : They are very kind.
- Clause 5 : Everyday I used English at home and at school.
- Clause 6a : That's really helps me
- Clause 6b : To improve my English.
- Clause 7 : There, I visited many places like malls, markets, beaches and festivals.
- Clause 8a : At school I also have many new friends
- Clause 8b : they are very friendly and very kind.
- Clause 9a : That time is my first time
- Clause 9b : I saw kangaroos and koalas
- Clause 9c : It was very cute
- Clause 10a : I don't need
- Clause 10b : To go to the zoo

- Clause 10c : To see koalas or kangaroos
- Clause 10d : Because my house is in the middle of the forest
- Clause 10e : So every day in the morning, I saw koalas and kangaroos in front of my house.
- Clause 11a : I got a lot of experience there,
- Clause 11b : like eating using a knife and fork, no spicy, no rice and much more.
- Clause 12a : While I was there
- Clause 12b : a lot of new activities that I did
- Clause 12c : One of them was
- Clause 12d : I took a helicopter.
- Clause 13a : That was the first time
- Clause 13b : I was in a helicopter.
- Clause 14a : I hope one day
- Clause 14b : I can back to Australia again
- Clause 14c : and met with my friends and my family.

Student L

- Clause 1 : A few weeks ago, I went to the Suluban Beach with my friend, her name is Anis, for vacation.
- Clause 2 : Suluban beach is located in the Uluwatu Region.
- Clause 3a : It was the first time
- Clause 3b : We came to the Suluban Beach.
- Clause 4a : It's took about 3 hours
- Clause 4b / : To get there.
- Clause 5a : Finally we arrived there
- Clause 5b : We were amazed by the great view of Suluban Beach.

2.1

- Clause 6 : These wave here was quite safe for swimming.
- Clause 7a : And then we walked around the beach
- Clause 7b : we noticed
- Clause 7c : There were just a few people
- Clause 7d : That spent their holiday here.
- Clause 8 : Finally we went home at 5 pm.
- Clause 9 : We were delighted for having holiday experience there.

- Clause 10 : The trip back home was quite tiring.
- Clause 11a : We were so exhausted but happy
- Clause 11b : to spent our holiday in such wonderful beach.
- Clause 12a : We also promise
- Clause 12b : To return to this place
- Clause 12c : when we have free time.

Student M

- Clause 1a : Last Sunday, I went to dejavu with my friends.
- Clause 1b : Dejavu is the biggest Japanese event in Bali.
- Clause 2 : At Dejavu you can saw a lot of Japanese things like key chin, pillow, doll, and Japanese foods.
- Clause 3a : And you can saw a cosplayer
- Clause 3b : who cosplayed anime character.
- Clause 4 : I had been took some picture with a girl cosplayer.
- Clause 5 : She's cosplayed my favorite anime, umaru.
- Clause 6 : She's so cute.
- Clause 7 : And after that I watched dance performance.

- Clause 8 : And at 09.00 pm, I watched hanabi or in English is fireworks.
- Clause 9a : That's a beautiful moment
- Clause 9b : that I never had before.
- Clause 10 : At Dejavu I met my old friend and my crush.
- Clause 11 : I really enjoyed Dejavu event.
- Clause 12a : Even I didn't bought anything
- Clause 12b : because I don't have money.
- Clause 13 : But, my last Sunday can be fun.

Student N

- Clause 1 : Last September, on 25th, I took part on a tourism quiz competition with Adel and Kenny.
- Clause 2a : So we were a group
- Clause 2b : and I was a spokesman.
- Clause 3a : It was a national quiz competition
- Clause 3b : and held in State Polytechnic of Bali.
- Clause 4a : It was my first competition to represent Wira Harapan Vocational High School,

- Clause 4b : so I was so excited about this competition.
- Clause 5a : At that day, we went to state Polytechnic of Bali at 6.30 AM
- Clause 5b : and arrived around 8 AM.
- Clause 6a : When we were in there
- Clause 6b : we were waiting for
- Clause 6c : The competition started
- Clause 7a : We were so nervous
- Clause 7b : We thought
- Clause 7c : If we couldn't answer the questions.
- Clause 8a : Then I thought
- Clause 8b : We must be confidence to ourselves, be focused
- Clause 8c : And answered the questions
- Clause 8d : We knew
- Clause 9a : And didn't forget, the togetherness of us
- Clause 9b : To fight on this competition.
- Clause 10 : So the competition started.

- Clause 11 : This competition divided into 3 rounds.
- Clause 12 : In the first round, we were in the first section with the other 2 groups.
- Clause 13 : I was so nervous.
- Clause 14a : My hands held the mic with wet, cold
- Clause 14b : And shooked hands.
- Clause 15a : I was afraid
- Clause 15b : that I dropped the mic.
- Clause 16 : Then one by one questions brought to us.
- Clause 17a : And we had the highest points than the other 2 groups,
- Clause 17b : that was 190 points.
- Clause 18 : Because of this, we could to enter the second round.
- Clause 19a : In the second round, we had 200 points
- Clause 19b : we were more and more excited and grateful
- Clause 19c : because we could pass this round
- Clause 20a : And then the last round, the other 2 groups were from the same school

- Clause 20b : that was 2 Semarapura Senior High School.
- Clause 21a : We were afraid again because of our thought
- Clause 21b : that those groups were so smart.
- Clause 22a : And we just surrendered,
- Clause 22b : whatever we got
- Clause 22c : we must to be grateful.
- Clause 23a : With the 180 points we got
- Clause 23b : we could be the first winner on this competition.
- Clause 24a : We were so happy and proud of ourselves,
- Clause 24b : our struggle in 1 month was not in vain.
- Clause 25a : And after the competition finished
- Clause 25b : we returned to home with happily.
- Clause 26a : This was the best experience
- Clause 26b : that I had until now.
- Clause 27a : And I thought
- Clause 27b : with took part on this competition

Clause 27c : I knew more about Indonesia and its beautiful cultures and natures.

Student O

- Clause 1 : I am going to tell you about my last holiday story.
- Clause 2 : So at 18 November 2019 was the best day ever for this year.
- Clause 3a : That was not a best experience
- Clause 3b : But it was my 17th birthday
- Clause 4a / : As we know
- Clause 4b : All people are going to celebrate their 17th birthday.
- Clause 5 : So did I.
- Clause 6 : At that day, in the morning, my parents made a surprise for me.
- Clause 7a : Their gave me a letter with a sweet message
- Clause 7b : And I felt so happy
- Clause 8a : And do you know
- Clause 8b : My mother also gave me some presents like some money
- Clause 8c : And she bought me a bag.
- Clause 9 : But, it was not enough.

- Clause 10a : After got ready to school
- Clause 10b : I went to school by motorcycle.
- Clause 11a : In the class when I at school,
- Clause 11b : My two other friends also had a birthday.
- Clause 12 : They were Dwik and Nita.
- Clause 13 : And we were in the same age at that day.
- Clause 14a : Nita's sister bought some pizzas and drink
- Clause 14b : To celebrate our birthday.
- Clause 15 : I was so happy.
- Clause 16a : Then, I went home
- Clause 16b : To celebrate my birthday with my parents
- Clause 16c : And got a holiday.
- Clause 17a : We went to Ramayana Bali Mall
- Clause 17b : There I bought some clothes, pants, and a hat.
- Clause 18a : Actually I would like to buy French books
- Clause 18b : But the price were expensive.

- Clause 19a : Lately I was very interested
- Clause 19b : To learn French.
- Clause 20a : And got some French books
- Clause 20b : Were the best thing for me.
- Clause 21a : But it was not my lucky day
- Clause 21b : Because I came to that mall
- Clause 21c : When there didn't give any discount for the customer.
- Clause 22 : After that, I went to the Sanur Beach.
- Clause 23a : Beach is my favorite place
- Clause 23b : to relax my mind.
- Clause 24a : So I was really happy
- Clause 24b : to see the beautiful wave at Sanur Beach.
- Clause 25a : There I saw
- Clause 25b : Many tourist were walking and swimming.
- Clause 26a : I also saw
- Clause 26b : Many tourists were going to go to Nusa Penida and Nusa Lembongan Island.

- Clause 27a : They had to rent a fast boat
- Clause 27b : To get to Nusa Penida island
- Clause 27c : And saw them
- Clause 27d : To get ready for their trip
- Clause 27e : Was really nice.
- Clause 28 : I also would like to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan sometime.
- Clause 29a /: After went to Sanur Beach,
- Clause 29b : I had dinner at the Balinese restaurant near there.
- Clause 30 : My family just bought some Balinese traditional food like betutu chicken and mix rice with vegetable.
- Clause 31 : The food was really delicious.
- Clause 32 : We really enjoyed our family time.
- Clause 33a : After had dinner,
- Clause 33b : We bought some food for my other families like my uncle, my sister, etc.
- Clause 34a : When we went home by my father's car at 20.00 pm,

- Clause 34b : The traffic was crowded in the evening.
- Clause 35a : And yeah even it was a crowded day
- Clause 35b : But still was a very great day in this year.
- Clause 36a : And about my last holiday while celebrating
- Clause 36b : My 17th birthday was really great
- Clause 36c : Because I could spend my time with my family together and also with my friends.
- Clause 37a . : Sometime I want
- Clause 37b : to invite my friend to a party in Sanur Beach.
- Clause 38a : And also I want
- Clause 38b : to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan Island with my family and my friends.
- Clause 39 : I hope
- Clause 39b : It will come true in the future.
- Clause 40 : That's all about my holiday story
- Clause 40b : And thank you.

Student P

- Clause 1 : Last July, I spent my school holiday in Bandung, West Java.
- Clause 2 : I went there with my sisters for five days.
- Clause 3 : On the first day, we were landed at Kertajati International Airport around 10 A.M after an hour flight.
- Clause 4a : The airport is quite big,
- Clause 4b : It located like in the middle of nowhere.
- Clause 5a / : Then we went to Airbnb
- Clause 5b : That we already booked in Ciwidey by online transportation
- Clause 5c : And from the airport it took four hours
- Clause 5d : After arrived
- Clause 5e : We decide
- Clause 5f : To take a rest for a while.
- Clause 6a : After that we went to Ranca Bali tea plantation
- Clause 6b : It is one of the famous tea plantation in Bandung
- Clause 6c : And it has large area.
- Clause 7a : After that we went to Ranca Upas

- Clause 7b : It's one of the most popular camping grounds in Bandung.
- Clause 8 : In Ranca Upas, there are a lot of wild deers.
- Clause 9a : My sisters and I weren't gonna camping
- Clause 9b : But we gave the deer food like carrot.
- Clause 10a : In the evening we went back to Airbnb
- Clause 10b : And took a rest.
- Clause 11a : On the next day we went to Kawah Putih
- Clause 11b : But we just fifteen minutes there
- Clause 11c : Because the smell of the Sulphur wasn't good.
- Clause 12a : In the evening, we went to bosscha observatory
- Clause 12b : It has an unique architecture
- Clause 12c : And inside that there's a big old telescope.
- Clause 13a : We were going to look through the other telescope
- Clause 13b : But weren't lucky
- Clause 13c :Because the weather was windy
- Clause 14a : So, we decided

- Clause 14b : Went to hotel.
- Clause 15a : On the third day, we went to De Ranch
- Clause 15b : To rode horse
- Clause 15c : And bought some milk tofu
- Clause 15d : It's so soft
- Clause 16a : Then we went to floating market Lembang
- Clause 16b : to bought some food
- Clause 16c : And looking around.
- Clause 17 : After that we went to Farmhouse Lembang.
- Clause 18a : In there, the building's like an European architecture
- Clause 18b : And also my sister and I rented European clothes
- Clause 18c : And looking around.
- Clause 19a : In the evening we went to Paris in Java mall
- Clause 19b : Which is one of the biggest mall in Bandung.
- Clause 20a : We felt tired
- Clause 20b : Because the mall is so big.

- Clause 21a : On the fourth day, we went to braga street
- Clause 21b : And went to Ciampelas
- Clause 21c : to buy some souvenirs.
- Clause 22a : In the evening we went to "Gedung Sate"
- Clause 22b : And went to have dinner in Bandung town square.
- Clause 23a : At that moment the traffic was crowded
- Clause 23b : So we decided
- Clause 23c : Went to hotel on foot.
- Clause 24a : On the last day, we packed all of our stuffs
- Clause 24b : and at 5 A.M we went to airport
- Clause 24c : Because our flight was at 9 A.M.
- Clause 25a : We were really enjoyed that holiday,
- Clause 25b : Because Bandung is one of the must visit city in Indonesia
- Clause 25c : And we will visit Bandung again someday.

Student Q

Clause 1a : Last year in December, I went

- Clause 1b : to pick up my friend
- Clause 1c : to exercise in the afternoon.
- Clause 2a : On that day I rode my motorcycle slowly
- Clause 2b : But I didn't see the motor from the right speeding
- Clause 2c : When I was going to cross
- Clause 2d : And accident was happened.
- Clause 3a : I fell of my motorcycle
- Clause 3b : And the other rides were thrown away
- Clause 3c : Many people helped us at that time.
- Clause 4a : We only suffered minor injuries,
- Clause 4b : But our motorcycle was broken
- Clause 4c : And had to be taken to the garge.
- Clause 5a : It was a sad event
- Clause 5b : and I hope
- Clause 5c : It will never happen again
- Clause 5d : Because it makes me traumatized while driving.

- Clause 6a : And I hope
- Clause 6b : The other drivers are more careful,
- Clause 6c : Always obey the rules of traffic.

Student R

- Clause 1a : My family and I went to my grandmother's house in Yogyakarta on June
- Clause 1b : We went there two days before Ramadhan.
- Clause 2 : We arrived at Yogyakarta at morning.
- Clause 3a : We spent a week
- Clause 3b : Staying on my grandmother's house.
- Clause 4a : In the night, I went
- Clause 4b : To watch Taubiran
- Clause 5a : The next day we go
- Clause 5b : to pray in the field near my grandmother's house.
- Clause 6a : After that we walk around the neighborhood
- Clause 6b : To meet.
- Clause 7a : On the second day, all of us just stay at home

- Clause 7b : Because many people come to grandmother's house
- Clause 7c : To meet.
- Clause 8a : On the third day, we went to uncle's house
- Clause 8b : To meet my father's brother.
- Clause 9a : We spent the rest of our week in Yogyakarta
- Clause 9b : By visiting malioboro, beringharjo traditional market.

Student S

- Clause 1a : A few months ago, I returned home
- Clause 1b : To celebrate Chinese new year.
- Clause 2a : Arriving there
- Clause 2b : Our family then helped
- Clause 2c : To prepare the Chinese new year needs.
- Clause 3a : From cooking
- Clause 3b : Put up the decorations
- Clause 3c : And preparing tools for Chinese new year prayer.
- Clause 4 : The next day all the big families gathered.

- Clause 5a : Some from Surabaya, Denpasar, and Jakarta also come
- Clause 5b : to meet in the village.
- Clause 6a : We then eat,
- Clause 6b : We pray
- Clause 6c : And talk.
- Clause 7a : In the evening, we went to the temple
- Clause 7b : to watch the Barong Sai show and Fireworks show.
- Clause 8a : Around 1 a.m., many people gathered at the temple returned
- Clause 8b : And we also decided
- Clause 8c : to go home.
- Clause 9a : The next day we cleaned up the rest of the Chinese new year,
- Clause 9b : washing dishes
- Clause 9c : cleaning praying equipment
- Clause 9d : and also removing the décor.
- Clause 10a : And the next day we tidy up the goods
- Clause 10b : And then return to Denpasar.

Student T

Clause 1	: Last year I	went to Garuda	a Wisnu Kencan	a with my father.

- Clause 2a : That was my first time
- Clause 2b : I traveled to GWK.
- Clause 3 : We arrived there at 10 o'clock in the morning.
- Clause 4 : About two hours from our house, there I saw the statue of Garuda Wisnu, a God from Hindu's Mythology.
- Clause 5 : Around the statue I saw crowded place.
- Clause 6a : That crowded place is a place
- Clause 6b : where an event started
- Clause 6c : But sadly it's a V.I.P only event
- Clause 6d : So I cant participate in that event.
- Clause 7a : After a long time walking,
- Clause 7b : We took a lot of pictures together around the statue.
- Clause 8 : Then we went home with a happy feeling.

Student U

Clause 1 : Last December, I went to Java to a holiday.

- Clause 2a : I went there with mother, father and sister
- Clause 2b : And was my first time to Java.
- Clause 3a : We leave the house at nine o'clock at night
- Clause 3b : And we reach the rolling grounds at one o'clock in the morning
- Clause 3c : And we go straight to the banyuwangi.
- Clause 4a : When we got to Java
- Clause 4b : We immediately saw the real of Javanese food.
- Clause 5 : And we also have this might ficent view of the rice paddies.
- Clause 6a : Once we got to solo city
- Clause 6b : Well enjoy a night in Solo city.
- Clause 7a : In the morning we went
- Clause 7b : to see dad's childhood home.
- Clause 8 : And after that we went to this very nice beach and comfortable beach.
- Clause 9a : And we went to the market in the city of Wonogiri
- Clause 9b : And we ate
- Clause 10 : And at night we drove out into town square Solo.

- Clause 11a : And two days after that we went to Jogjakarta
- Clause 11b : And we stayed in the villa.
- Clause 12a : And we went to town square of Jogjakarta
- Clause 12b : And jumped at the mugger.
- Clause 13 : And the next day we came back to Bali.

Student V

- Clause 1: Two weeks ago I went to Nusa Lembongan with my friends.Clause 2a: We crossed from the coast of SanurClause 2b: Using a boat about thirty minutesClause 2c: We finally reached Jungud batu beach.Clause 3a: Then we were picked upClause 3b: Using a motorcycleClause 3c: to get to the place of lodging.
- Clause 4a : After arriving at the inn
- Clause 4b : We take a shower that rest for about twenty minutes.
- Clause 5a : Then we went to the dream beach of rode a motorcycle

- Clause 5b : There we see the sunset
- Clause 5c : And buy food.
- Clause 6a : After we went home
- Clause 6b : And took a shower
- Clause 6c : Then we continue
- Clause 6d : To went to the restaurant by the beach at night.
- Clause 7a : Next day after breakfast, went to a restaurant
- Clause 7b : called "The Sand" with a view of the sea.
- Clause 8a : After finishing
- Clause 8b : Taking a picture
- Clause 8c : We returned to the inn
- Clause 8d : To take care of the goods
- Clause 8e : Because in a few hours we went home.
- Clause 9a : After packing our items
- Clause 9b : we immediately went to the jungud batu
- Clause 9c : to cross to Badung.

Clause 10 : Fourty minutes we arrived at Badung.

Student W

- Clause 1a : Last month my friends and I went to a small beautifull island
- Clause 1b : It's lembongan island
- Clause 2a : We went there by speedboat from sanur harbor
- Clause 2b : It took 45 minutes.
- Clause 3 : My first impression about this island is awsome.
- Clause 4 : Why did I say so?
- Clause 5a : It is because
- Clause 5b : When I arrived
- Clause 5c : I could see
- Clause 5d : How clear the water is
- Clause 5e : How beautiful the island is
- Clause 5f : And also how spacious and clean the island is.
- Clause 6a : We arrived at 11.45 AM
- Clause 6b : When we arrived

- Clause 6c : Someone was waiting for us by the beach
- Clause 6d : to transfer us to the hotel.
- Clause 7a : When we arrived at 15.05 PM
- Clause 7b : We went to a place
- Clause 7c : Named mangrove forest
- Clause 7d : In this place my friends and I rent a traditional boat
- Clause 7e : That we used for around the mangrove forest.
- Clause 8a : After that we went to Devil tears,
- Clause 8b : Devil tears similar with water blow
- Clause 8c : That located in Nusa Dua
- Clause 8d : The difference is the height distance between the sea and the cliffs is very high
- Clause 8e : So we had to be carefull
- Clause 8f : If we didn't want
- Clause 8g : to fall
- Clause 9a : After enjoyed the view in Devil tears
- Clause 9b : We went to Dream beach

- Clause 9c : Which is the most popular beach in that island.
- Clause 10 : This beach had clean water, and clean beach side.
- Clause 11a : In this place we bought meatballs
- Clause 11b : This is the funny part
- Clause 11c : We did not ask the price of the meatballs
- Clause 11d : Before bought it
- Clause 11e : So when we are going to pay
- Clause 11f : We were very surprised at the price of the meatballs
- Clause 11g : Which are quite expensive.
- Clause 12a : We spent our time in this beach
- Clause 12b : To eat meatballs
- Clause 12c : And enjoy the view
- Clause 12d : And also waited for sunset
- Clause 12e : To come.
- Clause 13a : At 07.00 PM /at 19:00 PM we went back to hotel
- Clause 13b : To take a bath

Clause 13c : And looked for dinner.

Student X

- Clause 1a : A few weeks ago, when school holiday arrived,
- Clause 1b : I spent a lot of my time with my phone
- Clause 1c : Because if I went to some places
- Clause 1d : It would spend my money.
- Clause 2a : The first week of my holiday I went to my uncle villages
- Clause 2b : Because I thought
- Clause 2c : It would be fun there.
- Clause 3a : It took 1 hour from my house
- Clause 3b : I went there alone using my motorbike.
- Clause 4a : The reason why I went to my uncle villages
- Clause 4b : Because I wanted
- Clause 4c : To celebrate galungan together
- Clause 4d : Yes galungan is one of the big holidays for Hindus in Bali.
- Clause 5a : When I got there

- Clause 5b : I was greeted by their smiles
- Clause 5c : Because I seldom returned to the village
- Clause 5d : Because I'm busy about my school.
- Clause 6a : After that my uncle and my aunt prepared lunch for me
- Clause 6b : And we ate together.
- Clause 7 : After that my uncle and aunt had to go to work at hotel.
- Clause 8a : I was at home with grandma
- Clause 8b : Because it was boring
- Clause 8c : So I played some games on my phone
- Clause 8d : There were a lot of games in Hage,
- Clause 8e : Starting from throwing knives and many more.
- Clause 9a : I felt bored
- Clause 9b : Playing games
- Clause 9c : So I watched you tube
- Clause 9d : I like
- Clause 9e : To watch Korean mv on you tube

- Clause 9f : But when I was in my uncle homes
- Clause 9g : I watched about the segment
- Clause 9h : Called Nerror
- Clause 9i : It's mean Nessie Horror.
- Clause 10 : I watched many videos on her chanel.
- Clause 11 : The chanel called Nessie judge.
- Clause 12a : About Nerror, that was so creepy
- Clause 12b : But I still watched.
- Clause 13 : I watched about haunted places in Indonesia, telephone records 911, murder cases and many more.
- Clause 14 : Besides that, I also read about creepy pasta.
- Clause 15 : Creepy pasta is a short scary story.
- Clause 16 : It was fun.
- Clause 17a : Then I helped grandma
- Clause 17b : Prepare ingredients for Banten.
- Clause 18a : Around 4 PM, my grandma told me
- Clause 18b : To take a shower

- Clause 18c : Because of my habit of bathing at night around 7 PM
- Clause 18d : So I said
- Clause 18e : I would take a shower soon
- Clause 18f : But my grandma insisted
- Clause 18g : She said
- Clause 18h : The water would be very cold at night.
- Clause 19a : Finally I obeyed
- Clause 19b : My grandma offered
- Clause 19c : to take a shower with warm water
- Clause 19d : But I refused.
- Clause 20a : I finally took a shower
- Clause 20b : But when I touched the water
- Clause 20c : It was very cold.
- Clause 21a : So I accepted grandma's offer
- Clause 21b : To take a shower with warm water.
- Clause 22a : After I finished bathing

- Clause 22b : My uncle and aunt came from work
- Clause 22c : Then I told
- Clause 22d : That the water it was very cold.
- Clause 23a : They just laughed
- Clause 23b : After that we had dinner together.
- Clause 24 : After that we watched TV together.
- Clause 25a : Around 10 PM, uncle told me
- Clause 25b : To go to bed
- Clause 25c : Because he said tomorrow,
- Clause 25d : He wanted
- Clause 25e : To take me to SWING.
- Clause 26a : The next day was Sunday
- Clause 26b : Around 3 PM my uncle, aunt and me went to the usual tourist place called SWING
- Clause 26c : That belong of my uncle brother
- Clause 26d : He is my uncle too.
- Clause 27a : There we tried various games

- Clause 27b : And did not forget
- Clause 27c : To take photos.
- Clause 28 : There is also had a cafe.
- Clause 29a : I ordered chicken betutu and orange juice
- Clause 29b : It tastes really good
- Clause 29c : Because it was free.
- Clause 30a : After that around 7 PM we returned home
- Clause 30b : Because I had activities at church.
- Clause 31 : So I had to go home.
- Clause 32a : It was really fun
- Clause 32b : To be able spent holidays in the village
- Clause 32c : Because it can save my money
- Clause 32d : Also because I can meet uncle, aunt and grandma.
- Clause 33a : I hope
- Clause 33b : The next holiday I can go back to the village
- Clause 33c : And I hope

- Clause 33d : Uncle and aunt have a lot of holidays from their hotel
- Clause 33e : So we will be able to play together.

Student Y

- Clause 1a : Last month, I think
- Clause 1b : On July I get best experience in my life.
- Clause 2a : Maybe it's not important
- Clause 2b : But for me it's important.
- Clause 3a : I got daily worker on July
- Clause 3b : So daily worker is person
- Clause 3c : Works on event in hotel or restaurant.
- Clause 4a : And I'm lucky
- Clause 4b : To get it.
- Clause 5 : When first time, I went to every restaurant and café in Gatsu and Canggu maybe in Dalung and Buduk.
- Clause 6a : I went in there
- Clause 6b : To ask about daily worker.
- Clause 7a : It wasn't easy

- Clause 7b : It was hard.
- Clause 8a : Because all of restaurant or café didn't need daily worker at the moment
- Clause 8b : And I thought
- Clause 8c : I was late
- Clause 8d : To ask about it
- Clause 8e : Because at the moment not time for holiday.
- Clause 9 : But I never give up.
- Clause 10a : I had enthuanisme
- Clause 10b : To search again about daily worker.
- Clause 11a : I came
- Clause 11b : And asked about it in 30 restaurants and 10 cafes,
- Clause 11c : Some restaurant and café responed me
- Clause 11d : And asked my phone number.
- Clause 12a : After that, my older sister gave me suggestion
- Clause 12b : to write CV or curriculum vitae
- Clause 12c : Maybe I can say

- Clause 12d : It's a letter or document about our identity.
- Clause 13a : So I wrote CV
- Clause 13b : And went to another restaurant on café
- Clause 13c : If they responed
- Clause 13d : And asked me about CV
- Clause 13e : I would give to them
- Clause 13f : And it was really work.
- Clause 14a : Because CV likes as proof
- Clause 14b : If you want to work.
- Clause 15a : I waited 2 weeks
- Clause 15b : But no one restaurant or café called me
- Clause 15c : to work
- Clause 15d : I felt sad and dissapointed.
- Clause 16 : One day, maybe on galungan holiday I got information from group chat about daily worker at Aryaduta hotel Kuta.
- Clause 17a : So I had enthuanisme
- Clause 17b : To ask about it

- Clause 17b : And finally I got daily worker.
- Clause 18a : I was happy
- Clause 18b : Because I could to get daily worker
- Clause 18c : And I said thankyou to God
- Clause 18d : Because He always gives me the best thing.
- Clause 19a : So I must prepared all for my first time
- Clause 19b : to work.
- Clause 20a : I felt nervous
- Clause 20b : But I had great enthuanisme
- Clause 20c : To work
- Clause 21a : I worked as banquet
- Clause 21b : It was like waiter but for event and wedding
- Clause 21c : I brought heavy thing, plate, and many more.
- Clause 22a : Yeah I was tired
- Clause 22b : But like it
- Clause 22c : Because it could be best experience

- Clause 22d : Before I got training from school.
- Clause 23a : I got 200 rupiah for my salary
- Clause 23b : Because I worked to 2 days
- Clause 23c : I wanted
- Clause 23d : To keep my salary
- Clause 23e : But it was lost
- Clause 23f : Because I bought anything.
- Clause 24a : I hoped
- Clause 24b : Next time I can get daily worker again and more enthuanisme.
- Clause 25a : Because I want
- Clause 25b : To get many for my self
- Clause 25c : Maybe I keep it
- Clause 25d : And use
- Clause 25e : When my mother can't gives me pocket many
- Clause 25f : Also can get experience about work
- Clause 25g : And it can makes me not nervouse

- Clause 25h : When I'm training
- Clause 25i : Also can be more dicipline.

Student Z

- Clause 1a : When I was 12 years old
- Clause 1b : My best experience is I shave my hair.
- Clause 2a : That's the best experience
- Clause 2b : I ever had.
- Clause 3a : It's start
- Clause 3b : From I look pict on instagram.
- Clause 4a : There is a girl skin his head but on the back side
- Clause 4b : And that skin is very unique
- Clause 4c : So I told my mom
- Clause 4d : I want
- Clause 4e : Shave my hair like that
- Clause 4f : And my mom said yes.
- Clause 5a : But, before I shave my hair

- Clause 5b : I really doubtful.
- Clause 6a : Because I'm scared
- Clause 6b : My teacher mad at me.
- Clause 7a : But, I think
- Clause 7b : I can covered with my long hair.
- Clause 8a : After a few days, I went to the barber shop
- Clause 8b : And I decided
- Clause 8c : To shave my hair.
- Clause 9a : On the next days I went to school
- Clause 9b : and my friends ask me
- Clause 9c : "why you cut your hair like this"
- Clause 9d : and many friend said
- Clause 9e : It's cool.
- Clause 10a : But when it's grow up,
- Clause 10b : It's not cool anymore.
- Clause 11a : And I decided

- Clause 11b : To cut my hair into short hair.
- Clause 12 : But I never forgot this moment.
- Clause 13a : That's my best experience
- Clause 13b : I ever had.



APPENDIX 4

Analysis of Process Types

SPENDIDIRA

and Circumstantial

Elements of the Students'

Recount Texts

Analysis of Process Types and Circumstantial Elements of the Students'

Recount Texts

Student A

Clause 1

Last month	was	new year
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

SNU11

Clause 2

I and my family	went	to Sanur beach	for a vacation
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 3a

As	we	arrived	there
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

-

Clause 3b

Ι	walked down	to the beach
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 4

It	was	a nice day with a blue sky and a gentle breeze
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 5a

Ι	saw	some segulls
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

There was an error found from clause 5a that was written by student A. The word 'segulls' written by student A should be 'seagulls'. Based on the interview result, student A did not know the correct spelling because he only copied what he got from English translation application. The error made by student A belongs to intralingual error, in which student A did not know the exact spelling for the word 'seagulls'. Thus, other students helped him to correct the wrong word.

Clause 5b

It	flew	around hunting for fish
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6a

The waves	there	were	suitable for swimming
Carrier	Circ: Place	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 6b

Because	Ι	couldn't	swim
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 6c

And only	play	with the water	on shallow part
	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Means	Circ: Place

Clause 7

We	also didn't	miss	on opportunity	here
Senser		Proc: Mental:	Phenomenon	Circ: Place
		Volition		

Clause 8

Taking	some pictures	with the background of scenic Sanur Beach
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 9a

	3 8		
Before	we	went	home
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9b

Ι	looked	for some beautiful souvenir	at the nearby shop there
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon	Circ: Place

Clause 10

It	was	a memorable experience for me	with my family
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Student B

Clause 1

Last month	my sister and I	went	to the night market
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 2a

On that day	we	were having	a weekend
Circ: Time	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 2b

Clau	use 2b	SPENDIDIE	
and	refreshing too	because of	the many school work and office work.
	Proc: Material	Circ: Cause: Reason	Goal

Clause 3

The night market	is located	on West Teuku Umar street
Goal	Proc: Material	Circ: Place
Clause 4a	UNDIKS#	

Clause 4a

The opening hours	I	don't	know	when
	Senser		Proc: Mental: Cognition	Circ: Time

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Clause 4b

but	certainly	opened	at night
	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Circ: Time

Clause 5

There	Ι	saw	a lot	of food and drinks sold such as grilled squid, roasted corn, bread, juice, pop ice, etc.
Circ: Place	Senser	Proc: Mental:	Circ: Manner:	Phenomenon
		Perception	Degree	

Clause 6a

If	you	hear	the night market
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 6b

Of course	Immediately	think	of the rides	here
	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon	Circ: Place

Clause 7

We	boarded	two rides, the <i>bianglala</i> and the <i>kora-kora</i>
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8a

The vehicle	we	were	riding on
	Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 8b

was	enough
Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8c

To frighten	us
Proc: Material	

Clause 8d

Because	the rides	were being swun	to the right and left at a pretty fast speed
Circ: Cause: Reason	Goal	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Means

There was an error found from clause 8d that was written by student B. The word 'swun' written by student B should be 'swung'. Based on the interview result, student B did not know the correct spelling of that word. She looked like did not too understand what she made. The error made by student B belongs to intralingual error since student B did not know the exact spelling for the word 'swung'. Hence, other students helped her to correct the wrong word.

Clause 8e

And then the longer	it	was swung	higher
	Goal	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Distance

Clause 8f

Then	we both	screamed
	Behaver	Proc: Behavioral

Clause 8g

Because	It	was	too high
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8h

	and the second se		
But	It	was	very exciting
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 9a

We	really	enjoyed	the ride
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9b

We	were riding	
Actor	Proc: Material	

Clause 9c

And	we	felt	happy
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 10a

ſ	If	there	is	another night market
			Proc: Existential	Existent

Clause 10b

Ι	will	come	with my sister and maybe some friends	to ride other rides
Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 10c

And also	we	enjoy	the food
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview result, student B made a mistake in writing this clause. Since the clause 11c talks about the past event, the word **enjoy** should be **enjoyed**. The mistake made by student B is classified as intralingual error because of the student's mistake in terms of the inappropriate use of past tense.

Clause 10d

And	drinks	there
	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Similar to the previous cases, there was a mistake found from clause 10d that is written by student B. In retelling the past event, the verb should be modified into **drank.** The mistake made by student B is categorized as intralingual error because of the student's mistake in terms of the inappropriate use of past tense.

Student C

Clause 1

Four days ago	Ι	was vacationing	at grandfather's house
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 2a

His house	is	quite cool
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 2b

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It	is	far	from urban areas
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 2c

And	it	is	very close	to the vegetable farming area
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 3

My grandfather and grandmother	are	farmers
		10
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 4a

Ι	spent	one day
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 4b

staying	There
Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 4c

And	Ι	also	did	many interesting things	in the field
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 4d

I	helped	my grandfather
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4e

Ι	~	grow	Vegetables
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5

On the first day	1 4	learned	to plant spinach
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6a

What	Ι	do	is
	Actor	Proc: Material	

There was an error found from the interview result with student C. The clause 6a should be 'What I did was'. Since the text type written by students was recount text and it should use the past verb. Hence, the error made by student B is

classified as intralingual error because of the student's error in terms of the inappropriate use of past tense.

Clause 6b

Move	the spinach	from the nursery media to the planting area.
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

In accordance with the previous error found in clause 6a, the clause 6b should be '**moving** the spinach seeds from the nursery media to the planting area'. The error made by student C is classified as intralingual error because of the student's error in terms of inappropriate diction usage.

Clause 7a

Ι	thought	
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	

Clause 7b

It	was	easy to do
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 7c

It turns out	planting spinach	is	very tiring
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8

Ι	had to	move	them one by one	under the hot sun
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 9a

Ι		did	it	a few hours	before lunch
Ac	tor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Extent: Duration	Circ: Time

Clause 9b

Then	I	continued	until the afternoon
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 10a

In the evening	there	was	nothing
Circ: Time		Proc: Existential	Existent

Clause 10b

Ι	100	wanted
Senser	UND	Proc: Mental: Volition
	and the second s	

Clause 10c

to do	except sleep
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11a

Ι	was	very tired
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 11b

But what	Ι	did
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 11c

It	was	very pleasant
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 12

The next day	I	have to	go	home
Circ: Time	Actor	5	Proc: Material	Range

In accordance with clause 12, the error made by student C is classified as intralingual error because of the student's error in terms of the inappropriate use of past tense. Thus, since it talks about the past event, the words 'have to' must be modified into 'had to'.

Clause 13a

Clause 13a	U.N	DIKSH	
Because	tomorrow	is	monday
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 13b

And	homework	is	pilling up
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 14a

But	that	is	okay
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 14b

Because	next vacation	Ι	will	visit	grandfather again
Circ: Cause: Reason	Circ: Time	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Student D

Clause 1

the second se				
On 27 march 2016	me and my friend	went	to Korea	for violin concert
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Cause: Purpose

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e.

Clause 2

We	stayed	in Seoul	for 1 week
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 3a

That	was	my first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 3b

Ι	saw	a beautiful place like these
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 4

We	lived	with our teacher and her husband
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 5

Every morning	we	ate	vegetables like gimbap, kimchi, and others Korean traditional vegetables.
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6

After breakfast	we	went	to a studio	to practice
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 7a

10.00		
My favorite part	was	when
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 7b

Clause 7b	UNDIKSHA
We	ate
Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 7c

Because	Ι	can	ate	many	kinds of food, from traditional to modern food
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal

Student D made a mistake in writing this clause. The clause 7c above should be 'Because I **could eat** many kinds of food, from traditional to modern food'. **Can** is changed into **could** since it talks about the past event. Besides, **could** is modal auxiliary verb and it should be followed by infinitive. As a result, the mistake made in clause 7c is classified as intralingual error because of the student's mistake in terms of the auxiliary usage.

Clause 7d

After lunch	we	walked	around Seoul
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8a

Ι	loved
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection

Clause 8b

to practice	there
Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 8c

Cause	we	got	our own room	for practice
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Based on the analysis above, it reveals that if the students intend to tell the reason, they should use the word 'because' instead of 'cause'. Since those words

have different meanings. As a result, the mistake made in clause 8c is classified as intralingual error because of the student's mistake in terms of conjunction usage.

Clause 8d

That	made	me	enjoy when practice
Actor	Proc: Material	Client	Goal

Clause 9a

Ι	like
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection
	S LEWDIN 1

There was a mistake found in clause 9a. The verb used in that clause should use past tense. Thus, it should be 'I liked'. Therefore, the mistake made in clause 8c is classified as intralingual error since the student's mistake in terms of past tense usage.

Clause 9b

to use	Korean MRT and Korean bus
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 10a

Ι	liked
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection

Clause 10b

to wait	at station bus
Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 11a

It	looked like
Senser	Proc: Mental: perception

Clause 11b

You	were	in a drama's
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 12a

I	liked
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection

Clause 12b

		<u>/\s</u>
to take	a picture	in many place
Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Place

Based on the interview result, student D made a mistake in writing this clause. The word **place** in that clause should be added -s because student D states **many** that shows plural noun. As a result, the correct clause is 'to take a picture in many **places**'. The mistake made in clause 12b is classified as intralingual error because of the student's mistake in terms of plural noun usage.

Clause 13a

My favorite place	was	SM Entertainment
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 13b

That	was	the idol
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 13c

That	agency	went	work
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14

The	sale	many	merchandise stuff of that idol
	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal

Clause 15

			8
The day		of our concert	came
Circ: Time	1		Proc: Material

Clause 16

It	was	my scarried day, my nervous day, my happy day and also my best day ever.
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

There was an error found in clause 16 written by student D. The word **scarried** in that clause should be **scary** if student D intends to express her frighten feeling. As a result, the error made in clause 16 is categorized as intralingual error because of the student's error in terms of spelling.

Clause 17

Ι	was	so glad to be the representation from Indonesia.
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 18

We	were	the first representation from other country
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 19a

I	wish
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 19b

I	can	brought	my family
Actor	ξ	Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview result, student D could find a mistake and correct the clause. The clause 19b above should be 'I could bring my family'. It can be stated that the mistake made in clause 19b is classified as intralingual error because of the mistake in terms of auxiliary usage. Can is changed into could since it talks about the past event. Besides, could is modal auxiliary verb and it should be followed by infinitive.

Clause 19c

to meet	my new family	at Korea
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 20

Korea	is	beautiful
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 21

Clause 21	N PENDI	
I	love	it Al
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection	Phenomenon

Student E

Clause 1a

Last holiday	on 24 june 2019	was	my worst holiday
Token	Circ: Time	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 1b

Because	Ι	didn't	go	anywhere
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 2

Ι	just	stayed	at home
Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 3a

In the morning	Ι	woke up	at 7.30 am
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Time

Clause 3b

And then	took	a bath
	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 3c

After that	I	had	breakfast
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4

After that	i S	played	games	on my ph <mark>o</mark> ne
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Place

Clause 5a

In the afternoon	I	had	a lunch
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5b

And after that	Ι	took	a nap
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 6a

In the evening	Ι	had	dinner	with my family
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 6b

After that	Ι	watched	television or youtube
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6c

Ι	felt	boring
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 6d

And	SPENDIDIA	slept
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 7

	18561		and the second se
My daily activities	were	like that	during holiday
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 8a

was	sure
Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8b

Last holiday	was	my worst holiday
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 9

That	was	my worst holiday
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 10a

Ι	hope	next year
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition	Circ: Time

Clause 10b

Ι	can	go	to tourism place	with my family
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative
~		S.	1 million and a mi	
Student F	É	Ĩ 💧		Ĩ
Student F Clause 1	Ê			
	E		got	best experience
Clause 1	E	I Actor	got Proc: Material	best experience Goal

There were several mistakes found from the interview result. In stating a month in a sentence, the appropriate preposition of time used is 'in'. In addition, in making a superlative degree sentence, it must begin with 'the' before the adjective. Thus, the clause above should be 'In September, I got the best experience'. Based on the mistakes found in clause 1, it can be stated that the mistakes are classified as intralingual error.

Clause 2a

Ι	thought
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 2b

It	was	a best moment in my life
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 2c

It	was	my first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 2d

to join	1	a tourism competition	with my friends, Anna and Adell.
Proc: Material	~	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 3

Ι	took	tourism major	in my school
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 4

This major	always	join	tourism competition	at Poltek	every year
Actor	Circ: Extent: Duration	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 5a

and	apparently	some of my friends and I	were selected
		Goal	Proc: Material

Clause 5b

to joint	that competition	for this year
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

In interview activity, student F discovered the mistake and could correct it. Based on that clause, the use of infinitive is not appropriate since infinitive should consist of a particle 'to' and 'bare infinitive'. As a result, the clause should be 'to **join** that competition for this year'. Based on the mistakes found in clause 5b, it can be stated that the mistake is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 6a

When	I	studied	in the class
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 6b

	The second se		
My teacher	called	me	with some of my friends
Actor	Proc: Material		Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

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Clause 7

They	were	Fika, Moses, Viola, Laras, Ivana, Aellia, and Anna
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8a

Ι	was	really	surprised
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 8b

Because	my teacher	chose	me
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material	

Clause 8c

to join	tourism quiz competition	with Anna and Adellia	as a team
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative	Circ: Role: Guise

Clause 9a

We	really	prepared	for it
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9b

And	wanted
	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 9c

to give	the best	for our school
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 10a

We	studied	hard
Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 10b

And	every week	we	had to	practice	with senior
	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 10c

that	joined	this competition
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11

It	was	very difficult	for us
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	

Clause 12a

Beside	we	prepare	for this competition
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

There was a mistake found in clause 12a written by student F. Since the text written talks about the past event, the verb in that clause should be in a past tense, that is **prepared**. Based on the mistake found in clause 12a, it can be stated that the mistake is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 12b

We	must	did	our homework too
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Similar to the previous case, a mistake found in clause 12b. A modal auxiliary is always followed by an infinitive. Thus, the correct clause is 'We **must do** our homework too'. Based on the mistake found in clause 12b, it can be stated that the mistake is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 13a

We	only	have	one month
Carrier	N.	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 13b

to prepare	for it	
Proc: Material	Goal	

Clause 13c

And	It	made	us	stress
	Initiator	Proc: Causative	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 14a

Sometimes	we	wanted
Circ: Extent: Frequency	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 14b

to cry

Proc: Material

Clause 14b

But	sometimes	we	felt
	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception

Clause 14c

We	could	do	it
Actor	10.	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 15

Until the day of competition	we	did	the be <mark>st</mark>
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 16a

And	we	succeed
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 16b

to get	the first winner		
Proc: Material	Goal		

Clause 17a

We	were	really	happy	about it
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute	Circ: Matter

Clause 17b

Because	our struggle	wasn't	vain
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 18a

Ι	am	really	glad
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 18b

Because	I	could	do	the best	for my school, my friends, and especially my family
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	2	Proc: Material	Range	Client

Clause 19

Because	this competition		am	more enthusiasm	to study and school
Circ: Cause: Reason		Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value	Circ: Cause: Purpose

In clause 19 above, there is a spelling error found from this clause and the error is categorized as intralingual error. The word **enthusiasm** in the context of that clause should be **enthusiastic** because student F showed her enthusiasm. Hence, it uses an adjective in expressing a feeling instead of a noun. As a result, the correct clause is 'Because this competition, I'm more **enthusiastic** to study and school'.

Clause 20a

If	Ι	can	join	a competition again
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 20b

Ι	will	join	again
Actor		Proc: Material	

Clause 20c

And	do	the best
	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 20d

to get		a new experience	
Proc: Material	7	Goal	

Student G

Clause 1

2 weeks ago, during	I	went	to Lembongan and	with my friends, Citra
the holiday of the		and the second second	Ceningan islands	and Nanda
Maulid Nabi				
Muhammad				
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc:	Circ: Place	Circ: Accompaniment
		Material		Comitative

Clause 2a

That	was	my first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 2b

to travel	there
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3a

In the afternoon	we	went	to Bali beach
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 3b

to cross		• PENDIDIA		
Proc: Material	all all		ANC.	
	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- MAN		

Clause 4a

It	took	35 minutes	
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration	

Clause 4b

to cross	from Bali beach to the Jungut Batu Harbor
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4c

We	used	a speed boat
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5

After arriving	we	were picked up	by my friend cousin	by motorcycle
Circ: Time	Client	Proc: Material	Actor	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 6a

The first tourist attraction	we	visited
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 6b

was	mangrove tour
Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 7a

We	payed	Rp.100.000
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7b

to go	around the mangrove forest
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8

Apart from that	We	also	took	a lot	of photos
	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal

Clause 9

The second tourist attraction	is	the Devil tears beach
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 10

In here	we	enjoyed	the blue spa view	from the top of the cliff
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Based on the interview result, there was an error found from this clause which is influenced by Indonesian or it is called as interlingual error. The words 'In here' in that clause should be revised into 'Here' to avoid ambiguity meaning.

Clause 11a

Because	it	was	very dangerous
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 11b

We	decided		1
Actor	Proc: Material	9	

Clause 11c

to go	to Dream beach
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11d

It	is	5 minutes	from devil tears beach
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Circ: Extent: Duration	Attribute

Clause 12a

In there	we	enjoyed	the sunset view
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12b

While	We	enjoyed	a bowl of meatballs
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 13a

We	also	took	small shells
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 13b

And	naturally	we	took	a lot	of photos
	Circ: Manner: Quality	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal

Clause 14a

At night	we	went	to a café on the beach
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 14b

called		"Ombak Zero Waste Café"
Proc: Material	UND	Goal
	NUL NEDI	

Clause 14b

And	here	we	only	ordered	drinks
	Circ: Place	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14c

Because	the price of food	is	so expensive
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 15a

The next day	we	went	to another island
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 15b

called	ceningan island
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 15c

To go	PENDIDI	to Ceningan island
Proc: Material	ATTAC A	Goal

Clause 15d

It	8	took	20 minutes
Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 15e

to cross	a very famous bridge
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 15f

called	"Yellow bridge"
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 16a

We	went	there	to a restaurant
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 16b

named	the Sand Ceningan
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 16b

to enjoy	. SPEN	our breakfast
Proc: Material	aller .	Goal

Clause 17a

1		A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR OFTA CONTRACTOR O
The menu	is http://www.analysia.com	very diverse
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 17b

But	we	only	ordered	food like french fries, smoothies bowl, mango juice and watermelon juice
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18a

Because	it	was	1 pm
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 18b

We	returned	to my friend's house
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18c

to prepare	
Proc: Material	

Clause 18d

to return	to Denpasar
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 19a

It was		very memorable holiday for me
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 19b

Because	I	could	visited	such a beautiful place
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Nht	Proc: Material	Goal

In accordance with the result of interview, student G made a mistake in writing this clause. The clause 19b above should be 'Because I could **visit** such a beautiful place'. **Could** is modal auxiliary verb and it should be followed by infinitive. Hence, the mistake made in clause 19b can be stated as intralingual error.

Clause 19c

And	Ι	hope
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 19d

Ι	could	visited	Lembongan and Ceningan island	with my big family
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Student H

Clause 1a

Last September	Kenny, Anna, and I	joined	a tourism quiz olympic
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

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Clause 1b

that	held	at Politeknik Negeri Bali
	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 2

Ι	have	never	participate	in any competition before
Actor		Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Material	Goal

NI

In interview activity, by stimulating given by the researcher, student H could discover a mistake occurred and could correct the clause. Clause 2 should be in the past perfect tense since it talked about something that happened in the past before something else occurred. Hence, the correct clause is 'I had never

participated in any competition before'. Referring to the mistake in clause 2, it is categorized as intralingual error.

Clause 3a

That	was	my first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 3b

and	that	was opened	for all students from senior high	in Indonesia
	competition		school and vocational high school	
	Goal	Proc:	Client	Circ: Place
	1	Material	A 40	

Clause 4

That's why	it S	was	my best experience ever
	Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 5

We	were accompanied	by our teacher
Client	Proc: Material	Actor

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Clause 6a

		pr.	1000	
Beside of that	we	went	together	with Moses, Fika, Alda, Wida and Chandra
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 6b

That	joined	a competition	there
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 7

We	booked	2 cars from online application, Grab
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8a

We	arrived	there	at 08:15 A.M
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 8b

In there	we	were	immediately	welcomed	by the competition's committees
Circ: Place	Client		Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Actor

Clause 9a

When	I	went	to the competition room
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9b

Ι	felt	nervous
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 9c

and	Ι	confident
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

There was a mistake found in clause 9c which is influenced by Indonesian (interlingual error). It should be 'and **I was** confident' because student H wanted

to show her confidence in joining the competition. Besides, in that context, the word 'confident' is an adjective and the subject above must be followed by to be 'was' since it talks about the past event.

Clause 9d

Because	many students	participated	in that competition
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 10a

I	believed
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 10b

We	Ē	could	do	our best
Actor		10	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 11

The competition	was divided	into 3 rounds
Goal	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12a

The first	was	elimination round
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 12b

The second	was	semifinal round
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 12c

And	the last	was	final round
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 13

In the elimination round	we	got	190 points
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14a

In the semifinal round	we	got	200 points
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14b

And	we	succeded
	Actor	Proc: Material

The student did misspelling, the word above must be **succeeded**. Student's ignorance of the correct spelling of the word can be categorized that student H made intralingual error.

Clause 14c

to answer	almost all the questions
Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Based on the clause context in clause 14b and clause 14c, the words 'to answer' should be 'in answering'. This mistake can be classified as interlingual error because the clause 14b dan 14c are influenced by Indonesian. Thus, student H did not figure out the appropriate equivalent and preposition of the clause.

Clause 15a

Finally	we	succeded
	Actor	Proc: Material

The student did misspelling, the word above must be **succeeded**. Based on the interview result, student H did not familiar with the correct spelling of that word. Hence, the student's ignorance of the correct spelling of the word can be categorized that student H made intralingual error.

Clause 15b

to go	to the final round
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 16a

We	were	really	hap <mark>p</mark> y
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 16b

and	we	were	nervous	at the same time
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Time

Clause 17a

At that time	we	answered	the questions	so quickly
Circ: Time	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage	Circ: Manner: Quality

Clause 17b

ſ	and	we	got	180 points
		Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18

with that points	we	won	against two teams from Semarapura Senior High School.
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Clause 19a

We	were	really Digit	happy
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 19b

Because	we	succeded
		243
Cirrer Courses Berger	Anton	Due es Meterial
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material

Similar to the previous cases, student H did misspelling, the word above

must be succeeded. In addition, the mistake made in clause 19b is classified as

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intralingual error.

Clause 19c

win	that competition
Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Clause 20a

We	felt	very thankful to our mentor
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 20b

that	gave	support and knowledge	to us	for month
	Proc: Material	Goal	Recipient	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 21a

That	was	my best experience ever
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 21b

			5 1272		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
and	Ι		wouldn't	forget	that moment
	Senser	6		Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Student I

Clause 1

Last month	I	went	to Besakih temple	with my family		
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative		

Clause 2a

This	is	the first time	in a long time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Time

Clause 2b

Ι	visited	Besakih Temple
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3a

Before	we	arrive	at Besakih temple
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

There was a mistake made by student I in writing clause 3a and it is classified as intralingual error. The verb in the clause 3a should be in terms of past tense, namely **arrived** since it expressed an action that happened in the past.

Clause 3b

1				
We	~~~	visited	Batur Temple first	
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	

Clause 4a

The temperature	there	was	very cold
Carrier	Circ: Place	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 4b

and	people	who	lived	there
	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 4c

Usually	they	wore	jacket
Circ: Manner: Quality	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4d

Even though	they	wearing	Kebaya
Circ: Cause: Concession	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

In accordance with the result of interview, student I knew the mistake; however, she could not correct it because she did not know the past form of 'wearing'. Since the text made was a recount text, thus the verb must in past tense form. As a result, the verb above is changed into **wore**. Based on the mistake found in clause 4d, it is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 5a

After	we	finished	praying
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5b

We	continued	to Besakih temple
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

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We	arrived	there	around 01.00 PM
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 7

Ι	love	how beautiful the view	at Besakih temple
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection	Phenomenon	Circ: Place

Clause 8a

There	was	a lot	of stairs
	Proc: Existential	Circ: Manner: Degree	Existent

Clause 8b

to reach	SPEN	the main temple
Proc: Material	Stin 5	Goal

Clause 9

Ι	to <mark>o</mark> k	lots	of pictures
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal

Clause 9b

after	praying
	Proc: Material

Clause 10a

After	finished	our activity	there
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 10b

We	decided
Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 10c

to go	home
Proc: Material	Range

Clause 11

That	was	an interesting experience
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 12

Ι	would like to	visit	this place and another temple soon
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Student J

Clause 1a

	÷	
Last month	DIKSE	went
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 1b

to visit	some tourism object	in west Bali	with my big family
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 2a

We	rent	a mini bus
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Referring to clause 2a, there were several errors found and the errors are classified as intralingual error. Necessarily, there is no space in the word **mini bus** written by the student. The correct word is **minibus**. In addition, the verb above should be in terms of past tense, namely **rented**.

Clause 2b

to go	there	together
Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

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Clause 3a

I	was	really	happy
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 3b

Because	I	could	meet	with my aunt, my uncle, my grandmother, and my cousins
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

We	visited	Tenganan Village	for the first destination
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 5a

In Tenganan village	we	saw	the traditional house from Bali, the weave of Gringsing Fabric
Circ: Place	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 5b

and	we	took	a picture	together
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment:
				Comitative

Clause 6a

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Next	we	had	lunch	together
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 6b

before	we	visited	the second tourism object
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7

After that	we	visited	Taman Ujung
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8a

You	know	guys
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Clause 8b

The view	was	so amazing
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 9

We	took	a lot	of pictures	in there
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 10a

You	can	see	all of Taman Ujung
Senser		Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 10b

If	you	up	the stairs	
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	

Clause 10c

to get	the top
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11

Many people	did	their prewedding photos	in there
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

And then	we	went	back to home
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 13

Ι	enjoyed	this holiday
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14

We	had	a great time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Student K

Clause 1

On 9 June 2019	1 S	went	to Australia
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

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Clause 2

I	stayed	in Australia	for three weeks
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 3

There	I	lived	with my host family
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

They	are	very kind
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 5

Everyday	Ι	used	English	at home and at school
Circ: Time	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage	Circ: Place

Clause 6a

That	is	really	helps me
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 6b

to improve	my English
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7

There	I	visited	many places like malls, markets, beaches and festivals
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8a

		12	Contract Internation Street & Co	1.1	
At school	I	also	have	many	new friend
Circ: Place	Carrier		Proc: Att: Possessive	Circ: Manner: Degree	Attribute

Clause 8b

There	Ι	visited	many places like malls, markets, beaches
			and festivals
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9a

That time	is	my first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 9b

Ι	saw	kangaroos and koalas
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 9c

It	was	very cute
Carrier	Proc: Att: Inter	nsive Attribute

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Clause 10a

	- W (M)	
Ι	don't	need
Senser		Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 10b

	0.5	- T -
to go	VD1	to the zoo
Proc: Material		Goal

Clause 10c

to see	koalas or kangaroos
Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 10d

Because	my house	is	in the middle of the forest
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 10e

So every day in	Ι	saw	koalas and kangaroos	in front of my house
the morning				
Circ: Time	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon	Circ: Place

Clause 11a

I	got	a lot	of experience	there
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 11b

like	eating	using a knife and fork, no spicy, no rice and much more
	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 12a

While	Ι	was	there
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 12b

a lot	of new activities	that	Ι	did
Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal		Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 12c

One of them	was
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive

Clause 12d

I	took	a helicopter
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 13a

That	E	was	the first time
Carrier		Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 13b

1	was	in a helicopter
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 14a

Ι	hope	one day
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition	Phenomenon

Clause 14b

Ι	can	back	to Australia again
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14c

And	1	met	with my friends and my family
]	Proc: Material	Goal

Student L

Clause 1

Suluban A few weeks ago with my friend, went the I to Beach her name is Anis, for vacation. Circ: Time Actor Proc: Material Circ: Place Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 2

Suluban beach	is located	in the Uluwatu region
Goal	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

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Clause 3a

It	was	the first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 3b

We	came	to the Suluban Beach
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4a

It's	took	about 3 hours
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Circ: Extent: Duration

Based on the interview result, there was an error found from student L in writing clause 4a. However, the other students could discover the error and correct it together. Referring to the error found, it is classified as intralingual error. The clause above should not contain to be 'is' because it expresses past tense form. The correct clause is 'It took about 3 hours to get there'.

Clause 4b

to get	there
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5a

Finally	we	arrived	there
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5b

We	were	amazed by the great view of Suluban Beach		
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute		

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These wave here	was	quite safe	for swimming
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 7a

And then	we	walked around	the beach
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7b

We	noticed
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception

Clause 7c

There	were were were	just a few people
	Proc: Existential	Existent

Clause 7d

That	sp <mark>en</mark> t S	their holiday	here
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 8

Finally	we	went	home	at 5 pm
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

Clause 9

We	were	delighted for having holiday experience	there
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Place

The trip back home	was	quite tiring
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 11a

We	were	so exhausted but happy
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 11b

to spent	our holiday	in such wonderful beach
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 12a

We	also	promise
Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 12b

to return	to this place
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12c

Carrier Proc: Att: Possessive Attribute	W	Vhen	we	have	free time
			Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Student M

Clause 1a

Last Sunday	Ι	went	to dejavu	with my friends
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 1b

Dejavu	is	the biggest event	in Bali
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value	Circ: Place

Clause 2

At Dejavu	you	can	saw	a lot	of Japanese things like key chin, pillow, doll, and Japanese foods.
Circ: Place	Senser		Proc: Mental: Perception	Circ: Manner: Degree	Phenomenon

Clause 3a

	St. Com	24 2.			
And	you	can	saw	a cosplayer	
	Senser	S	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon	

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Clause 3b

who	cosplayed	anime character
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4

Ι	had been	took	some picture	with a girl cosplayer
Actor	1 AL	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

There were several errors that occurred in clause 4 above. In interview activity that had been done, student M could not discover the errors and could not correct them as well. Nevertheless, the other students were able to correct the errors. In accordance with the errors found, they are categorized as intralingual errors. If the student M intended to express the past event, the tense that can be used is past tense form. Moreover, student M stated that she took more than one picture, but the word picture above is in a singular noun. As a result, the appropriate clause is 'I took some pictures with a girl cosplayer'.

Clause 5

She's	cosplayed	my favorite anime, umaru
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview result, student M made several errors in clause 5 and the errors are categorized intralingual errors. In this case, the other students participated in correcting this clause. In retelling the past event, the contraction -'s above does not need to be used. In addition, student M should capitalize Umaru because it is the name of a specific anime character. Hence, it must be 'She cosplayed my favorite anime, Umaru'.

Clause 6

She	is	cute		
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute		

Similar to the previous case, there was an error found in clause 6. Referring to the error found in clause 6, it is classified as intralingual error. The use of **to be** above should be **was** because it expresses something in the past.

And after that	Ι	watched	dance performance
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8

And	At 09.00 pm	Ι	watched	hanabi or in English is fireworks
	Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9a

That	is	a beautiful moment
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 9b

That	I	never	had	before
<	Carrier	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Att: Possessive	1

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Clause 10

At Dejavu	Ι	met	my old friend and my crush
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11

Ι	really	enjoyed	Dejavu event
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12a

Even	Ι	didn't	bought	anything
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

There was a mistake made by student M in writing clause 12a and the mistake is classified as intralingual error. The correct sentence pattern for that clause is, the auxiliary 'didn't' is followed by a bare infinitive. As a result, the appropriate clause is 'Even I **didn't buy** anything'.

Clause 12b

Because	Ι	don't	have	money			
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier		Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute			
Clause 13							
But	My last Sunday	can	be	fun			
	Carrier	3/1/3	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute			
Student N Clause 1							
Last Septemb 25 th	er, on I	took	part on a tourism quiz competition	with Adel and Kenny			
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Ma	terial Range	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative			

Clause 2a

So	we	were	a group
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 2b

And	Ι	was	a spokesman
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 3a

It	was	a national quiz competition
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 3b

And	held	in State Polytechnic of Bali	
	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	

Clause 4a

It	was	my first competition	to represent Wira Harapan Vocational High School
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 4b

So	I	was	excited	about	this competition
	Carrier	Circ: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Matter	

Clause 5a

At that day	we	went	to state Polytechnic of Bali	at 6.30 AM
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 5b

And	arrived	around 8 AM
	Proc: Material	Circ: Time

Clause 6a

When	we	were	in there
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 6b

We	were	waiting for
Actor	all is	Proc: Material
Clause 6c		tota E

the competition	started
Goal	Proc: Material

Clause 7a

We	were WDTTS S	so nervous
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 7b

We	thought
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 7c

If	we	couldn't	answer	the questions
	Sayer		Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 8a

Then	Ι	thought
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 8b

we	must	be	confidence to ourselves, be focused
Carrier		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8c

And	answered	the questions
	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 8d

We	knew
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 9a

And	didn't	forget	the togetherness of us
		Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Clause 9b

to fight	on this competition
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 10

So	The competition	started
	Goal	Proc: Material

Clause 11

This competition	divided	into 3 rounds
Goal	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12

In the first round	we	were	in the first section	with the other 2 groups
Circ: Time	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 13

I	was	so nervous
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

My hands	held	the mic	with wet, cold, and shooked hands
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means

In accordance with the interview result, student N and the other students were not conscious of the error that occurred in clause 14. The correct past participle for the word **shooked** in clause 14 above is **shook**. As a result, the error found in clause 14 is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 15a

Ι	was	afraid
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 15b

That	I	dropped	the mic
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal
Clause 1 <mark>6</mark>			E

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Then	one by one questions	brought	to us
	Goal	Proc: Material	Recipient

Clause 17a

And	we	DIKS &	the highest points than the other 2 groups
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Value

Clause 17b

That	was	190 points
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 18

Because of this	we	could	to enter	the second round
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

The interview result reveals that student N made a mistake that is classified as intralingual error. Based on the clause 18, the word **to** must be removed because a modal auxiliary verb, **could**, in that clause should be followed by a bare infinitive.

Clause 19a

In the second round	we	had	200 points
Circ: Time	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

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Clause 19b

We	were	more and more excited and grateful
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 19c

Because	we	could	pass	this round
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 20a

And then	the last round	the other 2 groups	were	from the same school
	Circ: Time	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 20b

That	was	2 Semarapura Senior High School
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 21a

We	were	afraid again	because of	our thought
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Cause: Reason	

Clause 21b

That	those groups	were	so smart
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 22a

And	we	just	surrendered
	Actor	C. Constanting	Proc: Material

Clause 22b

whatever	we	got
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 22c

We	must	to be	grateful
Carrier		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

In the interview result, student N made a mistake that is classified as intralingual error. Based on the clause 22c, the word **to** must be removed because it is forbidden to use the word **to** after modal auxiliary, that is **must**.

Clause 23a

With the 180 points	we	got
Circ: Manner: Means	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 23b

We	could	be be	the first winner on this competition
Carrier		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 24a

We	were	so happy and proud of ourselves
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 24b

Our struggle in 1 month	was	not in vain
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 25a

And after	the competition	finished
	Goal	Proc: Material

Clause 25b

We	returned	to home	with happily
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Quality

In accordance with the interview result, there was an error from student N in the phrase 'returned to home'. Besides, student N made a mistake and she was able to correct the phrase 'with happily'. As a result, the word **to** and **with** in the clause 25b should be removed in order to avoid ambiguity in interpretation of meaning. Therefore, the errors found in clause 25b are categorized as intralingual errors.

Clause 26a

This	was	the best experience
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 26b

That	Ι	had	until now
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 27a

And	Ι	thought	
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	

Clause 27b

with took part	on this competition
Proc: Material	Goal

There were several intralingual errors found in clause 27b. First, usually, preposition 'with' is followed by a present participle. Second, the preposition 'on' is incorrect in that context. Consequently, the correct clause is 'with taking part in this competition'.

Clause 27c

Ι	knew	more	about	Indonesia and its beautiful cultures and natures
Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	R	Circ: Matter	Phenomenon

NDIKS

Student O

Ι	am going to	tell	you	about	my last holiday story
Sayer		Proc: Verbal	Receiver	Circ: Matter	Verbiage

Clause 2

So	at 18 November 2019	was	the best day ever	for this year
	Token	Proc: Identifying: Circumstantial	Value	Circ: Time

Clause 3a

That	was	not	a best experience
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive		Value

Clause 3b

RENDIDIR

But	it S	was	my 17 th birthday
<	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 4a

As	we	know	
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	

Clause 4b

All people	are going to	celebrate	their 17 th birthday
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

So	did	Ι
	Proc: Material	Actor

Clause 6

At that day, in the morning	my parents	made	a surprise	for me
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Client

Clause 7a

Their	gave	me	a letter	with a sweet message
Actor	Proc: Material	Recipient	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means

Based on the result of the interview, student O made a mistake in using the pronoun in a clause. Hence, the appropriate subject pronoun for clause 7a is **they** instead of **their**. Grammatically, a possessive adjective, their, is put before the modified noun. In accordance with the mistake found in clause 7a, it is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 7b

And	I	felt	so happy
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 8a

And	do	you	know
		Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 8b

My mother	also	gave	me	some presents like some money
Actor		Proc: Material	Recipient	Goal

Clause 8c

And	she	bought	me	a bag
	Actor	Proc: Material	Recipient	Goal

Clause 9

Clause 9		PENDIDIR	
But	it still	was	not enough
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 10a

	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	
After	got	ready	to school
	Proc: Material	Range	Goal

Clause 10b

Ι	went	to school	by motorcycle
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 11a

In the class	when	Ι	at school
Circ: Place		Carrier	Attribute

In the interview result, it reveals that student O made a mistake in writing the clause. In order to show the student's existence at that time, the correct grammatical clause is 'In the class when I **was** at school'. The mistake made by student O is influenced by Indonesian or it is called as interlingual error. Hence, clause 11a can be categorized as circumstantial attributive process. Besides, the word 'was' shows the occurring process.

Clause 11b

My two other friends	also	had NDIDIR	a birthday
Carrier	STA	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 12

They	 were	Dwik and Nita
Carrier	 Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 13

And	We	were	in the same age	at that day
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Time

Clause 14a

Nita's sister	bought	some pizzas and drink
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 14b

to celebrate	our birthday
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 15

Ι	was	so happy
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 16a

Then	I	went	home
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 16b

to celebrate	my birthday	with my parents
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 16c

And	got VDIKSV	a holiday
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 17a

We	went	to Ramayana Bali Mall
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 17b

There	Ι	bought	some clothes, pants, and a hat
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18a

Actually	Ι	would like to	buy	French books
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18b

But	the price	were	expensive
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 19

Lately	I	was	very interested
Circ: Time	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 20

and	got some French books	were	the best thing for me
	Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 21a

But	It	was	not my lucky day
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 21b

Because	Ι	came	to that mall
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 21c

When	There	didn't	give	any discount	for the customer
	Circ: Place		Proc: Material	Goal	Client

Clause 22

After that	I MAR	went	to the Sanur Beach
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 23<mark>a</mark>

		X
Beach	is	my favorite place
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 23b

to relax	my mind
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 24a

So	0	Ι	was	really	happy
		Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 24b

To see	the beautiful wave	at Sanur Beach
Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon	Circ: Place

Clause 25a

There	Ι	saw
Circ: Place	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception

Clause 25b

Many tourist	were	walking and swimming
Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 26a

	2 1		
Ι	\sim	also	saw
Senser			Proc: Mental: Perception

Clause 26b

Many tourists	were going	to go	to Nusa Penida and Nusa Lembongan island
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 27a

They	had to	rent	a fast boat
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 27b

To get	to Nusa Penida island
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 27c

And	saw	them
	Proc: Mental	Phenomenon

Clause 27d

to get	ready	for their trip
Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 27e

was	really	nice
Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 28

Ι	also would like to	go/ AD IT	to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan	sometime
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

Clause 29a

After	went	to Sanur beach
	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 29b

Ι	had	dinner	at the Balinese restaurant near there
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 30

My family	just	bought	some Balinese traditional food like betutu chicken and mix rice with vegetable.
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 31

SPENDIDIKA,

The food	was	really	delicious
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 32

We really		enjoyed our family time	
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 33a

	A Druck	
After	had	dinner
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 33b

We	bought	some food for my other families like my uncle, my sister, etc
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 34a

When	we	went	home	by my father's car	at 20.00 pm
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Manner: Means	Circ: Time

Clause 34b

The traffic	was	crowded	in the evening
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Time

Clause 35a

And yeah even	it Thore	was	a crowded day
/	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

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Clause 35b

But still	was	a very great day	in this year
	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Time

Clause 36a

And	about	my last holiday while	celebrating
	Circ: Matter		Proc: Material

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Clause 36b

My 17 th birthday	was	really	great
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 36c

Because	Ι	could	spend	my time	with my family together and also with my friends.
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 37a

Sometime	I	want
Circ: Extent: Frequency	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 37b

To invite	my friend	to a party in Sanur beach
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 38a

	Con The		
And also	77	I	want
		Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

NDIKSEN

Clause 38b

to go to Nusa Penida or Nusa Lembongan Island		with my family and my friends
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 39a

Ι	hope
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 39b

It	will	come	true	in the future
Actor	ctor Proc: Material		Range	Circ: Time

Clause 40a

That	is	all	about	my holiday story
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Matter	

Clause 40b

And	thank you
	Proc: Verbal

Student P

Clause 1

Last July	I V	spent	my school holiday	in Bandung, West Java
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 2

Ι	went	there	with my sisters	for five days
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative	Circ: Extent: Duration

NDIKSHA

Clause 3

On the first day	We	were	landed	at Kertajati International Airport	around 10 A.M after an hour flight.
Circ: Time	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 4a

The airport	is	quite big
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 4b

It	located	in the middle of nowhere
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Based on the context of clause 4b, the correct clause is 'It is located in the middle of nowhere'. It should contain 'to be' to form a passive sentence. The error found in clause 4b is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 5a

Then	we	went	to airbnb
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5b

That	We	Already	booked	in Ciwidey	by online transportation
	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 5c

And from the airport	it	took	four hours
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 5d

After	arrived
	Proc: Material

Clause 5e

We	decide
Actor	Proc: Material

There was a mistake made by student P that is classified as intralingual error. The form of verb in clause 5d should be in past tense, namely **decided** since it talked about the past event.

Clause 5f

to take	a rest	for a while
Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 6a

After that	We	went	to Ranca Bali tea plantation
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 6b

It	is	one of the famous tea plantation	in Bandung
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Place

There was intralingual error made by student P in writing clause 6b. The word 'plantation' will be appropriate with the clause context if it is changed to a plural noun that is 'plantations'.

Clause 6c

And	it	has	large area
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 7a

After that	we	went	to Rance Upas
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 7b

It	is 🔰	one of the most popular camping grounds	in Bandung
Token	Proc: Identifying: Circumstantial	Value	Circ: Place

Clause 8

		Contraction of the second second		
In Ranca Upas	there	are	a lot	of wild deers
Circ: Place	Januar	Proc: Existential	Circ: Manner: Degree	Existent

Clause 9a

My sisters and I	weren't	gonna	camping
Actor			Proc: Material

Clause 9b

But	we	gave	the deer food like carrot
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 10a

In the evening	we	went	back to Airbnb
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 10b		- 18	RENDID)	RAD	
And	took	all in	念	a rest 🤇	
	Proc:	Proc: Material		Range	
Clause 11a	NII.			X	E
On the next day		we	went		to Kawah Putih
Circ: Time	7/	Actor	Proc: Mater	ial	Circ: Place
Clause 11b					
But	we		just fifteen m	inutes	there
	Carrier		Attribute	The Party of the P	Circ: Place

There was a mistake made by student P in writing clause 11b that is classified as interlingual error. Grammatically, clause 11b should contain **to be** to indicate the existence of the writer. Hence, the correct clause is 'But we **were** just fifteen minutes there'. Besides, clause 11b is classified as relational process particularly circumstantial attributive process.

Clause 11c

Because	the smell of the Sulphur	wasn't	good
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 12a

In the evening	we	went	to bosscha observatory
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 12b

SPENDIDIE

It	has	an unique architecture
Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

In conducting the interview activity, it reveals that student P and all of the students were not realized of an error that occurred in clause 12b. The appropriate article for clause 12b is 'a'. The article 'a' is used to a singular noun that begins with a consonant sound. The word 'unique' is read as /ju'ni:k/, and that word begins with consonant **j**. Referring to the error found in clause 12b, the error is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 12c

And inside that	there	was	a big old telescope
Circ: Place		Proc: Existential	Existent

Clause 13a

We	were going to	to look	through the other telescope
Senser		Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 13b

But	weren't	lucky
	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 13c

Because	the weather	was	windy
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 14a

So	we	decided
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 14b

went	to hotel
Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 15a

On the third day	we	went	to De Ranch
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 15b

to rode	horse
Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview activity, student P was able to discover the mistake and correct it. Therefore, the word 'to rode' should be 'to ride'. In using toinfinitive, it is always followed by a bare infinitive. The mistake made by student P can be categorized as intralingual error.

PENDIDIR

Clause 15c

And	bought	some milk tofu		
	Proc: Material Goal			
Clause 15d				
It	was	so soft		
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive Attribute			
Clause 16a	200			

Then	we	went	to floating market Lembang
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 16b

to bought	some food
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 16c

and	looking	around
	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Similar to the previous cases, student P was able to discover the mistake and correct it. In expressing past event, the word **looking** should be **looked**. The mistake found refers to intralingual error.

Clause 17

After that	We	went	to Farmhouse Lembang
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 18a

In there	the building	is	like an European architecture
Circ: Place	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

There was a mistake occurred in clause 18a that is classified as intralingual error. Based on the interview result, student P could correct the mistake. The appropriate article for clause 18a is 'a'. The article 'a' is used to a singular noun that begins with a consonant sound. The word 'European' is read as / juərə'pi:ən/, and that word begins with consonant j.

Clause 18b

And also	My sister and I	rented	European clothes
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18c

and	looking	around
	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Similar to the previous cases, the mistake made by student P is classified as intralingual error. Student P was able to discover the mistake and correct it. In expressing past event, the word **looking** should be **looked**.

Clause 19a

In the evening	we	went	to Paris	in Java mall
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 19b

Which	is	one of the biggest mall	in Bandung
	Proc: Identifying: Circumstantial	Value	Circ: Place

Clause 20a

We	felt	tired
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 20b

Because	the mall	is	so big
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 21a

On the fourth day	we	went	to braga street
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 21b

And	went	to Ciampelas
	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 21c

to buy	some souvenirs
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 22a

In the evening	we	went	to "Gedung <mark>S</mark> ate"
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 22b

And	went	to have dinner	in Bandung town square
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place
Clause 23a	ONDIKSH!		(

Clause 23a

At that moment	the traffic	was	crowded
Circ: Time	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 23b

So	we	decided
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 23c

went	to hotel	on foot
Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 24a

On the last day	we	packed	all of our stuffs
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 24b

And	at 5 A.M	We	went	to airport
	Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 24c

Because	our flight	was	at 9 A. <mark>M</mark> .
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 25a

We	were	really	enjoyed	that holiday
Actor	100	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 25b

Because	Bandung	is	one of the must visit city	in Indonesia
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 25c

And	we	will	visit	Bandung again	someday
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

Student Q

Clause 1a

	15.8			
Last year in December	I		went	
Circ: Time	Actor		Proc: Material	
Clause 1b	ASITAS PEND		CIL	
to pick up	5 167	my frie	nd	7
Proc: Material		Goal	A A	
Clause 1c)
to exercise	in the	afternoon		
Proc: Material Circ: Time				
Clause 2a				

On that day	Ι	rode	my motorcycle	slowly
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Quality

Clause 2b

But	Ι	didn't	see	the motor from the right speeding
	Senser		Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 2c

When	Ι	was	going	to cross
	Actor			Proc: Material

Clause 2d

and	accident	was	happened
	Actor		Proc: Material

NILDA

In accordance with the interview result, student Q did not find the errors that occurred in clause 2d. However, the other students could find and correct it. Grammatically, clause 2d is inappropriate since that clause does not have a clear context in its meaning if it is in a passive sentence. It will be comprehensible if it is modified into an active sentence by using past tense. Moreover, add an article 'the' before the word 'accident' to refer to the event that the writer talked about previously. As a result, the correct clause is 'and the accident happened'. Referring the errors found in clause 2d, the errors are classified as intralingual errors.

Clause 3a

Ι	fell of	my motorcycle
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the result of interview, it indicates that student Q, as well as the other students, did not figure out an error in clause 3a. The correct word for 'fell of' is 'fell off'. The error is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 3b

And	the other rides	ENDEDIRA	were thrown away
	Goal	â	Proc: Material
Clause 3c		E La	IN THE REAL PROPERTY OF
Many people	helped	us	at that tim <mark>e</mark>
Actor	Proc: Material	Client	Circ: Time

Clause 4a

We	only	suffered	minor injuries
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4b

But	our motorcycle	was	broken
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 4c

And	had to	be taken	to the garge
		Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview activity, particularly for student Q did not comprehend the majority of recount text that he made. Since he did not know the errors that he made. Even though the researcher stimulated him with the previous cases to correct the errors, he still could not improve it. Fortunately, the other students realized the intralingual error in that clause and could correct them together. As a result, the correct word for **garge** is **garage** that means a place to repair a vehicle.

Clause 5a

It	was	a sad event
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 5b

And	N VDIKS	hope
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 5c

It	will	never	happen	again
Actor		Circ: Extent: Duration	Proc: Material	

Clause 5d

Because	it	makes	me	traumatized	while driving
Circ: Cause: Reason	Initiator	Proc: Causative	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 6a

And	Ι	hope
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 6b

Clause 6b	SPENDIDIRA	
The other drivers	are	more careful
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 6c

Always	obey	the rules of traffic	
Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Material	Range	

Student R

Clause 1a

My family and I	went	to my grandmother's house	in Yogyakarta	on June
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 1b

We	went	there	two days before Ramadhan
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

Clause 2

We	arrived	at Yogyakarta	at morning
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 3a

We	spent	a week
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration

Clause 3b

NSI (115	
staying	on my grandmother's house
Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 4a

In the night	DIKSW	went
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 4b

to watch	Taubiran
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5a

The next day	we	go
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 5b

to pray	near my grandmother's house
Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 6

After that	we	walk	around	the neighborhood
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Place

Clause 6b	E ANE	
to meet		
Proc: Material		

Clause 7a

On the second day	all of us	just	stay	at home
Circ: Time	Actor		Proc: Material	Range

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Clause 7b

Because	many people	come	to grandmother's house
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7c

to meet	
Proc: Material	

Clause 8a

On the third day	we	went	to uncle's house
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 8b

To meet	my father's brother
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9a

We	spent	the rest of our week	in Yogyakarta
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 9b

Ву	visiting	malioboro, beringharjo traditional market
	Proc: Material	Goal

There was an error found in clause 9b. This clause must capitalize on the name of places such as Malioboro and Beringharjo. This type of error made by student R is intralingual error.

Student S

Clause 1a

A few months ago	Ι	returned	home
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 1b

to celebrate	Chinese new year
Proc: Material	Goal

SPENDIDIKAN

Clause 2a

Arriving	there		~
Proc: Material	Circ: Place	E	1

Clause 2b

Our family	then	helped
Actor		Proc: Material

NDIKSHA

Clause 2c

to prepare	the Chinese new year needs
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3a

From	cooking
	Proc: Material

Clause 3b

Put up	the decorations
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3c

And	preparing	tools	for Chinese new year prayer
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 4

The next day	all the big families	gathered
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material
Clause 5a		
Some from Surabaya, Denpa	sar, and Jakarta	so come

INDE

		Proc: Material
_		
	In the interview result, it indicates that student S r	nade a mistake and he
	In the interview result, it indicates that student 5 i	hade a mistake and he

was able to correct it. The appropriate verb for clause 5a is in terms of past tense, namely **came**. Thus, the type of error in clause 5a is intralingual error.

Clause 5b

To meet	in the village
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6a

We	then	eat
Actor		Proc: Material

After realizing the previous mistake and considering the explanation from the researcher, student S was able to correct the mistake. As a result, the appropriate verb for clause 6a is in terms of past tense, namely **ate**. Besides, the mistake found in clause 6a is categorized as intralingual error.

Clause 6b

We	AN A	pray
Actor		Proc: Material

Similar to the previous cases, there was a mistake that occurred in clause 6b. In talking about a recount text, all of tenses used is past tense. Hence, the verb above should be **prayed**. The type of error in clause 6b is intralingual error.

Clause 6c	UNDIVERT
and	talk
	Proc: Material

Similar to the previous explanation, there was a mistake found that is classified as intralingual error. The verb for clause 6c must be changed into past tense form, that is **talked**.

Clause 7a

In the evening	we	went	to the temple
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7b

to watch	the Barong Sai show and Fireworks show
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8a

Around 1 a.m	many people	gathered	at the temple returned
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 8b

	97		Y *
And	we	also	decided
	Actor	NVYYY	Proc: Material

Clause 8c

UND	THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPE
to go	home
Proc: Material	Range

Clause 9a

The next day	we	cleaned up	the rest of the Chinese new year
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9b

Washing	dishes
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9c

Cleaning	praying equipment
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9d

And also	removing	the decor
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 10a

And the next day	we	tidy up	the goods
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 10b

And then	return	to Denpasar
	Proc: Material	Goal

Student T

Clause 1

Last year	Ι	went	to Garuda Wisnu Kencana	with my father
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 2a

That	was	my first time
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 2b

Ι	traveled	to GWK
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3

We	arrived	there	at 10 o'clock in the morning
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 4

About two hours	from our house there	I	saw	the statue of G <mark>a</mark> ruda Wisnu, a God from Hindu's Mythology
Circ: Extent: Duration	Circ: Place	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 5

Around the statue	I	saw	crowded place
Circ: Place	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

UND

Clause 6a

That crowded place	is	a place
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 6b

Where	an event	started
	Goal	Proc: Material

Clause 6c

But	sadly	it	was	a V.I.P only event
	Circ: Manner: Quality	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 6d

So	I	cant	participate	in that event
	Actor	SIL	Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview result, it showed that there was a mistake made by student T that is classified as intralingual error. The correct spelling for the word **cant** is **can't** because it is short of **cannot** and need to be added quotation mark.

Clause 7a

After	a long time	walking
	Circ: Time	Proc: Material
	Contraction of the second s	

Clause 7b

We	took	a lot	of pictures together	around the statue
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 8

Then	we	went	home	with happy feeling
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Manner: Means

Student U

Clause 1

Last December	Ι	went	to Java	to a holiday
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 2a

I	went	there	with mother, father and sister
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative
Clause 2b		4 M 1/2	

And	was	my first time	to Java
	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 3a

We	leave	the house	at nine o'clock at night
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

In accordance with the result of interview, there was an error done by student U that is categorized as intralingual error. Moreover, student U was not able to correct it. Nevertheless, the other friends were involved in correcting the error. Hence, the verb in clause 3a should be in terms of past tense, that is **left**. Since it talks about the past event.

Clause 3b

And	we	reach	the rolling grounds	at one o'clock in the morning
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

There was a mistake made by student U in writing clause 3b that is classified as intralingual error. The appropriate tense for the verb in clause 3b is past tense, namely **reached**.

Clause 3c

And	we	go	straight	to the Banyuwangi
	Actor (1997)	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Place

Similar to the previous cases, student U corrected the mistake in which the verb above should use past tense, namely, **went**. Hence, the mistake found in clause 3c is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 4a

When	we	got	to java
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4b

we	immediately	saw	the real of Javanese food
Senser	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 5

And	we	also	have	this mighificent view of the rice paddies
	Carrier		Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 6a

Once	we	got	to solo city
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6b

		S ASKULU	
Well	enjoy	a night	in solo city
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

INTDR.

Clause 7a

In the morning	we	went
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 7b

Non- AP		
To see	dad's childhood home	
Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon	

Clause 8

And after that	we	went	to this very nice beach and comfortable beach
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 9a

And	we	went	to the market in the city of Wonogiri
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 9b

And	we	ate
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 10

And	at night	we	drove out	into town square Solo
	Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11a

And	two days after that	we	went	to Jogjakarta
	Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 11b

And	we	stayed	in the villa
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12a

And	we	went	to town square of Jogjakarta
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 12b

And	jumped	at the mugger
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 13

And	The next day	we	came	back	to Bali
	Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Place

Student V

SPENDIDIKA

Clause 1

Two weeks ago	I	went	to Nusa Lembongan	with my friends
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 2a

We	crossed	from the coast of Sanur
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 2b

Using	a boat	about thirty minutes
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Extent: Duration

ONDIKSNA .

Clause 2c

We	finally	reached	Jungud Batu beach
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3a

Then	we	were	picked up
	Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 3b

Using	a motorcycle
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3c

To get	TASI	To the place of lodging
Proc: Materia		Goal
1	E S	1000 × 12 7
Clause 4a	E A	
After	arriving	at the inn

Clause 4b

We	take	a shower	for about twenty minutes
Actor	Pro <mark>c: Material</mark>	Range	Circ: Extent: Duration

Based on the interview activity, it reveals that student V made a mistake that is classified as intralingual error. Since it talks about the past event, the verb above must in terms of past tense. Hence, the word 'take' is changed into 'took'.

Clause 5a

Then	we	went	to the dream beach	of rode a motorcycle
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 5b

There	we	see	the sunset
Circ: Place	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Similar to the previous cases, student V realized the mistake whereby the verb above should be modified into 'saw'. Thus, the type of error in clause 5b is intralingual error.

Clause 5c

And		buy	food
	1	Proc: Material	Goal

Based on the interview result, student V was not able to correct the error. Hence, the other students participated in improving it. Therefore, the verb above should be 'bought' because it expresses the past event. Referring to the error found in clause 5c, the type of the error is intralingual error.

Clause 6a

After	we	went	home
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 6b

And	took	a shower
	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 6c

Then	we	continue
	Actor	Proc: Material

There was intralingual error made by student V and she was not able to correct it. Hence, the other students attempted to correct the error. Thus, the appropriate verb for clause 6c is 'continued'.

Clause 6d

to went	to the restaurant by the beach	at night
Proc: Material	Circ: Place	Circ: Time

Clause 7a

Next day after breakfast	went	to a restaurant
Circ: Time	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 7b

called	"The Sand"	with a view of the sea
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 8a

After	finishing
	Proc: Material

Clause 8b

Taking	a picture
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8c

We	returned	to the inn
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal
	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	

Clause 8d

To take care	of the goods
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 8e

Because	in a few hours	we	went	home
Circ: Cause: Reason	Circ: Extent: Duration	Actor	Proc: Material	Range

5

Clause 9a

After	packing	our items
	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 9b

We	immediately	went	to the jungud batu
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

There were mistakes occurred in clause 9b that is classified as intralingual error. In the interview activity, student was able to correct the mistakes. As a result, the appropriate name of the place for clause 9b is Jungut Batu. Besides, student V must capitalize on the name of its place.

Clause 9c

To cross	to badung
Proc: Material	Goal

Similar to the previous cases, student V was conscious of the mistake. Consequently, the name of the place should use capital letter in the beginning of the word. Thus, the correct word is 'Badung'. As a result, the mistake in clause 9c is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 10

Fourty minutes	we	arrived	at Badung
Circ: Extent: Duration	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

NDIKSV

There were several errors found in clause 10 that are classified as intralingual errors. However, student V did not realize the errors. Hence, the other students took part in correcting the errors. There was a misspelling in that clause in writing the word 'Forty'. Moreover, the appropriate preposition for that clause is 'in'. It is because 'Badung' is one of regency in Bali which is classified as a wide and general place. The correct clause is 'Forty minutes we arrived in Badung'.

Student W

Clause 1a

Last month	my friends and I	went	to a small beautifull island
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Based on the interview result, student W recognized the mistake and directly corrected it. As a result, the correct spelling for the word 'beautifull' is 'beautiful'. In accordance with the mistake in clause 1a, it is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 1b

It	is	lembongan island
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

There was a mistake in clause 1b and student W was able to correct it. Thus, clause 1b must capitalize on the name of places, that is **Lembongan**. Thus, the type of error in this clause is intralingual error.

Clause 2a

We	went	there	by speedboat	from sanur harbor
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means	Circ: Place

In accordance with the previous cases, there was a mistake found that is categorized as intralingual error. Clause 2a must capitalize on the name of places, that is **Sanur**.

Clause 2b

It	took	45 minutes
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 3

My first impression	about	this island	is	awsome
Carrier	Circ: Matter		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

In the interview activity, it showed that student W did misspelling for the word 'awsome'. The appropriate word is 'awesome'. Therefore, the type of error made by student W is intralingual error.

Clause 4

Why	did	NDIKS	say	so?
		Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 5a

It	is	because
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Cause: Reason

Clause 5b

When	Ι	arrived
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 5c

Ι	could	see
Senser		Proc: Mental: Perception

Clause 5d

A STATE OF A	AND NOT DO	and the second se
how clear	the water	is
Attribute	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive

Clause 5e

how beautiful	the island	is
Attribute	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive

Clause 5f

And also	how spacious and clean	the island	is
	Attribute	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive

Clause 6a

We	arrived	at 11.45 AM
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 6b

When	we	arrived
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 6c

Someone	was waiting	for us	by the beach
Actor	Proc: Material	Client	Circ: Place

Clause 6d

To transfer	us Systematica	to the hotel
Proc: Material	Client	Goal

Clause 7a

When	we	arrived	at 15.05 PM
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Time

Clause 7b

We	went WDTK	to a place
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7c

named	mangrove forest
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7d

In this place	My friends and I	rent	a traditional boat
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

There was a mistake that occurred in clause 7d that is classified as intralingual error. Student W was able to correct the mistake. Hence, the verb above should be in past tense form, namely **rented.**

Clause 7e

Carrier

That	we	used	for around the mangrove forest
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal
Clause 8a	UNITE	a La	
After that	we	went	to Devil tears
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place
Clause 8b			K)
Devil tears	Devil tears similar with water blow		

The interview result reveals that student W made several mistakes that are categorized as intralingual error. Fortunately, she was able to correct it. Clause 8b should contain to be 'is' since the word similar is an adjective. In addition, the use of preposition combination in that clause is inappropriate. Thus, the correct clause is 'Devil tears **is similar to** water blow'. Besides, in transitivity process types,

Attribute

clause 8b is categorized as relational process particularly circumstantial attributive process.

Clause 8c

That	located	in Nusa Dua
Goal	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Based on the context of clause 8c, the correct clause is 'That **is** located in Nusa Dua'. It should contain 'to be' to form a passive sentence. Thus, this type of error is intralingual error.

Clause 8d

The difference	is	the height distance between the sea and the cliffs is very high
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8e

So	we	had to	be	carefull
	Carrier	UNDI	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

There was a mistake found in clause 8e that is classified as intralingual error. The mistake was in terms of its spelling. Hence, the correct spelling for clause 8e is 'careful'.

Clause 8e

If	we	didn't	want
	Senser		Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 8f

To fall	
Proc: Material	

Clause 9a

After	enjoyed	the view	in devil tears
	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 9b

We	went	to Dream beach
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 9c

Which	is VD1	the most popular beach	in that island
	Pro <mark>c: Identifying:</mark> Circumstantial	Value	Circ: Place

Clause 10

This beach	had	clean water and clean beach side
Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 11a

In this place	we	bought	meatballs
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11b

This	is	the funny part
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 11c

We	did not	ask	the price of the meatballs
Sayer		Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 11d

	10		Al and a second s
Before		bought	it
		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 11e

So	when	we	are going	to pay
		Actor		Proc: Material

Based on the interview result, it shows that student W made a mistake that is classified as intralingual error and she could correct it. The use of 'be going to' in expressing a plan made in the past should in terms of past tense. The correct clause is '**So when we were going to pay**'.

Clause 11f

We	were	very surprised at the price of the meatballs
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 11g

Which	are	quite expensive
	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

In this case, student W did not realize the intralingual error that occurred in clause 11g. Similar to previous cases, clause 11f must be in past tense form. The appropriate clause is **'which were quite expensive'**.

Clause 12a

We	spent	our time	in this beach
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 12b

To eat	meatballs
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12c

And	enjoy	the view
	Proc: Material	Goal

There was a general mistake found in clause 12c that belongs to intralingual error. The word **enjoy** should be **enjoyed** in terms of past tense.

Clause 12d

And	also	waited for	sunset
		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12e

To come	
Proc: Material	

and m

Clause 13a

At 07.00 PM /at 19:00 PMWewentback to hotelCirc: TimeActorProc: MaterialGoalClause 13bTo takea bathProc: MaterialRange

Clause 13c

	N D T V S W	
And	looked for	dinner
	Proc: Material	Goal

Student X

Clause 1a

A few weeks ago	when school holiday	arrived
Circ: Time		Proc: Material

Clause 1b

Ι	spent	a lot	of my time	with my phone
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Degree	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 1c

Because	if	Ι	went	to some places
Circ: Cause: Reason		Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 1d

SPENDIDIRA

It	would	spend	my money
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 2a

The first week of my holiday		went	to my uncle villages
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 2b

Because	I	thought
Circ: Cause: Reason	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

NDIKSHA

Clause 2c

It	would	be	fun	there
Carrier		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 3a

It	took	1 hour	from my house
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 3b

Ι	went	there alone	using my motorbike
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 4a

The reason why	I THEI	went	to my uncle villages
	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 4b

Because			wanted
	1	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 4c

To celebrate	galungan together
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 4d

Galungan	is	one of the big holidays for Hindus in Bali
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 5a

When	Ι	got	there
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5b

Ι	was	greeted	by their smiles
Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5c

Because	I	seldom	returned	to the village
Circ: Place	Actor	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5d

				1	
Because	I	am	busy	about	my school
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Matter	5

Clause 6a

	and the second sec	and the second	and the second se	
After that	my uncle and my aunt	prepared	lunch	for me
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Client

Clause 6b

And	we	ate	together
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 7

After that	my uncle and aunt	had to	go	to work	at hotel
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 8a

Ι	was	at home	with grandma
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	Circ: Accompaniment: Comitative

Clause 8b

Because	it	was	boring
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8c

So	I	played	some games	on my phone
	Actor	Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Place

Clause 8d

There	were	a lot	of games in Hage
	Pro <mark>c:</mark> Existential	Circ: Manner: Degree	Existent

Clause 8e

Starting	from	throwing knives and many more
Proc: Material		Goal

Clause 9a

Ι	felt	bored
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

Clause 9b

Playing	games
Proc: Material	Range

Clause 9c

So	I TASTA	watched	you tube
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

There was a mistake that occurred in clause 9c that belongs to intralingual

error. The mistake was in terms of its spelling. Hence, the appropriate spelling for the word **you tube** is **YouTube**.

Clause 9d

I	like
Senser	Proc: Mental: Affection

Clause 9e

To watch	Korean mv	on you tube
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

In accordance with the previous cases, there was a misspelling found in clause 9e. The appropriate spelling for the word **you tube** is **YouTube**. This type of error is intralingual error.

Clause 9f

But	When	Ι	was	in my uncle homes	
		Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute	

Clause 9g

		A BRNUIDE		
Ι	watched	about	the segment	
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Matter	Goal	
Clause 9h	(INI)	N CA	RE	
called		Nerror		
Proc: Material	aterial Goal			
Clause 9i				
It's	mean	ADIRSE	Ness <mark>ie</mark> Horror	
Senser	Proc: Me	ental: Cognition	Phenomenon	

In the interview activity, student X made intralingual error in clause 9i. Since student X could not correct the error, thus the other students took part in improving the error. Hence, the correct grammatical clause is '**It means** Nessie Horror'.

Clause 10

Ι	watched	many videos	on her chanel
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

In this case, student X realized the mistake and could correct it immediately. Therefore, the appropriate spelling for the word 'chanel' in clause 10 is 'channel'. This type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 11

The chanel called		Nessie judge
	Proc: Material	Goal

In accordance with the previous mistake, the appropriate spelling for the word 'chanel' in clause 10 is 'channel'. In addition, the type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 12a

About	Nerror	that	was	so creepy
Circ: Matter		Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 12b

But	Ι	still	watched
	Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 13

Ι	watched	about	haunted places	in Indonesia	telephone records, 911, murder cases and many more
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Matter	Goal	Circ: Place	

Clause 14

Besides that	Ι	also	read	about	creepy pasta
	Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Matter	Goal

Clause 15

Creepy pasta	is contract	a short scary story
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 16

It	was	fun
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

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Clause 17a

Then	Ι	helped	grandma
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 17b

Prepare	ingredients	for Banten
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 18a

Around 4 PM	My grandma	told	me
Circ: Time	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Receiver

Clause 18b

To take	a shower
Proc: Material	Range

Clause 18c

Because	of my habit of	bathing	at night around 7 PM
Circ: Cause: Reason	A BAL	Proc: Material	Circ: Time
		NEZ (d)	E I
Clause 18 <mark>d</mark>	- 0	MAS 1	
Clause 18d		said	

Clause 18e

		· N Barrow		
Ι	would	take	a shower	soon
Actor	JP*	Proc: Material	Range	

Clause 18f

But	my grandma	insisted
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal

Clause 18g

She	said
Sayer	Proc: Verbal

Clause 18h

The water	would	be	very cold	at night
Carrier		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Time

Clause 19a

Finally	1 B LEWDER	obeyed
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 19<mark>b</mark>

	NSI (alls	
My grandma		offered
Actor		Proc: Material

Clause 19c

To take	a shower	with warm water
Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 19d

But	Ι	refused
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 20a

Ι	finally	took	a shower
Actor	Circ: Manner: Quality	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 20b

But	when	Ι	touched	the water
		Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 20c

It	was	very cold
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 21<mark>a</mark>

So	I	accepted	grandma's offer
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Clause 21b

To take	a shower	with warm water
Proc: Material	Range	Circ: Manner: Means

Clause 22a

After	Ι	finished	bathing
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 22b

My uncle and aunt	came	from work
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 22c

Then	Ι	told
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal

Clause 22d

That the water	it TASTEN	was	very cold
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 23a

They	just	laughed
Behaver		Proc: Behavioral

Clause 23b

After that	we	had TKS 1	dinner	together
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	

Clause 24

After that	we	watched	TV	together
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	

Clause 25a

Around 10 PM	uncle	told	me
Circ: Time	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Receiver

Clause 25b

To go	to bed
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 25c

Because	he	said	tomorrow
Circ: Cause: Reason	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 25d	22

	NSI/ disc	
Не		wanted
Senser		Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 25e

To take	me ADIKSR	to SWING
Proc: Material	Client	Goal

Clause 26a

The next day	was	Sunday
Carrier	Proc: Att: Circumstantial	Attribute

Clause 26b

Around 3 PM	my uncle, aunt and me	went	to the usual tourist place called SWING
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 26c

That	belong of	my uncle brother
Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

The interview result indicates that student X made several mistakes that are classified as intralingual error and she was able to correct them. Thus, the clause should be modified in terms of the verb and preposition usage. In addition, it should be added apostrophe +s to the noun. As a result, the appropriate clause is 'that **belongs to** my uncle's brother'.

Clause 26d

Не	is	my uncle too	
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	

Clause 27a

There	we	tried	various game
Circ: Place	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 27b

And	did not	forget
		Proc: Mental: Cognition

Clause 27c

To take	photos
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 28

There	is	also	had a cafe
	Proc: Existential	<u> </u>	Existent
Clause 29a			

Ι	ordered	betutu and orange juice
Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 29b

It	tastes	really	good
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Circ: Manner: Quality	Phenomenon

Clause 29c

Because	it Un	was	free
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 30a

After that	Around 7 PM	we	returned	home
	Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 30b

Because	Ι	had	activities	at church
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 31

So	Ι	had to	go	home
	Actor		Proc: Material	Range

Clause 32a

It	was	really	fun
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

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Clause 32b

To be able	spent	holidays	in the village		
1	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place		

Clause 32c

		100 mar 4		
Because	it	can	save	my money
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 32d

Also	Because	Ι	can	meet	uncle, aunt and grandma
	Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 33a

Ι	hope
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 33b

The next holiday	Ι	can	go	back	to the village
Circ: Time	Actor		Proc: Material	Range	

Clause 33c

and	1 APS LEWINIE	hope
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 33d

		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Uncle and aunt	have	a lot	of holidays	from their hotel
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Degree	Attribute	Circ: Place

Clause 33e

So we	ve	will be able	to play	together
Ac	Actor	AND.	Proc: Material	Goal

Student Y

Clause 1a

Last month	Ι	think
Circ: Time	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

In this case, student Y realized the mistake that occurred in clause 1a. Hence, the word 'think' must be modified into 'thought' since it talks about the past event. Moreover, this type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 1b

1	get	best experience in my life
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal
A	Actor	

Based on the interview activity, student Y was conscious of the mistake and directly corrected it because of our previous discussion related to the language feature of a recount text that uses a past tense. Referring to the mistake in clause 1b, it is classified as intralingual error. Thus, the word 'get' should be changed into 'got'.

Clause 2a

Maybe	It	is	not	important
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive		Attribute

Clause 2b

But	for me	it	is	important
		Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 3a

Ι	got	daily worker	on July
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Time

Clause 3b

So	daily worker	is	person
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause3c

works	on event	in hotel or restaurant
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 4a

	and the second se		
And	I	am	lucky
Carrier		Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 4b

NSI alls	
To get	it
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 5

When first time	I	went DTT	to every restaurant and café	in Gatsu and Canggu maybe in Dalung and Buduk
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Place

Clause 6a

Ι	went	in there	
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	

Clause 6b

To ask	about	daily worker
Proc: Material	Circ: Matter	Goal

Clause 7a

It	wasn't	easy
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 7b

It	was	hard
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8a

because	all of restaurant or café	didn't	need	daily worker	at the moment
Circ: Cause: Reason	Senser	X	Proc: Mental: Volition	Phenomenon	Circ: Time

Clause 8b

And	Ι	thought
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

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Clause 8c

Ι	was	late
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 8d

To ask	about	it
Proc: Material	Circ: Matter	Goal

Clause 8e

Because	at the moment	not time for holiday
Circ: Cause: Reason	Circ: Time	Attribute

The clause 8e should contain 'subject and to be' before the words 'not time for holiday' to clarify the meaning. Thus, based on its context, clause 8e can be categorized as relational process, particularly circumstantial attributive process. Referring to the error found, it is classified as interlingual error since it is influenced by Indonesian so that student Y did not complete the sentence with the appropriate sentence pattern.

Clause 9

But	I	never	give	up
	Actor	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Material	Range

Clause 10a

Ι	had	enthuanisme
Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

In the interview activity, student Y did not realize the error. The correct spelling for the word 'enthuanisme' is 'enthusiasm'. This type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 10b

To search	h	again	gain about		daily	worker	
Proc: Ma	terial		Circ: Matter		Goal		
Clause	Clause 11a						
Ι		E av	S BRW	came	4.0		
Actor		alle	the second	Proc: Ma	terial		
Clause	116	1 🦉	1		8	F.	
And	asked	abo	ut S	it			in 30 restaurants and 10 cafes
	Proc: Verbal	Cir	c: Matter	v	erbiage		Circ: Place
Clause 11c							
Some res	staurant and café	responed	A D U	KS 9	me	No.	
Sayer	er Proc: Verbal Receiver						

There was a mistake made by student Y that is classified as intralingual error. The suitable verb above is **responded**.

Clause 11d

And	asked	my phone number
	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage

Clause 12a

After that	My older sister	gave	me	suggestion
	Actor	Proc: Material	Recipient	Goal

Clause 12b

NDIDT

to write	CV or curriculum vitae
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 12c

Clause 12C			
Maybe	I	can	say
7	Sayer	ALL ALL	Proc: Verbal
Clause 12c	Za		

Clause 12c

It	is	a letter or document	about	our identity
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute	Circ: Matter	

Clause 13a

So	Ι	wrote	CV
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 13b

And	went	to another restaurant on café
	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Based on the interview result, student Y realized the mistake that is classified as intralingual error and directly corrected it. Hence, the suitable clause for clause 13b is 'And went to another restaurant **or** café'.

Clause 13c

If	they	responed
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal

In accordance with the previous mistake, the suitable verb above is **responded**. This type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 13d

And	asked	me	about	CV
	Proc: Verbal	Receiver	Circ: Matter	Verbiage

Clause 13e

Ι	would	give	to them
		Proc: Material	Recipient

Clause 13f

And	It	Was	really	work
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

Clause 14a

Because	CV	likes	as proof
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Attribute	Circ: Role: Guise

The interview result indicates that student Y did not figure out the error. This type of error found in clause 14a is intralingual error. However, the other students recognized it and directly corrected it. Based on the student Y context, the clause 14a should be 'Because CV is like a proof'. The word 'is' in that clause is classified as relational process, particularly intensive attributive process.

Clause 14b

If 🧹	you	want	to work
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition	Phenomenon

Clause 15a

Ι	waited	2 weeks
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Extent: Duration

The interview result shows that there was a mistake that occurred in clause 15a that is classified as interlingual error. The student Y must verify preposition usage. The correct clause is 'I waited **for** 2 weeks'.

Clause	15b
--------	-----

But	no one restaurant or café	called	me
	Actor	Proc: Material	

Clause 15c

to v	vork
------	------

Proc: Material

Clause 15d

Ι	felt	sad and dissapointed
Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon

In this case, student Y did not recognize the error that belongs to intralingual error. There was misspelling found in clause 15d. The appropriate adjective for clause 15c is 'disappointed'.

Clause 16

One day maybe on galungan holiday	I	got	information from group chat	about	daily worker	at Aryaduta hotel Kuta
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Matter		Circ: Place

Clause 17a

So	Ι	had	enthuanisme
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute

Clause 17b

To ask	about	it
Proc: Verbal	Circ: Matter	Verbiage

Clause 17b

And	finally	Ι	got	daily worker
	Circ: Manner: Quality	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 18a

Ι	was	happy
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 18b

Because	I S	could	to get	daily worker
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

There was a mistake found in clause 18b that belongs to intralingual error. Student Y does not need to put the preposition 'to' to avoid overlapping in interpreting the meaning. Thus, the correct structure is 'Because I could get daily worker'.

Clause 18c

Clause 18c	ONDIKS NA			
And	I	said	thankyou	to God
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Verbiage	Receiver

Clause 18d

Because	he	always	gives	me	the best thing
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Material	Recipient	Goal

Clause 19a

So	Ι	must	prepared	all for my first time
	Actor		Proc: Material	Goal

There was a mistake made by student Y in writing clause 19a that belongs to intralingual error. However, he was able to correct it. **Must** is modal auxiliary verb and it should be followed by infinitive. Hence, the clause above should be 'So I **must prepare** all for my first time to work'.

Clause 19b		LS I	ENDIDIKAN		
to work	S. S.				
Proc: Material	and	. 1		S. T	
Clause 20a	a l	L)		E .	
I		felt	3-3-3-X	nervous	
Senser		Proc: Mental: Perception		Phenomenon	
Clause 20b	lause 20b				
But	Ι	I had		great enthuanisme	
	Carrier		Proc: Att: Possessive	Attribute	

Similar to the previous mistake, there was misspelling found in clause 20b. The right spelling for the word 'enthuanisme' is 'enthusiasm'. This type of error is intralingual error.

Clause 20c

to work	
Proc: Material	

Clause 21a

Ι	worked	as banquet
Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Role: Guise

Clause 21b

It	was	like waiter but for event and wedding
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

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Clause 21c

I	brought	heavy thing, plate, and many more
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 22a

I		IKSE	<u> </u>
Yeah	Ι	was	tired
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 22b

But	like	it
	Proc: Mental: Affection	Phenomenon

Clause 22c

Because	It	could	be	best experience
Circ: Cause: Reason	Token		Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 22d

Before	Ι	got	training from school
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 23a

PENDIDIR.

I	got	200 rupiah	for my salary
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

Clause 23b

Because	I	worked	to 2 days
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 23c

	A DT	KSB .
Ι		wanted
Senser		Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 23d

To keep	my salary
Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 23e

But	it	was	lost
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 23e

Because	Ι	bought	anything
Circ: Cause: Reason	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

Clause 24a

I	hoped
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 24b

Next time	I	can	get	daily worker again and more enthuanisme
Circ: Time	Actor	<u>Park</u>	Proc: Material	Goal

There was misspelling found in clause 24b that is classified as intralingual error. In accordance with the previous mistake, the correct spelling for the word 'enthuanisme' is 'enthusiasm'.

Clause 25a

Because	Ι	want
Circ: Cause: Reason	Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Clause 25b

To get	many	for my self
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Cause: Purpose

There were some mistakes found in clause 25b that belong to intralingual error. First, the spelling for the word **many** should be **money**. Second, there is no space for the word **myself**. In this case, student Y recognized the mistakes and he was able to correct them.

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Clause 25c

	1 A K	A 10-54			
Maybe	IS	× 4	keep	it it	
5	Actor	5	Proc: Material	Goal	7
Clause 25d					
And			use		7
		200	Proc: Material		
Clause 25e		UND.	IKSHA		
When	my mother	can't	gives	me	pocket many

Actor Proc: Recipier Material	t Goal

There was misspelling found in clause 25e. Similar to previous mistake, based on the context, the appropriate word for the word 'many' is 'money'. This type of error is intralingual.

Clause 25f

Also	can	get	experience	about	work
		Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Matter	

Clause 25g

And	it	can	makes	me	not nervouse
	Actor		Proc: Material	Client	Goal

In the interview activity, student Y figured out the mistake and corrected it directly. Thus, the correct word for 'nervouse' is 'nervous'. This type of error in clause 25g is intralingual error.

Clause 25h		DS R	F			
When	I	am The	training			
1	Actor		Proc: Material			
Clause 25i						
Also	can	be	more dicipline			
	Constanting of the second					

Referring to clause 25i, student Y did misspelling in writing that clause. Based on the interview result, student Y made intralingual error in writing clause 25i and he could not correct it. Based on its error, the appropriate word for the word 'discipline' is 'discipline'.

Student Z

Clause 1a

When	Ι	was	12 years old
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Clause 1b

My best experience	is
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive

Clause 1c

I	shave	my hair
Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

In accordance with the interview result, student Z made a mistake in writing clause 1c that is classified as intralingual error and she could correct it. Based on its context, clause 1c expresses about the best experience. It means an event that happened in the past. Hence, the word 'shave' should be 'shaved'.

Clause 2a

That	is	the best experience
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

After the previous discussion related to the students' errors in writing a recount text, student Z seemed to be conscious of her mistakes in her text and she

was able to fix it. Hence, similar to the previous cases, 'is' must be modified into 'was'. In addition, this type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 2b

Ι	ever	had
Carrier	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Att: Intensive

Clause 3a

It	is	start
Goal	NENDIDIA	Proc: Material

In the interview result, it reveals that there was a mistake made by student Z in clause 3a that belongs to intralingual error. Based on the context, it should be in a passive form. As a result, the appropriate clause is 'It was started'.

Clause 3b

From	I	look	pict	o <mark>n</mark> instagram
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Perception	Phenomenon	Circ: Place

There was a mistake made by student Z in writing clause 3b that is classified as intralingual error. Since it talks about past event, the verb above must be changed into **looked**.

Clause 4a

There	is	a girl skin his head but on the back side
	Proc: Existential	Existent

Similar to the previous cases, student Z made a mistake in this clause and she could correct it. Therefore, since it talks about past event, the 'to be' must be modified into **was.** This type of error belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 4b

And	that skin	is	very unique
	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Based on the interview result, students Z made several similar mistakes in using past tense. Since it talks about past event, the 'to be' must be modified into **was.** Referring to the mistake in clause 4b, it is categorized as intralingual error.

Clause 4c

So	I	told	my mom
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Receiver

Clause 4d

Ι	want
Senser	Proc: Mental: Volition

Similar to the previous mistakes, since it talks about past event, the word 'want' must be modified into **wanted.** This type of error belongs to intralingual error. In discussing this clause when the interview activity, student Z knew the verb in clause 4d was wrong. However, she did not discover the past tense of that verb. Hence, the other students participated in correcting this clause.

Shave	my hair like that			
Proc: M	Proc: Material		Goal	
Claus	e 4f	ABSTAS		CH
And	My mom		said	yes
	Sayer		Proc: Verbal	Verbiage
Clause 5a				
	Before	I	shave	my hair
But	Deloie			

Clause 4e

In accordance with the previous mistakes, there was a mistake made in clause 5a that is classified as intralingual error. Since it talks about past event, the word 'shave' must be modified into **shaved**.

Clause 5b

Ι	really	doubtful
Carrier	Circ: Manner: Quality	Attribute

There was a mistake made by student Z in clause 5b that belongs to interlingual error. Since **doubtful** is an adjective, it must be started by 'to be'. Thus, the correct clause is 'I **was** really doubtful'. Moreover, based on its context, clause 5b is categorized as relational process particularly intensive attributive process.

Clause 6a

Because	Ι	am	scared
Circ: Cause: Reason	Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

It is similar to the previous mistakes, there was a mistake in terms of the use of past tense. Since it talks about past event, 'to be' must be modified into **was.** This type of mistake is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 6b

My teacher	mad	at me
Behaver	Proc: Behavioral	

Clause 7a

But	Ι	think
	Senser	Proc: Mental: Cognition

The interview result indicates that student Z corrected the wrong clause 7a.

The mistake made by student Z is classified as intralingual error. The word 'think' must be changed into past tense, that is **thought**.

Clause 7b

Ι	can	covered	with my long hair
Actor		Proc: Material	Circ: Manner: Means

In writing clause 7b, student Z made a mistake in using modal auxiliary that is classified as intralingual error. Can is modal auxiliary verb and it should be followed by infinitive. Besides, since it is a recount text, the clause above should be 'I could cover with my long hair'.

Clause 8a

Clause 8a		TASPE	NDIDIKA		
After a few days	I		went	2	to the barber shop
Circ: Time	Actor	59	Proc: Material		Circ: Place
Clause 8b					
And	6	I Actor	022	decided Proc: Ma	aterial
Clause 8c					
To shave	j2es		my hair	S. S	
Proc: Material	Goal				

Clause 9a

On the next days	Ι	went	to school
Circ: Time	Actor	Proc: Material	Circ: Place

Clause 9b

And	my friends	ask	me
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal	Receiver

There was a mistake occurred in clause 9b in terms of the use of past tense. Besides, it belongs to intralingual error. In retelling the past event, the word 'ask' must be changed into 'asked'.

Clause 9c

Why	you	cut	your hair like this
	Actor	Proc: Material	Goal

There was an error found in clause 9c that is influenced by Indonesian (interlingual error). Based on the interview result, student Z did not figure out the error and she could not correct it. Thus, the other students were able to fix it. Since it is an interrogative sentence, the appropriate sentence pattern is question word +auxiliary + subject + verb. In addition, it must be ended by a question mark. As a result, the correct clause is 'Why did you cut your hair like this?'.

Clause 9d

And	many friend	said
	Sayer	Proc: Verbal

A mistake made by students Z in clause 9d that is categorized as intralingual error. Since student Z expresses 'many friend', the word **friend** should be added +s to indicate the plural noun. The right words are **many friends**.

Clause 9e

It	is	cool
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

It is similar to the previous mistakes found in student Z's recount text. In retelling the past event, the 'to be' must be changed into 'was'. This type of mistake is classified as intralingual error.

Clause 10a

But	when	it V 🛝	is	grow	up
	1	Actor		Proc: Material	Range

In this case, student Z knew the mistake, but she seemed to be confused to correct it. As a result, similar to the previous cases, in retelling the past event, the verb must be changed into past tense. As a result, the correct clause is 'but when it grew up'. Moreover, the error found in clause 1a belongs to intralingual error.

Clause 10b

It	is	not cool anymore
Carrier	Proc: Att: Intensive	Attribute

Similar to the previous mistakes, there was a mistake found in using past tense. In addition, it is classified as intralingual error. In retelling the past event, the 'to be' must be changed into 'was'.

Clause 11a

And	Ι	decided
	Actor	Proc: Material

Clause 11b

To cut	my hair	into short hair
Proc: Material	Goal	Circ: Role: Product

Clause 12

But	I	never	forgot	this moment
	Senser	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Mental: Cognition	Phenomenon

Clause 13a

That	Is	my best experience
Token	Proc: Identifying: Intensive	Value

Clause 13b

Ι	ever	had
Carrier	Circ: Extent: Frequency	Proc: Att: Possessive

CURRICULUM VITAE



Kadek Fredina Elsie: born in the district of Denpasar on 26 June 1996. She finished her first degree (S1 Program) in English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Mahasaraswati Denpasar University in 2018. Then, she continued her education to a master's degree at Ganesha University of Education in 2018 until 2020 and she took English Education Study

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CADIKSRA

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Hal : Mohon Ijin Penelitian

Kepada

Yth.

:

Dengan hormat, dalam rangka menunjang tugas perkuliahan mahasiswa semester akhir Program Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha, kami mohon perkenan Bapak/Ibu untuk bisa menerima mahasiswa kami :

Nama	: Kadek Fredina Elsie
NIM	: 1829081040
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal	: Transitivity Analysis of Student' Recount Text

Rekomendasi dan Izin Penelitian ini sangat penting bagi mahasiswa kami untuk mendapatkan data/informasi yang dibutuhkan pada sekolah/instansi yang Bapak/Ibu pimpin.

Atas perhatian, perkenaan dan kerja sama yang baik kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Denpasar, 25 Nopember 2019

Mengetahui, Direktur Prof. Dr. 1 Gusti Putu Suharta,M.Si. NIP. 196212151988031002



YAYASAN PERGURUAN KRISTEN HARAPAN

SMK WIRA HARAPAN

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SURAT KETERANGAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini Kepala SMK Wira Harapan, menerangkan dengan sebenarnya bahwa:

Nama	: Kadek Fredina Elsie
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Adalah memang benar telah mengambil data di SMK Wira Harapan pada tanggal 13 Januari 2020 Mengenai Transitivity Analysis Of Students' Recount texts.

Demikian surat keterangan ini di buat agar dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

para, 03 Februari 2020 K Wira Harapan vas, M.Pd