

APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Table of Sequence Segmentation of “The Chronicles of Narnia: Prince Caspian”

Sequences	Summary of the sequence
1	<p>The Pevensies’ come back to Narnia</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The Pevensies at railway station to go to school b. The Pevensies’ appearance at the edge of the wood c. The Pevensies play along on the seashore d. The Pevensies walk along the beach e. The Pevensies find a stream and take a rest f. The Pevensies walk along the stream g. The Pevensies arrive at a wide open place with old stone wall
2	<p>The Pevensies discover the old Cair Paravel</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The Pevensies realize they are in the ruins of a castle b. The memories of Cair Paravel in the past c. Looking for equipment to make a campfire d. Build fire and eat apples near the well e. Peter realize that they are in their Cair Paravel f. The search of treasure chamber to prove they were in Cair Paravel
3	<p>The old storage discovery</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The discovery of their true treasure chamber b. Pevensies’ belief that they are in Narnia c. Pevensies found their old storage d. Pevensies’ gift taking e. Susan realize her horn doesn’t exist f. Their rest near campfire
4	<p>Meeting with the dwarf</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Plan to leave the island b. Begin to understand the time difference between Narnia and

	<p>England</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. The dwarf will be killed d. The rescue of the dwarf e. Looking for something to eat f. Go back to castle ruins g. The beginning of dwarf story about Caspian
5	<p>The Dwarf Tells: Caspian in Telmarines castle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Caspian's life with his uncle, his aunt, and his beloved nurse b. Caspian's disinterest to the throne c. Caspian's interest in the old Narnia that told by his nurse d. Anger of the uncle Miraz e. Expulsion of the nurse f. Caspian getting more curious about Old Narnia
6	<p>The Dwarf Tells: The new tutor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. First impression of Dr. Cornelious b. The fact that Telmarines were newcomers in Narnia c. A little clue about old Narnia d. The astronomy lesson on the top of Great Tower e. The truth that Telmarines colonized and got rid of the old Narnians f. Caspian realize Dr. Cornelious is half-Dwarf g. A story about Cair Paravel and the Pevensies' h. The truth behind the haunted black woods
7	<p>The Dwarf Tells: Miraz's crimes were revealed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Caspian's diverse educational activity b. Caspian realize Narnia is unhappy country because his cruel uncle c. Preparation Caspian's escape by Dr. Cornelious d. Revelation of Miraz's crime for rule over Narnia and the murder of Caspian's father e. The birth of Miraz's son f. Dr. Cornelious told Caspian to runaway

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> g. Dr. Cornelious give Caspian Susan’s magic horn h. Briefing from Dr. Cornelious before Caspian left
8	<p>The Dwarf Tells: The journey with Destrier</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Caspian’s escape with his horse Destrier b. Caspian’s complicated feeling on the way c. The rest in a strange forest d. The journey continues e. Destrier's rampage when thunder struck f. Caspian fall and unconscious
9	<p>The Dwarf Tells: Meeting with the Old Narnians</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Caspian is surrounded by three strange creatures who plan to kill him at first b. Caspian recognizes them as Old Narnians; a badger and two dwarf c. Caspian begin to know their name d. Old Narnians discuss what they have to do to Caspian e. Prince Caspian explanation about the reason of his escape f. Conversation about the belief of Aslan and Pevensies existence g. The agreement that Caspian should stay
10	<p>The Dwarf Tells: Meeting with “the Others” that lived in hiding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Journey to Archenland b. Visit Three Bulgy Bear c. Visit Patterwig the red squirrel d. The determination of the feast and council at Dancing Lawn next three days e. Visit Seven Brother (red dwarf) of Shuddering Wood f. Armor and swords for Caspian, Trumpinkin and Nikabrik g. Visit five Black Dwarf h. Nikabrik began to express his trust in White Witch i. Visit Centaur Glenstorm j. Start thinking about a war

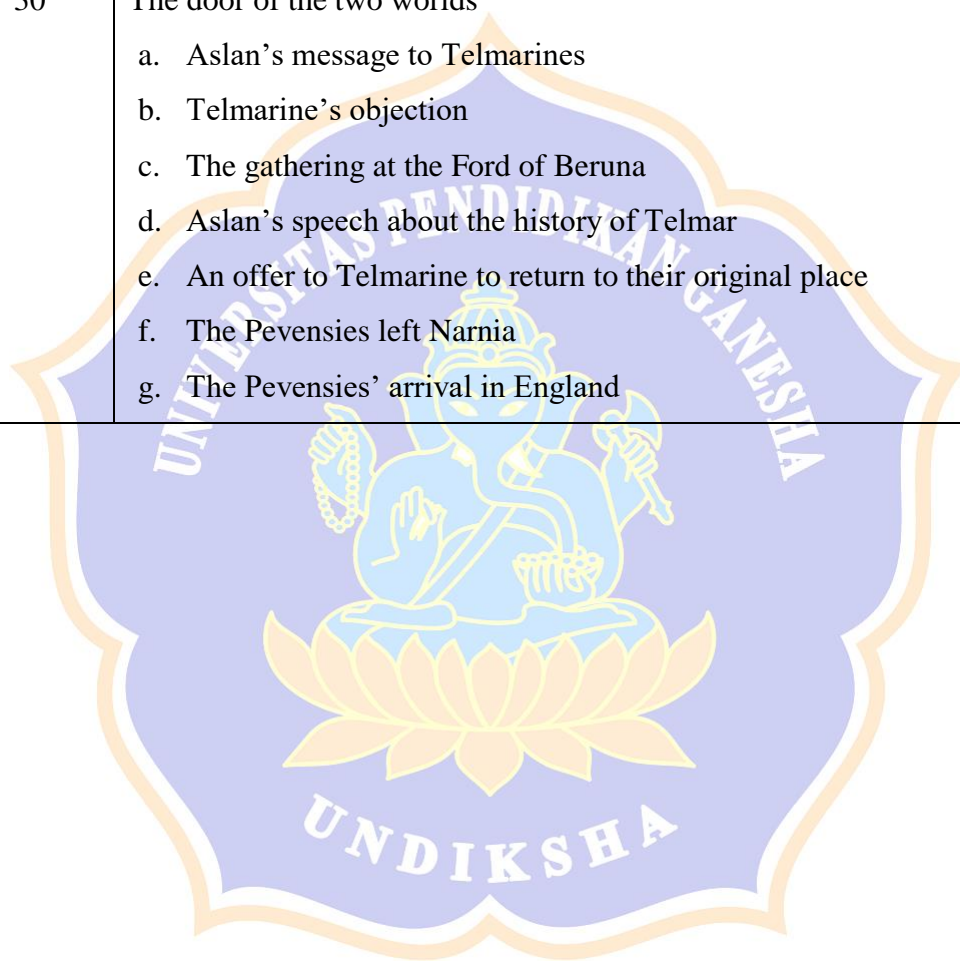
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> k. Visit Reepicheep the brave Talking Mouse l. Visit Clodsley Shovel the Mole, the three Hardbiters, Camillo the Hare, and Hogglestock the hedgehog m. Their rest moment n. Caspian's dream about Faun and other magical creatures
11	<p>The Dwarf Tells: Miraz already know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The gathering of all Old Narnians in Dancing Lawn b. Small debate about the event c. Dr. Cornelious advent d. Know about Miraz's plan from Dr. Cornelious e. Planning current actions f. Hiding in Aslan's How
12	<p>The Dwarf Tells: Blowing the horn</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Miraz's found them in Aslan's How b. Reckless resistance of the Narnians c. Narnians' loss d. The discussion of blowing Susan's horn e. Sending Patterwig and Trumpkin to two places which is most likely to be the place where the Pevensies appear
13	<p>Left Cair Paravel and go to Aslan's How</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Story of how Trumpkin got to meet them b. The Pevensies' understand the reason of their return c. Trumpkin little doubt whether the Pevensies' can help d. Take their armour and weapon in treasure chamber e. Edmund and Trumpkin's fencing match f. Susan and Trumpkin's shooting match g. Lucy healed Trumpkin's wound h. They planned the fastest way to Aslan's How i. They left Cair Pravel and start the journey
14	<p>Exhausted night after rowing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Exhausted Pevensies and Trumpkin b. They went ashore and take a rest

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. Lucy can't sleep d. Lucy take a walk around their bivouac e. Lucy spoke to the trees and tried to wake them f. Lucy went back to their bivouac and sleep
15	<p>The continuation of the journey</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Discussing the right path b. Walk on imaginary paths for half an hour c. Killing a bear d. Decide to bring the bear's meat e. Get lost in the woods
16	<p>Lucy saw Aslan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Trumpkin assured Peter that maybe they were in the right way b. Lucy told everyone Aslan asked them to go to the opposite way c. Edmund is the only one who believe in Lucy d. They vote where they have to go and Lucy's opinion is lose
17	<p>The journey full of obstacles</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Having a difficult journey on the edge of a gorge b. Continued the journey at the river edge c. From gorge to valley d. Deal with arrow attack from Miraz's sentries e. Decided to go back to the gorge f. Take a rest near the fir wood
18	<p>Aslan the Lion appearance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Lucy woke up and followed the voice that called her b. The Trees start moving c. Lucy dancing among the Trees d. Lucy meeting with Aslan e. Aslan ask Lucy to tell everyone about his appearance f. Lucy wake everyone
19	<p>Aslan lead the journey</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. No one can see Aslan except Lucy

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> b. Everyone decided to believe in Lucy c. Lucy follow Aslan while everyone follow Lucy d. Edmund start to see Aslan e. Peter start to see Aslan f. Susan start to see Aslan
20	<p>Aslan show his role</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Aslan start to talk with them b. Aslan interacting with Trumpkin c. The boys went to Aslan's How on Aslan's orders d. Everyone in Narnia awake by Aslan's roar e. All magical creatures gathered and dance surrounding Aslan
21	<p>Sorcery and sudden vengeance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Peter, Edmund and Trumpkin arrival at Aslan's How b. The debate between Caspian and Nikabrik c. Nikabrik strange friends d. Nikabrik voiced his distrust of Aslan e. Nikabrik persuaded Caspian to ask White Witch for help f. Caspian's rejection of the Nikabrik idea g. Nikabrik's open treason with his sorcery h. The failure of Nikabrik's evil plans by Peter, Edmund and Trumpkin i. King Caspian Meet the High King Peter j. Caspian's regret at Nikabrik
22	<p>High King Peters's command</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Discussion about resistance to Miraz b. Plan a single combat c. Writing the challenge message d. Discuss who will send the message
23	<p>The sending challenge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Edmund and Glenstorm arrival at Telmarine's place b. Crafty Chat of Sopespian and Glozelle c. The discussion about the challenge among Miraz, Sopespian

	<p>and Glozelle</p> <p>d. Miraz's pretending fearless of Peter</p>
24	<p>Narnians' preparation</p> <p>a. Place for combat preparation</p> <p>b. Determination of the marshal</p> <p>c. Briefing and preparation before the combat</p>
25	<p>The single combat; High King Peter against King Miraz</p> <p>a. Everyone get ready on their position and role</p> <p>b. Dryads, Hamadryads and Silvans approach</p> <p>c. The single combat started</p> <p>d. Both parties injured</p>
26	<p>Telmarines' treachery</p> <p>a. The second round</p> <p>b. Miraz's death and Terlarine's trachery</p> <p>c. Pitched battle</p> <p>d. The awakened Trees</p> <p>e. Telmarines run off from the Old Narnians</p>
27	<p>Aslan's troops</p> <p>a. Aslans's troops journey</p> <p>b. Aslan ask Bacchus to deliver river-god chains (the bridge)</p> <p>c. Aslan's visit the little town of Beruna</p> <p>d. Some ran away and some joined Aslan and the Queens</p> <p>e. The rescue of an old woman (Caspian's nurse)</p> <p>f. Aslan's coming to the place where the Telmarines being surrounded by the Narnians (near the river)</p> <p>g. Caspian meeting with his old nurse</p>
28	<p>All kings and queens of Narnia gathering</p> <p>a. Aslan and his troops appearance</p> <p>b. Caspian's introduction to Aslan</p> <p>c. Reepicheep's greeting to Aslan</p> <p>d. Bestowal Knighthood of the Order of the Lion on Caspian</p> <p>e. Caspian bestowed a title to Dr. Cornelious and the Narnians</p>

	f. The confinement of Telmarine soldier
29	Narnians resurgence feast <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The tree drops its branches b. Surround the woodland bonfire c. Bacchus, Silenus and Maenad's magic dance of plenty d. Food for the trees e. Narnians profound sleep
30	The door of the two worlds <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Aslan's message to Telmarines b. Telmarine's objection c. The gathering at the Ford of Beruna d. Aslan's speech about the history of Telmar e. An offer to Telmarine to return to their original place f. The Pevensies left Narnia g. The Pevensies' arrival in England



Appendix 2 Table of Caspian's Characterization

No	Characterization	Techniques of Character Revelation	Sequence	Description
1	Curious	Indirect presentation through action	5c	Caspian was excited when he talked about Old Narnia to his uncle, although at that time the truth was not certain. (p.22)
			5e	Caspian dreamed of Dwarfs and Dryads every night and tried very hard to make the dogs and cats in the castle talk to him. But the dogs only wagged their tails and the cats only purred. (p.23)
			6c	For a moment Caspian was puzzled and then suddenly his heart gave a leap. (p.24) He was so excited to know the truth about old Narnian.
			6d	Caspian was becoming excited; he had never been allowed up this stair before. (p.25)
		Indirect presentation through Speech	6b	<i>"Please, Doctor,"</i> asked Caspian one day, <i>"who lived in</i>

				<i>Narnia before we all came here out of Telmar?" (p.23)</i>
			6b	<i>"Oh please, not yet," said Caspian. "I mean, wasn't there a battle? Why is he called Caspian the Conqueror if there was nobody to fight with him?" (p.24)</i>
			6c	<i>"Do you mean," he gasped, "that there were other things? Do you mean it was like in the stories? Were there—?" (p.24)</i>
			6d	<i>"Are they going to have a collision?" he asked in an awestruck voice." (p.25)</i>
			6e	Doctor Cornelius warned Caspian to not talk about Old Narnia in other places. <i>"No. That's a promise," said Caspian. "But do go on, please." (p.26)</i>
			6e	<i>"But, Doctor," said Caspian, "why do you say my race? After all, I suppose you're a Telmarine too." (p.26)</i>
			6g	<i>"Then it's true about the Kings and Queens too, and</i>

				<p><i>about the White Witch?"</i> said Caspian. (p.28)</p>
			6h	<p>Doctor Cornelius ended the story and asked Caspian to go back. "<i>Must we?</i>" said Caspian. "<i>I'd like to go on talking about these things for hours and hours and hours.</i>"</p>
2	Kind-hearted	Indirect presentation through action	5a	<p>the person whom Caspian loved best was his nurse, and though (being a prince) he had wonderful toys which would do almost anything but talk, he liked best the last hour of the day when the toys had all been put back in their cupboards and Nurse would tell him stories. (p.21)</p>
			5e	<p>Next day Caspian found what a terrible thing he had done, for Nurse had been sent away without even being allowed to say good-bye to him, and he was told he was to have a Tutor.</p> <p>Caspian missed his nurse very much and shed many</p>

				tears. (p.23)
		Indirect presentation through speech	11c	"This is my greatest friend and the saviour of my life," said Caspian. "And anyone who doesn't like his company may leave my army: at once. Dearest doctor, I am glad to see you again. However did you find us out?" (p.46)
			7f	Doctor Cornelius told Caspian to leave before his uncle kill him. "Shall I never see you again?" said Caspian in a quavering voice. (p.32)
3	Courage	Indirect presentation through thought	8b	Caspian, though tears had come into his eyes at saying good-bye to Doctor Cornelius, felt brave and, in a way, happy, to think that he was King Caspian riding to seek adventures. (p.33)
			10j	-neither Caspian nor the others hesitated for a moment: it now seemed to them quite possible that they might win a war and quite certain that they must

				wage one. (p.41)
		Indirect presentation through Speech	11e	<i>"I don't like the idea of running away,"</i> said Caspian. (p.47)
			22b	<i>"Please,"</i> said Caspian, <i>"could it not be me? I want to avenge my father."</i> (p.94)
4	Pessimistic	Indirect presentation through thought	7h	During the long climb down the winding staircase Cornelius whispered many more words of direction and advice. Caspian's heart was sinking, but he tried to take it all in. (p.32)
			8b	He looked about him and saw on every side unknown woods, wild heaths, and blue mountains, he thought how large and strange the world was and felt frightened and small. (p.33)
			12a	The enemy turned out stronger than they had reckoned. Caspian's heart sank as he saw company after company arriving. (p.48)
5	Honest	Indirect presentation	5b	Miraz asked Caspian's wish if not being king. <i>"I wish - I</i>

		through Speech		<i>wish - I wish I could have lived in the Old Days," said Caspian. (p.21)</i>
			5d	Miraz angrily asked Caspian who told him about old Narnia story. "N - Nurse," faltered Caspian, and burst into tears. (p.22)
			9e	"I say," said Caspian, "you haven't yet found out whether I want to go back. I don't. I want to stay with you — if you'll let me. I've been looking for people like you all my life." (p.35)
			9e	"What's that? What have you been doing, Human, to fall foul of Miraz at your age?" said Trumpkin. "He's my uncle," began Caspian. (p.35)
			9f	"This is one of the cursed Telmarines. He has hunted beasts for sport. Haven't you, now?" said Nikabrik. "Well, to tell you the truth, I have," said Caspian. "But they weren't Talking

				<i>Beasts."</i> (p.37)
		Indirect presentation through action	9e	Nikabrik sulkily promised to behave, and the other two asked Caspian to tell his whole story. When he had done so there was a moment's silence. (p.36)
			12d	Caspian had of course told them of his treasure several days ago. (p.49)
6	Empathetic	Indirect presentation through Speech	6e	Doctor Cornelius said that Telmarines who destroyed Old Narnia and are now trying to cover up even the memory of them. Caspian said " <i>Oh, I do wish we hadn't,</i> " (p.26)
			6f	Doctor Cornelius told Caspian the impact of Telmarines' attack on the Dwarves. " <i>I'm — I'm sorry, Doctor,</i> " said Caspian. " <i>It wasn't my fault, you know.</i> " (p.27)
			21j	" <i>I am sorry for Nikabrik,</i> " said Caspian, " <i>though he hated me from the first moment he saw me. He had gone sour inside from long</i>

				<p><i>suffering and hating. If we had won quickly he might have become a good Dwarf in the days of peace. I don't know which of us killed him. I'm glad of that."</i> (p.93)</p>
7	Respectful	Indirect presentation through action	10b	<p>Caspian did not really want honey, without bread, at that time in the morning, but he thought it polite to accept. (p.38)</p>
			10c	<p>He welcomed Caspian at once and asked if he would like a nut and Caspian said thanks, he would. But as Pattertwig went bounding away to fetch it, Trufflehunter whispered in Caspian's ear, "<i>Don't look. Look the other way. It's very bad manners among squirrels to watch anyone going to his store or to look as if you wanted to know where it was.</i>" Then Pattertwig came back with the nut and Caspian ate it-. (p.39)</p>
			10f	<p>Caspian gladly accepted the Dwarf-made sword instead</p>

				of his own. (p.40)
			10k	Caspian tried hard (and successfully) not to laugh, but he couldn't help thinking that Reepicheep and all his people could very easily be put in a washing basket and carried home on one's back. (p.42)
		Indirect presentation through speech	21i	<i>"And you, I suppose, are King Caspian?"</i> <i>"Yes,"</i> said the other boy. <i>"But I've no idea who you are."</i> <i>"It's the High King, King Peter,"</i> said Trumppkin. <i>"Your Majesty is very welcome,"</i> said Caspian. (p.92)
			22a	<i>"I'm afraid not, High King,"</i> said Caspian. He was liking Peter very much, but was rather tongue-tied. (p.94)
8	Caring	Indirect presentation through speech	9a	<i>"Gentlemen,"</i> said Caspian in a feeble voice, <i>"whatever you do to me, I hope you will be kind to my poor</i>

				<i>horse.</i> " (p.34)
9	Humble	Indirect presentation through action	12e	They have to send messengers to two places, and because Caspian did not know much about the creatures capability and the condition of the places he asked others opinion, " <i>Who would you think of sending, Doctor Cornelius?</i> " asked Caspian. (p.50)
		Indirect presentation through speech	5b	When Miraz asked Caspian how he likes it if he has to replace his uncle to be a king one day, Caspian simply answered " <i>I don't know, Uncle,</i> " (p.21)
			28b	" <i>Welcome, Prince,</i> " said Aslan. " <i>Do you feel yourself sufficient to take up the Kingship of Narnia?</i> " " <i>I— I don't think I do, Sir,</i> " said Caspian. " <i>I'm only a kid.</i> " (p.110)
	Indirect presentation through thought	11a	To sleep under the stars, to drink nothing but well water and to live chiefly on nuts and wild fruit, was a strange experience for Caspian after	

				his bed with silken sheets in a tapestried chamber at the castle, with meals laid out on gold and silver dishes in the anteroom, and attendants ready at his call. But he had never enjoyed himself more. (p.44)
			22a	He was liking Peter very much, but was rather tongue-tied. It was much stranger for him to meet the great Kings out of the old stories than it was for them to meet him. (p.94)
10	Thoughtful	Indirect presentation through action	8e	" <i>Quiet, Destrier, quiet!</i> " said Caspian, patting his horse's neck; but he was trembling himself and knew that he had escaped death by an inch. (p.33)
			11b	Other creatures were not focus to begin the council and even thought about doing dance party and eating first. But Caspian overruled all these suggestions and insisted on holding a real council of war at once. (p.45)

			12d	Caspian thought very carefully before blowing the Horn, he asked the opinions of others and finally decided to do it. (p.49)
			28d	Peter bestowed the Knighthood of the Order of the Lion on Caspian, and Caspian, as soon as he was knighted, himself bestowed it on Trufflehunter and Trumpkin and Reepicheep, and made Doctor Cornelius his Lord Chancellor, and confirmed the Bulgy Bear in his hereditary office of Marshal of the Lists. And there was great applause. (p.112)
		Indirect presentation through speech	11c	The creatures felt the existence of a man, but they said it smell not quite like man. Caspian who thought it is might be Doctor Cornelius said, " <i>Don't shoot if it is alone,</i> " said Caspian. " <i>Catch it.</i> " (p.45)
			12d	" <i>We are certainly in great need,</i> " answered Caspian. " <i>But it is hard to be sure we</i>

				<p><i>are at our greatest.</i></p> <p><i>Supposing there came an even worse need and we had already used it?" (p.49)</i></p>
			12e	<p><i>"And who for our other messenger? I know you'd go, Trufflehunter, but you haven't the speed. Nor you, Doctor Cornelius." (p.51)</i></p>
11	Hardworking	Indirect presentation through speech	12b	<p>That morning Caspian had arranged what was his biggest battle yet, and all had hung their hopes on it. (p.48) Despite the unfavorable conditions for them, Caspian still tried to find a way out</p>
			21b	<p><i>"why the Horn was not blown at sunrise this morning. Have you forgotten that Miraz fell upon us almost before Trumpkin had gone, and we were fighting for our lives for the space of three hours and more? I blew it when first I had a breathing space." (p.87)</i></p>
12	Coward / Fearful	Indirect presentation	6g	<p><i>"Ugh!"</i> said Caspian with a shudder. <i>"Do you mean in</i></p>

		through speech		<i>the Black Woods? Where all the — the — you know, the ghosts live?" (p.28)</i>
		Indirect presentation through action	7h	Cornelius whispered many more words of direction and advice. Caspian's heart was sinking, but he tried to take it all in. (p.32)
		Indirect presentation through thought	8b	-he thought how large and strange the world was and felt frightened and small. (p.33)
13	Loyal		5c	"Oh, don't you know?" he said. "Aslan is the great Lion who comes from over the sea." (p.22)
		Indirect presentation through speech	9f	"But who believes in Aslan nowadays?" "I do," said Caspian. "And if I hadn't believed in him before, I would now. Back there among the Humans the people who laughed at Aslan would have laughed at stories about Talking Beasts and Dwarfs. Sometimes I did wonder if there really was such a person as Aslan: but then

				<p><i>sometimes I wondered if there were really people like you. Yet there you are."</i> (p.36)</p>
		Indirect presentation through action	28d	<p>Peter bestowed the Knighthood of the Order of the Lion on Caspian, and Caspian, as soon as he was knighted, himself bestowed it on Trufflehunter and Trumpkin and Reepicheep, and made Doctor Cornelius his Lord Chancellor, and confirmed the Bulgy Bear in his hereditary office of Marshal of the Lists. And there was great applause. (p.112)</p>
14	Friendly	Indirect presentation through action	5a	<p>Though (being a prince) he had wonderful toys which would do almost anything but talk, he liked best the last hour of the day when the toys had all been put back in their cupboards and Nurse would tell him stories. (p.21)</p>
		Indirect presentation through speech	21i	<p><i>"And you, I suppose, are King Caspian?"</i> <i>"Yes,"</i> said the other boy.</p>

				<p><i>"But I've no idea who you are."</i></p> <p><i>"It's the High King, King Peter,"</i> said Trumpkin.</p> <p><i>"Your Majesty is very welcome,"</i> said Caspian.</p> <p>(p.92)</p>
15	Sincere	Indirect presentation through speech	11c	<p><i>"This is my greatest friend and the saviour of my life,"</i> said Caspian. <i>"And anyone who doesn't like his company may leave my army: at once. Dearest doctor, I am glad to see you again. However did you find us out?"</i> (p.46)</p>
			21j	<p><i>"I am sorry for Nikabrik,"</i> said Caspian, <i>"though he hated me from the first moment he saw me. He had gone sour inside from long suffering and hating. If we had won quickly he might have become a good Dwarf in the days of peace. I don't know which of us killed him. I'm glad of that."</i> (p.93)</p>
		Indirect presentation	27g	<p>And the first thing that happened was that the old</p>

		through action		woman slipped off Aslan's back and ran across to Caspian and they embraced one another; for she was his old nurse. (p109)
16	Willing to Sacrifice	Indirect presentation through speech	22b	(When Peter decided to do a single combat with Miraz) "Please," said Caspian, "could it not be me? ..." (p.94)
17	Discipline	Indirect presentation through speech	21b	<i>"why the Horn was not blown at sunrise this morning. Have you forgotten that Miraz fell upon us almost before Trumpkin had gone, and we were fighting for our lives for the space of three hours and more? I blew it when first I had a breathing space."</i> (p.87)
18	Deliberative	Indirect presentation through speech	12d	<i>"We are certainly in great need,"</i> answered Caspian. <i>"But it is hard to be sure we are at our greatest. Supposing there came an even worse need and we had already used it?"</i> (p.49)
			10j	As soon as Glenstorm had spoken about war everyone

				felt much more serious. "Do you mean a real war to drive Miraz out of Narnia?" asked Caspian. (p.41)
			12e	They have to send messengers to two places, and because Caspian did not know much about the creatures capability and the condition of the places he asked others opinion, " <i>Who would you think of sending, Doctor Cornelius?</i> " asked Caspian. (p.50)
			12e	" <i>And who for our other messenger? I know you'd go, Trufflehunter, but you haven't the speed. Nor you, Doctor Cornelius.</i> " (p.51)
			12e	" <i>I will never forget this, Trumpkin,</i> " said Caspian. " <i>Send for Pattertwig, one of you. And when shall I blow the Horn?</i> "
19	Helpful	Indirect presentation through Speech	6f	Doctor Cornelius said that only Caspian can help the Old Narnians. " <i>I do, I do,</i> " said Caspian. (p.27)

Appendix 3 Table of Character Education in Caspian's Characterization

No	Character Education Value	Sub Characteristics	Sequence
1	Religious	Friendly	5a, 21i
		Sincere	11c, 21j, 27g
2	Nationalist	Willing to Sacrifice	22b
		Discipline	21b
3	Self-reliance/independent	Hardworking	12b, 21b
		Courage	8b, 10j, 11e, 22b
4	Mutual Cooperation	Empathetic	6e, 6f, 21j
		Respectful	10b, 10c, 10f, 10k, 21i, 22a
		Deliberative	10j, 12d, 12e, 12e, 12e
		Helpful	6f
5	Integrity	Honest	5b, 5d, 9e, 9e, 9e, 9f, 12d
		Loyal	5c, 9f, 28d

Appendix 4 Table of Characterization Investigator

No	Characterization	Techniques of Character Revelation	Description	Agree / Disagree
1	Curious	Indirect presentation through action	Caspian dreamed of Dwarfs and Dryads every night and tried very hard to make the dogs and cats in the castle talk to him. But the dogs only wagged their tails and the cats only purred. (p.23)	Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a curious person
		Indirect presentation through Speech	<p>“Please, Doctor,” asked Caspian one day, “<i>who lived in Narnia before we all came here out of Telmar?</i>” (p.23)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a curious person
		Indirect presentation through Speech	<p>“Oh please, not yet,” said Caspian. “<i>I mean, wasn't there a battle? Why is he called Caspian the Conqueror if there was nobody to fight with him?</i>” (p.24)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a curious person
		Indirect presentation through Speech	<p>“Do you mean,” he gasped, “<i>that there were</i></p>	Agree, because Caspian's

			<p><i>other things? Do you mean it was like in the stories? Were there—?”</i> (p.24)</p>	<p>speech reflects the characteristics of a curious person</p>
			<p>Doctor Cornelius warned Caspian to not talk about Old Narnia in other places. <i>"No. That's a promise,"</i> said Caspian. "But do go on, please." (p.26)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a curious person</p>
			<p>Doctor Cornelius ended the story and asked Caspian to go back. <i>"Must we?"</i> said Caspian. <i>"I'd like to go on talking about these things for hours and hours and hours."</i></p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a curious person</p>
2	Kind-hearted	Indirect presentation through action	<p>the person whom Caspian loved best was his nurse, and though (being a prince) he had wonderful toys which would do almost anything but talk, he liked best the last hour of the day when the toys had all been put back in</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a kind-hearted person</p>

			<p>their cupboards and Nurse would tell him stories. (p.21)</p>	
			<p>Next day Caspian found what a terrible thing he had done, for Nurse had been sent away without even being allowed to say good-bye to him, and he was told he was to have a Tutor.</p> <p>Caspian missed his nurse very much and shed many tears. (p.23)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a kind-hearted person</p>
		<p>Indirect presentation through speech</p>	<p><i>"This is my greatest friend and the saviour of my life,"</i> said Caspian. <i>"And anyone who doesn't like his company may leave my army: at once. Dearest doctor, I am glad to see you again. However did you find us out?"</i> (p.46)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a kind-hearted person</p>
			<p>Doctor Cornelius told Caspian to leave before his uncle kill him. <i>"Shall I never see you again?"</i> said Caspian in a</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a kind-</p>

			quavering voice. (p.32)	hearted person
3	Courage	Indirect presentation through Speech	"I don't like the idea of running away," said Caspian. (p.47)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a courageous person
			"Please," said Caspian, "could it not be me? I want to avenge my father." (p.94)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a courageous person
4	Pessimistic	Indirect presentation through thought	The enemy turned out stronger than they had reckoned. Caspian's heart sank as he saw company after company arriving. (p.48)	Agree, because Caspian's thought reflects the characteristics of a pessimistic person
5	Honest	Indirect presentation through Speech	Miraz angrily asked Caspian who told him about old Narnia story. "N - Nurse," faltered Caspian, and burst into tears. (p.22)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a honest person

			<p><i>"What's that? What have you been doing, Human, to fall foul of Miraz at your age?"</i> said Trumpkin.</p> <p><i>"He's my uncle,"</i> began Caspian. (p.35)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a honest person</p>
		<p>Indirect presentation through action</p>	<p>Nikabrik sulkily promised to behave, and the other two asked Caspian to tell his whole story. When he had done so there was a moment's silence. (p.36)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a honest person</p>
6	Empathetic	<p>Indirect presentation through Speech</p>	<p>Doctor Cornelius told Caspian the impact of Telmarines' attack on the Dwarves. <i>"I'm — I'm sorry, Doctor,"</i> said Caspian. <i>"It wasn't my fault, you know."</i> (p.27)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a empathetic person</p>
			<p><i>"I am sorry for Nikabrik,"</i> said Caspian, <i>"though he hated me from the first moment he saw me. He had gone sour inside from long suffering and hating. If we had won quickly he might have become a</i></p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a empathetic person</p>

			<p><i>good Dwarf in the days of peace. I don't know which of us killed him. I'm glad of that."</i> (p.93)</p>	
7	Respectful	Indirect presentation through action	<p>Caspian did not really want honey, without bread, at that time in the morning, but he thought it polite to accept. (p.38)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a respectful person</p>
			<p>Caspian gladly accepted the Dwarf-made sword instead of his own. (p.40)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a respectful person</p>
			<p><i>"And you, I suppose, are King Caspian?"</i></p> <p><i>"Yes,"</i> said the other boy. <i>"But I've no idea who you are."</i></p> <p><i>"It's the High King, King Peter,"</i> said Trumpkin.</p> <p><i>"Your Majesty is very welcome,"</i> said Caspian. (p.92)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a respectful person</p>
8	Caring	Indirect	<p><i>"Gentlemen,"</i> said</p>	<p>Agree, because</p>

		presentation through speech	Caspian in a feeble voice, " <i>whatever you do to me, I hope you will be kind to my poor horse.</i> " (p.34)	Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a caring person
9	Humble	Indirect presentation through speech	When Miraz asked Caspian how he likes it if he has to replace his uncle to be a king one day, Caspian simply answered " <i>I don't know, Uncle,</i> " (p.21)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a humble person
			" <i>Welcome, Prince,</i> " said Aslan. " <i>Do you feel yourself sufficient to take up the Kingship of Narnia?</i> " " <i>I — I don't think I do, Sir,</i> " said Caspian. " <i>I'm only a kid.</i> " (p.110)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a humble person
		Indirect presentation through thought	To sleep under the stars, to drink nothing but well water and to live chiefly on nuts and wild fruit, was a strange experience for Caspian after his bed with silken sheets in a tapestried chamber at the castle, with meals	Agree, because Caspian's thought reflects the characteristics of a humble person

			laid out on gold and silver dishes in the anteroom, and attendants ready at his call. But he had never enjoyed himself more. (p.44)	
10	Thoughtful	Indirect presentation through action	Other creatures were not focus to begin the council and even thought about doing dance party and eating first. But Caspian overruled all these suggestions and insisted on holding a real council of war at once. (p.45)	Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a thoughtful person
		Indirect presentation through speech	The creatures felt the existence of a man, but they said it smell not quite like man. Caspian who thought it is might be Doctor Cornelius said, " <i>Don't shoot if it is alone,</i> " said Caspian. " <i>Catch it.</i> " (p.45)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a thoughtful person
			<i>"And who for our other messenger? I know you'd go, Trufflehunter, but you haven't the</i>	Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics

			<i>speed. Nor you, Doctor Cornelius." (p.51)</i>	of a thoughtful person
11	Hardworking	Indirect presentation through action	That morning Caspian had arranged what was his biggest battle yet, and all had hung their hopes on it. (p.48) Despite the unfavorable conditions for them, Caspian still tried to find a way out	Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a hardworking person
		Indirect presentation through speech	<i>"why the Horn was not blown at sunrise this morning. Have you forgotten that Miraz fell upon us almost before Trumpkin had gone, and we were fighting for our lives for the space of three hours and more? I blew it when first I had a breathing space."</i> (p.87)	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a hardworking person
12	Fearful	Indirect presentation through speech	<i>"Ugh!"</i> said Caspian with a shudder. <i>"Do you mean in the Black Woods? Where all the — the — you know, the ghosts live?"</i> (p.28)	Agree

13	Loyal	Indirect presentation through speech	<p><i>"But who believes in Aslan nowadays?"</i></p> <p><i>"I do," said Caspian.</i></p> <p><i>"And if I hadn't believed in him before, I would now. Back there among the Humans the people who laughed at Aslan would have laughed at stories about Talking Beasts and Dwarfs. Sometimes I did wonder if there really was such a person as Aslan: but then sometimes I wondered if there were really people like you. Yet there you are."</i></p> <p>(p.36)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a loyal person
14	Friendly	Indirect presentation through action	<p>Though (being a prince) he had wonderful toys which would do almost anything but talk, he liked best the last hour of the day when the toys had all been put back in their cupboards and Nurse would tell him stories. (p.21)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's action reflects the characteristics of a friendly person
		Indirect	<i>"And you, I suppose,</i>	Agree, because

		presentation through action	<p><i>are King Caspian?"</i></p> <p><i>"Yes," said the other boy. "But I've no idea who you are."</i></p> <p><i>"It's the High King, King Peter," said Trumpkin.</i></p> <p><i>"Your Majesty is very welcome," said Caspian.</i> (p.92)</p>	Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a friendly person
15	Sincere	Indirect presentation through speech	<p><i>"This is my greatest friend and the saviour of my life," said Caspian.</i></p> <p><i>"And anyone who doesn't like his company may leave my army: at once. Dearest doctor, I am glad to see you again. However did you find us out?"</i> (p.46)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a thoughtful person
16	Willing to Sacrifice	Indirect presentation through action	<p>(When Peter decided to do a single combat with Miraz) <i>"Please," said Caspian, "could it not be me? ..."</i> (p.94)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of willing to sacrifice
17	Discipline	Indirect presentation	<i>"why the Horn was not blown at sunrise this</i>	Agree, because Caspian's

		through speech	<p><i>morning. Have you forgotten that Miraz fell upon us almost before Trumpkin had gone, and we were fighting for our lives for the space of three hours and more? I blew it when first I had a breathing space."</i></p> <p>(p.87)</p>	speech reflects the characteristics of a thoughtful person
18	Deliberative	Indirect presentation through speech	<p>They have to send messengers to two places, and because Caspian did not know much about the creatures capability and the condition of the places he asked others opinion, "<i>Who would you think of sending, Doctor Cornelius?"</i>" asked Caspian. (p.50)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a deliberative person
			<p><i>"And who for our other messenger? I know you'd go, Trufflehunter, but you haven't the speed. Nor you, Doctor Cornelius."</i> (p.51)</p>	Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a deliberative person

			<p><i>"I will never forget this, Trumpkin," said Caspian. "Send for Pattertwig, one of you. And when shall I blow the Horn?"</i></p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a deliberative person</p>
19	Helpful	<p>Indirect presentation through Speech</p>	<p>Doctor Cornelius said that only Caspian can help the Old Narnians. <i>"I do, I do,"</i> said Caspian. (p.27)</p>	<p>Agree, because Caspian's speech reflects the characteristics of a helpful person</p>

