

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE PHONOLOGICAL AND LEXICAL
CHANGES FROM SOUTHERN TO NORTHERN
KALIASEM SUBDIALECT**



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KALISEM SUBDIALECT**

SKRIPSI

**Diajukan Kepada
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha
Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan Dalam Menyelesaikan Program
Sarjana Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris**



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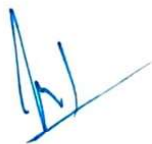
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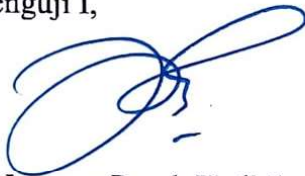
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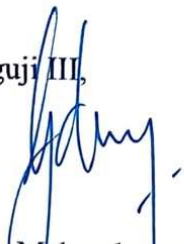
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PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul “AN ANALYSIS OF THE PHONOLOGICAL AND LEXICAL CHANGES FROM SOUTHERN TO NORTHERN KALIASEM SUBDIALECT” beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila di kemudian hari ditemukan adanya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

Singaraja, 25 Januari 2021

Yang membuat pernyataan,



Putu Ngurah Dandy Kharismawan

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LIST OF SYMBOLS USED

Sign Symbols

/.../ : phoneme

‘...’ : lexicon

→ : become

Symbols of Phoneme

/i/ : front, high, unrounded vowel as in ‘sirΛh’ *head*

/ɪ/ : front, lower-high, unrounded vowel as in ‘bibɪh’ *mouth*

/ɛ/ : front, lower-mid, unrounded vowel as in ‘mætɛ?’ *count*

/e/ : front, mid, unrounded vowel as in ‘mægʌe’ *work*

/ə/ : central, mid, neutral vowel as in ‘gələm’ *ill*

/ʌ/ : central, low, neutral vowel as in ‘kʌmbɪŋ’ *goat*

/u/ : back, high, rounded vowel as in ‘məju’ *defecate*

/ʊ/ : back, lower-high, rounded vowel as in ‘itəlʊn’ *three days ago*

/ɔ/ : back, lower-mid, rounded vowel as in ‘ketɔ’ *like that*

/o/ : back, lower-mid, rounded vowel as in ‘koŋoŋ’ *puppy*

/p/ : voiceless, bilabial, stop consonant as in ‘pliokʌn’ *stomach*

/b/ : voiced, bilabial, stop consonant as in ‘bʌle’ *bed*

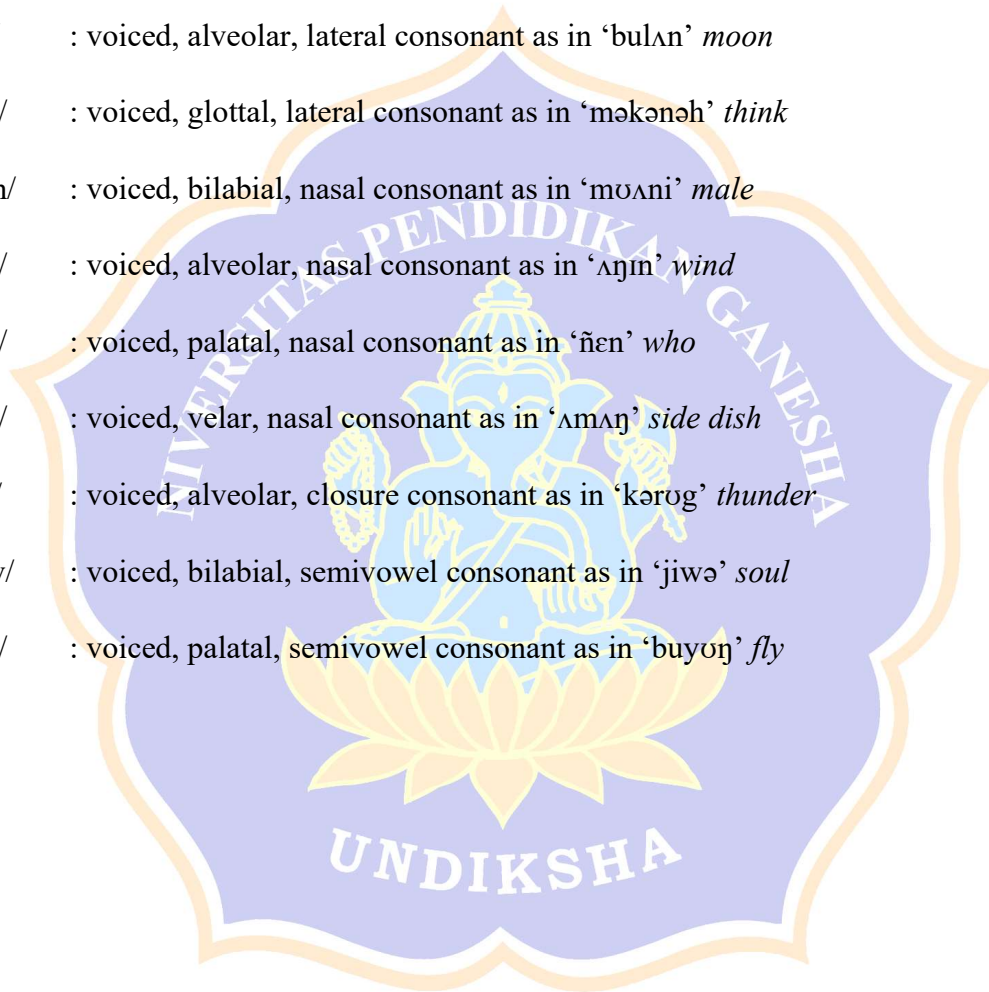
/t/ : voiceless, alveolar, stop consonant as in ‘ŋəntʊt’ *fart*

/d/ : voiced, alveolar, stop consonant as in ‘pədʌŋ’ *sword*

/k/ : voiceless, velar, stop consonant as in ‘kʊlit’ *skin*

/g/ : voiced, velar, stop consonant as in ‘irʌgə’ *we*

- /ʔ/ : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant as in ‘kuloʔ’ *dog*
- /s/ : voiceless, alveolar, fricatives consonant as in ‘kədis’ *bird*
- /ç/ : voiceless, palatal, fricatives consonant as in ‘çarçɨ’ *bough*
- /f/ : voiceless, labiodental, fricatives consonant as in ‘sarçaf’ *nerves*
- /j/ : voiced, palatal, fricatives consonant as in ‘jɨum’ *needle*
- /l/ : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant as in ‘bulan’ *moon*
- /h/ : voiced, glottal, lateral consonant as in ‘məkənəh’ *think*
- /m/ : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant as in ‘muɨni’ *male*
- /n/ : voiced, alveolar, nasal consonant as in ‘ɨɨn’ *wind*
- /ɲ/ : voiced, palatal, nasal consonant as in ‘ɲen’ *who*
- /ŋ/ : voiced, velar, nasal consonant as in ‘ɨmɨɨ’ *side dish*
- /r/ : voiced, alveolar, closure consonant as in ‘kəruɨ’ *thunder*
- /w/ : voiced, bilabial, semivowel consonant as in ‘jiwə’ *soul*
- /y/ : voiced, palatal, semivowel consonant as in ‘buyɨ’ *fly*



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