

AN ANALYSIS OF BASIC HUMAN VALUES IN  
THE C.S LEWIS' *THE CHRONICLES OF NARNIA:  
THE LION, THE WITCH AND THE WARDROBE*

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was to identify basic human values on C.S Lewis' Novel "The Chronicles of Narnia: The Lion, The Witch, and The Wardrobe. Textual analysis was used in this study. Data collection techniques used were reading the text and created data corpus unit in written form. After conducting data analysis, it was found that from 48 basic human values proposed by Schwartz (1992), there were 24 basic human values appeared in this novel. The basic human values were self-direction (curiosity) and hedonism (enjoyment/pleasure), power (authority), security (safety), tradition (belief), benevolence (loyalty), stimulation (bravery and love challenge), achievement (ambition), and benevolence (helpful and forgiveness), self-direction (independence, creativity, and self-respect), stimulation (pleasure/enjoyment), achievement (success and capability), conformity (positive behavior and harmony), tradition (religion), and universalism (tolerance and wisdom)

**Keywords:** Basic Human values, the chronicles of Narnia, textual analysis

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Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi nilai-nilai dasar manusia pada novel C.S Lewis "*The Chronicles of Narnia: The Lion, The Witch, and The Wardrobe.*" Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik analisis teks. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah dengan membaca teks dan membuat unit korpus data. Setelah menganalisis data terkumpul, ditemukan bahwa ada 24 nilai-nilai dasar manusia dari 48 nilai berdasarkan teori Schwartz (1992) . Nilai-nilai dasar manusia tersebut yakni *self-direction (curiosity) and hedonism (enjoyment/pleasure), power (authority), security (safety), tradition (belief), benevolence (loyalty), stimulation (bravery and love challenge), achievement (ambition), and benevolence (helpful and forgiveness), self-direction (independence, creativity, and self-respect), stimulation (pleasure/enjoyment), achievement (success and capability), conformity (positive behavior and harmony), tradition (religion), and universalism (tolerance and wisdom)*

**Kata kunci:** nilai-nilai dasar manusia , *the chronicles of Narnia*, analisis teks