

**REFLECTION OF PROTO AUSTRONESIAN TO SAMBORI DIALECT
IN BIMA REGENCY, WEST NUSA TENGGARA:
*A DESCRIPTIVE QUALITATIVE STUDY***

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan refleksi bahasa Proto Austronesia ke dalam dialek Sambori. Penelitian ini dibuat dalam bentuk penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Informan dalam penelitian ini ada tiga yaitu satu informan sebagai informan utama dan dua informan lainnya sebagai informan sekunder. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan wawancara, observasi, dan mengumpulkan tiga macam daftar kata, yaitu Swadesh, Holle, dan Nothofer. Data yang diperoleh kemudian dianalisis dan ditampilkan secara deskriptif. Hasil analisis data menunjukkan bahwa: a) Terdapat 75 kata yang mengalami proses perubahan bunyi ke dalam 9 tipe perubahan bunyi; b) Ada 2 kata yang termasuk ke dalam prosthesis; c) Ada 2 kata yang mengalami proses aphaeresis; d) Ada 7 kata yang dikategorikan sebagai syncope; e) Ada 29 kata yang mengalami proses apocope; f) Ada 2 kata yang termasuk ke dalam metathesis; g) Ada 11 kata yang dikategorikan sebagai lenition; h) Ada 13 kata yang mengalami proses fortition; i) Ada 8 kata yang termasuk ke dalam monophthongization; j) dan ada 1 kata yang mengalami proses unpacking.

Kata kunci: Proto Austronesian, dialek, perubahan bunyi, refleksi

Abstract

This study aimed to describe the reflection of Proto Austronesian to Sambori dialect. This study was a descriptive qualitative study. There were three informants in this study, one informant was determined as the main informant and two other informants were determined as the secondary informants. The data were collected by using interview, tape recording, observation technique, and three kinds of word lists, namely: Swadesh, Holle, and Nothofer's wordlists. The obtained data were then analyzed and displayed descriptively. The results of the data analysis showed that: There were 75 words that underwent sound changes in 9 types of sound change from Proto Austronesian to Sambori dialect; b) There were 2 words undergoing *prosthesis*; c) There were 2 words belonging to *aphaeresis*; d) There were 7 words categorized as *syncope*; e) There were 29 words which underwent *apocope*; f) There were 2 words undergoing *metathesis*; g) There were 11 words categorized as *lenition*; h) There were 13 words which underwent *fortition*; i) There were 8 words belonging to *monophthongization*; j) and there was 1 word undergoing *unpacking*.

Keywords: Proto Austronesian, dialect, sound change, reflection

