



APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Synopsis of *Stuart little* (1999)

Stuart little was born as a second child in the little family. His parents are Mrs and Mr little, and his oldest brother is George little. Stuart is different from the other member of the little family. He was born as a tiny boy and looked like a mouse. One day, when Mrs. little washing the washbasin, she lost her ring. Stuart went to the drain bravely to save his mother's ring. His mother was very thankful and proud of Stuart. When the little family played ping-pong, Stuart went under the chair and made efforts to get the ball. He succeeded in getting the ball from the hot radiator. Then, the problem occurred again that the little family piano could not work well, so that Stuart went inside the piano, with a dark and noisy situation to help his family.

When he was in the bathroom, Stuart persistently pulled on the rope to turn on the light and went to the washbasin and hammer so he could turn on the water in the shower. Stuart met Snowbell, the little's pet cat, Stuart and Snowbell talk to each other, but they were not good friends. Snowbell did nothing to help Stuart when Stuart was in danger. Stuart embarked on an adventure in his sailor suit and sailor hat and walked out of his house. Stuart took the bus to the sailboat pond in Central Park. Arriving at the pool, Stuart met a man in a sailboat. Stuart sailed a toy sailboat named wasp in an exciting race on a sailboat pool in central park. People ran to the pool to watch the boat race, and they support Stuart. With persistence and his hard work, Stuart was finally able to win the boat race. One day, Stuart stuck in the refrigerator for hours, which left him with bronchitis. Mrs. Little found a bird that seemed ill, so she helped the bird. Stuart was very fond of his new friend, a bird that Mrs. Little found.

Stuart used his skyboard and went out of his house. However, he is trapped in the trash can. Fortunately, Margalo saved Stuart from danger. She helped him by inviting him to fly. He sacrificed his skyboard to make it lighter so that Margalo could fly well. One day, Snowbell went out of the house through the vine three beside George's bedroom. Snowbell met her friend Angora; they talk about Stuart and also Margalo. Angora had a plan to eat Margalo. Fortunately, Pigeon listened to them and made a note then sent it to Margalo. After Margalo woke up, she read the note, and then she left the little house without saying anything to others. The members of the little family realized that there was no Margalo. All of them were looking for Margalo. Then, Stuart wanted to find Margalo. He prepared all of the things that he needs, including taking his mother's hair to remember her mother.

Dr. Carey gave directions to find Margalo in central park and gave Stuart a car to make his trip faster to find Margalo. Stuart drove his small car to find Margalo. Stuart met a man who is a school inspector. One of the teachers was ill, and because Stuart liked to help others, he volunteered to be a substitute teacher in one day. The students had an exciting and unusual day with Stuart compared to the teachers who taught them. But, after that, with his persistence, Stuart went again to find Margalo. He went to the shop to buy a drink. The storekeeper said that there was a girl who shorter than Stuart. He wrote a letter to that girl and invited that girl to meet and ride the canoe together.

Stuart went to the shop and bought a canoe. His canoe was leaking, so he had to fix the canoe; with his hard work, patience, and persistence, the canoe repaired. Stuart continued to travel north, then he went to the gas station; with his resourcefulness, he managed to convince the gas seller to sell the gas. Then, he met

a repairman who sat on the side of the road. Stuart asked about Margalo to the man and gave the repairman his card. Stuart, continue his travel for the sake to find Margalo (adventure). At the end of the story, Stuart had not yet found his best friend Margalo, but he felt confident that he could find his best friend.

Appendix 2. Sequence segmentation of *Stuart little* (1999)

No	Description
1	Stuart's helped in getting Mrs Little's ring.
	a Stuart's condition when he was born only about two inches high had a mouse's sharp nose, a tail, whiskers, and the pleasant, a shy manner of a mouse.
	b Stuart's parents compassion toward Stuart's condition as an unusual child rather than sent him away from the little family's house.
	c Description of Doctor's explanation to Mrs. Little about the reasonable condition of Stuart that made Mrs. Little's feeling became happy.
	d Description of all Littles' activities woke up early in the delightful Little family home near the park in New York City.
	e Description of Stuart's power in helping Mrs. Little to get back the ring from the sink.
	f Description of Mrs. Little's praise to Stuart by saying Stuart was her brave son.
	g Description of Stuart's character as ingenuity, helpful and polite person when he was helping his family.
2	Stuart's important role in resolving the little family's home problems.
	a Stuart's efforts to help his family by taking the ball which rolled under the chair, sofas, and radiator.
	b Description of little family's sadness because of the piano did not work properly.
	c Description of George's idea in sending Stuart went inside the piano.
d Description of Stuart's sacrifice to fix the problems by going inside the piano that had deafened noise.	
3	Stuart Parent's worries about Stuart's future.
	a Description of Mrs. Little's sadness to the nursery songbook in the pages of the book about "Three Blind Mice. See how they run."
	b Description of Mr. Little's worries when He Imagined Stuart was growing as a person who fears to the farmer's wife.

	c	Description of Mrs. Little's worries about Stuart's feeling towards the poem "Twas the night before Christmas," which mentioned mice had such a belittling manner."
	d	Discussion between Mrs. Little and Mr. Little in changing the word "mouse" in a line "Twas the Night Before Christmas When All Through the House Not a Creature Was Stirring, Not Even a Mouse."
	e	Mr. Little's worries about Stuart's desire wanted to go to the mouse hole that located in the pantry.
4	Stuart's Morning Habit.	
	a	Stuart's diligence as the first person who woke up in the morning.
	b	Stuart's enjoyment in his quiet room when his books on the shelves and pale lights coming in through the window with the fresh smell.
	c	Stuart activity in doing exercise by touched his toes ten times in the morning.
	d	Stuart's activity to the bathroom by creeping silently through the long dark hall.
	e	Stuart's efforts in turning on the lamp by pulling the rope as hard as he could.
	f	Stuart's efforts went to the Washbasin by climbing a small rope ladder.
	g	Stuart's idea for the way to turn on the water by hitting the faucet.
	h	Stuart's success in turning on the water by hitting the faucet using a hammer.
5	Proof of Stuart's tight stomach	
	a	Stuart's independence which was washing and wearing his clothes by himself when he was three years old.
	b	Description of Stuart friendliness when he was greeting Snowbell by saying good morning.
	c	Stuart and Snowbell's conversation about Stuart's diligence which woke up early and doing exercise in the morning.
	d	Stuart's wisdom responded to Snowbell's taunts about his small teeth, which said that his teeth are all right even though it was small.
	e	Stuart's attempt to prove his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell's by climbing the window sill.
	f	Description of Stuart activity when he was taking off his hat and put down his stick then climb the window sill.
	g	Stuart's helplessness to move his body because the shade of the window was rolling him up.
	h	Stuart's request for help in his condition that bruised, difficult to breathe, and frightened in the rolling-up window shade.
	i	Snowbell's attempt to get rid of Stuart by putting Stuart's hat and stick in front of the mouse hole in the pantry.
	j	Mrs. Little surprised expression when she saw Stuart's hat and stick in front of the mouse hole, which made her assumed that Stuart was in the mouse hole.

	George, Mr and Mrs. little's efforts in finding Stuart	
	a	George's preparation in ripping up the pantry used his hammer, his screwdriver, and an ice pick.
	b	Mr. Little's announcement that no one could rip up the floor until they had a proper search.
	c	Description of Mr and Mrs. Little's conversation regarding the conjecture about what happened to Stuart inside the mousehole.
	d	Mr. Little's prohibition regarding George's idea to pour the apple sauce into the mousehole.
	e	George, Mr. and Mrs. Little's activity in calling Stuart from the outside of mousehole.
	f	Stuart's response with a weak voice from the rolled-up shade, so the other member of the family did not hear it.
6	g	Mrs. Little's sadness towards Stuart that not found yet.
	h	Bureau of Missing Persons's refusal for Mr. little report because he mentioned the missing person only two inches high.
	i	George's efforts in searching the other mousehole in the cellar, so he could find Stuart as soon as possible.
	j	Little family's sadness because Stuart was not there when they had lunch.
	k	Mrs and Mr Little's debate regarding Mrs. Little's estimate of Stuart's death.
	l	George's response to Mrs. Little's estimate by run to the living room and began to darken it to show his respect for the dead.
	m	Stuart's comment by saying, "it is about time somebody pulled down that shade" in his quiet weak and hungry condition
	Stuart's trip to the sailboat pond in Central Park	
	a	Stuart's preparation to go to Fifth Avenue wore a sailor's suit, hat and took the spyglass.
	b	Description of Stuart's fear of dogs made him took refuge by climbing doorman's trouser-leg or crawled into yesterday's paper and rolled itself in the second part.
	c	Stuart's activity in waiting for the city Bus with other prospective bus passengers.
7	d	Stuart's belief that he deserved to have the desire to go to Seventy-Second Street even though he was tiny.
	e	Stuart's ingenuity to be able to get on the bus that was too high for him with a hold of the cuff of gentleman's pants.
	f	Stuart's satisfaction with the small coins that were made by Mr. Little because he was too small to carry an ordinary dame.
	g	Stuart's small coin and his physical appearance when he was paying the bus fare made the conductor amazed.

	h	Stuart's wisdom by asked the conductor to learn in life when he apologized for the ignorance regarding the existence of sailors as small as Stuart.
	i	Stuart's activity jumped to the sailboat pond in Central Park when the bus stopped.
8	Stuart's trip to the sailboat pond in Central Park	
	a	Wind blew's situation in the western pool that crosses lifeboats and schooners.
	b	Stuart's desire to ride one of the toy boats, which looked terrific for him.
	c	Stuart's condition as a little man liked the breeze feel in his face, the cry of a gull on his head, and the big waves below him.
	d	Stuart's condition as a little man liked the breeze feel in his face, the cry of a gull on his head, and the big waves below him.
	e	Stuart's attention to a boat name Wasp which was a big, black schooner flying the American flag, had a clipper bow, and on the foredeck was mounted three-inch cannon.
	f	Stuart's appearance as a mouse in a sailor suit made Schooner Wasp's owner surprised when he saw Stuart.
	g	Stuart's confidence revealed himself to be strong and quick, asked to be able to sail along with the Schooner Wasp.
	h	The schooner Wasp owner's admiration for Stuart because of the neat appearance and the brave character of Stuart.
	i	Stuart's activity in swinging himself aboard the schooner when he agreed to sail the Schooner Wasp and got a permanent job if he defeated The Lillian B. Womrath.
	j	Stuart's response that he would sail straight and right then let the Lillian B. Womrath go yawing all over the pond to the Schooner Wasp owner Who asked him to not doing a navy attachment.
	k	Description of Stuart's self-introduction by saying his name was Stuart, who was the second son of Frederick C. Little.
9	People's interest in the boat race that followed by Stuart	
	a	People's interest in coming because of one of the toy boats sailing by a mouse.
	b	People's neglect of the police who asked them not to push each other.
	c	Description of the most exciting person's appearance as a fat boy named LeRoy twelve year old wore a blue serge suit and a white necktie stained who owned Lillian B. Womrath.
	d	Stuart's polite response rejected the Lillian B.Womrath owner's offer to sail although he was blessed with many amenities because Stuart felt happy to be at the Schooner Wasp.
	f	Stuart and LeRoy Preparation for boat rice, Stuart turned the steering wheel intelligently and headed down the schooner the starting line, LeRoy spun his boat by poking it with a long stick.

	g	Referee Command to start the race by saying to the north end of the pool and back again, then go.
	h	Description of people crammed made the police accidentally pushed into the pool until he was soaking wet.
	i	The police's appearance as a big, heavy man, made the waves bent out and disrupted all kinds of small crafts.
10	Stuart's effort in winning the boat race	
	a	Stuart lateness jumped to the rigging when a massive wave approached him, made him fell into the water.
	b	Stuart's efforts in getting back on the schooner by kicking hard and thrashing violently while hearing regarding the cheers of the audience who called him "Atta mouse, Stuart!".
	c	The Lillian B. Womrath's capsized did not make Stuart relaxed, but he focused on fixing himself walking in his tracks.
	d	Stuart's activity in lifting the sailor's blouse closer to his neck because of the cloudy weather.
	e	Stuart's sailing conditions when the grey waves with white peaks block then he saw a large empty bag looming over the surface of the pool with the full open tip.
	f	Stuart's delay in turning the wheel, the bowsprit straight into the bag made the schooner slows down and raised to the wind with all the sails flapping.
	g	Stuart's hearing of the sound of breaking, Lillian's arrows plowed rigging from the rod to the back of the ship with the force of a collision.
	h	People's scream at the beach's border was saying collision, then in an instant the two ships experienced a terrible mess.
	i	Stuart's response to the Schooner Wasp's notification by jumping for the halyards, jib and forestaysail came down.
	j	Stuart's response to the Schooner Wasp's notification by jumping for the halyards, jib and forestaysail came down.
	k	Stuart's efforts in attracting the foresail boom with all his might until the schooner progressed.
	11	Stuart's victory in the boat race
a		Stuart's activity in jumping to the wheel while answering the cheering from the foreshore
b		Stuart's pleasure in seeing Lillian B. Womrath run loose and yawn throughout the pool.
c		Stuart's activity in driving the Schooner Wasps straight and right.
d		Stuart's activity in driving the schooner Waps along the wall and landed after she crossed the finish line.
e		Description of People's compliment to Stuart for good and brave sailing science.
f		Schooner Wasp owner's enjoyment because of Stuart's victory in the boat race.

	g	The Schooner Wasp owner's identity as Dr. Paul Carey, a surgeon dentist, was introduced to Stuart.
	h	The Schooner Wasp owner's request to Stuart in taking the Schooner Wasp commander anytime Stuart wanted.
	i	Description of People congratulated by shaking Stuart hand while the policeman did not because he was wet and mad to shake hands with a mouse.
	j	Stuart's short response in saying knocking around town to George's question, which asked him where he all day.
12	The difficulty of finding Stuart because of his tiny size	
	a	Description of Stuart's small body made George, Mrs. and Mr. little called out loudly to him.
	b	Mr. Little's efforts to more easily find Stuart by making him a small red hat.
13	Stuart's trapping in the electric refrigerator	
	a	Stuart's activity when he was was seven years old, watching Mrs.little made tapioca pudding in the kitchen.
	b	Stuart's activity in slipping inside the electric refrigerator to get something because he felt hungry.
	c	Stuart's estimate that Mrs. Little would see him in the refrigerator, but she did not see him and locked the door of the refrigerator.
	d	Stuart's activity called for help to get out of the refrigerator because he was freezing, but his voice not heard because the refrigerator wall was too thick.
	e	Stuart tripped into a plate of cold plum juice that made him shiver and his teeth chattering together.
	f	Stuart's discovery by Mrs.little when he was standing on a butter plate beating his hand tried to stay warm.
14	George Mrs. and Mr. Little's concern when Stuart was ill	
	a	Stuart's request for a nip of brandy because he was freezing, but Mrs Little provided him with hot broth and put him to sleep with a doll's hot water bottle at his feet.
	b	Description of Stuart's condition had a severe cold into bronchitis which made him stayed in bed for almost two weeks.
	c	George, Mrs. and Mr. little's concern to Stuart during his illness by playing with Stuart and making any game media for him.
15	Margalo and Stuart's first meeting	
	a	Description of Bird's discovery by Mrs Little when she was shaking her dust out of the window.
	b	Description of George, Mrs. and Mr. little 's ignorance of what kind of bird Mrs. Little found.
	c	Description of living room preparation for the bird that Mrs.little found and also the provision of food and a cup of water.

	d	Description of the Bird's activity when she felt better, she went around the little's house then went to Stuart's room where Stuart was laying on the bed.
	e	Stuart's friendliness welcomed the bird by asking the bird's condition and where she was coming from.
	f	Description of Stuart's activity when he got up and sat down on his bed.
	g	Stuart's attention to Margalo by suggesting her to stay away to avoid contracting bronchitis and offered his medicine supply.
	h	Stuart's pleasure when Margalo's notice that his body temperature was normal and loved her for the beautiful creature that he first saw.
	i	Margalo's gratitude for the kindness of Stuart who had offered his mouthwash, nose drops and tissue to her.
	j	Description of Stuart's hopes that his parents have given Margalo a decent food and bed.
	k	Stuart's response to goodnight greetings from margalo by saying "good night" (ganti)
16	Stuart's efforts to protect Margalo	
	a	Stuart's activity sat back under the blanket while whispering "There's a mighty fine bird".
	b	Stuart's question to Mrs. Little about Margalo's safety in the living room and also her safety from Snowbell.
	c	Stuart's distrust of Snowbell made him down to the living room with a bow, a flashlight and a sore throat and dizzy head.
	d	Stuart's attempt to not making any sound and climbed onto the shelf to see Margalo asleep in the fern.
	e	Stuart's attempt to guard Margalo while Margalo slept by hiding behind the candlestick.
	f	Stuart's preparation drew a bow and arrow when he felt something was going to happen.
	g	Stuart's courage put arrows to the ropes when the eyes he saw were getting closer even though he has a sore throat.
	h	Stuart's attempt to save Margalo by aiming at Snowbell's left ear who was trying to hurt Margalo.
	i	Stuart's pride in himself that saving Margalo was the best thing he had ever done.
	j	Stuart's shot made Snowbell scream in pain and ran to the kitchen.
	k	Stuart's gratitude for saving Margalo then threw a kiss at Margalo who was sleeping.
17	Stuart's trapped in the garbage can	
	a	Description of Stuart's hopes to never far from Margalo because of they were a friend and Margalo grew more and more beautiful.
	b	Stuart's activity when he recovered from bronchitis, he took his new skate and went out looking for an ice pond to play sky.

	c	Stuart's activity jumped into the garbage can, hiding in the grove of celery when he saw an Irish terrier.
	d	Stuart's activity crawled into bed and ready to sleep.
	e	Description of Stuart surroundings situation where there was much garbage that had strong smells.
	f	Stuart's attempt to go to the surface of the garbage because he was afraid of being squashed by the next garbage.
	g	Stuart's desire to climb to the top of the pile but he worried that the next garbage would squeeze him.
	h	The description truck side heights made Stuart had to wait because there was no way for him to get out from the truck.
	i	Stuart's observations of the truck did not make any collections but thundered quickly.
	j	Stuart's thoughts about what happened to him were terrible things that could happen to anyone.
	k	Stuart's despair who thought that he would die because he knew the trash would throw into the Atlantic Ocean.
	l	Stuart's thoughts about what happened to him were terrible things that could happen to anyone.
18		Stuart's life saves by Margalo.
	a	Margalo's response to Stuart's curiosity that she saw Stuart dumped into a garbage truck and thought maybe Stuart needed help.
	b	Stuart's pleasure because there was Margalo who would help him.
	c	Margalo's explanation that she would save Stuart by flying ashore along with Stuart to respond to Stuart's curiosity about the way she would help him.
	d	Margalo's confidence would be able to fly with Stuart after Stuart said that he weighs three ounces and a half.
	e	Margalo's response to Stuart's worried convinced him that anything was better than death.
	f	Stuart's preparations to fly with Margalo by tucking his skates on his shirt then grabbing Margalo ankles firmly.
	g	Stuart's sacrifice releases his skates and hoped that his body odor would not make Margalo feel bad when they fly across the ocean to the little house.
	h	Stuart's hopes of his body odour did not disturb Margalo.
	i	Stuart's sacrifices to release his skates so Margalo could fly better
	j	Mrs Little's attitude when she heard that she almost lost Stuart, she kissed Stuart and send him to take a shower.
	k	Stuart and Margalo's explanations of the ocean, seagulls in the sky, and ships to the Mr Little.

	l	Mrs Little's gratitude to Margalo for saving Stuart's life and gave her a small cake sprinkled with seeds on it.
19		Margalo's departure from the little's house
	a	Description of Snowbell's friends that was house cats and store cats.
	b	Summoning Angora in the park by snowbell.
	c	Snowbell and Angora's conversation under the vine concerning the whereabouts of Stuart and Margalo at Snowbell's residence.
	d	Description of Snowbell and Anggora's plan so that Angora can prey on Margalo.
	e	Pigeon's effort to warn Margalo about the cat's plan prey on Margalo.
	f	Margalo's fear when receiving a pigeon note containing instructions to be careful with foreign cats at night.
	g	Margalo's decision to go north without informing anyone.
20		Stuart's concern about Margalo's disappearance.
	a	Little family's efforts in finding Margalo around little family's house.
	b	Description of snowbell lies related to Margalo's disappearance to the little family.
	c	Stuart's sadness over the loss of the Margalo made him no appetite and weight loss.
21		Stuart's Decision in leaving the little family's house for the sake of finding Margalo.
	a	Description of Stuart planned to go out from little family's house without the blessing of his parents for the sake of finding Margalo.
	b	Stuart preparation to go out from the little family's house.
	c	Stuart's activity when he took his mother's hair from his mother's comb so that he could remember her mother wherever he would.
	d	Stuart's sadness when he said goodbye to the little family's home.
22		Dr. Carey's miniature car for Stuart.
	a	Stuart's request for Dr. Carey's advice about the way to find Margalo.
	b	Dr. Carey's offers of a miniature car to Stuart.
	c	Stuart's disappointment at himself for being the cause of the loss of Dr. Carey's miniature car.
	d	Stuart and Dr. Carey's efforts in finding the miniature car.
	e	Stuart's apology to Dr. Carey regarding the loss of Dr. Carey's miniature car.
	f	Stuart's sadness when Dr. Carey gave him a warning to be careful in operating the miniature car.
23		Stuart willingness to be a substitute teacher in school number 7
	a	Stuart preparation for the trip by buying any appropriate clothes for himself
	b	Stuart's activity went out early in the morning and being careful to not press the button on the car which had caused so many problems.

	c	Stuart and school inspector's conversation about school inspector's problem that needed help to get a new teacher to replace an ill teacher.
	d	Stuart's kindness to help the school inspector in replacing Miss Gunderson for one day.
	e	Stuart's effort in changing his style into a more suitable style as a teacher.
	f	Description of Stuart convinced the Superintendent that he was a disciplined person.
	g	Description of the pleasure of students for getting a new substitute teacher
	h	Stuart and students' discussion about the lesson that would be learned by the students.
	i	Description of Stuart activity in teaching about the chairman of the world to the students
	j	Stuart's help in solving the problem that occurred between students.
	k	Description of the students' sadness when Stuart left the school.
24		Ames city's situation
	a	Ames city's situation that made Stuart felt comfortable, although it was a new situation for Stuart.
	b	Stuart's activity in parking his car in front of the general store.
	c	Stuart's enjoyment in a new place that was Ames's city on a good day which had the most peaceful and beautiful spot he ever saw.
25		Stuart and Storekeeper's conversation
	a	Stuart's order for a bottle of sarsaparilla to the Storekeeper.
	b	Stuart's compliment to the Storekeeper for the fresh drink.
	c	Stuart's efforts to find Margalo by asking the existence of Margalo to the Storekeeper.
	d	Stuart's honest answer to the Storekeeper's question about his physical appearance.
	e	Storekeeper's explanation about Harriet Ames as a young, pretty and dress girl in the town and the hard work, wealth's Harriet Ames family to answer Stuart's curiousness.
	f	Stuart's effort in finding Margalo by moving to some places.
	g	Stuart's doubt in finding Margalo whether he would find Margalo or not.
26		Stuart activity in the river.
	a	Description of Ames's crossing as the finest town for Stuart.
	b	Stuart's thought toward Storekeeper's words about Harriet Ames while he was swimming.
	c	Stuart's enjoyment of the activity of having dinner while he was listening to the flow of water in a river.
	d	Stuart ingenuity in hiding his car under the cabbage leaves when he would look for post office.

27	Stuart's respond toward the girl that had similar characteristic with Harriet Ames.	
	a	Stuart's shock until he fell into the ink because of seeing a girl who had similar characteristics with the girl that the Storekeeper told before.
	b	Stuart's belief toward the girl he saw was Harriet Ames.
	c	Stuart's frightened in starting the conversation with Harriet Ames.
28	d	Stuart's hope to meet Harriet Ames again on his trip to the store.
	Stuart's preparation in making a letter for Harriet Ames.	
	a	Description of Stuart's activity in buying engraved stationery.
	b	Stuart's activity in writing a letter for Harriet Ames assisted by the storekeeper put Stuart on the table and gave him a small paper.
	c	Stuart's content letter about Stuart's insight of Harriet Ames through the Storekeeper and asked Harriet Ames to meet at the riverside at 5 o'clock.
	d	Stuart's efforts to refill the dry pen in order to continue writing the letter.
29	e	Stuart's letter invitation to Harriet Ames to meet on the riverside and got on a canoe.
	f	Description of Stuart's activity inputting the letter into an envelope.
	Stuart's efforts in getting the best canoe.	
	a	Stuart's discussion with the storekeeper in getting a canoe.
	b	Stuart's efforts to make sure the canoe that he bought in an excellent condition.
	c	Stuart's activity when he paid the canoe to the storekeeper.
	d	Stuart's accuracy in checking the canoe, which made him realize there were no paddles.
	e	Stuart's response as a person who was disgusted for the look of the paddles that was an Ice cream cardboard spoons.
	f	The Storekeeper's curiosity about Stuart's next activity.
	g	Stuart's optimism in bringing the canoe on his head.
30	h	Stuart's calmness in walking while he was bringing the canoe on his head.
	i	Stuart's pride in himself of his ability with Canoe.
	j	Stuart's vanity when he could bring the canoe in his head while he was walking.
	Canoe repair leaked by Stuart	
	a	Stuart's condition as a tired person when he arrived at the river.
	b	Stuart sadness when he saw the canoe leak out.
30	c	Stuart's regret in paying dearly for a leaky canoe.
	d	Stuart's efforts in repairing the canoe.
	e	Stuart's responsibility to Harriet Ames because he knew that Harriet Ames would not like a leaking canoe.
	f	Stuart's desperation regarding a paper spoon for a paddle.

	g	Description of Stuart's worries toward his paddles that made from ice cream spoon would be known by Harriet Ames.
	h	Description of Stuart's canoe preparation for dating events with Harriet Ames.
31	Stuart's thoughts about dating Harriet Ames.	
	a	Description of Stuart's thoughts regarding his date with Harriet Ames.
	b	Stuart's activity in having dinner with a can of deviled ham and dandelion milk.
	c	Stuart's enjoyment after having dinner by lean himself on the fern while biting off some spruce gum and imagined every detail of the trip with Harriet Ames.
	d	Stuart's worries regarding sending a letter to Harriet Ames because the letter was tiny that might unnoticed in the mailbox.
	e	Stuart's calmness in trying to think positively by returning his thought to the river.
	f	Stuart's ingenuity in hiding his canoe under some leaves.
	g	Stuart's calmness in trying to think positively by returning his thought to the river.
	h	Description of the weather situation as cloudy weather.
	i	Stuart's hope about his body condition would be better when he would meet Harriet Ames.
	j	Stuart's nervous feeling because he would canoe with the first girl in his life.
	k	Stuart's activity when he was lying around the camp.
32	Stuart preparation before he was meeting with Harriet Ames.	
	a	Description of Stuart's preparations before meeting Harriet Ames by wearing a clean shirt.
	b	Stuart's nervousness when the time near to 5 o'clock.
	c	Stuart's anxiety regarding the bad weather that would happen when Harriet Ames came.
33	Stuart and Harriet Ames's Meeting	
	a	Stuart's politeness when he met a girl for the first time.
	b	Stuart and Harriet Ames's conversation when they greet each other.
	c	Harriet Ames's appearance wore a white sweater, a tweed skirt, short white wool socks, and sneakers and tight her hair with a bright coloured handkerchief.
	d	Stuart sensitivity about the paper mints that Harriet Ames brought.
	e	Stuart's efforts in making his voice sound like he had an English accent.
	f	Stuart's concern for Harriet Ames by offering help to face over the rough places in the path.
34	Stuart's sadness for the lost canoe.	
	a	Stuart's sadness when he realized the canoe lost.
	b	Stuart and Harriet Ames activity in searching the canoe.
	c	Description of Canoe's condition that was very messy.

	d	Stuart's regret when he saw his canoe that was falling apart.
	e	Stuart's attempt to convince Harriet Ames, he told her everything was well planned.
	f	Harriet Ames's idea of fixing the canoe.
	g	Stuart's desperation in dealing with his messy canoe.
	h	Stuart's refusal of the peppermint offered by Harriet Ames
	i	Stuart's consistency toward his plan for tomorrow morning, although Harriet Ames asked him to go to her house.
	j	Harriet Ames and Stuart's conversation when they said goodbye to each other.
35		Stuart's efforts in finding Margalo
	a	Stuart's activity in the morning who woke up at four o'clock when the birds made bright sounds in the branches.
	b	Stuart's efforts in finding Margalo by not missing out on seeing all the birds without ensure that as Margalo or not.
36		Stuart's negotiation in buying gas
	a	Stuart's words when he was convincing the gas seller to give him a small amount of gas by saying that he needed the gas, the seller needed money.
	b	Stuart's indifferent response by asking the gas seller to pay attention to the oil when the gas seller told him that it was the first time he filled up very little gasoline.
	c	Stuart's accuracy by checking everything after filling up with gas.
	d	Stuart's activity after paying for the gas, went up and started the engine and drove his car to the highway.
37		Stuart's curiosity toward the road going north
	a	Stuart fresh and happy feeling because the sky was growing brighter, the village was still quiet, and his car could run smoothly.
	b	Description of Stuart's curiosity by checking the road going north when there was a branching road towards the west and north.
	c	Stuart's accuracy when he realized a man was a repairman for the telephone company when he saw the man sitting in the trench wearing spurs on his legs and a thick leather belt.
38		The meeting of Stuart and a repairman
	a	Stuart's friendliness in greeting the repairman by saying good morning.
	b	Stuart's activity when he sat down beside the repairman while saying that would be a fine day.
	c	Stuart's response to the repairman who would climb the poles by praying for clear skies and a firm grip for the repairman.
	d	Stuart's question to the repairman about the repairman ever seeing birds on the top of the pole.
	e	Stuart requests for the repairman notice if the repairman saw a bird named Margalo while giving his card to the repairman.

f	Stuart's explanation to the repairman about Margalo's characteristic that is brown, with a yellow line on her chest, came from a field, a deep pasture, vales meadowsweet, and loved to whistle.
g	Stuart's gratitude to the repairman for the willingness of the repairman helping him to find Margalo.
h	Stuart and the repairman's conversation about north that was nice and the repairman enjoyed going north.
i	Stuart's disinterest in the repairman's story about his experience in the east lane.
j	Stuart's agreement to the repairman's opinion that someone who went to the north would not make a mistake
k	Stuart's statement to the repairman that he would travel to the north until his last day.
l	Stuart's gratitude for the repairman's welcome and said that he would better be going to respond to the repairman's warning that going north is far.
m	Stuart's activity when he got into his car and started heading north, felt it was the right direction.

Appendix 3. Table of data tabulation of Stuart little characterization

No	Characterization		Sequences	Frequency
1	Wisdom	Wise	1g, 5d, 7h, 10c, 17l, 22e, 38l	7
2	Justice	Polite	1g,4d,5d,8k,9d, 15e,18h,22e,23e, 33a,33f, 38a,38c, 38j, 38l	15
3		Honest	9d, 18m, 25d, 38i, 38j	5
4		Respectful	9d, 11d, 15e, 33a, 38h	5
5		Responsible	1e, 9e, 10c, 10j, 10k, 11c, 16h, 18f, 22d, 23b, 23i, 29c, 30e, 36d, 38l	15
6	Fortitude	Courageous	2a, 2d, 5e, 7e, 7h, 7i, 8h, 9d, 11e, 16g, 16h, 21a, 25f	13
7		Patient	4d,4e,4h,7c,10c,10k,17j.	7
8		Persistent	1e ,2a, 2d, 4e, 4f, 5e, 6f, 13d, 17f, 22a, 25f, 28d, 30d, 35b, 38k	15
9		Confident	5e,7d,8g,11d,16i,33e,36a	7

10	Love	Caring	1e,2a,10d, 15g, 15i, 16a, 16b, 16c, 16e, 16g, 18g, 23d, 25f, 33f	14
11		Empathetic	2a, 15i, 18h, 18i, 23d, 33f	6
12		Loyal	8j,9d,16e,17a	4
13	Positive attitude	Optimistic	4g, 5e, 5h, 6f, 7d,13d, 17g, 22a, 25f, 27b, 29g, 31e, 38d, 38m	14
14		Enthusiastic	8i,29g,38m	3
15	Hard-work	Hard working	1e, 2a, 2d, 4e, 4f, 5e, 7b,10k, 17f, 22a, 30d	11
16		Resourceful	1g, 7b, 16h, 17c, 21c, 23i, 26d, 31f, 33e, 36a	10
17	Integrity	Sincere	1g,15g,15i,16c	4
18	Gratitude	Grateful	4b,7f, 11d, 16i, 16k, 17l, 25b, 37a, 38b, 38g, 38h	11
19	Humility	Humble	1g, 5d, 15i, 16c, 16e, 16k, 23d, 25b, 33f, 38g	10

Appendix 4. Table Classification of Stuart little's characterization

No	Characterization	Sequence	Description
Wisdom			
1	Wise	1g	Description of Stuart's character as ingenuity, helpful and polite person when he was helping his family.
		5d	Stuart's wisdom responded to Snowbell's taunts about his small teeth, which said that his teeth are all right even though it was small.
		7h	Stuart's wisdom by asking the conductor to learn in life when he apologized
			He wisely responded to Mr. little's question that he was fine after he took Mrs. little's ring from the drain; in fact, he was slimy and smell.
			He complimented Snowbell because of her nice teeth and ignore Snowbell's taunts.
			He wisely asked the conductor to learn more in life.

			for the ignorance regarding sailors' existence as small as Stuart.	
		10c	The Lillian B. Womrath's capsized did not make Stuart relaxed, but he focused on fixing himself walking in his tracks.	He was successfully dealing with himself, his own emotion, his act, even though he knew that his competitor was affected.
		17l	Stuart's thoughts about what happened to him were terrible things that could happen to anyone.	He accepted the bad thing that happened in his life and thought about the solution.
		22e	Stuart's apology to Dr. Carey regarding the loss of Dr. Carey's miniature car.	He apologized when he made a mistake.
		38l	Stuart's gratitude for the repairman's welcome and said that he would better be going to respond to the repairman's warning that going north is far.	He responded to the repairman's warning positively.
Justice				
2	Polite	1g	Description of Stuart's character as ingenuity, helpful and polite person when he was helping his family.	He said that he was all right, but actually, he was very slimy
		4d	Stuart's activity to the bathroom by creeping silently through the long dark hall.	He went to the bathroom creeping silently through the dark hall through Mr. and Mrs. Little's, through George's room.
		5d	Stuart's wisdom responded to Snowbell's taunts about his small teeth, which said that his teeth are all right even though it was small.	He complimented Snowbell because of her beautiful teeth. He said that his teeth are also good even though it was small.

		8k	Description of Stuart's self-introduction by saying his name was Stuart, who was the second son of Frederick C. Little.	He responded to the schooner waps owner's question about his name.
		9d	Stuart's polite response rejected the Lillian B.Womrath owner's offer to sail, although he was blessed with many amenities because Stuart felt happy to be at the Schooner Wasp.	He politely declined the offer from LeRoy because he was happy with the Schooner waps.
		11d	Stuart's activity in driving the schooner Waps along the wall and landed after she crossed the finish line.	He brought the Schooner waps alongside the wall.
		15e	Stuart's friendliness welcomed the bird by asking the bird's condition and where she was coming from.	He asked Margalo about her condition and also his origin when Margalo visited Stuart in his room.
		18h	Stuart's hopes of his body odour did not disturb Margalo.	He worried if his body odour would disturb Margalo.
		22e	Stuart's apology to Dr. Carey regarding the loss of Dr. Carey's miniature car.	He said sorry and apologized to Dr.Carey about what he had done to the miniature car, which resulted in a miniature car that could not be seen.
		23e	Stuart's effort in changing his style into a more suitable style as a teacher.	He opened the trunk and took his suitcase, then climbed up the riverbank, going into the bush to use something more suitable for teaching.
		33a	Stuart's politeness when he met a girl for the first time.	He waited for the Harriet, after Harriet Ames near

				from him, then he got up, try not to tremble, and said "hello."
		33f	Stuart's concern for Harriet Ames by offering help to face over the rough places in the path.	He offered Harriet help to face over the rough places in the path.
		38a	Stuart's friendliness in greeting the repairman by saying good morning.	He greeted the repairman by saying good morning when he found the repairman sitting in the moat.
		38c	Stuart's response to the repairman who would climb the poles by praying for clear skies and a firm grip for the repairman.	He told the repairman that he hoped for fair skies and a tight grip.
		38j	Stuart's agreement to the repairman's opinion that someone who went to the north would not make a mistake.	He agreed to the repairman's words when the repairman said to Stuart that a person who went north would never make mistakes.
		38l	Stuart's gratitude for the repairman's welcome and said that he would better be going to respond to the repairman's warning that going north is far.	He said goodbye to the repairman and said it was better to leave and thanked the repairman for the friendly welcome.
3	Honest	9d	Stuart's polite response rejected the Lillian B.Womrath owner's offer to sail although he was blessed with many amenities because Stuart felt happy to be at the Schooner Wasp.	He honestly declined the offer from LeRoy because he was happy and was happy with the Schooner wasp.
		18k	Stuart and Margalo's explanations of the ocean, seagulls in the sky, and ships to the Mr Little.	He told Mr little all about the sea and gray waves curved with white

				symbols, and seagulls in the sky, and buoy channels and ships, as well as tugs and winds, make sounds in your ears.
		25d	Stuart's honest answer to the storekeeper's question about his physical appearance.	He answered honestly even though the storekeeper's question was too presumptuous about Stuart's physical appearance.
		38i	Stuart's disinterest in the repairman's story about his experience in the east lane.	He told the truth to the repairman even though the repairman felt offended because he did not want to listen to the repairman's story.
		38j	Stuart's agreement to the repairman's opinion that someone who went to the north would not make a mistake.	He agreed to the repairman's words when the repairman said to Stuart that a person who went north would never make mistakes.
4	Respectful	9d	Stuart's polite response rejected the Lillian B.Womrath owner's offer to sail although he was blessed with many amenities because Stuart felt happy to be at the Schooner Wasp.	He respected LeRoy by refused his invitation politely to work for him as a sailor, the Lilian B. wormrath.
		11d	Stuart's activity in driving the schooner Waps along the wall and landed after she crossed the finish line.	He respected the audiences who supported him and happy for his victory in the boat race.
		15e	Stuart's friendliness welcomed the bird by	He respected the bird that visited

			asking the bird's condition and where she was coming from.	him when he was sick by responding and asking about her condition.
		33a	Stuart's politeness when he met a girl for the first time.	He thanked Harriet Ames for coming to see him.
		38h	Stuart and the repairman's conversation about north that was nice and the repairman enjoyed going north.	He paid attention to someone who talks to him.
5	Responsible	1e	Description of Stuart's power in helping Mrs. Little to get back the ring from the sink.	He arrived with Mrs. Little's ring safe in her hand.
		10c	The Lillian B. Womrath's capsized did not make Stuart relaxed, but he focused on fixing himself walking in his tracks.	He was responsible and focused on his work rather than seeing the danger of facing his enemy.
		10j	Stuart's response to the Schooner Wasp's notification by jumping for the halyards, jib and forestaysail came down.	He responded to the Schooner Wasp and responsible for making the Schooner Wasp making progress
		10k	Stuart's efforts in attracting the foresail boom with all his might until the schooner progressed.	He tried to make the Schooner waps progressed by grabbing the front leg boom and pulling with all his might.
		11c	Stuart's activity in driving the Schooner Wasps straight and right.	He was doing his job well and kept his promise to the waps owner.
		16h	Stuart's attempt to save Margalo by aiming at Snowbell's left ear who was trying to hurt Margalo.	He saves Margalo and responsible for his best friend's life.
		18f	Stuart's preparations to fly with Margalo by tucking his skates on his	He prepared himself by tucking his skates on his

			shirt then grabbing Margalo ankles firmly.	shirt to fly with Margalo.
		22d	Stuart and Dr. Carey's efforts in finding the miniature car.	Dr. Carey tried to catch the miniature car. He thought that the miniature car would stop by itself when the retirement ran out, so Dr.carey and Stuart sat and waited.
		23b	Stuart's activity went out early in the morning and being careful to not press the button on the car which had caused so many problems.	He kept the car with entrusted by Dr.Carey.
		23i	Description of Stuart activity in teaching about the chairman of the world to the students.	He responsible for his word to the school inspector and taught the students about the chairman of the world.
		29c	Stuart's activity when he paid the canoe to the storekeeper.	He paid the canoe to the storekeeper.
		30e	Stuart's responsibility to Harriet Ames because he knew that Harriet Ames would not like a leaking canoe.	He kept his promise to Harriet Ames. He was responsible for what he said to Harriet Ames.
		36d	Stuart's activity after paying for the gas, went up and started the engine and drove his car to the highway.	He was responsible for Dr.carey's car and his decision to search Margalo.
Fortitude				
6	Courageous	2a	Stuart's efforts to help his family by taking the ball which rolled under the chair, sofas, and radiator.	He learned to chase the ball and pushed the ping-pong ball with all his might bravely.
		2d	Description of Stuart's sacrifice to fix the problems by going inside	He was willing to go into the piano to

			the piano that had deafened noise.	fix it and had to hear the deaf voice.
		5e	Stuart's attempt to prove his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell's by climbing the window sill.	He climbed the window sill to prove to Snowbell that his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell.
		7e	Stuart's ingenuity to be able to get on the bus that was too high for him with a hold of the cuff of gentleman's pants.	He grabbed a cuff of men's pants to get on the bus.
		7h	Stuart's wisdom by asked the conductor to learn in life when he apologized for the ignorance regarding the existence of sailors as small as Stuart.	He bravely asked the conductor to learn more in life.
		7i	Stuart's activity jumped to the sailboat pond in Central Park when the bus stopped.	Once the bus arrived at Central Park, he immediately jumped into a sailboat pond in Central Park.
		8h	The schooner Wasp owner's admiration for Stuart because of the neat appearance and the brave character of Stuart.	The schooner Wasp owner has amazed by the appearance and also the brave character of Stuart, who is a tiny sailor.
		9d	Stuart's polite response rejected the Lillian B.Womrath owner's offer to sail although he was blessed with many amenities because Stuart felt happy to be at the Schooner Wasp.	He bravely declined the offer from LeRoy because he was happy and was happy with the Schooner waps.
		11e	Description of People's compliment to Stuart for good and brave sailing science.	The visitors praised Stuart after what they saw about Stuart's bravery in the boat race.

		16g	Stuart's courage put arrows to the ropes when the eyes he saw were getting closer even though he has a sore throat.	He immediately placed an arrow on the rope, bowed, and waited when he saw the danger coming
		16h	Stuart's attempt to save Margalo by aiming at Snowbell's left ear who was trying to hurt Margalo.	He was very short and also looked like a mouse but dares to fight a cat to save his best friend, Margalo
		21a	Description of Stuart planned to go out from little family's house without the blessing of his parents for the sake of finding Margalo.	Stuart's courage to go out of the house and explored places alone without the permission of his parents for the sake of finding Margalo
		25f	Stuart's effort in finding Margalo by moving to some places.	He never stayed too long in the same city. He always moved from one city to another bravely for the sake of finding Margalo.
7	Patient	4d	Stuart's activity to the bathroom by creeping silently through the long dark hall.	He quietly passes through the long dark hall to be able to go to the bathroom without disturbing his family.
		4e	Stuart's efforts in turning on the lamp by pulling the rope as hard as he could.	Stuart patiently tried to get what he wanted, which was to turn on the bathroom lamp.
		4h	Stuart's success in turning on the water by hitting the faucet using a hammer.	He had to try and think of ideas to be able to turn on the water.
		7c	Stuart's activity in waiting for the city Bus with other prospective bus passengers.	He waited for the city bus patiently.

		10c	The Lillian B. Womrath's capsized did not make Stuart relaxed, but he focused on fixing himself walking in his tracks.	He patiently in holding back his happiness and still focused on his tracks.
		10k	Stuart's efforts in attracting the foresail boom with all his might until the schooner progressed.	He was dealing with the problem and kept working in resolving the problem until he got the result that he wanted.
		17j	The description truck side heights made Stuart had to wait because there was no way for him to get out of the truck.	He trapped in a garbage truck, but he became more patient and thought of ways to overcome the problem.
8	Persistent	1e	Description of Stuart's power in helping Mrs. Little to get back the ring from the sink.	He persisted, trying to take the Mrs.little's ring from the drain until finally, he could bring the Mrs.little's ring back.
		2a	Stuart's efforts to help his family by taking the ball which rolled under the chair, sofas, and radiator.	He learned persistently to rolled the ball and tried to get the ball from the under the hot radiator.
		2d	Description of Stuart's sacrifice to fix the problems by going inside the piano that had deafened noise.	He was very persistent in working on whatever he had to do. He even wanted to keep listening to the noise and crouching down to help his family repair the piano.
		4e	Stuart's efforts in turning on the lamp by pulling the rope as hard as he could.	Stuart's tiny and short body made him unable to turn on the lamp in the

			usual way, so he had to pull the rope by trying as much as possible
4f	Stuart's efforts went to the washbasin by climbing a small rope ladder.	Stuart's body size was tiny, but he was so persistent in getting to the washbasin, he used all his strength and used the rope that provides by Mr. Little.	
5e	Stuart's attempt to prove his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell's by climbing the window sill.	He immediately climbed the Windows sill without any doubt. He is very persistent in proving whatever he wanted to prove.	
6f	Stuart's response with a weak voice from the rolled-up shade, so the other member of the family did not hear it.	He was scared in the rolled-up shade, and no one heard his request for help because his voice was too weak.	
13d	Stuart's activity called for help to get out of the refrigerator because he was freezing, but his voice not heard because the refrigerator wall was too thick.	Stuart tried and tried again to ask for help to get out of the refrigerator.	
17f	Stuart's attempt to go to the surface of the garbage because he was afraid of being squashed by the next garbage.	Stuart continued to strive to achieve his goals to the surface of the garbage even though he had land in a pool of rice.	
22a	Stuart's request for Dr. Carey's advice about the way to find Margalo.	Although he did not know the direction to find his best friend, he made an effort. He met his old friend	

				Dr. Carey and asked Dr. Carey about what direction that could be good to look for a lost bird.
		25f	Stuart's effort in finding Margalo by moving to some places.	He moved himself to several places, to meet his best friend Margalo.
		28d	Stuart's efforts to refill the dry pen in order to continue writing the letter.	He tenaciously wrote a letter to Harriet Ames and tried to refill the dry pen by himself.
		30d	Stuart's efforts in repairing the canoe.	Stuart did not give up and be persistent until his canoe has been repaired.
				He was very determined to do his job in a tired condition.
		35b	Stuart's efforts in finding Margalo by not missing out on seeing all the birds without ensure that as Margalo or not.	He was very persistent in finding his best friend Margalo. He was even willing to wait and see all the birds that pass one by one to ascertain whether it is Margalo or not.
		38k	Stuart's statement to the repairman that he would travel to the north until his last day.	He traveled north until the end of his day to find Margalo.
9	Confident	5d	Stuart's wisdom responded to Snowbell's taunts about his small teeth, which said that his teeth are all right even though it was small.	He confidently responded to Snowbell's taunts said that although his teeth were small, it was good and suitable for him.

		7d	Stuart's belief that he deserved to have the desire to go to Seventy-Second Street even though he was very small.	He confidence to go to Seventy-Second Street even though he different from people that wanted to go to Seventy-Second Street too.
		8g	Stuart's confidence revealed himself to be strong and quick, asked to be able to sail along with the Schooner Wasp.	He confidence about himself that he will achieve his goals.
		11d	Stuart's activity in driving the schooner Waps along the wall and landed after she crossed the finish line.	He brought the Schooner waps alongside the wall.
		16i	Stuart's pride in himself that saving Margalo was the best thing he had ever done.	He confidently saves Margalo from Snowbell.
		33e	Stuart's efforts in making his voice sound like he had an English accent.	He tried to make his voice visible had an English accent.
		36a	Stuart's words when he was convincing the gas seller to give him a small amount of gas by saying that he needed the gas, the seller nedded money.	He had an ability that could deal with difficult situations and confidence in his own words and himself.
Love				
10	Caring	1e	Description of Stuart's power in helping Mrs. Little to get back the ring from the sink.	He cared about his mother, so he helped his mother to find her ring
		2a	Stuart's efforts to help his family by taking the ball which rolled under the chair, sofas, and radiator.	He tried his best to bring back the Ping-Pong ball from the hot radiator because he cared so much about the happiness of his family.
		10d	Stuart's activity in lifting the sailor's blouse closer	He cared about himself; he cared

			to his neck because of the cloudy weather.	that he must keep himself in good condition and comfortable in order to win the boat race.
		15g	Stuart's attention to Margalo by suggesting her to stay away to avoid contracting bronchitis and offered his medicine supply.	He cared toward Margalo by asking Margalo to stay away from him so that Margalo avoid bronchitis and also pay close attention to the Margalo health condition.
		15i	Description of Stuart's hopes that his parents have given Margalo a decent food and bed.	He cared to Margalo so that he asked her whether his parents had given him food and a decent bed or not.
		16a	Stuart's activity sat back under the blanket while whispering "There's a mighty fine bird".	He cared so much about Margalo, thought about it until he secretly protected her.
		16b	Stuart's question to Mrs. Little about Margalo's safety in the living room and also her safety from Snowbell.	He asked Mrs. little to make sure that Margalo is safe from harm.
		16c	Stuart's distrust of Snowbell made him down to the living room with a bow, a flashlight and a sore throat and dizzy head.	He went down to the living room to check out Margalo even though he was not healthy.
		16e	Stuart's attempt to guard Margalo while Margalo slept by hiding behind the candlestick.	He protected Margalo by guard her and hide behind the candlestick.
		16g	Stuart's courage put arrows to the ropes when the eyes he saw were getting closer even though he has a sore throat.	Stuart was aiming Snowbell in his left ear to save Margalo.

		18g	Stuart's sacrifice released his skates and hoped that his body odor would not make Margalo feel bad when they fly across the ocean to the little house.	He cared about Margalo, regarding Margalo's comfort and also Stuart giving up his skates so Margalo could fly well.
		23d	Stuart's kindness to help the school inspector in replacing Miss Gunderson for one day.	He cared towards others so that he helped the superintendent by becoming a substitute teacher in one day
		25f	Stuart's effort in finding Margalo by moving to some places.	He never stayed too long in the same city. He always moved from one city to another for the sake of finding Margalo.
		33f	Stuart's concern for Harriet Ames by offering help to face over the rough places in the path.	He cared to Harriet Ames's condition and offered help to Harriet Ames in passing the rough places
11	Empathetic	2a	Stuart's efforts to help his family by taking the ball which rolled under the chair, sofas, and radiator.	He understood the feelings of the other member of the little's family in losing their favorite ping pong ball
		15i	Margalo's gratitude for the kindness of Stuart who had offered his mouthwash, nose drops and tissue to her.	He understood how Margalo felt, and from that moment, Margalo and Stuart became friends.
		18h	Stuart's hopes of his body odour did not disturb Margalo.	He could understand what the superintendent felt, and he helped the superintendent in dealing with the problem

		18i	Stuart's sacrifices to release his skates so Margalo could fly better.	He cared about Margalo, and the burden she had to accept, so Stuart tried to reduce the burden.
		23d	Stuart's kindness to help the school inspector in replacing Miss Gunderson for one day.	He understood the feelings of others and understood the superintendent school's feelings, regarding the difficulties of the superintendent school in finding substitute teachers
		33f	Stuart's concern for Harriet Ames by offering help to face over the rough places in the path.	He understood about Harriet Ames's feelings and offered help to Harriet Ames
12	Loyal	2d	Description of Stuart's sacrifice to fix the problems by going inside the piano that had deafened noise.	He was loyal to his family that made him willing to sacrifice when he had to go inside the piano that was dark and noisy.
		8j	Stuart's response that he would sail straight and right then let the Lillian B. Womrath go yawing all over the pond to the Schooner Wasp owner, Who asked him to not doing a navy attachment.	He was loyal to what he said to the Wasp owner that he would sail the schooner straight and right.
		9d	Stuart's polite response rejected the Lillian B.Womrath owner's offer to sail, although he was blessed with many amenities because Stuart felt happy to be at the Schooner Wasp.	He was not tempted by the facilities that LeRoy promised him; he was loyal to the schooner Waps
		16e	Stuart's attempt to guard Margalo while Margalo slept by hiding behind the candlestick.	He loyal to Margalo, when he guarded his best friend, Margalo,

				and saved her from danger even, Margalo did not know it.
		17a	Description of Stuart's hopes to never far from Margalo because of they were a friend and Margalo grew more and more beautiful.	He showed his loyalty to his best friend Margalo when he hoped never to be far from his best friend.
A Positive attitude				
13	Optimistic	4g	Stuart's idea for the way to turn on the water by hitting the faucet.	He tried his best and was sure that he could turn on the water.
		5e	Stuart's attempt to prove his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell's by climbing the window sill.	He tried to find something to prove that his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell.
				He was sure that he could prove Snowbell that his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell's.
		5h	Stuart's request for help in his condition that bruised, difficult to breathe, and frightened in the rolling-up window shade.	He was sure that he would survive the window sill, hoping that someone would help him.
		6f	Stuart's response with a weak voice from the rolled-up shade, so the other member of the family did not hear it.	He was scared in the rolled-up shade, and no one heard his request for help because his voice was too weak.
		7d	Stuart's belief that he deserved to have the desire to go to Seventy-Second Street even though he was very small.	He believed in himself, although he was different from other people around him. He had much confidence, which

			brings positive energy to him.
13d	Stuart's activity called for help to get out of the refrigerator because he was freezing, but his voice not heard because the refrigerator wall was too thick.	When stuck in the refrigerator, he did not give up so easily, he kept trying and asking for help to get out of the refrigerator.	
17g	Stuart's desire to climb to the top of the pile but he worried that the next garbage would squeeze him.	He has a strong desire to be saved from the rubbish heap. He was trying hard to get to the surface of the garbage.	
22a	Stuart's request for Dr. Carey's advice about the way to find Margalo.	He was never giving up. He was trying to get what he wanted. Then he asked Dr. Carey about what direction that could be good to look for a lost bird.	
25f	Stuart's effort in finding Margalo by moving to some places.	He did not give up and moved to several places to find Margalo.	
29g	Stuart's optimism in bringing the canoe on his head.	He swung canoe lightly on his head and being optimistic that he strong enough to do the things that ordinary people do.	
31e	Stuart's calmness in trying to think positively by returning his thought to the river.	He believed that things would be all right.	
38d	Stuart's question to the repairman about the repairman ever seeing birds on the top of the pole.	He tried to find Margalo by asking the repairman that he met on his journey.	
38m	Stuart's activity when he got into his car and started	He never gave up to be able to find his best friend,	

			heading north felt it was the right direction.	Margalo, whether he had to travel until the end of his day.
14	Enthusiastic	4b	Stuart's enjoyment in his quiet room when his books on the shelves and pale lights coming in through the window with the fresh smell.	He was enthusiastic in welcoming the morning and enjoying the fresh smell in the morning.
		4c	Stuart activity in doing exercise by touched his toes ten times in the morning.	He was enthusiastic about doing exercise that George taught him every morning.
		8i	Stuart's activity in swinging himself aboard the schooner when he agreed to sail the Schooner Wasp and got a permanent job if he defeated The Lillian B. Womrath.	He was very enthusiastic and happily welcomed his work as a sailor with swinging himself aboard the schooner.
		29g	Stuart's optimism in bringing the canoe on his head.	He enthusiastically showed his power to bring the canoe on his head as the usual people do.
		38m	Stuart's activity when he got into his car and started heading north, felt it was the right direction.	He enthusiastically continued going north and felt that the north was the right direction to find Margalo.
Hard-work				
15	Hard – Working	1e	Description of Stuart's power in helping Mrs. Little to get back the ring from the sink.	Stuart went down to the drain, prepared the rope to get Mrs.little's ring.
		2a	Stuart's efforts to help his family by taking the ball which rolled under the chair, sofas, and radiator.	He learned to chase the ball. He pushed the ping-pong ball with all his might to help his family in finding the ball.

		2d	Description of Stuart's sacrifice to fix the problems by going inside the piano that had deafened noise.	He went to go inside the piano and make efforts, squat between the hammers in order to fix it although he had to hear the deaf voice.
		4e	Stuart's efforts in turning on the lamp by pulling the rope as hard as he could.	He turned on the light by holding it as high as he could and pulling, laying all his weight.
		4f	Stuart's efforts went to the washbasin by climbing a small rope ladder.	He climbed the small rope ladder with all his might to get the washbasin.
		5e	Stuart's attempt to prove his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell's by climbing the window sill.	He tried to find something to prove that his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell. He made efforts, climbed the window sill to prove to Snowbell that his stomach muscles were tighter than Snowbell.
		7b	Description of Stuart's fear of dogs made him took refuge by climbing doorman's trouser-leg or crawled into yesterday's paper and rolled itself in the second part.	In order to avoid the dog, he would climb the storekeeper's pants, or he would crawl into yesterday's paper and roll himself when there is no doorman.
		10k	Stuart's efforts in attracting the foresail boom with all his might until the schooner progressed.	He took the knife that he carries and bravely cut the wet bag until the deck is cleaned. Then he grabs the front leg

				boom and pulls it with all his strength until the schooner slowly began to develop.
		17f	Stuart's attempt to go to the surface of the garbage because he was afraid of being squashed by the next garbage.	He tried to make his way to the surface by climbing up a pile of coffee powder, but that made him glide and land in a pool of rice pudding. After fell to the rice pudding, Stuart got up and tried again to go to the surface.
		22a	Stuart's request for Dr. Carey's advice about the way to find Margalo.	He asked Dr. Carey about what direction that could be good to look for a lost bird.
		30d	Stuart's efforts in repairing the canoe.	He looked for a stone from the water and slapped the stone, which made the boat closed and did not leak.
16	Resourceful	1g	Description of Stuart's character as ingenuity, helpful and polite person when he was helping his family.	He said that he was all right, but actually, he was very slimy so that his parents did not worry about him.
		7b	Description of Stuart's fear of dogs made him took refuge by climbing doorman's trouser-leg or crawled into yesterday's paper and rolled itself in the second part.	He had a good idea to avoid the dogs, he would climb the doorman's pants, or he would crawl into yesterday's paper and roll himself when there is no doorman.

		16h	Stuart's attempt to save Margalo by aiming at Snowbell's left ear who was trying to hurt Margalo.	He ventured to place the rope arrows when he felt the danger of threatening Margalo's life.
		17c	Stuart's activity jumped into the garbage can, hiding in the grove of celery when he saw an Irish terrier.	When he saw the Irish terrier, he immediately tried to save himself by jumping into the trash can and hiding in the grove of celery.
		21c	Stuart's activity when he took his mother's hair from his mother's comb so that he could remember her mother wherever he would.	He got the idea in order always to remember her mother, so he took his Mrs.little's hair from Mrs.little comb.
		23i	Description of Stuart activity in teaching about the chairman of the world to the students.	He taught the students about the chairman of the world.
		26d	Stuart ingenuity in hiding his car under the cabbage leaves when he would look for post office.	He hid the miniature car under the cabbage leaves when he left his car to look for the post office.
		31f	Stuart's ingenuity in hiding his canoe under some leaves.	He hid his canoe under some leaves.
		33e	Stuart's efforts in making his voice sound like he had an English accent.	He tried to make his voice visible had an English accent.
		36a	Stuart's words when he was convincing the gas seller to give him a small amount of gas by saying that he needed the gas, the seller needed money.	He convinced the gas seller to sell gas for his miniature car.
Gratitude				

17	Grateful	4b	Stuart's enjoyment in his quiet room when his books on the shelves and pale lights coming in through the window with the fresh smell.	He was grateful that he could enjoy the pale lights that were coming through the window and also the quiet room
		7f	Stuart's satisfaction with the small coins that were made by Mr. Little because he was too small to carry an ordinary dame.	He was grateful for having the small coins that Mr. Little made for him.
		11d	Stuart's activity in driving the schooner Waps along the wall and landed after she crossed the finish line.	He brought the Schooner Waps alongside the wall because he was grateful for his victory in the boat race.
		16i	Stuart's pride in himself that saving Margalo was the best thing he had ever done.	He was grateful that Margalo could save him.
		16k	Stuart's gratitude for saving Margalo then threw a kiss at Margalo who was sleeping.	He could save the life of his best friend, Margalo.
		17l	Stuart's thoughts about what happened to him were terrible things that could happen to anyone.	He is still grateful even though he was having problems.
		25b	Stuart's compliment to the storekeeper for the fresh drink.	He was grateful for the fresh drink that he got.
		37a	Stuart fresh and happy feeling because the sky was growing brighter, the village was still quiet, and his car could run smoothly.	He was feeling grateful about what he could enjoy, that was a quiet village situation and also bright sky.
38b	Stuart's activity when he sat down beside the	He thought that this would be a fine day.		

			repairman while saying that would be a fine day.	
		38g	Stuart's gratitude to the repairman for the willingness of the repairman helping him to find Margalo.	He said thanks to the repairman.
		38h	Stuart and the repairman's conversation about north that was nice and the repairman enjoyed going north.	He was being grateful and agreed that going north was nice.
Integrity				
18	Sincere	1g	Description of Stuart's character as ingenuity, helpful and polite person when he was helping his family.	He was so sincere in helping his family even though the truth was that he was very slimy and inconvenient.
		15g	Stuart's attention to Margalo by suggesting her to stay away to avoid contracting bronchitis and offered his medicine supply.	He advised Margalo to stay away from him so as not to contract the disease, even though Stuart just knew Margalo, but he was very sincere and cared for Margalo.
		15i	Description of Stuart's hopes that his parents have given Margalo a decent food and bed.	Stuart's concern for Margalo sincerely by making sure that Margalo got the good facilities.
		16c	Stuart's distrust of Snowbell made him down to the living room with a bow, a flashlight and a sore throat and dizzy head.	He tried to protect Margalo when Margalo did not realize by hiding behind the candlestick.
Humility				
19	Humble	5d	Stuart's wisdom responded to Snowbell's taunts about his small	He responded to Snowbell's taunts by saying a simple

			teeth, which said that his teeth are all right even though it was small.	thing about himself who may only have small teeth.
		16c	Stuart's distrust of Snowbell made him down to the living room with a bow, a flashlight and a sore throat and dizzy head.	He went to the living room to guard Margalo.
		16k	Stuart's gratitude for saving Margalo then threw a kiss at Margalo who was sleeping.	Stuart was thankful because he could save Margalo's life
		23d	Stuart's kindness to help the school inspector in replacing Miss Gunderson for one day.	Stuart was offering help for the school's inspector.
		25b	Stuart's compliment to the storekeeper for the fresh drink.	He gave compliments for the success of the storekeeper.
		38g	Stuart's gratitude to the repairman for the willingness of the repairman helping him to find Margalo.	He asked the repairman to help him find Margalo and thanked the repairman because he was willing to help Stuart to find Margalo.

Appendix 5. Plot development of character education values

No	The Development of Character Education in Stuart little Characterizations						
	Character Education Values	Beginning		Middle		End	
		Exposition	Conflict	Rising Action	Climax	Falling Action	Resolution
Wisdom							

1	Wise	√	√	√	√	√	√
Justice							
2	Polite	√	√	√	√	√	√
3	Honest	-	√	√	-	√	√
4	Respectful	-	√	√	-	√	-
5	Responsible	√	√	√	√	√	√
Fortitude							
6	Courageous	√	√	√	√	√	-
7	Patient	√	√	√			
8	Persistent	√	√	√	√	√	√
9	Confident	-	√	√	-	√	-
Love							
10	Caring	√	√	√	-	√	
11	Empathetic	√	-	√	-	√	-
12	Loyal	-	√	√	-	-	-
A Positive Character							
13	Optimistic	√	√	√	√	√	√
14	Enthusiastic	-	√	-	-	√	√
Hard Work							
15	Hard working	√	√	√	√	√	-
16	Resourceful	√	√	√	√	√	-
Integrity							
17	Sincere	√	-	√	-	-	-
Gratitude							
18	Grateful	√	√	√	-	√	
Humility							
19	Humble	√	-	√	-	√	-